00134547

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No. 15.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

(*See following page.*)

00134547

No. 15.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province

Official

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years					
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,508,209	2,732,649	7,458,478
Bengal Assam	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,391 552,001	15,496,923 561,197	16,006,392 568,405
North-Western Provinces	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317	5,957,492	6,186,952
Oudh	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478	1,695,850
Punjab	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682	3,749,582	3,837,599
Central Provinces	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,749	1,104,138
British Burma	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981	1,771,743
Madras	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488	7,051,137
Bombay‡	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	9,746,601	10,076,974
Total India	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688	51,019,140	55,757,668
England	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	290,923	238,117
Total	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063	55,995,785

No. 16.—Gross Amount of the Expenditure in each Presidency and Provinc

Offici

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	13,028,032	13,781,556	13,537,367	13,447,250	14,511,788	14,960,285
Bengal Assam	5,331,112	5,422,102	9,441,316	8,057,769 361,290	6,300,749 369,314	6,819,361 380,51
North-Western Provinces	2,305,772	2,083,562	2,162,567	2,202,025	2,140,256	2,239,59
Oudh	596,736	626,519	577,825	575,648	545,155	576,78
Punjab	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,136	1,747,472	1,814,684	1,945,858
Central Provinces	746,369	689,760	714,917	693,883	674,609	769,56
British Burma	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218	850,721	896,5
Madras	5,750,352	6,024,095	6,125,317	5,897,554	5,932,041	7,975,7
Bombay‡	7,119,190	7,293,976	7,031,791	7,006,474	7,334,756	8,146,5
Total India	37,282,803	38,205,212	42,094,995	40,760,583	40,486,068	44,710,8
England†	9,703,235	10,248,605	9,310,926	9,490,391	9,155,050	13,467,7
Total	46,986,038	48,453,817	51,405,921	50,250,974	49,641,118	58,178,60

* Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Milita

† See note on page 19.

n British India and in England for each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					Presidencies and Provinces.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
10,524,777	9,335,887	10,275,311	10,902,326	61,715,351	India.*
17,055,273 632,943	18,291,108 695,913	18,524,953 757,740	19,566,431 792,071	172,609,876	Bengal. Assam.
5,498,642 1,609,085	8,770,497	8,692,584	8,727,476	78,487,544	North-Western Provinces. Oudh.
3,050,470	3,665,766	4,075,776	4,086,770	37,834,667	Punjab.
1,078,662	1,204,851	1,209,130	1,289,720	11,058,116	Central Provinces.
1,847,147	2,039,233	2,262,889	2,329,443	17,598,902	British Burma.
6,986,438	9,908,078	10,108,295	9,591,217	84,881,564	Madras.
10,393,093	11,047,063	12,164,215	11,431,230	103,177,947	Bombay.‡
58,677,429	64,958,517	68,160,893	69,316,684	567,363,967	Total India.
291,872	241,085	323,773	3,243,294	5,653,556	England.
58,969,301	65,199,602	68,484,666	72,559,978	573,017,523	Total.

n British India and in England for each of the 10 under-mentioned ears.

£	£	£	£	£	
15,786,826	17,589,063	20,977,541	25,742,647	163,362,350	India.*
6,642,592 391,916	6,791,028 471,707	7,351,982 462,580	7,312,242 510,406	72,418,066	Bengal. Assam.
2,237,038 570,422	4,097,322	3,892,143	3,928,707	31,364,975	North-Western Provinces. Oudh.
2,011,471	2,547,238	3,458,098	4,728,955	23,377,568	Punjab.
743,188	815,430	800,396	869,408	7,517,528	Central Provinces.
944,243	1,126,364	1,223,720	1,271,186	9,158,855	British Burma.
10,622,517	7,384,163	7,033,624	6,321,213	69,066,663	Madras.
8,512,025	8,491,745	9,919,807	11,499,044	82,356,313	Bombay.‡
48,464,038	49,314,060	55,119,951	62,183,808	458,622,318	Total India.
14,048,350	13,851,296	14,547,664	14,420,525	118,243,805	England.†
62,512,388	63,165,356	69,667,615	76,604,333	576,866,123	Total.

ceipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay.
‡ Including Sind.

No. 17.—Gross Amount of the several Sou[illegible]evenue and Receipt in In[illegible]ngland, for each of [illegible] 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States.	Forest.	Excise.	Assessed Taxes.	Provincial Rates.*	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Law and Justice (Fees, Fines, &c.), and Registration.	Police.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	20,520,337	744,086	501,924	2,369,109	825,241	—	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,804	228,368	- 373,160†	†
1873 -	21,348,669	741,465	570,337	2,323,788	580,139	—	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,634,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,802	392,686†	†
1874 -	21,037,912	768,544	623,131	2,286,637	20,136	—	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,870	2,699,936	66,544	688,198†	250,638	359,146†	†
1875 -	21,296,793	724,972	583,281	2,346,143	2,747	—	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,929	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	321,798†	†
1876 -	21,503,742	726,188	672,528	2,493,232	510	—	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597†	309,040	315,992†	†
1877 -	19,857,152	694,934	598,687	2,523,045	310	—	2,483,345	6,304,658	9,122,460	2,838,628	258,854	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
1878 -	20,026,036	675,120	664,102	2,457,075	86,110	238,504	2,622,296	6,430,082	9,182,722	2,993,483	443,859	847,694	358,430	813,221	83,717
1879 -	22,330,586	703,660	605,433	2,619,349	900,920	2,638,835	2,326,561	6,941,120	9,399,401	3,110,540	172,335	911,806	426,694	880,626	211,108
1880 -	21,861,150	702,451	676,234	2,838,021	785,318	2,882,125	2,280,793	7,266,413	10,319,162	3,193,739	230,569	1,004,372	505,552	928,144	227,657
1881 -	21,112,995	742,209	709,320	3,135,226	558,720	2,776,370	2,539,612	7,115,988	10,480,051	3,250,581	89,565	1,018,653	539,087	968,994	241,769
Total for the 10 Years	210,895,372	7,223,579	6,204,977	25,391,625	3,760,151	8,535,834	25,510,850	64,842,864	91,795,279	28,765,162	1,631,647	8,169,254	3,495,317	6,143,592	828,528

Official Years ended 31 March	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Education.	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.‖	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Decrease of Provincial and Local Balances.	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
										Irrigation.	Railways. ¶	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 - - -	196,894‡	†	363,212	682,282	202,629§	341,371†	944,420	—	92,065	471,580	3,766	50,110,215
1873 - - -	208,943‡	†	506,779	587,078	286,645§	263,417†	906,810	—	75,567	413,535	16,533	50,219,489
1874 - - -	236,323‡	†	451,452	697,853	395,168	295,560†	1,011,039	—	89,511	476,575	39,914	49,598,253
1875 - - -	298,525‡	†	543,319	698,642	395,335	278,144†	988,338	—	78,549	476,748	130,986	50,570,171
1876 - - -	227,887‡	†	561,189	749,166	395,365	281,768†	1,045,612	—	73,929	517,720	289,512	51,310,063
1877 - - -	233,179‡	105,516	536,281	607,242	505,129	411,025	925,473	205,462	198,371	520,173	5,076,201	55,995,785
1878 - - -	231,588‡	108,994	528,288	597,181	561,238	413,731	869,981	160,925	371,539	495,142	6,678,293	58,969,301
1879 - - -	250,595‡	147,425	628,367	667,485	474,485	550,770	974,781	973	750,517	747,980	5,827,250	65,199,602
1880 - - -	253,187‡	139,414	748,050	525,141	320,580	549,000	1,079,982	19,778	686,133	1,326,238	7,120,466	68,484,666
1881 - - -	246,519‡	170,238	875,679	315,999	407,521	916,141	4,221,734	—	745,221	1,428,813	7,952,973	72,559,978
Total for the 10 Years	2,388,590	671,587	5,742,616	6,128,069	4,004,095	4,300,927	12,968,670	387,138	3,171,402	6,874,504	33,135,894	573,017,523

* Under the heading of Provincial Rates in 1877/8 are included the receipts from the special taxation imposed on the land in 1877. In 1878/9 Local Funds, previously accounted for separately, were brought into the General Account, and caused an increase of both Revenue and Expenditure by about £2,850,000; the Revenue is entered chiefly under Provincial Rates; the Expenditure is under various headings.

† [illegible]duced by transfer to Provincial Services. ‡ Including Inland Navigation. § On Railway Transactions only.

‖ [illegible]uding Minor Departments, Medical, Stationery [illegible] ¶ Including Guaranteed Railways (net Traffic Receipts), from 1876/7.

No. 18.—Amount of Land Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	66,780	66,802	64,655	61,559	68,678	74,357	82,088	84,424	84,755	89,218	743,316
	116,590	*125,383*	*129,358*	*123,790*	*109,224*	*97,090*	*99,811*	*105,830*	*87,226*	*74,743*	*1,069,045*
Bengal				3,645,725	3,776,506	3,663,559	3,696,210	3,767,082	3,733,872	3,751,808	
	3,954,722	3,998,021	3,946,800	*274,304*	*283,879*	*292,062*	*302,946*	*307,299*	*291,916*	*322,655*	40,434,171
Assam	*303,166*	*341,483*	*347,359*	333,503	337,358	329,637	362,972	378,618	383,017	374,761	*3,037,255*
				68,523	*73,750*	*81,623*	*83,462*	*88,452*	*85,231*	*89,145*	
N.W. Provinces	4,129,444	4,159,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	4,063,647				
	446,886	*445,236*	*433,171*	*417,502*	*429,431*	*428,854*	*402,269*	5,942,197	5,698,870*	5,593,703*	56,121,062
Oudh	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,843	1,283,112	*673,565*	*647,340*	*658,194*	*5,385,837*
	110,372	*84,968*	*85,066*	*85,975*	*82,358*	*78,694*	*75,956*				
Punjab	1,967,707	2,005,666	1,989,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,814	1,993,174	1,991,867	2,018,914*	1,928,982*	19,907,799
	204,120	*219,040*	*238,897*	*239,379*	*245,917*	*247,051*	*249,821*	*252,024*	*246,801*	*231,377*	*2,374,397*
Central Provinces	593,881	596,386	608,728	584,919	607,885	604,419	601,955	607,244	606,007	609,292	6,020,726
	69,812	*67,523*	*67,201*	*66,099*	*65,934*	*66,905*	*65,503*	*73,872*	*75,369*	*73,953*	*692,191*
British Burma	646,416	656,073	752,334	728,425	823,655	835,376	785,648	901,947	969,337	899,100	8,008,331
	94,885	*93,602*	*101,983*	*101,308*	*110,121*	*109,253*	*105,428*	*118,542*	*145,659*	*173,145*	*1,153,926*
Madras	4,440,313	4,693,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,296,575	3,494,884	4,965,548	4,465,629*	4,121,286*	43,099,693
	423,768	*423,722*	*435,661*	*436,677*	*445,665*	*444,323*	*465,354*	*684,101*	*705,344*	*712,795*	*5,177,400*
Bombay	3,402,790	3,751,050	3,683,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,344,664	3,662,346	3,691,659	3,900,729*	3,744,845*	36,559,974
	658,730	*649,030*	*644,107*	*639,428*	*668,864*	*656,264*	*677,408*	*661,040*	*651,630*	*646,991*	*6,543,446*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	300
Charges in England	*7,238*	*8,934*	*3,472*	*4,839*	*4,284*	*2,492*	*3,367*	*1,794*	*649*	*681*	*32,745*
Total	20,520,337	21,348,669	21,037,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,152	20,026,036	22,330,586*	21,861,150*	21,112,995*	210,895,372
	2,435,552	*2,453,891*	*2,486,375*	*2,457,808*	*2,509,427*	*2,504,611*	*2,531,825*	*2,966,489*	*2,937,186*	*2,983,679*	*24,866,242*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 19.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	9,480	8,722	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,982	10,645	5,510	10,599	10,649	91,590
	5,784	*4,253*	*12,316*	*13,071*	*12,644*	*11,636*	*11,273*	*11,032*	*11,579*	*12,627*	*106,105*
Bengal				18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	41,603	44,952	56,134	
				9,940	*13,909*	*21,450*	*26,188*	*33,848*	*27,538*	*33,536*	
Assam	14,472	14,985	17,937	6,595	6,187	8,157	13,483	16,178	16,434	16,900	377,250
	11,022	*9,961*	*13,750*	*5,953*	*6,188*	*9,036*	*9,991*	*12,568*	*13,158*	*14,118*	*272,142*
N.W. Provinces	103,313	164,286	162,950	108,595	96,970	81,522	80,015				
	97,027	*101,901*	*96,651*	*85,687*	*53,791*	*65,293*	*52,295*				
Oudh	13,777	29,626	30,318	27,741	29,466	33,545	40,295	112,676	103,997	94,223	1,313,315
	12,668	*14,342*	*19,953*	*20,483*	*18,420*	*19,587*	*20,518*	*80,755*	*71,645*	*67,921*	*898,837*
Punjab	71,022	65,300	73,254	83,438	90,983	59,875	68,371	50,062	64,982	67,168	694,505
	69,756	*79,594*	*59,716*	*64,648*	*55,422*	*52,486*	*51,986*	*52,305*	*48,021*	*49,317*	*583,251*
Central Provinces	55,713	48,167	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,391	85,286	100,672	85,014	704,925
	23,160	*24,784*	*28,356*	*29,301*	*37,200*	*28,974*	*31,917*	*39,303*	*51,974*	*49,472*	*344,441*
British Burma	77,240	82,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	113,756	118,019	151,661	1,251,126
	37,848	*33,620*	*47,453*	*66,264*	*81,475*	*100,632*	*85,823*	*71,742*	*75,319*	*71,161*	*671,337*
Madras	41,886	41,854	44,983	36,354	42,772	41,476	40,484	60,679	62,617	78,688	486,743
	34,691	*47,815*	*35,318*	*39,787*	*43,018*	*41,535*	*38,248*	*49,574*	*54,789*	*51,878*	*436,647*
Bombay	115,021	114,640	118,809	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,153	118,189	152,471	152,281	1,267,502
	58,660	*71,848*	*71,027*	*82,272*	*77,905*	*83,554*	*86,096*	*99,985*	*106,062*	*111,878*	*849,287*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,434	1,494	1,491	1,602	18,021
Charges in England	*4,050*	*4,720*	*5,959*	*5,961*	*2,548*	*1,998*	*7,338*	*3,828*	*4,977*	*4,068*	*45,447*
Total	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,281	672,528	593,687	664,102	605,433	676,234	709,320	6,204,977
	354,646	*392,838*	*390,499*	*423,267*	*402,520*	*436,181*	*421,667*	*464,934*	*466,056*	*465,976*	*4,207,864*

No. 20.—Amount of Excise Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
India	£ 18,721 *581*	£ 21,594 *569*	£ 16,409 *421*	£ 17,194 *391*	£ 18,137 *390*	£ 18,011 *417*	£ 19,432 *307*	£ 23,502 *529*	£ 22,415 *1,070*	£ 22,479 *1,113*	£ 198,794 *5,788*
Bengal	754,419 *30,470*	696,683 *30,530*	715,350 *30,115*	563,467 *29,325*	608,818 *29,038*	624,781 *31,266*	686,789 *30,583*	702,822 *28,281*	720,677 *26,114*	855,278 *26,190*	8,030,979 *299,588*
Assam				137,869 *1,128*	141,456 *1,119*	144,637 *1,203*	162,566 *1,163*	183,812 *1,142*	185,920 *929*	195,635 *992*	
N.W. Provinces	227,895 *11,027*	203,090 *11,014*	195,280 *21,211*	203,606 *11,244*	223,614 *11,460*	238,690 *11,789*	214,880 *11,023*	256,707 *11,102*	313,390 *12,722*	369,113 *14,401*	2,962,139 *149,437*
Oudh	81,652 *3,546*	64,443 *3,314*	60,158 *3,176*	73,047 *3,235*	79,102 *3,170*	88,340 *2,975*	69,114 *2,968*				
Punjab	89,715 *6,066*	87,633 *6,151*	88,234 *6,045*	97,685 *5,967*	95,478 *5,783*	103,868 *5,772*	104,377 *5,763*	96,546 *5,984*	100,264 *5,884*	110,721 *5,623*	974,521 *59,038*
Central Provinces	105,989 *4,941*	102,410 *6,619*	112,822 *5,919*	128,629 *5,005*	135,639 *5,286*	144,058 *6,401*	147,240 *6,479*	158,023 *7,209*	166,697 *8,372*	185,748 *7,030*	1,388,154 *63,261*
British Burma	99,564 *1,808*	112,344 *469*	125,089 *268*	140,655 *468*	159,559 *755*	171,661 *841*	176,078 *1,443*	190,276 *1,442*	207,268 *1,268*	218,525 *1,421*	1,601,019 *10,163*
Madras	570,892 *17,101*	616,844 *26,741*	609,946 *22,708*	605,892 *23,117*	633,901 *19,703*	558,369 *22,482*	471,069 *26,449*	587,926 *20,745*	619,832 *21,434*	627,888 *19,881*	5,902,559 *220,361*
Bombay	420,262 *59,807*	418,747 *45,150*	363,349 *8,711*	378,099 *7,112*	397,528 *6,151*	428,812 *7,483*	405,530 *8,159*	419,736 *11,345*	501,558 *33,630*	549,839 *18,753*	4,283,460 *201,301*
Charges in England	—	—	—	*359*	—	*64*	*4,702*	—	—	—	*5,125*
Total	2,369,109 *135,347*	2,323,788 *130,557*	2,280,637 *93,569*	2,346,143 *87,351*	2,403,232 *82,855*	2,523,045 *90,693*	2,457,075 *99,039*	2,619,349 *87,839*	2,838,021 *111,413*	3,135,226 *95,404*	25,391,025 *1,014,067*

No. 21.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£
India - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,945	3,374	86	—	138,405
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*5*	—	—	*5*
Bengal - -	1,078,883	1,090,544	992,034	1,091,077	1,076,364	1,034,059	1,186,900	996,179	893,301	920,162	10,354,503
	64,419	*65,208*	*66,531*	*65,253*	*66,959*	*68,711*	*71,579*	*69,917*	*69,490*	*69,805*	*677,872*
N.W. Provinces -	72,933	42,966	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,498	—	—	—	—	293,636
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - -	—	—	—	2,346	20,759	11,636	—	—	—	—	34,741
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab - -	104,654	98,476	108,618	86,387	92,667	84,527	—	—	—	—	575,329
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	13,313	10,411	11,260	10,402	10,151	15,925	—	—	—	—	71,462
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma -	308,347	449,925	414,067	392,273	458,591	419,192	421,059	479,620	537,890	579,973	4,460,937
	18,577	*18,674*	*19,950*	*19,667*	*20,252*	*22,031*	*23,087*	*23,840*	*24,850*	*25,283*	*216,503*
Madras - -	313,228	293,742	336,152	321,025	307,962	246,736	203,350	206,632	232,446	248,806	2,710,079
	15,022	*14,510*	*17,450*	*18,447*	*18,728*	*21,305*	*23,246*	*23,034*	*24,279*	*22,197*	*198,218*
Bombay - -	689,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	676,042	640,756	617,070	790,671	6,871,758
	86,903	*81,986*	*79,932*	*80,786*	*79,648*	*82,172*	*84,903*	*83,621*	*82,661*	*81,343*	*823,954*
Charges in England	—	—	—	*18*	*144*	*11*	—	—	—	—	*173*
Total -	2,575,990	2,653,890	2,628,495	2,678,479	2,721,389	2,483,345	2,622,296	2,326,561	2,280,793	2,539,612	25,510,350
	184,921	*180,373*	*183,863*	*184,171*	*185,731*	*194,230*	*202,815*	*200,417*	*201,280*	*198,927*	*1,916,730*

No. 22.—Amount of Salt Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	65,914	88,255	76,321	70,138	93,019	98,353	1,484,254	1,631,927	1,715,749	1,629,731	6,953,661
	86,085	*102,501*	*83,386*	*89,310*	*252,207*	*250,602*	*311,338*	*155,666*	*151,998*	*125,933*	*1,608,926*
Bengal	2,578,134	2,660,369	2,621,891	2,676,363	2,561,553	2,596,956	2,693,601	2,375,765	2,473,995	2,398,243	25,636,870
	7,252	*4,131*	*9,235*	*4,395*	*11,363*	*17,533*	*14,196*	*14,280*	*13,153*	*5,902*	*101,640*
N.W. Provinces	417,526	496,943	422,406	476,612	528,510	528,588	—	—	—	—	2,870,585
	65,391	*59,369*	*56,776*	*58,636*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*240,172*
Oudh	4,111	1,877	2,200	1,088	1,487	1,149	—	—	—	—	12,512
	6,471	*6,651*	*6,707*	*6,444*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*26,273*
Punjab	800,236	811,190	807,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	—	—	—	—	4,940,644
	78,490	*80,413*	*79,782*	*77,267*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*316,052*
Central Provinces	123,610	123,817	118,038	18,524	19,066	12,443	—	—	—	—	415,498
	38,928	*39,577*	*38,791*	*31,151*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*148,447*
British Burma	11,934	13,147	12,574	14,032	16,032	14,603	11,767	12,147	20,399	23,473	150,108
	457	*431*	*546*	*478*	*421*	*442*	*448*	*269*	*268*	*302*	*4,050*
Madras	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,291,953	1,142,186	1,463,215	1,573,338	1,564,336	13,608,426
	154,416	*142,958*	*157,044*	*144,336*	*187,037*	*159,810*	*132,840*	*152,265*	*94,301*	*140,635*	*1,465,642*
Bombay	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	1,128,274	1,458,066	1,482,932	1,500,205	10,254,560
	32,088	*40,915*	*45,700*	*49,919*	*56,102*	*57,042*	*80,832*	*82,363*	*80,760*	*90,764*	*616,475*
Charges in England	*7,190*	*34*	*278*	*38*	*280*	*3,051*	*810*	—	*223*	*1*	*11,899*
Total	5,966,595	6,165,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,658	6,460,082	6,941,120	7,266,413	7,115,988	64,842,864
	477,368	*476,580*	*478,345*	*462,168*	*507,410*	*488,480*	*539,858*	*404,743*	*340,687*	*363,637*	*4,539,476*

No. 23.—Amount of Opium Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India.- - -{	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	16	72
	—	—	—	—	—	—	*196*	*8*	*—192*	—	*12*
Bengal - -{	6,898,700	6,069,793	5,582,984	5,602,825	5,921,928	6,174,170	6,432,881	7,006,132	7,042,200	7,780,474	64,512,087
	1,592,346	*1,809,137*	*1,998,218*	*2,338,295*	*2,216,044*	*2,839,829*	*2,637,159*	*1,695,727*	*2,065,526*	*2,026,594*	*21,288,875*
Assam - -{	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,945	48,942	95,887
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W.Provinces and Oudh. - -{	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,206	41,088	78,294
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab - -{	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	23,753	23,968
	—	*1,202*	*5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*158*	*1,365*
Central Provinces -{	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,011	19,030	37,841
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma -{	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,282	39,473	72,755
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -{	2,355,159	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,953,804	2,549,497	2,948,290	2,749,841	2,393,269	3,141,347	2,526,375	26,974,375
	3,848	*3,637*	*3,054*	*2,987*	*1,867*	*1,815*	*2,449*	*2,057*	*2,002*	*1,917*	*24,773*
							1,762				
Charges in England	*952*	*292*	*3*	*264*	*714*	*3*		*938*	*156*	*88*	*5,172*
Total -{	9,253,859	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,556,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	9,182,722	9,399,401	10,319,162	10,480,051	91,795,279
	1,596,646	*1,814,268*	*2,001,280*	*2,341,546*	*2,218,565*	*2,841,647*	*2,661,266*	*1,698,730*	*2,067,492*	*2,028,787*	*21,270,197*

No. 24.—Amount of Stamp Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	14,133	18,219	23,946	19,081	23,550	26,260	23,472	26,009	20,354	26,584	228,508
	478	*588*	*622*	*−416*	*566*	*630*	*686*	*857*	*−26,071*	*−25,811*	*−47,039*
Bengal				895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	1,078,469	1,149,921	1,139,164	
	792,791	845,256	868,315	*21,645*	*23,966*	*23,430*	*24,773*	*25,090*	*38,129*	*39,867*	10,129,638
Assam				48,488	51,572	49,682	55,709	59,420	61,941	62,249	*289,708*
	29,377	*30,387*	*23,277*	*716*	*908*	*946*	*1,255*	*1,384*	*2,462*	*2,090*	
N.W. Provinces	296,712	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	378,342				
	7,890	*7,366*	*5,325*	*4,818*	*4,812*	*5,088*	*4,951*	503,876	494,946	535,570	4,649,572
Oudh	89,204	89,764	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115	*6,278*	*10,545*	*10,268*	*80,644*
	2,410	*1,804*	*1,138*	*1,485*	*2,185*	*2,188*	*2,743*				
Punjab	241,219	232,302	233,834	240,381	247,293	245,586	274,162	280,153	299,614	320,526	2,621,070
	8,566	*2,545*	*8,296*	*5,808*	*6,943*	*6,520*	*7,429*	*7,433*	*12,018*	*11,415*	*71,973*
Central Provinces	94,456	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	107,000	119,185	113,505	1,014,287
	2,549	*2,097*	*1,447*	*1,208*	*1,284*	*1,337*	*1,396*	*1,437*	*3,554*	*3,153*	*19,462*
British Burma	41,033	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	76,220	79,580	78,090	78,456	618,843
	1,321	*1,265*	*980*	*995*	*1,170*	*1,131*	*1,276*	*1,508*	*1,893*	*1,979*	*13,328*
Madras	399,025	426,591	471,469	492,878	501,971	499,336	489,221	530,135	534,603	546,991	4,892,220
	16,796	*20,655*	*14,332*	*13,509*	*13,673*	*14,003*	*14,577*	*14,593*	*14,441*	*14,303*	*149,882*
Bombay	507,760	527,383	500,952	468,936	466,986	410,066	416,272	439,998	426,085	421,536	4,610,974
	20,029	*17,345*	*15,340*	*15,669*	*15,617*	*15,863*	*15,127*	*15,227*	*19,998*	*15,599*	*165,984*
Charges in England	*15,363*	*8,649*	*22,913*	*59,238*	*35,270*	*25,130*	*28,460*	*41,645*	*37,350*	*31,603*	*305,614*
Total	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,699,936	2,758,042	2,835,363	2,838,628	2,993,493	3,110,540	3,193,739	3,250,581	28,765,162
	103,779	*92,101*	*88,840*	*125,451*	*106,304*	*96,266*	*102,673*	*118,452*	*114,324*	*107,465*	*1,052,745*

No. 25.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure (excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works), in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges of Collection of Revenue.				Allowances, &c. under Treaties.	Interest on Debt and Obligations.*	Administration.	Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine and Inland Navigation.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.
		Land.	Salt.	Opium.	Other.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	285,537	2,435,552	477,368	1,596,646	1,999,274	1,724,510	5,966,299	1,541,436	237,698	2,273,813	574,100	155,911	174,807†	315,100
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,630	1,814,268	2,067,470	1,749,890	5,857,458	1,532,930	360,465	2,222,175	555,366	152,330	176,262†	390,816
1874 -	277,183	2,486,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,055,667	1,856,700	5,789,821	1,573,244	325,373	2,266,179	528,333	159,527	180,596†	366,209
1875 -	319,916	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,190,960	1,738,368	5,412,055	1,606,535	320,586	2,298,180	590,046	161,724	181,579†	404,223
1876 -	336,324	2,509,427	507,410	2,218,565	2,197,829	1,713,724	5,563,968	1,697,365	309,309	2,336,477	627,702	158,058	181,928†	429,535
1877 -	291,106	2,504,611	488,480	2,841,647	2,280,881	1,672,548	4,907,236	1,474,095	320,138	3,275,821	699,534	163,866	596,887	505,228
1878 -	304,292	2,531,325	539,858	2,661,266	2,330,902	1,646,093	5,028,318	1,473,764	331,604	3,319,673	542,200	158,039	611,819	468,975
1879 -	406,562	2,966,489	404,743	1,698,730	2,568,798	1,826,484	4,954,021	1,487,852	355,347	3,437,790	548,703	155,200	669,059	448,793
1880 -	368,606	2,937,185	340,687	2,067,492	2,826,359	1,814,635	4,972,044	1,492,280	358,241	3,280,822	530,133	156,012	668,746	430,571
1881 -	469,206	2,983,679	363,537	2,028,757	2,874,752	1,898,773	4,083,168	1,532,056	401,140	3,203,613	551,586	158,638	666,735	531,183
Total for the 10 Years	3,383,797	26,266,242	4,539,176	21,270,197	23,392,892	17,641,720	52,535,288	15,411,557	3,319,991	27,914,543	5,747,753	1,579,305	4,108,418	4,290,633

Official Years ended 31 March	Police.	Education.	Stationery and Printing.	Superannuation and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Civil Absentee Allowances.	Army.	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Provincial Governments.‖	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
												Working and Maintenance of State Works.	Interest and Surplus Profits.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	Allotments for Provincial Services.	‡4,848,205		1,453,471	395,964	368,865	173,029	15,678,112	—	—	2,459,780†	127,343	1,723,218	46,986,038
1873 -		‡5,223,190		1,576,253	765,109	275,726	156,059	15,503,612	—	—	2,525,241†	183,060	2,110,501	48,453,817
1874 -		‡5,069,972	§	1,522,969	986,530	109,697	258,464	15,228,429	3,864,673	—	2,357,941†	225,202	1,437,352	51,405,921
1875 -		‡5,148,744		1,779,970	897,878	120,896	216,704	15,375,159	2,237,860	—	2,504,230†	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -		‡5,153,652		1,939,305	1,429,658	186,761	229,199	15,308,460	508,554	—	2,824,482†	298,026	975,310	49,641,118
1877 -	2,158,032	730,013	443,776	1,798,569	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,112	2,145,431	153,726	3,519,668	820,361	5,927,589¶	58,178,563
1878 -	2,158,237	738,020	425,644	1,858,686	1,653,377	219,534	237,362	16,639,761	5,345,775	247,034	3,670,274	791,601	6,572,955	62,512,388
1879 -	2,419,119	978,254	471,470	1,997,327	3,359,144	306,639	231,531	17,092,488	313,420	716,378	5,176,012	1,115,927	7,058,996	63,165,356**
1880 -	2,495,549	967,029	418,464	2,196,551	3,246,983	341,868	215,092	21,712,862	103,990	633,077	6,367,076	1,664,229	7,060,132	69,667,615
1881	2,524,198	998,468	485,010	2,150,553	3,124,330	280,130	223,741	28,086,495	34,469	297,961	7,392,718	3,140,345	6,110,092	76,604,333
Total for the 10 Years		43,855,046		18,273,654	18,040,584	2,459,788	2,177,201	176,417,490	14,554,172	2,048,176	38,803,422	8,614,371	40,220,707	576,866,123

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive. From 1876/7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits."

† Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

‡ In 1871/2 these charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services. In 1876/7 they were again exhibited under their respective headings.

§ For the expenditure on Provincial Services in these years, see page 35.

‖ Provincial surpluses.

¶ See note on page 19.

** See note on page 22 regarding Local Funds.

No. 26.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the 14 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	Madras Harbour Works.	Total.		
				In India.	In England.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868	219,255	594	—	219,849	—	219,849
1869	468,819	552,398	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870	2,007,361	190,870	—	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871	718,438	449,372	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872	983,854	644,620	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873	770,920	1,413,649	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877	943,423	2,865,861	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878	806,094	3,984,968	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879	794,654	3,327,838	259,356	3,689,029	692,869	4,381,898
1880	598,737	2,680,493	85,000	2,823,375	540,955	3,364,330
1881	614,450	2,553,620	70,000	2,667,392	570,678	3,238,070
	4,792,017*	848,711*	—	5,640,728*	—	5,640,728*
Total for the 14 years	17,257,660	28,047,033	414,356	37,229,460	8,489,589	45,719,049†
Outlay of Capital on East Indian Railway.						
1880	—	9,730,862	—	164,923	9,565,939	9,730,862
1881	—	418,435	—	418,435	—	418,435
Total	—	10,149,297	—	583,358	9,565,939	10,149,297

* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, treated at the time as "Productive," now transferred to Ordinary."

No. 27.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the LOSS by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2*s.* rate per Rupee, during each of the 21 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2*s.* Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	*s.* *d.*	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,053
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,780,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,60,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,01,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,063,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,420	1 7·895	3,798,506
Total for the 21 Years		2,28,43,45,860	205,942,676	1 9·037	22,491,910

No. 28.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Debt						
	In India.		In England.		Total.		Total Debt in India and in England.
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872†	66,011,961	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,003,661	1,377,898	106,381,559
1873	66,168,428	239,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,128	310,858	105,470,986
1874	66,273,250	144,041	41,095,700	21,017	107,368,950	165,058	107,534,008
1875	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014
1877	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159
1878	74,906,450	48,070	59,656,116‡	20,917	134,562,566	68,987	134,631,553
1879	77,176,739	1,662,137	59,008,200§	20,917	136,184,939	1,683,104	137,868,043
1880	82,729,163	143,346	63,884,639‖	20,917	151,563,802	164,263	151,728,065
1881	85,877,190	82,556	71,334,670	94,463	157,211,860	177,019	157,388,879¶

Official Years ended 31 March	Obligations.							Grand Total Debt and Obligations
	Special Loans.	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Deposits, Advances, and Miscellaneous.**	Total Obligations.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872	1,975,640	1,203,363	4,382,577	1,305,350	2,360,718	*−318,964*	10,909,289	117,290,848
1873	1,974,100	1,346,011	4,592,140	1,550,318	2,765,363	*−1,223,622*	11,005,215	116,476,201
1874	1,970,640	1,394,312	4,660,754	1,812,703	2,270,206	*−1,720,106*	10,388,509	117,923,477
1875	1,936,140	1,528,820	1,673,253	1,827,113	2,005,690	*−2,554,783*	6,506,233	124,953,225
1876	1,922,640	1,637,854	1,785,099	1,917,043	1,673,043	*−3,265,666*	5,675,918	128,245,932
1877	1,922,640	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,868	1,543,886	*−4,601,625*	4,486,435	131,806,594
1878	1,956,662	1,843,001	1,908,484	1,967,106	1,894,467	*−5,573,096*	4,091,634	138,723,187
1879	1,913,112	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,229	2,636,663	*−8,086,395*	2,493,219	140,361,262
1880	1,985,286	2,055,902	2,259,721	2,346,836	3,269,776	*−10,496,028*††	1,421,493††	153,149,558††
1881	1,985,531	2,188,651	2,374,389	3,290,530	3,626,085	‡‡	‡‡	‡‡

* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company, which was paid off on 30 April 1874, is excluded from this statement.

† The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year.

‡ Exclusive of 37,322*l.* Temporary Debt.

§ Exclusive of 1,000,000*l.* Temporary Debt.

‖ Exclusive of 2,000,000*l.* Temporary Debt.

¶ Of this amount 45,719,049*l.* is for Productive Public Works, namely, Irrigation Works 17,257,660*l.*, State Railways 28,047,033*l.*, and Madras Harbour Works 414,356*l.*, as shewn on page 31, and 10,140,297*l.* is for East Indian Railway.

** The *minus* figures in *Italics* indicate balances due to Government.

†† These figures are liable to slight alteration.

‡‡ Information wanting.

No. 29.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1880-81.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March. 1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	97,136	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	3,606,207	2,386,228	999,244	1,369,242	1,734,285	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089
14	" Agencies	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,074	1,624,031
—	Mint, Calcutta	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075	—	—	—	—	—
15	District Treasuries, General and Political	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877	705,095	359,676	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	185,334	150,649	137,568	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—
—	Post Office	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,958	3,432	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—
—	Military Department	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—
*	Bengal: Bank of *Bengal*, for Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,800	173,182	176,108
40	District Treasuries	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,206,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028
—	Public Works Offices	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542	20,823	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489
—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—
41†	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,028†	1,044,886†	1,382,120†	1,426,989†
—	Public Works Offices	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456†	—	—	—
‡	Oudh: District Treasuries	346,676	397,860	274,333	375,588	432,952	440,045	‡	‡	‡	†
—	Public Works Offices	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190	‡	—	—	—
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020
—	Public Works Offices	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387
—	Public Works Offices	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,039	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442
—	Public Works Offices	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,590	372,106
6	" Agencies	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	411,440
—	Mint	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	—	—	322,607
16	District Treasuries	1,198,478	1,847,763	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,218,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	2,028	154	71	323	84	472	692	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843	71,645	87,029	—	—	—
—	Military Department	3,452	3,823	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907	514,985	654,033	26,256
4	" " Agencies	—	399,099	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,838	428,423
—	Mint " "	107,045	35,418	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—	—	—	225,876
20	District Treasuries	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	25,672	88,511	28,899	—	—	—
—	Military Department	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782	—	—	—
233	Total in India	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101
1	In England	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749
234	Total in India and in England	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	13,910,078	15,300,001	17,498,850

* Entered [illegible]

† In [illegible]

No. 30.—Provincial Revenue and Receipts and Expenditure in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March				Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March			
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,223,190	5,069,972	5,147,844	5,153,352	Refunds	9,141	15,946	7,763	10,006
					Gaols	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:					Registration	112,620	113,595	122,572	129,043
On houses	1,291	1,265	1,058	1,296	Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
					Education	645,542	699,527	700,786	736,345
Departmental Receipts:					Medical	380,185	397,890	418,751	424,302
Gaols	196,283	273,351	300,921	302,761	Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	157,205
Registration	172,255	172,006	175,789	177,707	Marine	6,122	6,164	7,501	275
Police	97,792	90,790	78,384	84,160					
Education	87,601	109,052	105,661	103,891	Minor Establishments:				
Medical	30,653	36,390	43,724	31,997	General management	13,273	9,091	9,146	9,619
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,509	18,447	Model farms	—	2,942	5,889	13,078
Marine	—	9	3,542	2,544	Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,007	13,007
					Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	18
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,206	3,930
Tolls	3,236	3,890	3,204	3,573	District post	24,088	23,585	25,125	25,493
Rents	51	63	135	228	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,933
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,488	11,892
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—					
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,403	12,742	12,057	12,373					
Voluntary contributions	—	228,900	763,814	1,000,241	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,999	60,626
Sundry receipts	20,045	17,379	18,167	21,054	Miscellaneous	105,471	93,201	72,600	137,169
					Contributions	14,163	520,126	338,057	590,357
Contributions	143,846	195,084	76,250	128,115					
Public Works	127,020	145,970	84,414	67,337	Public Works	1,668,828	1,921,238	1,857,881	2,097,948
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,125,842	6,375,902	6,832,473	7,109,219	Total Expenditure	5,888,609	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,298,390

* In 1876/7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 31.—Local Revenue and Receipts (excluded from the Imperial Accounts) in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:	£	£	£	£	£	£
On lands	1,824,668	1,821,300	1,844,644	1,902,266	1,901,348	1,994,354
On houses	47,846	47,628	56,663	57,382	60,535	64,213
Assessed taxes	68,154	18,199	20,296	18,574	18,889	20,499
Miscellaneous Taxes:						
Octroi	476	7,910	689	5,633	5,890	7,752
Licences	20,519	26,995	37,057	36,190	38,618	38,010
Miscellaneous	8,608	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,706	6,204
Departmental Receipts:						
Gaols	24,249	5,560	4,119	3,103	5,347	5,296
Registration	1,263	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	111
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	12,300	11,756
Police	15,913	37,407	27,148	35,403	31,097	25,784
Education	55,634	21,394	65,378	63,038	73,755	55,434
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	16,403
Printing	—	1,257	1,005	73	—	—
Marine	24,398	6,763	16,872	25,790	122,613	131,309
Miscellaneous Receipts:						
Tolls	366,702	299,697	271,782	275,517	262,099	263,685
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,988	86,147	—	—
Interest	36,352	47,021	12,208	11,312	10,230	11,248
Rents	65,668	62,856	86,829	88,268	92,899	82,719
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	16,032	8,361	9,969	19,693	20,055	11,854
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,561	113,942
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,028	84,743
Contributions	66,310	527,388	53,464	50,235	51,998	48,399
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,092	294,932	235,708	207,604	342,124
Contributions	—	458,274	436,187	643,350	142,486	109,293
Public Works	29,240	89,078	156,067	156,419	162,997	277,595
Total Revenue and Receipts	3,489,782	4,114,660	3,668,237	3,924,181	3,430,276	3,721,626

* From 1878-9 the figures of the Local Revenue and Expenditure are mostly included in the Imperia Accounts.

No. 32.—Local Expenditure (excluded from the Imperial Accounts) in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds	7,276	58,946	43,606	67,563	53,571	71,610
Collection of taxes and cesses	16,010	19,305	22,036	24,288	23,640	22,067
Gaols	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208	1,830
Registration	338	447	3,818	4,025	67	60
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	4,979	5,042
Police	285,323	312,448	300,748	314,368	304,205	299,603
Education	255,357	252,541	301,000	299,022	315,597	305,420
Medical	69,788	95,551	69,836	84,309	90,847	99,959
Printing	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—	—
Marine	61,214	44,540	46,506	52,678	71,957	68,063
Minor Establishments:						
General management	81,518	66,766	74,069	92,306	90,887	106,132
Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	5,487	5,588	6,183	6,926
Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c.	11,663	13,362	14,373	14,211	18,574	16,928
Collection of cattle trespass fines	15,168	25,990	45,359	35,678	31,029	32,337
Cemeteries	189	195	217	262	338	345
District post	46,925	50,280	51,900	54,205	54,981	57,562
Miscellaneous establishments	442,601	455,352	537,180	556,462	555,756	574,682
Office rent, rates, and taxes	64	86	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	243,679	148,930	196,109	423,550	287,209	350,298
Contributions	275,618	612,222	152,863	176,171	99,082	113,365
Public Works	1,436,568	1,950,760	2,209,755	1,933,974	1,585,941	1,392,248
Total Expenditure	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,077,354	4,142,477	3,596,141	3,525,395

* *See* note to previous statement.

No. 33.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS relating to MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA for the 3 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	Number of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal limits.	Number of Members of Committee.								Income.					Total Expenditure.
				Ex-Officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Incidence per head of Population. Taxation.	Incidence per head of Population. Total Income.	
												£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	
Presidency towns:																	
Calcutta	1878-9	1	409,036	2	23	48	17	56	13	60	73	219,080	70,804	289,884	10 8	14 2	272,720
	1879-80	1	409,036	2	23	48	11	62	18	55	73	276,260	67,080	343,340	13 6	16 9	327,981
	1880-1	1	400,336	2	24	48	12	62	17	57	74	229,352	66,247	295,599	11 5	14 9	204,264
Madras	1878*	1	397,552	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1879	1	397,552	3	17	15	15	20	16	19	35	69,224	23,903	93,127	3 5	4 8	94,457
	1880	1	406,117	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	71,259	20,856	92,115	3 6	4 6	100,736
Bombay	1878*	1	644,405	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1879	1	644,405	16	16	32	11	53	25	39	64	225,204	108,914	334,118	7 0	10 3	310,967
	1880	1	644,405	16	16	32	16	48	25	39	64	221,454	103,733	325,187	6 10	10 1	305,799
Total	1878-9	3	1,450,993	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1879-80	3	1,450,993	21	56	95	37	135	59	113	172	570,688	199,897	770,585	7 10	10 7	763,405
	1880-1	3	1,450,858	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	522,065	190,836	712,901	7 2	9 9	700,800
District Municipalities: Bengal	1878-9	191	2,894,050	462	1,724	41	558	1,669	523	1,704	2,227	179,138	32,344	211,482	1 1	1 4	215,440
	1879-80	193	2,914,358	502	1,698	42	555	1,687	515	1,727	2,242	182,467	38,320	220,787	1 3	1 6	225,918
	1880-1	192	2,966,001	484	1,769	41	583	1,711	510	1,784	2,294	187,245	33,560	220,805	1 3	1 5	216,233
Assam	1878-9	6	44,599	17	54	—	26	45	33	38	71	4,423	2,549	6,972	2 0	3 1	8,049
	1879-80	6	41,333	15	60	—	28	47	33	42	75	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 7	4 1	8,997
	1880-1	7	49,124	21	60	—	32	49	33	48	81	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1878-9	107	2,884,198	438	305	691	465	969	358	1,076	1,434	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 8	246,356
	1879-80	110	2,894,879	439	357	683	485	994	365	1,114	1,479	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 5	1 9	252,569
	1880-1	109	3,084,996	438	349	673	469	991	345	1,115	1,460	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 11	271,513

Punjab	1878-9	197	2,038,193	639	1,416	38	691	1,402	401	1,692	2,093	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 2	*218,454
	1879-80	198	2,053,956	649	1,482	38	702	1,467	415	1,754	2,169	217,335	27,564	244,909	2 1	2 5	230,732
	1880-1	195	2,095,401	648	1,488	34	686	1,484	401	1,769		237,538	29,242	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
Central Provinces	1878-9	62	651,274	228	32	365	235	390	143	482	625	64,053	14,160	78,213	2 0	3 6	78,105
	1879-80	62	645,494	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 9	2 3	78,296
	1880-1	61	645,494	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 10	2 5	81,633
British Burma	1878-9	7	266,116	41	80	—	65	56	68	53	121	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 2	105,829
	1879-80	7	267,683	36	75	—	52	59	64	47	111	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 7	9 6	123,109
	1880-1	7	282,950	34	71	—	47	58	56	49	105	81,098	130,914	212,012	5 3	14 11	131,446
Ajmere	1878-9	2	43,891	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	6,554	1,337	7,891	3 0	3 7	6,712
	1879-80	3	65,000	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	6,969	1,138	8,107	2 2	2 6	8,127
	1880-1	3	70,683	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	9,048	2,182	11,230	2 7	3 2	8,498
Berar	1878-9	5	82,801	30	23	28	31	50	28	53	81	8,433	1,286	9,719	2 0	2 4	7,449
	1879-80	5	82,801	30	23	28	33	48	30	51	81	7,345	1,285	8,630	1 9	2 1	9,464
	1880-1	5	89,837	32	26	23	35	46	32	49	81	6,280	1,224	7,504	1 4	1 8	8,194
Mysore	1878-9	78	485,856	84	211	—	88	207	30	265	295	29,900	6,250	36,150	1 2	1 6	34,885
	1879-80	77	485,856	†	†	—	†	†	†	†	†	31,055	8,222	39,277	1 3	1 7	35,228
	1880-1	84	505,444	89	252	—	†	†	†	†	341	35,583	6,531	42,114	1 4	1 8	38,216
Coorg	1878-9	5	16,045	17	34	—	17	34	8	43	51	1,429	484	1,913	1 9	2 4	1,238
	1879-80	5	16,045	17	34	—	17	34	8	43	51	1,325	375	1,700	1 8	2 1	2,602
	1880-1	5	16,045	17	34	—	17	34	8	43	51	1,060	361	1,421	1 4	1 9	1,739
Madras	1878-9	48	1,211,727	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	80,280	45,033	125,313	1 4	2 0	124,008
	1879-80	48	1,211,727	78	716	3	364	433	294	503	797	105,153	35,011	140,164	1 8	2 3	135,430
	1880-1	47	1,204,997	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	101,492	34,063	135,555	1 8	2 2	134,445
Bombay	1878-9	128	1,507,609	509	1,300	—	632	1,177	296	1,513	1,809	125,774	34,737	160,511	1 8	2 1	156,624
	1879-80	121	1,506,777	509	1,336	—	651	1,191	295	1,550	1,845	144,307	49,235	193,542	1 11	2 6	163,708
	1880-1	124	1,539,498	519	1,354	—	664	1,209	279	1,594	1,873	161,774	33,420	195,194	2 1	2 6	189,963
Sind	1878-9	40	305,303	124	334	—	137	321	69	389	458	54,694	24,103	78,797	3 7	5 2	68,872
	1879-80	39	281,908	171	451	—	198	424	82	540	622	67,209	14,087	81,896	4 9	5 9	67,276
	1880-1	39	330,001	170	433	—	191	412	84	519	603	59,902	17,537	77,439	3 7	4 8	91,557
Total	1878-9	868	12,431,662	2,589§	5,513§	1,168§	2,945§	6,320§	1,957§	7,308§	9,265§	1,022,402	283,040	1,305,442	1 7	2 1	1,265,300
	1879-80	874	12,467,817	2,446‖	6,232‖	794¶	3,088‖	6,384‖	2,101‖	7,371‖	9,472‖	1,100,537	296,224	1,405,761	1 9	2 3	1,333,629
	1880-1	878	12,878,471	2,452**	5,830**	771**	2,724††	5,994††	1,748††	6,970††	9059††	1,171,870	376,496	1,547,866	1 10	2 5	1,428,627

* The returns for the towns of Madras and Bombay are made up for the calendar year. † No information received. ‡ Estimated. § Excluding Ajmere and Madras.
‖ Excluding Central Provinces, Ajmere, and Mysore. ¶ Excluding Central Provinces and Ajmere. ** Excluding Central Provinces, Ajmere, and Madras.
†† Excluding Central Provinces, Ajmere, Mysore, and Madras.

No. 34.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India during the 4 under-mentioned Official Years ended 31 March.

Sources of Income.	The Three Presidency Towns.				District Municipalities.			
	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.
Octroi:*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	64,648	—	42,661	52,688	263,519	316,200	†	†
Class II.—Animals for slaughter	7,982	—	7,684	7,538	13,701	15,546	†	†
Class III.—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	—	6,273	6,756	29,592	34,192	†	†
Class IV.—Building materials	5,861	—	4,426	6,334	19,432	22,016	†	†
Class V.—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	—	—	—	23,471	31,969	†	†
Class VI.—Tobacco	14,056	15,223	16,503	16,113	18,506	22,149	†	†
Class VII.—Cloth	—	—	—	—	61,019	81,534	†	†
Class VIII.—Metals	4,593	—	—	—	17,180	34,310	†	†
Unaccounted for	—	80,791	—	—	935	—	—	—
Total	98,040*	96,014*	77,549	89,429	447,355	557,916	607,438	656,633
Add details not given for—								
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	6,498	6,554	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	78,036	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	70,645	—	—	—
Total Octroi	98,040	96,014	77,549	89,429	602,534	564,470	607,438	656,633
Tax on houses and lands	172,156	200,318	269,075	226,043	175,647	95,358	206,734	202,653
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	—	—	—	58,160	156,841	59,178	60,815
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	46,872	45,076	56,278	47,403	58,091	58,564	74,945	71,304
Tolls and ferries	4,476	3,255	4,320	3,870	89,640	54,675	53,844	57,801
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	50,167	40,907	47,772	43,373	21,365	37,590	33,082	30,741
Other taxes and rates	—	156,070	115,694	111,947		54,904	69,316	82,423
Total income from taxation	510,032	541,640	570,688	522,065	1,005,437	1,022,402	1,109,537	1,171,370
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	30,888	30,281	32,783	36,925	157,806	69,666	75,891	87,987
Miscellaneous, including fines	50,749	48,733	54,496	46,632	53,315	159,756	161,867	229,678
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	11,211	1,506	10,506	9,006	44,070	31,427	43,086	35,238
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	65,527	30,989	89,032	85,898	18,018	22,851	15,304	23,593
Loans, deposits, and advances	—	7,341	13,080	12,375	28,041	—	76	—
Total receipts	668,207	669,490	770,585	712,901	1,306,687	1,305,442	1,405,761	1,547,866

* Octroi is not levied in the Presidency Towns of Calcutta and Madras.

† Details cannot be given.

No. 35.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India during the 4 under-mentioned Official Years ended 31 March.

Heads of Expenditure.	The Three Presidency Towns.				District Municipalities.			
	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on debt	96,963	107,272	119,706	108,274	3,552	6,262	10,283	20,158
Establishment and collection	79,733	58,376	77,054	74,074	134,485	145,235	152,096	162,010
Conservancy and cleaning	106,266	36,020	103,397	104,984	193,913	228,100	243,815	250,922
Police and registration of births and deaths	62,554	63,220	71,497	71,124	204,656	203,533	218,855	223,613
Lighting and watering	60,238	50,957*	66,752	63,589	70,240	65,396	61,998	247,035
Construction and maintenance of roads	78,901	65,089	77,210	57,472	163,534	178,739	169,755	
Drainage works	18,911	31,990†	10,345	12,303	40,971	26,809	37,883	51,878
Water supply	45,685	52,897	58,285	59,185	20,817	40,925	43,147	85,037
Buildings and other public works including improvements	16,407	20,653	24,566	22,606	141,405	98,746	119,295	115,870
Sanitary and charitable institutions &c.	33,982	93,576	32,629	30,195	66,871	72,691	76,932	78,328
Education, science, and art	2,171	1,923	2,303	2,576	34,595	36,911	40,431	45,331
Miscellaneous	23,578	20,230	28,486	35,413	120,064	119,189	119,096	130,002
Contributions to local or provincial funds	89	15,000	—	—	10,185	11,894	26,001	11,140
Repayment of debt	56,565	37,452	48,084	46,216	14,541	27,796	21,803	15,227
Refunds, advances, and deposits	28,797	9,375	43,031	12,789	16,913	11	301	514
Total Expenditure	705,840	664,030	763,405	700,800	1,245,742	1,262,242	1,341,756	1,437,125

* Excluding watering in Bombay.

† Including watering in Bombay.

No. 36.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,401,302
British Indian	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,085	1,476	210,237
Native craft -	400	32,230	419	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536
Foreign - -	725	323,300	885	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898
Total -	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973
CLEARED.																				
British - -	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558
British Indian	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350
Native craft -	420	30,494	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311
Foreign - -	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,401	616	354,620	675	371,844
Total -	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036

No. 37.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which ENTERED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,120	2,491,302
British Indian	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,035	1,476	210,237
Native Craft -	400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	100,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536
Foreign Vessels. American -	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743
Arabian -	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	278	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,092
Austrian -	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287
Belgian -	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,092	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261
Chinese -	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67
Danish -	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,020	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697
Dutch -	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126
French -	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731
German -	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624
Italian -	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915
Norwegian	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865
Portuguese	13	1,481	14	2,907	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783
Russian -	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622		1,568
Siamese -	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160
Spanish -	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—
Swedish -	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218
Turkish -	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471
Other countries.											7	1,082	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690
Total -	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,584	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,16[illegible],973

No. 58.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		Official Years ended 31 March																	
		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,88	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558
British Indian		2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,060	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350
Native Craft		420	30,494	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311
Foreign Vessels.	American	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,908
	Arabian	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121
	Austrian	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132
	Belgian	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916
	Chinese	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67
	Danish	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849
	Dutch	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000
	French	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780
	German	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788
	Italian	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267
	Norwegian	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703
	Portuguese	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242
	Russian	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,508
	Siamese	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	431	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320
	Spanish	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—
	Swedish	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309
	Turkish	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945
	Other countries.											8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869
TOTAL		6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063

No. 39.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to Foreign Countries, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
Total for the 10 Years	4,391	6,295,607	4,655	6,493,307	9,046	12,788,914

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869.

No. 40.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which entered the Countries whence they arrived,

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097
Austria	9	7,798	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Denmark	1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*
France	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496
Germany	32	22,800	30	19,284	23	15,604	19	16,621	19	18,071
Holland	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326
Italy	27	20,155	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005
Norway	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russia	1	740	—	—	—	—	2	2,591	*	2,286
Spain	—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asia:										
Aden	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†	562†	134,917†	113	37,040	215	56,710
Ceylon	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471
China, Hong Kong	39	38,007	38	39,204	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486
„ Treaty Ports	35	39,719	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972
Java	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,639
Maldives	172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,743‡	116‡	2,983‡	35§	2,923§	41‖	3,585‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	126	5,001	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	433	95,164	124	43,222
Siam	49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204
Straits Settlements	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,001
Sumatra	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	3	881	8	2,106
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,297
Eastern Coast	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805
Egypt: Transit Trade „ Local Trade	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40 1	50,461 781	— 18	— 19,295
Mauritius	92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	49	101,342	118	79,862
Réunion	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688
America:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Central and South	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
United States	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817
West Indies (British	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759
Australasia	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	6	4,773	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795
Foreign	25	8,337	20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157
Total	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923

* Included in Countries unspecified.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
† Including Persian Gulf.
§ Including Minicoy.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
2	1,359,267	1,002	1,403,485	856	1,176,379	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841	United Kingdom.
12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893	Austria.
5	5,367	3	3,389	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.
1	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
35	26,714	38	32,032	35	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	France.
20	20,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	Germany.
5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	1	613	Holland.
61	75,420	50	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697	Italy.
7	5,559	2	1,039	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—	Russia.
1	740	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444	Spain.
—	—	1	653	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
171	48,164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	Aden.
244	58,031	254	49,050	286	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	Ceylon.
30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153	China, Hong Kong.
16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	„ Treaty Ports.
9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493	Java.
38‖	3,918‖	34‖	3,411‖	35‖	3,393‖	80‖	3,177‖	41	4,087	Maldives.
108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	Mekran and Sonmiani.
140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	Siam.
371	200,852	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	Straits Settlements:
11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,026	Sumatra.
2	189	288	82,238	210	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,164	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309	Cape of Good Hope.
49	12,733	48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	69	22,441	Eastern Coast.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725	„ Local Trade.
97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	Mauritius.
29	14,869	18	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
1	771	1	998	—	—	—	—	1	1,351	Canada.
50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,298	Central and South.
1	865	5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100	Demerara.
21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	United States.
1	759	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	1	1,048	West Indies (British).
73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
5	2,778	10	5,766	23	12,617	15	8,438	37	17,439	British Possessions.
5	3,043	3	3,092	4	1,098	—	—	2	2,246	Foreign.
6,370	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	TOTAL.

‖ Excluding Minicoy. ¶ Included in Arabia.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.

No. 41.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,300	1,300	1,460,885
Austria	12	10,439	15	12,916	17	16,202	23	23,172	21	22,691†
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Denmark	2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*
France	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	165	110,030	189	157,552
Germany	22	15,398	17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573
Holland	11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711
Italy	18	15,409	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russia	3	3,176	1	1,313	1	618	1	692	9	9,284
Spain	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	—	—	2	1,235
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asia:										
Aden	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,208	25	4,661
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	563†	144,769†	448†	126,009†	441†	105,153†	132	40,002	183	52,511
Ceylon	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	311,873
China, Hong Kong	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558
„ Other Ports	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855
Java	7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261
Maldives	81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,029‡	71‡	3,946‡	54§	6,879§	58‖	5,809‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	121	4,554	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	341	88,321	178	50,754
Siam	35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515
Straits Settlements	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017
Sumatra	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015
Eastern Coast	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088
Egypt: Transit Trade	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643	—	—
„ Local Trade							—	—	21	27,165
Mauritius	113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361
Réunion	23	10,421	18	8,890	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446
America:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Central and South	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,033	7	6,790
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
United States	108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751
West Indies (British)	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505
Australasia	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,044	33	31,712
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	13	8,151	22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211
Foreign	27	9,542	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,463	120	51,214
Total	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,003

* Included in Countries unspecified. † Including Persian Gulf.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	1,134	1,484,094	United Kingdom.
17	19,948	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,373	Austria.
14	15,310	7	7,582	—	—	3	3,765	11	12,589	Belgium.
7	5,969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,339	France.
16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,986	Germany.
9	6,672	14	14,221	12	10,578	7	6,385	26	34,985	Holland.
50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	41	64,102	Italy.
1	349	—	—	1	430	—	—	1	430	Portugal.
1	407	1	731	3	2,577	—	*	2	1,335	Russia.
—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,033	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	760	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	1	1,241	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,092	14	2,008	22	5,087	Aden.
189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452	256	72,781	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,436	423,830	3,030	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	Ceylon.
44	57,088	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,893	43	61,489	China, Hong Kong.
14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	30	48,821	„ Other Ports.
3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,028	Java.
48‖	4,838‖	40‖	3,950‖	47‖	4,889‖	40‖	4,172‖	57	6,023	Maldives.
127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,854	Mokran and Sonmiani.
127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,094	19	1,221	Siam.
317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759	Straits Settlements.
2	618	6	1,709	5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451	Sumatra.
90	33,811	163	68,223	144	61,141	158	58,112	143	54,877	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377	Cape of Good Hope.
55	6,789	61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,414	Eastern Coast.
—	—	1	1,727	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
17	20,288	7	8,148	7	6,914	57	61,585	82	99,530	„ Local Trade.
120	83,888	119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,935	99	75,124	Mauritius.
19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,399	—	—	Canada.
—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,946	22	11,668	Central and South.
24	20,980	14	15,927	18	20,704	15	17,269	15	17,080	Demerara.
72	95,389	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644	United States.
7	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	West Indies (British).
31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835	39	56,404	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
10	17,770	14	11,436	25	15,836	18	15,299	57	53,517	British Possessions.
8	6,487	9	8,122	12	13,794	10	9,880	2	2,156	Foreign.
6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	TOTAL.

§ Including Miniccy. ‖ Excluding Miniccy. ¶ Included in Arabia.
** After 1874-5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.

No. 42.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,928	2,210,996	67,433,924
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
Total for the 10 Years - -	383,883,255	91,856,638	475,744,893	616,873,487	22,212,500	639,085,987

No. 43.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 - - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,354	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,211	1,592,721	57,904,932
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,105	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,042,580	64,004,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,718	2,155,130	67,340,849
1879 -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,393,611	3,865,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - -	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,232	1,409,403	75,940,635
Total for the 10 Years -	365,980,646	91,856,636	457,837,282	616,485,991	21,613,580	638,099,571

No. 44.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873 -	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,039	562,352	4,454,201
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,861	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,063,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881 -	22,264,404	1,833,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
Total for the 10 Years -	174,776,031	25,338,783	200,134,814	22,741,897	563,353	23,305,250	32,958,095	4,692,748	37,650,843

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	10,427,932	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874 -	10,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,801	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,993,917	1,145,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
Total for the 10 Years -	130,681,536	61,158,229	191,818,765	4,823,087	83,523	4,906,610	365,980,646	91,856,636	457,837,282

No. 45.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	32,458,577	27,493,467	28,004,389	34,247,081	32,764,917
Austria	121,619	126,637	93,254	96,050	118,428
Belgium	11	180	13	23	217
Denmark	364	—	—	—	1
France	555,201	378,282	362,333	412,866	677,693
Germany	33,501	47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527
Greece	—	—	—	26	7
Holland	11,252	11,831	14,116	12,037	18,012
Italy	114,488	146,924	338,995	279,865	526,835
Malta	446	524	663	1,791	1,767
Norway	66	34	224	10	164
Portugal	—	1,180	1	38	1,255
Russia	90	136	33	—	2,564
Spain	2	2,723	53	114	2,131
„ Gibraltar	1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253	10,697
Sweden	10	1	—	27	15
Turkey in Europe	7,705	8,174	6,649	7,087	6,150
Other Countries in Europe	1,035	1,155	—	12	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope†	6,727	7,630	3,607	1,849	1,957
Mozambique, Zanzibar	201,293‡	255,087‡	181,747‡	127,729‡	253,523
Egypt	48,568	25,106	29,071	17,084	131,069
Madagascar	§	§	§	§	4,641
Mauritius	562,604	300,225	442,489	596,899	755,106
Natal	30	—	—	557	57
Réunion	37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867	9,871
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries in Africa	—	—	—	—	16
AMERICA:					
United States, Canada, South America, &c.	73,177	62,482	98,295	103,490	201,469 / 5,537
West Indies	407	135	38	16	400
ASIA:					
Aden	161,429	143,624	168,435	140,612	188,798
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	679,155
Ceylon	1,086,819	902,465	899,511	930,506	945,874
China	4,014,497	2,370,116	3,122,183	2,956,636	2,900,472
Japan	16,753	26,005	52	11,270	5,354
Java	162	843	86	3	1,311
Maldives	68,222‖	50,711‖	40,790‖	29,562‖	26,026¶
Mekran and Sonmiani	42,281	27,591	28,577	31,194	47,621
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	853,540	875,087	847,786	919,961	347,043
Siam	23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594
Straits Settlements	884,021	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452
Sumatra	28,110	25,001	22,079	3,309	16,902
Turkey in Asia	118	350	2,732	336	299,285
Other Countries in Asia	401	933	868	1,277	17
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634	343,860
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	**	**	20,273,888
„ by other Routes					13,139,502
TOTAL	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390

* Including transit trade through Suez. † Including Port Elizabeth.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.
** Not stated.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
37,538,387	45,130,726	31,056,399	37,058,927	45,205,078	United Kingdom.*
119,375	119,957	122,332	156,068	426,222	Austria.
1,650	120	266	8	950	Belgium.
—	—	23	—	—	Denmark.
591,538	571,497	453,364	687,850	800,060	France.
9,079	25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	Germany.
202	108	268	184	62	Greece.
7,280	1,548	22,302	15,770	19,010	Holland.
1,365,779	434,849	393,014	785,310	1,575,047	Italy.
3,026	4,161	5,512	8,326	4,866	Malta.
788	3,548	—	—	—	Norway.
559	613	200	183	1,077	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	40,991	Russia.
39	11	45	38	1,355	Spain.
14,315	12,532	13,674	12,623	10,357	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	19	—	Sweden.
2,824	1,317	870	2,750	4,815	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
14,482	—	—	—	4,267	Abyssinia.
3,025	19,986	4,033	3,663	8,331	Cape of Good Hope.†
301,893	256,908	{81,690 175,097	83,838 280,156	87,949 231,837	Mozambique. Zanzibar.
266,208	341,346	226,878	294,544	335,782	Egypt.
6,511	8,153	5,312	8,019	102	Madagascar.
253,987	644,471	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009	Mauritius.
32	56	1,493	21	633	Natal.
9,899	12,803	607	41,915	715	Réunion.
760	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	3	70	183	199	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
172,870	279,717	348,823	526,262	490,848	United States.
9,659	628	63	695	4,446	Canada, South America, &c.
497	80	5	500	535	West Indies.
					ASIA:
178,953	222,723	133,150	128,139	177,598	Aden.
700,568	691,804	664,557	720,227	985,669	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
935,080	728,001	858,580	1,047,472	741,120	Ceylon.
2,126,360	4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,699,045	China.
1,949	10,739	40,747	229,107	25,749	Japan.
832	18,053	529	118	19,930	Java.
21,954¶	20,562¶	20,207¶	13,085¶	24,276¶	Maldives.
56,587	67,023	65,354	103,448	63,735	Mekran and Sonmiani.
406,654	518,150	616,495	592,679	534,557	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
21,526	13,746	17,010	7,941	13,143	Siam.
1,044,697	1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690	Straits Settlements.
24,086	56,936	37,718	24,561	12,516	Sumatra.
257,476	595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371	Turkey in Asia.
23,627	276	3,538	2,014	516	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
308,815	384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
35,145,080	42,224,331	28,090,488	35,507,240	45,537,510	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
11,658,215	14,457,131	15,532,505	15,890,321	13,759,538	„ by other Routes.
46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	TOTAL.

‡ Including Madagascar. § Included with Mozambique and Zanzibar.
¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.

No. 46.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	499,571	601,253	578,220	620,456	615,961
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	93,759	100,850	76,320	84,273	76,318
Books, Paper, and Stationery	413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968	448,618
Coal, Coke, &c.	514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463	665,535
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769
„ Manufactures	15,058,811	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,212
Drugs and Medicines	223,114	304,061	267,538	291,696	217,910
Dyes	119,096	186,336	139,029	158,146	143,439
Fruits and Vegetables	265,825*	263,888*	279,775*	234,632*	70,898
Glass	240,421	297,236	333,334	318,881	349,931
Gums and Resins	98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849	91,429
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	†	†	†	†	475,338
Horses	85,985	61,008	70,759	67,359	74,388
Ivory	144,407	145,657	185,969	123,048	231,089
Jewelry and Precious Stones	210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993	176,831
Liquors: Malt	305,319	363,496	337,916	349,844	268,106
Spirits	560,485	553,884	488,597	553,833	603,476
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	495,783	511,864	476,196	476,610	520,544
Machinery and Millwork	405,835	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667
Metals: Iron	841,490	752,576	795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598
Steel	87,126	78,638	56,680	95,987	88,996
Brass / Copper	1,036,674	578,788	513,023	863,873	48,524 / 1,207,500
Spelter	123,791	121,017	49,523	47,464	82,651
Tin	116,209	80,004	147,765	140,001	169,236
Lead	57,397	63,782	38,294	50,943	63,099
Quicksilver	35,330	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510
Unenumerated	92,758	110,431	123,403	145,385	41,355
Metals: Total	2,390,775‡	1,802,621‡	1,738,507‡	2,607,122‡	3,233,469§
Oils	59,544	51,629	67,449	109,954	70,212
Paints and Colours, &c.	128,395	148,482	118,003	136,821	202,951
Perfumery	31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725	42,546
Porcelain and Earthenware	68,641	90,343	98,533	115,447	99,154
Provisions	349,224	351,474	372,867	363,727	713,838†
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	516,996	327,466	439,339	538,962	599,770
Salt	913,915	828,703	835,354	755,771	600,934
Silk, Raw	651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	694,888
Silk, Manufactures of	480,948	560,646	603,374	710,478	708,866
Spices	201,744	216,381	150,562	179,120	395,088
Sugar, &c.	709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	895,027
Tea	202,513	246,576	182,859	169,982	247,566
Tobacco	88,493	70,382	71,407	70,274	76,479
Umbrellas	124,130	134,819	90,246	119,362	196,409
Wood, and Manufactures of	95,161	56,943	53,405	72,360	81,111
Wool, Raw	42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772	46,501
Wool, Manufactures of	514,194	719,530	668,911	557,585	869,760
All other Articles	1,080,584	1,292,838	1,165,628	1,306,969	1,570,831
Total Value of Merchandise	30,810,776	30,473,069	31,028,497	34,645,262	37,112,668
Treasure	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390

* Including dried fruits, &c. † Included in metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	
524,890	557,597	510,511	531,031	658,446	Apparel.
65,341	70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
463,354	567,991	511,728	523,739	725,850	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
931,710	1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,396	3,699,177	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,991,719	17,322,313	4,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	" Manufactures.
224,442	291,975	277,463	316,075	327,533	Drugs and Medicines.
109,376	123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354	Dyes.
93,749	89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	Fruits and Vegetables.
280,390	291,376	318,704	329,321	380,241	Glass.
83,872	85,385	77,862	90,761	140,432	Gums and Resins.
440,190	448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
84,525	83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850	Horses.
245,564	198,296	170,572	184,727	210,860	Ivory.
197,766	223,553	166,213	193,230	421,277	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
270,664	313,070	244,508	254,262	284,035	Liquors: Malt.
622,184	647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184	Spirits.
410,744	440,328	413,795	395,903	438,447	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
882,373	850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844	Machinery and Millwork.
1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	Iron - - - }
112,245	81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	Steel - - }
45,447	53,644	38,593	53,848	60,867	Brass - - - }
1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	Copper - - }
143,720	179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	Spelter - - }
180,794	222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	Tin - - - } Metals.
72,576	97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105	Lead - - - }
36,932	28,900	38,805	58,843	18,089	Quicksilver - }
43,186	9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565	Unenumerated - }
3,561,408§	3,605,464§	3,318,830§	3,413,265§	3,779,677§	Total - - }
78,413	295,667	369,865	545,932	529,175	Oils.
160,516	202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933	Paints and Colours, &c.
41,885	46,393	45,683	48,271	48,821	Perfumery.
122,852	117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066	Porcelain and Earthenware.
661,059†	858,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182	Provisions.
691,908	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
430,890	401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	Salt.
451,895	678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018	Silk, Raw.
584,789	804,883	924,044	837,890	1,350,383	Silk, Manufactures of.
432,989	488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	Spices.
403,556	798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157	Sugar, &c.
140,110	190,611	130,518	212,062	271,309	Tea.
95,688	82,284	79,309	66,707	73,049	Tobacco.
136,670	188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934	Umbrellas.
75,806	64,732	70,981	50,889	60,929	Wood, and Manufactures of.
53,212	58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343	Wool, Raw.
811,652	782,781	878,042	927,876	1,209,130	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,775,504	2,280,167	2,264,633	2,162,913	2,351,395	All other Articles.
35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	Total Value of Merchandise.
11,436,118	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	Treasure.
46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware. § Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware

No. 47.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise 10 under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	374,167	324,638	359,903	356,997	383,429
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,831,024
Cotton Twist		„	28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537
	Pairs		10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	
	Pieces		3,281	25,673	9,866	19,314	
	Dozens		731,089	815,200	546,031	511,474	
	No.		—	—	—	—	7,469,911
Cotton Thread	„		474,271	503,402	368,819	448,669	808,929
	Gross Reels		62,944	89,657	88,344	55,008	—
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539
	Thread	*Lb.*	9,214	19,969	31,628	22,056	18,120
	Canvas	*Yards*	*	*	*	*	1,026,153
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900
Ice		*Cwts.*	276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980	261,400
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,323,027	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698	1,143,157
	Spirits	„	671,626	723,609	608,824	674,987	704,874
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	575,396
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	55,256†	37,274†	44,595†	76,868†	101,192
	Steel	„	1,852†	1,107†	496†	1,559†	4,108
	Brass	*Cwts.*	258,847†	144,200†	127,209†	213,032†	7,460
	Copper	„					236,016
	Spelter		110,404†	105,361†	41,322†	39,413†	59,118
	Tin	„	28,570†	19,909†	37,942†	33,798†	36,159
	Lead	„	40,684†	43,291†	21,647†	30,376†	36,216
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	353,298	164,247	143,027	160,744	521,298
Salt		*Tons*	306,839	276,847	279,246	277,085	365,252
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,469,255	2,457,244
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562
		Dozens	6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640	
		No.	737	2,055	452	347	
	Thread	*Lb.*	94	2,655	2,078	2,115	1,730
Spices		„	31,893,232	36,690,240	26,140,088	25,659,648	28,534,053
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715	613,151
Tea		*Lb.*	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204
Wool, Raw		„	1,511,411	1,733,894	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629
		Pairs	26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306	
		No.	1,943	599	1,594	879	
		Pieces	817	206	2,161	242	*
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	*	*	321,284
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	470,835	639,741	402,500	862,629	—
		Lb.	*	*	*	*	506,348

* Not stated.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.			
519,749	601,257	475,060	587,928	683,768	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke &c.	
4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,186,418,810	1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988	1,776,507,240	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
					Pairs		
					Pieces		
					Dozens		
7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	*No.*		
515,185	762,013	798,870	670,404	935,467	„	Cotton Thread.	
—	—	—	—	—	*Gross Reels.*		
1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
14,347	18,584	90,181	109,247	68,359	*Lb.*	Thread - -	
1,079,423	1,212,028	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
243,341	183,220	268,011	147,360	10,500	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,176,022	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
654,527	737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238	„	Spirits - -	
464,242	496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
112,559	121,886	118,265	105,558	133,280	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
5,432	4,372	3,574	4,798	4,152	„	Steel -	
7,252	10,366	6,812	10,279	14,915	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
272,353	320,103	289,853	386,173	381,683	„	Copper -	
96,593	130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893	„	Spelter -	
37,206	48,671	34,089	20,810	30,957	„	Tin - -	
40,475	52,757	66,463	73,480	56,782	„	Lead - -	
217,181	207,081	250,884	531,393	162,914	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
298,776	254,231	274,180	352,238	373,376	*Tons,*	Salt.	
1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
5,346,326	8,328,716	8,886,769	8,503,458	13,574,085	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
					Dozens		
					No.		
1,525	1,249	2,021	1,466	1,045	*Lb.*	Thread	
29,368,456	33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	„	Spices.	
258,105	475,105	923,381	652,009	986,321	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	*Lb.*	Tea.	
2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	„	Wool, Raw.	
6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
					Pairs		
					No.		
					Pieces		
255,262	271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896	*No.*	Shawls -	
—	—	—	— †	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
655,036	660,891	699,215	783,003	910,215	*Lb.*		

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 48.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873 -	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,043	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
Total for the 10 Years -	271,580,996	3,452,214	275,033,210	42,922,572	110,026	43,032,598	66,102,358	3,322,557	69,424,915

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 -	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 -	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 -	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 -	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
Total for the 10 Years -	223,726,292	14,582,751	238,309,043	12,158,773	146,032	12,299,805	616,485,991	21,613,580	638,099,571

No. 49.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years from 1871/2 to 1880/1.

(*See following page.*)

No. 49.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	33,020,523	28,666,818	28,832,281	27,972,316	28,368,979
Austria	1,056,962	1,099,909	939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295
Belgium	206,164	19,137	—	14	137,271
Denmark	9,263	2,996	—	—	—
France	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	4,603,359
Germany	355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024	139,948
Greece	8	9	—	259	323
Holland	341,098	141,035	238,490	14,400	183,421
Italy	1,134,183	954,074	1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814
Malta	9,413	40,477	15,095	28,515	44,141
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	377,207	159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620
Spain	25,413	10,003	30,356	—	75,380
„ Gibraltar	569	38,369	31,898	40,422	21,723
Sweden	—	—	§	§	—
Turkey in Europe	28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732
Other Countries in Europe	—	115	58	679	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	14,471	53,083	43,572	26,820	36,724
Mozambique, Zanzibar	240,316†	273,489†	251,040†	316,717†	263,095
Egypt	1,128	7,360	55,788	832	204,688
Madagascar	‡	‡	‡	‡	40
Mauritius	643,100	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643
Natal	174	1,861	—	6,784	10,333
Réunion	94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	65,362
St. Helena	2,116	1,493	1,172	1,884	2,734
Other Countries in Africa	—	—	—	—	9
AMERICA:					
United States, Canada, Central America, South America	2,310,492	2,045,028	1,825,222	2,096,947	1,778,409 / — / — / 185,971
West Indies	129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471	95,109
ASIA:					
Aden	362,651	345,805	381,406	416,791	411,754
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899	813,060
Ceylon	2,082,307	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048
China	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414
Japan	3,014	489	256	711	6,125
Java	15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557	38,238
Maldives	38,849‖	31,507‖	27,487‖	29,829‖	34,758¶
Mekran and Sonmiani	30,614	36,495	28,314	24,108	35,388
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,363,326	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973
Siam	28,386	41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	2,154,629	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797
Sumatra	9,731	8,915	413	1,241	3,136
Turkey in Asia	31,621	51,299	44,453	37,977	413,480
Other Countries in Asia	1,705	479	796	11,886	2,055
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	104,409	106,727	215,499	135,536	323,610
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	**	**	22,188,108
„ by other Routes					37,972,441
TOTAL	64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,932	60,160,549

* Including transit trade through Suez. † Including Madagascar.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874/5 classed among British Indian Ports.
** Not stated for Madagascar.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
29,304,320	30,802,816	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613	United Kingdom.*
1,427,983	1,405,892	1,304,010	1,860,015	2,226,010	Austria.
366,365	218,706	1,229	119,040	335,032	Belgium.
—	44	—	—	—	Denmark.
5,437,435	6,025,733	3,946,777	4,869,880	6,498,807	France.
198,738	330,794	203,467	272,949	337,282	Germany.
39	121	83	400	3,839	Greece.
179,838	252,719	205,873	213,468	421,715	Holland.
1,410,405	1,870,097	1,678,195	2,214,839	2,781,204	Italy.
118,478	43,098	34,672	146,503	490,866	Malta.
35,767	51	4,935	3,938	361	Portugal.
80,737	58,438	135,255	7,757	181,981	Russia.
29,418	226,257	43,223	113,743	393,510	Spain.
19,718	2,058	148	7,856	443	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	57,175	Sweden.
18,794	17,514	6,945	6,926	12,584	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
—	—	—	—	—	Abyssinia.
47,780	83,837	102,668	78,384	122,161	Cape of Good Hope.
344,626	297,108	81,670	119,593	223,185	Mozambique.
		252,805	316,374	434,263	Zanzibar.
504,400	577,752	409,239	1,038,381	1,442,069	Egypt.
157	1,048	515	1,202	—	Madagascar.
1,280,860	1,253,594	1,308,016	1,155,497	792,753	Mauritius.
13,583	20,638	85,145	23,239	49,930	Natal.
105,807	99,946	191,329	152,111	247,593	Réunion.
6,825	1,620	3,095	2,568	1,755	St. Helena.
—	44	28	88	1,095	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
1,895,610	1,932,727	2,038,690	3,286,650	2,618,225	United States.
—	—	—	—	13	Canada.
—	—	—	—	—	Central America.
174,174	192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433	South America.
79,534	146,264	151,346	128,570	83,083	West Indies.
					ASIA:
325,207	333,364	395,441	492,028	748,915	Aden.
600,267	800,130	838,041	913,182	1,073,607	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,391,683	2,839,026	3,784,983	2,667,308	2,362,478	Ceylon.
13,441,983	12,791,358	13,676,733	15,731,687	14,981,600	China.
17,700	5,160	50,423	95,894	107,364	Japan.
17,115	31,013	2,660	6,359	21,108	Java.
32,635¶	34,485¶	42,111¶	27,518¶	38,996	Maldives.
35,728	41,063	56,272	65,762	58,668	Mekran and Soumiani.
744,263	980,810	1,127,600	1,253,600	1,230,161	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	—	—	286	Philippines.
45,169	30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199	Siam.
2,471,950	2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772	3,188,269	Straits Settlements.
996	7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706	Sumatra.
373,157	452,315	388,061	401,088	395,880	Turkey in Asia.
885	602	713	479	134	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
293,963	455,534	516,596	459,894	533,328	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
24,089,312	24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643	33,399,804	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
40,814,400	42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343	42,540,881	„ by other Routes.
64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	TOTAL.

‡ Included with Mozambique and Zanzibar. § Included in Other Countries in Europe.
¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port.

No. 50.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395
Coir, and Manufactures of	121,385	169,982	164,232	137,647	101,703†
Cotton, Raw	21,272,430	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959
Cotton Twist and Yarn	121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376
Cotton Manufactures	1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577
Drugs and Medicines	75,434	80,361	68,897	70,267	62,243
Dyes: Indigo	3,705,475	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065
Other (except Lac)	251,394	265,505	169,282	214,248	140,397
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,705,334	5,311,095
Wheat	235,645	167,690	827,606	491,451	906,331
Other	130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711
Gums and Resins	147,336	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,010
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	55,973	70,626	70,617	78,587	63,390†
Hides and Skins	2,525,925	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933
Horns	65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165
Ivory, and Manufactures of	65,577	108,030	129,854	93,770	116,021
Jewelry and Precious Stones	53,999	54,161	50,822	90,825	80,888
Jute, Raw	4,117,308	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340
Jute, Manufactures of	188,859	189,541	201,669	238,640	489,181
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	755,748
Oils	416,186	335,600	262,899	354,259	426,290
Opium	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426
Saltpetre	397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468	348,956
Seeds	2,728,788	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388
Silk, Raw	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,509	796,676	452,370
Silk, Manufactures of	164,825	199,804	239,865	255,487	200,811
Spices	304,712	171,376	238,217	197,891	380,552
Sugar, &c.	347,635	542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387
Tea	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881
Tobacco	79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508
Wood, and Manufactures of	326,030	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627
Wool, Raw	906,698	861,626	966,332	965,919	1,109,740
Wool, Manufactures of	198,106	353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202
All other Articles	974,628	1,253,755	1,222,687	1,258,082	1,280,834
Total of all Merchandise	63,185,848	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	61,697,226	53,449,183	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244
Foreign Merchandise	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161
Treasure	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144
Total Merchandise and Treasure	64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549

* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,353,588	1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,082	1,602,594	Coffee.
100,270†	148,588†	187,727†	117,110†	104,741†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
11,746,184	9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	Cotton, Raw.
425,726	744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,509,472	1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	Cotton Manufactures.
75,382	121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324	Drugs and Medicines.
2,962,786	3,494,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581	Dyes: Indigo.
236,602	385,296	400,158	277,697	221,818	Other (except Lac).
5,815,221	6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
1,957,640	2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	Wheat.
215,328	328,772	303,274	339,888	376,539	Other.
289,460	212,060	217,158	328,171	475,950	Gums and Resins.
76,843†	58,092	40,878	40,755	42,747	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
3,000,552	3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	Hides and Skins.
129,392	195,379	139,796	120,362	194,262	Horns.
139,480	101,594	100,602	96,174	91,841	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
48,370	108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	Jute, Raw.
719,478	771,127	1,038,434	1,195,481	1,130,672	Jute, Manufactures of.
536,979	362,214	300,072	371,717	578,321	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
362,960	374,678	544,163	583,613	598,341	Oils.
12,404,748	12,374,505	12,993,985	14,323,314	13,600,148	Opium.
381,706	379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	Saltpetre.
5,319,447	7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	Seeds.
835,748	750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287	Silk, Raw.
238,394	168,738	195,897	248,825	250,256	Silk, Manufactures of.
307,280	247,894	397,364	326,694	368,771	Spices.
999,503	850,298	350,425	289,099	507,055	Sugar, &c.
2,620,140	3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	Tea.
91,717	95,763	128,239	130,954	142,198	Tobacco.
373,878	458,792	321,868	340,144	545,831	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,102,013	966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	Wool, Raw.
232,274	223,324	202,289	162,229	230,601	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,575,434	1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	All other Articles.
60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	Total of all Merchandise.
58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	Foreign Merchandise.
3,942,580	2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	Treasure.
64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

No. 51.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Coffee - - - *Cwt.*	507,290	375,887	367,132	312,874	373,409
Coir - - - - „	130,141	183,715	63,235	153,132	111,476*
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	7,225,411	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,785
Dyes, Indigo - - - - „	115,414	115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	17,311,285	23,233,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032
Grain — Wheat - - „	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768
Grain — Gram - - - „	142,492	201,400	270,218	322,661	316,592
Gums and Resins - - „	170,694	313,931	188,027	217,071	211,753
Hemp, Raw - - „	53,705	65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	20,044,607	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	—
Hides and Skins - - *Cwt.*	—	—	—	—	686,715
Jute, Raw - - - - „	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,604	8,010,824	19,258,250
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth, *Pieces*	152,191	64,347	11,008	5,475	8,532
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	—	—	—	3,921,065
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwt.*	75,805	61,344	75,798	76,643	103,583
Oils - - - - *Gallons*	3,354,987	2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986
Oils - - - - *Lb.*	37,489†	40,459†	65,533†	67,556†	11,861,190†
Opium - - - - *Chests*	93,364	82,908	88,727	94,749	88,350
Saltpetre - - - *Cwt.*	482,210	518,082	451,197	553,330	415,091
Seeds - - - - - „	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404
Silk, Raw - - - *Lb.*	1,987,867	2,373,980	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313
Spices - - - - „	33,602,352	16,121,552	25,868,304	17,059,052	25,266,851
Sugar, &c. - - - *Cwt.*	419,282	671,059	337,465	550,267	507,403
Tea - - - - *Lb.*	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,412,279	21,392,760	24,561,826
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	42,459	50,413	51,124	42,868	60,612
Wool, Raw - - - *Lb.*	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,931,198	21,443,135	24,138,636

* Excluding Cordage.

† Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
304,158	208,587	342,208	361,037	370,713	*Cwt.* Coffee.
176,681*	41,016*	189,782*	132,570*	129,913*	„ Coir.
4,567,914	3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	„ Cotton, Raw.
100,384	120,005	105,051	100,935	116,870	„ Dyes, Indigo.
19,014,334	13,428,025	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	„ Rice (including Paddy). } Grain.
5,586,604	6,373,108	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	„ Wheat } Grain.
339,272	408,820	283,518	286,439	284,095	„ Gram } Grain.
287,602	216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110	„ Gums and Resins.
85,520	55,318	45,630	42,204	47,816	„ Hemp, Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
654,321	905,972	800,322	958,723	812,590	*Cwt.* } Hides and Skins.
4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815	„ Jute, Raw.
32,859,545	26,406,539	45,351,044	55,903,731	52,386,227	*No.* Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth. } Jute, Manufactures of.
6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	*Yards* „ } Jute, Manufactures of.
123,712	104,717	91,083	71,125	88,394	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
3,052,162	2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,232	*Gals.* } Oils.
21,786,016‡	20,378,400‡	7,020,720‡	9,578,912‡	5,780,544‡	*Lb.* } Oils.
130,775	92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190	*Chests* Opium.
406,218	389,002	382,405	500,372	352,995	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
9,583,169	12,187,618	211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	„ Seeds.
1,568,490	1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
18,247,955	14,306,269	23,332,334	18,651,301	17,671,838	„ Spices.
1,144,467	908,212	368,546	373,242	644,531	*Cwt.* Sugar, &c.
27,925,400	33,656,715	34,800,027	33,405,632	46,918,539	*Lb.* Tea.
45,108	56,062	37,487	33,622	65,642	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
24,588,131	23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852	25,748,121	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

‡ Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 52.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	78,355
1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,408	24,100	38,508
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,456	—	2,073,456	52,260	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
Total for the 10 Years	17,907,609	2	17,907,611	387,496	598,920	986,416

No. 53.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 9 Official Years from 1872–3 to 1880–1.

(*See following page.*)

No. 53.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Government Stores.		Official Years							
		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	—	£ 686,522	—	£ 338,391	—	£ 215,386	—	£ 128,870
Coal and Coke	Tons	—	—	1,305	—	9,543	—	20,631	—
	£	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828	—	15,909
Drugs and Medicines	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	58,380
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	—	467,929	—	†	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869	—	—
Leather Manufactures	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	69,514
Liquors: Malt	Galls.	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—	2,165,569‡	—
	£	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405	—	277,170
Liquors: Spirits	Galls.	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—	107,028	—
	£	—	25,780	—	9,011	—	12,595	—	30,802
Liquors: Wines, &c.	Galls.	—	—	1,516	—	654	—	2,445	—
	£	—	*	—	620	—	282	—	2,098
Machinery	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	48,254
Metals and Hardware	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	129,610
Paper, &c.	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	75,763
Railway Materials	£	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,005	—	479,335
Telegraph Materials	£	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	28,528
Woollen Goods	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	249,514
Other Articles	£	—	301,745	—	909,568	—	485,518	—	185,181
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	1,178,550
Imported by other Routes	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	600,438
Total	£	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,778,088

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Besides about as much entered at Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the each of the 9 under-mentioned Official Years.

...ded 31 March										
1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		Government Stores.
Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	
—	£ 244,948	—	£ 297,632	—	£ 81,074	—	£ 77,006	—	£ 85,295	£ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
0,583	—	8,576	—	3,839	—	17,837	—	45,290	—	Tons } Coal and Coke.
—	24,853	—	10,900	—	8,171	—	35,864	—	81,060	£ }
—	35,704	—	35,535	—	20,008	—	54,163	—	39,653	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain: Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ }
—	79,406	—	121,365	—	44,523	—	74,834	—	81,527	£ Leather Manufactures.
6,01[illegible]117	—	3,123,128	—	1,065,222	—	2,156,325	—	1,695,959	—	Galls. } Malt.
—	234,812	—	211,619	—	116,259	—	140,060	—	93,775	£ }
11[illegible]601	—	138,334	—	97,970	—	89,876	—	111,677	—	Galls. } Spirits.
—	46,156	—	69,203	—	48,088	—	45,113	—	55,817	£ }
1,782	—	4,212	—	8,738	—	3,514	—	3,552	—	Galls. } Wines, &c.,
—	784	—	1,274	—	3,092	—	1,651	—	1,654	£ } Liquors.
—	81,131	—	22,964	—	30,419	—	27,359	—	65,659	£ Machinery.
—	273,847	—	188,712	—	95,484	—	73,815	—	103,895	£ Metals and Hardware.
—	110,333	—	35,854	—	57,789	—	61,287	—	78,709	£ Paper, &c.
—	502,237	—	820,558	—	444,999	—	495,448	—	1,624,924	£ Railway Materials.
—	34,137	—	6,770	—	19,727	—	18,057	—	65,002	£ Telegraph Materials.
—	100,238	—	172,362	—	83,624	—	100,573	—	166,992	£ Woollen Goods.
—	205,867	—	143,434	—	180,248	—	218,607	—	263,884	£ Other Articles.
—	1,007,467	—	1,526,071	—	853,938	—	1,171,105	—	2,218,696	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
—	1,065,987	—	612,111	—	380,462	—	252,732	—	589,240	£ Imported by other Routes.
—	2,073,454	—	2,138,182	—	1,234,400	—	1,423,837	—	2,807,936	£ Total.

No. 54.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez

Articles.	Official Years							
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1877.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	£	£	£	£		£		£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - - - £					—	4,971	—	519
Coals - - - - Tons					762	—	1,454	—
Coals - - - - £					—	2,066	—	3,673
Metals - - - £	*	*	*	*	—	14,089	—	19,434
Telegraph Materials - £					—	2,465	—	3,474
Other Articles - - £					—	21,599	—	25,159
Total stores - £	23,434	14,468	35,224	46,979	—	46,090	—	52,259
Treasure - - - £	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,092	—	87,318
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - Stores £					—	265	—	900
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - Treasure £	*	*	*	*	—	46	—	—
Exported by other Routes - - Stores £					—	45,825	—	51,359
Exported by other Routes - - Treasure £					—	85,046	—	87,318
Total - £	78,355	38,568	70,224	79,567	—	131,182	—	139,577

* No details received.

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, CANAL, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March								
1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		ARTICLES.
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	£		£		£	£	£	
—	4,935	—	10,518	—	3,251	—	2,086	£ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
500	—	22	—	1	—	—	—	Tons } Coals.
—	850	—	44	—	3	—	—	£ } Coals.
—	20,086	—	5,464	—	7,555	—	116	£ Metals.
—	2,304	—	1,913	—	1,000	—	2,167	£ Telegraph Materials.
—	7,790	—	25,933	—	27,306	—	44,951	£ Other Articles.
—	36,615	—	43,902	—	39,205	—	49,320	£ Total Stores.
—	55,860	—	86,683	—	106,320	—	31,038	£ Treasure.
—	1,577	—	6,604	—	15,243	—	37,236	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
—	35,038	—	37,298	—	23,962	—	12,084	£ Stores } Exported by
—	55,860	—	86,683	—	106,320	—	31,038	£ Treasure } other Routes.
—	92,475	—	130,585	—	145,525	—	80,358	£ TOTAL.

No. 55.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	1,340,696	751,417	273,472	454,021	267,228
Other Countries	13,733	12,339	3,117	24,170	7,523
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	60,764	130,463	18,751	29,797	74,971
ASIA:					
Aden	26,874	29,537	31,830	27,680	27,720
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	92,451	147,986	160,821	205,902	162,633
Ceylon	349,190	235,665	86,282	106,683	132,572
China	1,331,746	860,963	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	27,892	43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788
Straits Settlements	22,325	44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587
Other Countries	—	350	—	—	50,211‡
AUSTRALASIA	308,107	366,473	174,520	50,376	28,106
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	—	†3,000	—
TOTAL GOLD	3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	5,560,815	1,107,329	2,147,305	4,376,881	1,979,566
Other Countries	201,491	12,191	89,748	116,787	282,208
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	25,688	16,096	12,619	207,296	67,586
ASIA:					
Aden	61,868	46,325	30,856	34,518	43,682
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	124,695	146,756	129,426	109,518	226,577
Ceylon	265,492	184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948
China	1,324,141	161,273	912,967	353,303	349,507
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	303,539	180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052
Straits Settlements	109,990	59,867	251,023	249,732	83,995
Other Countries	22,298	19,339	24,859	23,558	97,270
AUSTRALASIA	18	—	—	214	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341
TOTAL SILVER — Government	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
			GOLD.		
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
480,666	203,093	205,582	302,103	1,047,849	United Kingdom.*
16,433	10,214	13,060	64,202	55,874	Other Countries.
216,085	311,276	193,163	292,034	318,214	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
23,070	22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657	Aden.
128,957	81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
52,926	36,898	37,917	28,641	36,938	Ceylon.
406,029	845,212	832,979	1,184,169	1,548,684	China.
11,159	3,903	1,318	1,612	3,146	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
28,047	31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123	Straits Settlements.
52,312‡	10,890‡	11,671‡	9,572‡	112,334	Other Countries.
28,028	21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,443,712	1,578,027	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	TOTAL GOLD.
			SILVER.		
					EUROPE:
7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,718,976	2,864,594	United Kingdom.*
1,177,567	203,332	60,161	471,276	1,240,303	Other Countries.
61,849	48,163	40,836	164,582	119,327	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
{ 39,812 £ }	38,962	11,984	25,305	58,000	Aden.
257,950	286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
342,218	160,548	257,406	536,213	208,801	Ceylon.
610,472	1,761,728	1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599	China.
34,886	44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
79,309	359,120	138,862	115,854	54,323	Straits Settlements.
82,740	93,017	133,539	441,000	120,361	Other Countries.
325	64,400	—	—	3,700	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
9,992,406 £	15,776,532 —	5,593,699 —	9,605,002 —	5,316,156 —	Private / *Government.* } TOTAL SILVER.
9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	TOTAL.
11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

† America. ‡ Turkey in Asia.

No. 56.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	34	122	255,943	207,230	248,876 *2*
Other Countries	—	550	—	6,159	42,153
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	—	—	150
ASIA:					
Aden	245	—	85	240	170
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	265	—	—	30
Ceylon	600	50,200	—	48	1,669
China	—	2,007	90	77	—
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	7,325	10,203	9,210	1,590	200
Straits Settlements	100	10,445	841	317	2,000
Other Countries	130	5,217	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	—	—	—	40	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD Private	8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,248
Government.	—	—	—	—	2
TOTAL	8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	156,363 *1*	1,778	218,051	23,300	46,868 *44*
Other Countries	643	370	10,861	15,072	46,097
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	103,300	10,000	346,583	105,493	418,977
ASIA:					
Aden	52,243 *26,420*	3,100 *2,000*	14,763 *20,000*	32,625 *16,583*	79,021 *60,000*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	9,005	15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299
Ceylon	754,124 *5,500*	749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035
China	134,335	119,732	12,370	102,537	14,535
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	120,103 *23,000*	155,439 *22,100*	107,046 *14,500*	98,897 *15,000*	38,426 *3,000*
Straits Settlements	81,788	136,047	51,208	45,324	48,810
Other Countries	835	2,456	100 *500*	990 *1,000*	35,228 *22,046*
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	10	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER Private	1,412,739	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896
Government	*54,921*	*24,100*	*35,000*	*32,583*	*85,090*
TOTAL	1,467,660	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	1,476,094	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.
are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
GOLD					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163	United Kingdom.*
23,970	524	365	2,000	—	Other Countries.
—	—	450	1,816	—	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
300	220	1,836	130	1,400	Aden.
—	215	—	94	325	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
4,723	60	606	7,316	11,316	Ceylon.
200	37	—	—	—	China.
—	610	—	50	950	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
1,770	—	3,020	943	605	Straits Settlements.
—	25,600	1,450	500	2,100	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	Private
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* } TOTAL GOLD.
1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	TOTAL
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
83,815	105,678	132,575	78,962	151,939	United Kingdom.*
62,452	73,980	5,440	14,905	5,745	Other Countries.
493,839	170,959	290,555	319,519	140,798	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
16,060	3,501	21,530	23,203	169,130	Aden.
61,400	*20,000*	*33,308*	*60,000*	*1,600*	
52,704	116,980	74,019	62,633	85,800	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
500	*400*				
1,074,619	294,510	835,306	657,960	572,630	Ceylon.
			20,000		
753,735	48,171	3,442	208,010	37,950	China.
57,560	107,007	92,850	221,395	185,560	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
450	*4,250*	*7,700*	*15,020*	*10,000*	
94,504	32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	Straits Settlements.
16,030	91,126	43,472	17,730	22,075	Other Countries.
24,968	*31,210*	*46,675*	*11,300*	*19,438*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
2,706,218	1,044,338	1,536,322	1,628,930	1,392,544	Private
87,318	*65,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*	*31,038*	*Government.* } TOTAL SILVER.
2,793,536	1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,250	1,423,582	TOTAL
4,029,898	2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

No. 57.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,894	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	505,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,377	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,665,395
1881 - -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,093	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
Total for the 10 Years - -	6,352,925	19,005,859	236,243	462,454	2,410,977	2,146,427	12,977,821	48,180,409	748	82,775	21,978,714	69,877,924	91,856,638

No. 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872 - -	34	221,565	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	9,392	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	908,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	936,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,619	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,120,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,823	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
Total for the 10 Years	266,087	3,191,674	285	109,741	139,572	3,202,985	5,477,667	9,602,401	83	222,005	5,883,694	16,328,806	22,212,500

No. 59.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, and Gross Amount of Imports

Articles.	Rate of Duty imposed			Amount of Duty received			
	By Act of 31 Mar. 1871.*	By Act of 5 August 1875.*	After publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
				£	£	£	£
Apparel	7½ %	5 %	5 %	37,309	44,704	42,861	46,237
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	7½ %	10 %	†	6,949	7,447	5,695	6,277
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	7½ %	5 %	Free.	81	199	200	605
Cabinetware and Furniture	7½ %	5 %	Free.	1,359	1,421	1,275	1,497
Candles	7½ %	5 %	Free.	2,784	5,892	3,570	3,362
Canes and Rattans	7½ %	5 %§	Free.	1,392	1,657	2,077	1,730
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	7½ %	5 %	5 %	39	339	318	481
Carriages, &c.	7½ %	5 %	Free.	1,213	1,220	1,046	814
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	7½ %	5 %	Free.	‖	‖	‖	‖
Chinese and Japanese Ware	7½ %	5 %	5 %	48	253	170	138
Clocks and Watches	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,093	2,379	1,899	2,516
Coffee	7½ %	Free.	Free.	1,235	1,319	877	233
Coir, Raw and Manufactured	7½ %	5 %	Free.	§	§	895**	717**
Coral, real	7½ %	5 %	5 %	4,117	3,001	5,149	5,071
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	7½ %	5 %	Free.	§	§	§	§
Corks	7½ %	5 %	5 %	1,201	1,539	1,012	1,370
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)	Free.	5 %	Free.	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	3½ %‡	3½ %	3½ %††	82,817	88,240	88,315	104,910
„ Piece Goods	5 %	5 %	5 %‡‡	754,002	723,741	750,505	797,407
Other Manufactures	7½ %	5 %	5 %	3,796	4,353	3,691	3,319
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	7½ %	5 %‖‖	5 %	17,741§§	23,419§§	20,267§§	22,212§§
Dyes (except Lac)	7½ %	5 %	5 %	9,000	14,231	10,708	12,023
Earthenware and Porcelain	7½ %	5 %	5 %	5,271	6,355	7,042	7,998
Fireworks	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,297	2,508	2,462	3,540
Flax, Raw	Free.	Free.	Free.	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	7½ %	5 %	Free.				
„ Piece Goods	5 %	5 %	Free.	1,969	2,031	4,663	5,571
Other Manufactures	7½ %	5 %	Free.				
Fruits and Vegetables	7½ %	5 %***	Free.	26,520¶¶	25,627¶¶	27,846¶¶	22,930¶¶
Glass, Bottles	Free.	Free.	Free.	—	—	—	—
„ Other sorts	7½ %	5 %	5 %	17,482	21,256	24,137	22,405
Gums and Resins	7½ %	5 %	5 %	7,156	7,317	10,624	9,894
Hardware and Cutlery	7½ %	5 %	5 %	†††	†††	†††	†††
Hemp, Manufactured§§§	7½ %	5 %	Free.	§	§	1,376**	1,505**
Carried forward	—	—	—	987,971	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 30 to 44 of Command Paper 3139 (Trade of British India). All imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from 10 March 1882, with the exception of Arms and Ammunition, Liquors, Opium, and Salt.

† By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ Bamboos free in 1875. § Not stated. ‖ Included in Drugs.

¶ Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

in Official Years ended 31 March						Articles.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£ 34,640	£ 25,768	£ 27,471	£ 25,268	£ 26,129	£ 32,206	Apparel.
6,689	6,186	7,222	5,617	7,469	8,247	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
1,014	1,765	2,258	18	—	—	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.
2,674	2,279	1,682	16	3	—	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,765	3,723	3,477	3 Rs.	1 R.	—	Candles.
1,271	1,034	943	20	5 Rs.	—	Canes and Rattans.
595	607	727	502	217	2	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured,
917	663	787	1	1 R.	—	Carriages, &c.
3,458	3,404	4,143	161	108	—	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
859	816	937	968	1,035	1,528	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
2,487	1,745	2,061	2,398	2,675	4,089	Clocks and Watches.
97	2¶	9¶	5¶	1	—	Coffee.
479	439	385	—	—	—	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
4,537	3,621	3,508	4,040	6,192	6,882	Coral, real.
937	1,080	924	54	—	—	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
1,273	1,160	888	1,003	1,173	1,605	Corks.
One Re.	15	94	—	—	—	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
92,110	88,045	99,699	90,205	84,602	108,512	„ Twist and Yarn.
770,327	735,223	831,460	672,157	587,731	610,796	„ Piece Goods.
9,709	7,826	10,513	8,918	9,436	12,956	„ Other Manufactures.
12,279	9,573	12,321	13,276	13,233	16,632	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
8,615	5,176	5,884	4,712	7,028	11,653	Dyes (except Lac).
5,582	5,824	5,085	6,064	5,844	6,476	Earthenware and Porcelain.
2,402	1,817	1,871	2,137	2,195	1,562	Fireworks.
1	3	—	—	—	—	Flax, Raw
69	82	21	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,673	1,635	1,693	4	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
2,565	2,762	3,486	152	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
6,710	6,151	4,559	6	—	—	Fruits and Vegetables.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Glass, Bottles.
19,627	13,399	14,496	16,163	16,157	18,525	„ Other sorts.
5,164	4,209	4,229	3,930	4,294	4,674	Gums and Resins.
25,463	21,164	22,478	21,161	21,381	27,416	Hardware and Cutlery.
68‖‖	31‖‖	115	4	—	—	Hemp, Manufactured.§§§
1,028,056	958,127	1,076,027	878,960	796,903	873,761	Carried forward.

** Including cordage.

†† Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡ T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 15 March 1879. §§ Including chemicals. ‖‖ Quinine free in 1875.

¶¶ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

*** Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875. ††† Included in Metals, Iron.

‡‡‡ Raw hemp, free. §§§ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

No. 59 (*cont.*).—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, 10 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

Articles.	Rate of Duty imposed			Amount of		
	By Act of 31 March 1871.*	By Act of 5 August 1875.*	After publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	1872.	1873.	1874.
				£	£	£
Brought forward - -	—	—	—	987,971	991,048	1,018,080
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ %†	Free.	Free.	2,003	2,445	2,933
„ „ Dressed - -	7½ %	5 %	Free.			
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,151	2,176	2,096
„ „ Other	7½ %	5 %	Free.	615	548	461
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	9,547	10,634	13,957
„ Manufactured - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %			
Jewelry and Plate‡ - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,032	3,221	2,456
Lac - - - - -	7½ %	5 %§	Free.	268	81	67
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.	7½ %	5 %‖	Free.	6,417	7,345	6,388
Liquors, Malt - - -	1 Anna	1 Anna	1 Anna	8,275	9,452	8,852
„ Spirits - - -	3 Rs.¶ per gal.	4 Rs.¶ per gal.	4 Rs.¶ per gal.	167,417	184,067	193,261
„ Wines and Liqueurs -	1 to 1½ Rs.	1to4Rs.	1 to 4 Rs.	58,674	67,456	64,204
„ Other Sorts - -	1 Anna	1 Anna	1 Anna**	1,779	93	71
Matches - - - - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	3,185	4,033	2,907
Mats - - - - -	7½ %	5 %	Free.	398	413	378
Metals, Brass - - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	77,757	44,315	38,917
„ Copper - - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %			
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	1 %	1 %	—	—	—
„ „ Cast and Wrought -	1 %	1 %	1 %	17,749	21,637	22,805
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ %	5 %††	5 %			
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	5 %	5 %	—	—	—
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,503	2,328	847
„ Quicksilver - - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,636	1,192	1,073
„ Spelter or Zinc - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	9,307	9,169	3,607
„ Steel - - - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	5,194	5,810	4,166
„ Tin - - - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	10,145	6,380	12,276
„ Unenumerated§ § - -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	10,032	8,204	9,2
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.‖‖	7½ %	5 %	Free.	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	7½ %	5 %	Free.	4,568	3,637	5,134
Oils*** - - - - -	7½ %	5 %	Free.	261	376	251
Opium - - - - -	24 Rs. per seer	24 Rs. per seer.	24 Rs. per seer.	—	—	—
Paints and Painters' Materials -	7½ %	5 %	5 %	9,750	11,060	8,917
Carried forward - -	—	—	—	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 30 to 44 of Command Paper 3139 (Trade of British India).

† Free, 25 February 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls unset, free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March							ARTICLES.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,084,771	1,028,039	958,127	1,076,027	878,060	796,903	873,761	
2,116	80	—	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Raw.
	1,943	1,620	1,601	3 Rs.	—	—	„ „ Dressed.
2,301	1,951	1,374	1,512	1,548	1,582	2,181	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
524	870	966	1,180	44	1 R.	—	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
9,386	8,714	8,371	6,566	6,011	7,208	9,303	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
	217	192	215	160	275	—	„ Manufactured.
2,339	2,106	1,605	1,476	1,725	1,872	2,651	Jewelry and Plate.‡
1,300	2,231	290	99	—	—	—	Lac.
6,032	5,730	4,095	4,280	5	—	—	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
9,218	7,039	7,329	8,166	6,790	6,636	7,113	Liquors, Malt.
215,240	225,667	255,128	275,983	286,847	321,846	307,905	„ Spirits.
62,711	78,484	70,985	73,687	68,104	57,500	62,432	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
72	218	116	191	209	182	131	„ Other sorts.
4,291	3,853	3,702	4,915	4,225	4,741	4,965	Matches.
306	572	495	317	2 Rs.	—	—	Mats.
64,634	2,654	2,190	2,842	2,031	2,225	2,983	Metals, Brass.
	61,777	66,152	77,995	70,300	83,125	85,757	„ Copper.
—	123	133	426	326	259	—	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
32,799	15,696	17,532	16,721	17,072	12,952	17,915	„ „ Cast and Wrought.
							„ „ Other sorts.
—	1,375	2,341	2,917	3,024	2,541	—	Lead, Sheets for Tea-Chests.
1,198	1,298	1,147	1,506	2,203	2,986	4,340	„ „ Other sorts.
1,174	6,178	2,705	2,556	3,158	3,319	967	Quicksilver.
3,569	4,123	6,005	8,120	7,841	8,035	9,671	„ Spelter or Zinc.
7,249	4,759	5,331	4,403	3,530	4,160	4,031	Steel.
11,905	9,391	9,147	12,098	8,069	4,070	7,625	„ Tin.
10,080	2,153	1,937	482	1,301	811	1,044	„ Unenumerated.§§
¶¶	102	138	299	18	24	—	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.‖‖
8,348	425	351	358	4 Rs.	—	—	Oil and Floor Cloth.
373	4,679	3,383	11,590	407	171	—	Oils.***
2	3 Rs.	5	18	4	7	7	Opium.
10,466	11,164	8,260	10,963	10,467	9,893	9,132	Paints and Painters' Materials.
1,553,064	1,493,611	1,441,152	1,609,509	1,384,975	1,333,323	1,414,414	Carried forward.

§ Free, 14 July 1877. ‖ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.
¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent. ** Ginger ale free, 16 July 1879.
†† Kentledge, free. ‡‡ Iron ore and kentledge, free. §§ Current coin and bullion, free.
‖‖ Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service. ¶¶ Not stated.
*** Cocum and slush fat, free.

No. 59 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 10 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed			Amount of		
	By Act of 31 March 1871.*	By Act of 5 August 1875.*	After publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	1872.	1873.	1874.
Brought forward	—	—	—	£ 1,402,434	£ 1,397,120	£ 1,423,944
Paper: Wall Paper	7½ %	5 %	Free.	†	†	†
„ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c.	7½ %	5 %	5 %	†	†	†
Perfumery‡	7½ %	5 %	5 %‡	2,362	3,394	2,545
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	7½ %	5 %	Free.	§	§	842
Provisions	7½ %	5 %	5 %¶	21,869	23,463	24,407
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel	1 %	1 %	Free.	7,606	5,459	12,658
Other	7½ %	5 %				
Salt, from Foreign Ports	8 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	3 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	Rs. 2½ per Maund.**	2,237,118	2,272,332	2,211,197
„ Indian				243,376	257,993	276,029
Seeds	7½ %	5 %	Free.	700	1,607	1,386
Shells and Cowries	7½ %	5 %	5 %	2,382	2,270	2,100
Silk, Raw	7½ %	5 %	5 %			
„ Piece Goods	5 %	5 %	5 %	69,896	72,903	81,855
„ Other Manufactures	7½ %	5 %	5 %			
Soap	7½ %	5 %	Free.	1,530	1,746	975
Spices	7½ %	5 %	5 %	16,142	17,298	12,109
Stationery	7½ %	5 %	5 %	3,593‡‡	4,194‡‡	4,323‡‡
Sugar, &c.	7½ %	5 %	5 %	52,038	32,693	41,475
Tea	7½ %	5 %	5 %	14,701	18,094	13,369
Telegraph Materials, Iron	1 %	1 %	1 %	153	8	67
„ „ Other	7½ %	5 %	5 %			
Tobacco	7½ %	5 %	5 %	8,814	7,592	7,727
Toys, &c.	7½ %	5 %	5 %	3,241	4,398	3,758
Umbrellas	7½ %	5 %	5 %	9,309	10,096	6,813
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods	5 %	5 %	5 %			
„ Shawls	7½ %	5 %	5 %	25,975	35,875	33,210
„ Other Manufactures	7½ %	5 %	5 %			
Articles imported by Post	§§	§§	§§	—	—	893
Other Dutiable Articles	7½ %	5 %	5 %	7,795	10,106	3,500
Total	—	—	—	4,131,620	4,170,641	4,165,200

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 30 to 44 of Command Paper 3139 (Trade of British India). † Included in stationery.

‡ Musk is free. Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§ Not stated. ¶ Including dried fruits, &c.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March							ARTICLES.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£ 1,553,064	£ 1,493,611	£ 1,441,152	£ 1,609,509	£ 1,384,975	£ 1,333,323	£ 1,414,414	
†	521	349	160 / 246	— / 112	— / 148	— / 503	Paper: Wall Paper. / „ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c.
2,768	2,350	2,226	2,687	2,619	2,822	2,784	Perfumery.‡
1,149	1,199	1,187	1,069	3	—	—	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
23,266	37,702‖	33,869‖	42,613‖	27,447‖	26,370	25,307	Provisions.
8,383	10,506	15,218	10,975	941	64	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel. / Other.
2,278,704	2,255,663	2,313,576	2,442,802	2,198,553	2,323,227	2,266,361	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
291,996	220,675	203,697	158,501	114,108	60,400	45,802	„ Indian „
1,692	1,227	1,160	2,160	327	124	—	Seeds.
2,763	2,239	1,609	1,330	1,697	1,478	1,715	Shells and Cowries.
92,271	40,396	19,321	32,179	25,989	29,904	47,517	Silk, Raw.
	29,737	22,269	32,094	34,523	34,888	58,258	„ Piece Goods.
	3,631	3,382	3,881	2,937	2,657		„ Other Manufactures.
1,629	1,423	1,617	1,357	3	1 R.	—	Soap.
14,050	17,188	18,724	21,460	20,613	24,366	28,304	Spices.
4,193††	4,258‡‡	3,644‡‡	4,176‡‡	3,948‡‡	4,508	5,725	Stationery.
38,498	44,790	18,506	33,190	62,803	49,009	81,290	Sugar, &c.
12,274	14,813	7,754	10,663	7,906	11,238	14,320	Tea.
49	166	85	2	16	2	—	Telegraph Materials, Iron. / „ „ Other.
7,403	4,998	4,471	4,225	4,075	3,503	3,707	Tobacco.
3,672	3,242	2,969	3,274	3,008	3,312	4,343	Toys, &c.
8,660	10,846	6,385	9,000	11,898	9,856	13,305	Umbrellas.
28,978	34,840	31,037	31,674	33,366	36,246	59,989	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
	5,581	3,776	3,548	4,932	4,608		„ Shawls.
	2,865	3,485	4,170	3,867	4,359		„ Other Manufactures.
3,015	4,014	3,934	4,639	4,328	5,384	6,056	Articles imported by Post.
5,662	4,763	5,545	5,662	4,333	4,028	3,821	Other Dutiable Articles.
4,384,859	4,253,239	4,170,047	4,477,206	3,950,326	3,975,914	4,083,521	Total.

¶ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 annas per cwt.
** Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3, 2 annas per maund, and in British Burma, where it is 3 annas per maund. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.
†† Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard. ‡‡ Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.
§§ Various rates.

No. 59 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 10 under-mentioned

EXPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed		Amount of Duty			
	By Act of 31 March 1871.*	By Act of 5 August 1875.*	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
			£	£	£	£
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	3 %	Free.	11,830	13,166	15,797	16,883
„ Piece Goods	3 %	Free.				
„ Other Manufactures	3 %	Free.				
Grain, Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund	3 As. per Maund.	457,046	617,497	529,686	454,154
„ Wheat	3 Annas† „	Free.	37,172	3,336	—	—
„ Other sorts	3 Annas „	Free.		25,591	13,751	17,127
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 %	Free.	15,398	20,858	18,809	15,110
Indigo, Manufactured	3 Rs. per Maund	3 Rs.‡	47,125	47,210	47,290	33,351
„ Leaves		3 Rs.‡				
Lac, Dye	4 %§	Free.	11,192	8,176	1,782	808
„ Shell	4 %	4 %‖			7,370	7,587
„ Other sorts	4 %	4 %‖			1,182	1,101
Oils	3 %	Free.	13,588	10,709	8,557	11,964
Seeds	3 %	Free.	84,846	47,172	72,601	98,473
Spices	3 %	Free.	9,109	5,139	7,104	5,950
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.	—	—	650	409	395	425
Total	—	—	688,046	799,313	724,414	662,433

* For full details of the Export Tariff with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 45 and 46 of Command Paper 3139 (Trade of British India).

‡ The Duty on manufactured indigo was imposed per Maund, and the duty on indigo leaves per Ton. Free, 25 February 1880.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

EXPORTS.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	ARTICLES.
						received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,014	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
3,142	—	—	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
68	—	—	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
549,579	529,735	497,114	570,346	590,243	718,415	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
5,763	4	—	2	—	—	„ Other sorts.
7,561	—	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
45,385	41,132	49,935	43,077	40,426	—	Indigo, Manufactured.
					—	„ Leaves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
20,443	28,875	16,006	10,220	6,147	—	„ Shell.
2,759	5,077	2,508	2,278	755	—	„ Other sorts.
6,647	—	—	—	—	—	Oils.
65,217	—	—	—	—	—	Seeds.
3,011	—	—	—	—	—	Spices.
412	257	81	120	90	246	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
713,001	605,080	565,644	626,643	637,661	718,661	Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873.
§ Free, 27 November 1874.
‖ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed. All kinds of lac were exempted from duty from 25 February 1880.

No. 60.—Value of the Registered Imports by Land into British India from adjoining Countries during the three under-mentioned Official Years.

From which adjoining Countries.	Into which Provinces.	Value of Imports into each Province.			Total value of Imports into British India.		
		Official Years ended 31 March					
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Sind	33,419	34,656	36,978	33,419	34,656	36,978
Khelat	Do.	54,206	75,538	47,765	54,206	75,538	47,765
Khorasan	Do.	1,890	329	—	1,890	329	—
Kandahar	Do.	147,794	140,293	32,732	147,794	140,293	32,732
Pishin	Do.	—	430	—	—	430	—
Sewestan	Punjab	58,981	46,745	23,206	58,981	46,745	23,206
Kabul	Sind	12,533	312	—	402,743	266,738	251,838
	Punjab	390,210	266,426	251,838			
Tirah	Punjab	7,591	6,306	6,294	7,591	6,306	6,294
Bajaur	Do.	59,225	40,383	42,723	59,225	40,383	42,723
Kashmir	Do.	558,537	409,744	709,272	558,537	409,744	709,272
Ladak	Do.	17,104	17,013	17,846	17,104	17,013	17,846
Tibet	Do.	126,621	33,974	20,150	153,969	71,349	63,393
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	27,348	37,375	43,243			
Nepal	Do.	411,806	494,220	572,264	1,235,238	1,397,488	1,606,029
	Bengal	823,432	903,267	1,034,665			
Sikkim	Do.	12,084	24,442	16,796	12,084	24,442	16,796
Bhutan	Do.	8,490	33,431	24,392	12,654	36,765	26,599
	Assam	4,164	3,230	2,207			
Towang	Do.	7,330	9,994	6,052	7,330	9,994	6,052
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	—	1,139	1,864	—	1,036	1,864
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	6,599	6,971	11,942	6,599	6,971	11,942
Hill Tipperah	Do.	12,072	17,127	22,567	12,072	17,127	22,567
Lushai Hills	Do.	5,459	9,836	7,820	5,459	9,652	7,820
Manipur	Do.	4,942	2,215	2,611	4,942	1,575	2,611
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	7	—	—	7
Khampti	Do.	—	—	164	—	—	164
Upper Burma	B. Burma	2,000,880	1,807,809	1,613,972	2,000,880	1,807,809	1,613,972
Karennee	Do.	7,235	331,396	352,872	7,235	331,396	352,872
N. Shan States	Do.	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,621	77,405	74,153
S. Shan States	Do.	3,059	2,067	1,338	3,059	2,067	1,338
Zimmay	Do.	3,646	3,494	2,990	3,646	3,494	2,990
Siam	Do.	35,717	80,047	41,325	35,717	80,047	41,325
Total Imports into	Sind	249,842	251,558	117,475	4,899,995	4,917,640	5,022,048
	Punjab	1,218,269	820,592	1,071,329			
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	439,154	531,596	615,507			
	Bengal	844,096	961,140	1,075,853			
	Assam	40,506	50,512	55,234			
	B. Burma	2,108,158	2,302,212	2,009,650			

* Excluding Ladak.

No. 61.—Value of the Registered Exports by Land from British India to adjoining Countries during the three under-mentioned Official Years.

To which adjoining Countries.	From which Provinces.	Value of Exports from each Province.			Total value of Exports from British India.		
		Official Years ended 31 March					
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Sind	10,534	12,831	17,298	10,534	12,831	17,298
Khelat	Do.	66,655	105,706	137,190	66,655	105,706	137,190
Khorasan	Do.	900	5,468	—	900	5,468	—
Kandahar	Do.	135,093	279,207	169,686	135,093	279,207	169,686
Pishin	Do.	—	—	2,496	—	—	2,496
Sewestan	Punjab	57,279	87,061	59,110	57,279	87,061	59,110
Kabul	Sind	2,053	—	—	526,794	627,270	863,052
	Punjab	524,741	627,270	863,052			
Tirah	Do.	6,194	3,411	6,107	6,194	3,411	6,107
Bajaur	Do.	94,266	63,741	57,738	94,266	63,741	57,738
Kashmir*	Do.	255,545	282,426	384,034	255,545	282,426	384,034
Ladak	Do.	8,817	15,729	31,177	8,817	15,729	31,177
Tibet	Do.	3,121	1,302	1,331	14,861	20,139	18,214
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	11,740	18,837	16,883			
Nepal	Do.	191,603	277,930	322,263	805,361	859,358	923,724
	Bengal	613,758	581,428	601,461			
Sikkim	Do.	6,018	4,548	8,090	6,018	4,548	8,090
Bhutan	Do.	8,811	28,170	19,695	11,148	30,028	20,423
	Assam	2,337	1,858	728			
Towang	Do.	6,289	3,131	3,798	6,289	3,131	3,798
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	—	91	305	—	91	305
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	4,155	3,611	3,914	4,155	3,611	3,914
Hill Tipperah	Do.	721	2,005	2,183	721	2,005	2,183
Lushai Hills	Do.	2,260	4,496	4,069	2,260	4,496	4,069
Manipur	Do.	4,510	2,323	12,604	4,510	2,323	12,604
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	33	—	—	33
Khampti	Do.	—	—	770	—	—	770
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302
Karennee	Do.	64,948	41,932	104,326	64,948	41,932	104,326
N. Shan States	Do.	22,987	17,563	20,207	22,987	17,563	20,207
S. Shan States	Do.	2,321	712	659	2,321	712	659
Zimmay	Do.	2,345	2,071	2,265	2,345	2,071	2,265
Siam	Do.	86,067	66,386	109,730	86,067	66,386	109,730
Total Exports from	Sind	215,235	403,212	326,670	3,971,559	4,202,632	4,685,464
	Punjab	949,963	1,030,940	1,403,449			
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	203,343	296,767	339,146			
	Bengal	628,587	614,146	629,246			
	Assam	20,272	17,515	28,405			
	B. Burma	1,954,159	1,830,052	1,953,548			

* Excluding Ladak.

No. 62.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS* respectively, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	1,120,470	149	610,385	—	610,534	15,561	1,690,394	25,049	1,731,004
1873	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	1,088,760	—	2,934,961	—	2,934,961	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874	15,498	790,909	14,461	820,868	—	1,579,097	—	1,579,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,282	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,119	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880	14,604	2,135,416	67,300	2,217,320	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	67,300	10,338,997
1881	13,355	1,050,982	16,060	1,080,397	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	16,060	4,279,091
Total for the 10 years	137,484	18,248,678	628,337	19,014,499	360	41,408,599	60,897	41,469,856	137,844	59,657,277	689,234	60,484,355

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 63.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,300,953	4,194,129	59,968,888	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,305	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,082	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,983	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,818	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,884	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,698	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
Total for the 10 years	54,778,774	743,440,231	53,212,285	738,664,667	33,443,580	335,332,706

No. 64.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572
Madras - -	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907
Bombay -	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798
Allahabad -	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814
Lahore - -	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454
Calicut - -	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,838
Cocanada -	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475	253,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750
Nagpore -	301,634	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,179	167,306	200,397	243,412
Kurrachee -	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150
Akola - -	326,727	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,099	234,240
Total	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,935

No. 65.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1872	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,240	3,922,601
1873	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879	13,190,503	6,233,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880	12,797,636	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881	13,654,602	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,906,687

No. 66.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1871	**1,147,080**	**483,243**	**663,837**
1872	142,596	28,539	114,057
1873	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881	251,482	27,814	223,668
TOTAL to 31 March 1881	3,402,367	853,199	2,639,168

No. 67.—VALUE in RUPEES of NOTES of each denomination OUTSTANDING on 31 December in each year since the formation of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1862	—	20,70,000	19,64,000	37,52,500	85,98,500	53,25,000	2,34,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,09,600	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,49,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,66,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,960	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,83,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,995	1,01,59,030	95,84,840	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,735
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,52,57,000	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,040
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877	22,30,830	1,48,66,370	1,11,69,800	1,03,70,700	2,81,94,700	1,90,48,500	5,25,01,000	5,59,00,000	19,42,81,900
1878	20,80,315	1,37,85,360	1,01,09,920	91,87,200	2,66,42,700	1,57,66,500	4,61,36,000	3,13,00,000	15,50,07,995
1879	20,02,630	1,39,88,550	97,62,000	83,05,150	2,66,48,900	1,56,09,000	4,48,63,000	3,92,70,000	16,05,49,230
1880	No information in detail								16,58,68,835
1881									17,03,31,085

No. 68.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	From Calcutta.									From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,94	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	—	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	231	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	—	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,076	—	1,794	2,870	16,794
Total for the 10 years	24,866	10,985	52,212	35,893	498	1,427	12,828	6,251	144,060	13,057	7,272	231	20,560	8,883	2,691	11,618	23,192	238,712

No. 69.—Length of open Railway in India on 31 December in each of the 10 Calendar Years from 1872 to 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 69.—LENGTH of open* RAILWAY in INDIA on 31 December

RAILWAYS.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½
Eastern Bengal	157	157	159	‡158½	159
Oude and Rohilkund	293½	456½	540½	543½	543½
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	663½	663½	663½	663½	663½
Madras	830½	858	858	858	858
South Indian - Great Southern of India§	167	167	185½	281½	474½
South Indian - Carnatic§	18½	18½			
Great Indian Peninsula	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	389½	389½	406	407½	416½
Total Guaranteed Railways	5,301	5,491½	5,594½	5,695	5,897
STATE AND OTHER.					
East Indian†	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhâti‖	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	¶53	45	45
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	**62	103½
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa††	—	91½	329	436½	507½
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—
Pâtri‡‡	—	22½	22½	22½	22½
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	20	20	20	20
Khâmgaon	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	—	18½	18½	18½
Nizam's	—	—	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—
Total State and other Railways	69½	203½	633½	824	936
Grand Total Railways	5,370½	5,695	6,227½	6,519	6,833

* Exclusive of sidings.
† Bought by Government 1 January 1880.
§ Amalgamated 1 July 1874.
‖ Bought by Government 31 March 1872.
†† Comprising the lines formerly known as the Rajputana, the Western Rajputana, the Holkar, and the Sindia-Neemuch.
‡‡ Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company.

in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	RAILWAYS.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	GUARANTEED.
1,503¾	1,503¾	1,504¼	—†	—	East Indian.
159	159	158¾	158¾	158¾	Eastern Bengal.
543¾	546¾	546¾	546¾	546¾	Oude and Rohilkund.
663½	663½	663½	663½	663½	Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi.
858	857	857	858	858	Madras.
590½	612½	633	653¼	653¼	South Indian.
1,280½	1,280½	1,237¾	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,029	6,041	6,072½	4,589¾	4,589¾	Total Guaranteed Railways.
					STATE AND OTHER.
—	—	—	1,504½	1,504½	East Indian.†
28	28	28	28	28	Calcutta and South-eastern.
27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	Nalhâti.
134½	232	242½	243¾	266½	Northern Bengal.
70	79	85	85	85	Tirhoot.
—	—	57	57	57	Patna-Gya.
—	—	—	30	48¾	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
103¾	103¾	103¾	224¾	354¾	Punjab Northern.
—	501	501	501	501	Indus Valley.
—	—	—	152	152	Kandahar.
29	29	29	29	53	Muttra-Hâthras.
—	—	—	49½	86	Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
—	—	—	12	12	Dildarnargar and Ghazipur.
507½	603¾	722	972½	1,115¾	Rajputana-Malwa.††
—	34	66½	66½	74¾	Sindia.
—	—	—	105	192½	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Pâtri.‡‡
20	20	40½	56¾	60½	Gaekwar of Baroda's.
8	8	8	8	8	Khâmgaon.
6	6	6	6	6	Amrâoti.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Wardha Coal.
121	121	121	121	121	Nizam's.
—	145	145	145¾	145¾	Dhond-Manmâd.
—	—	—	53	98	Nagpur and Chattisghar.
161	161	161	161	161	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
—	—	—	—	58	Mysore.
1,293¾	2,167½	2,411¾	4,707½	5,285½	Total State and other Railways.
7,322¾	8,211½	8,484½	9,297½	9,875½	Grand Total Railways.

‡ The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.

¶ A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts.

** Temporary line.

No. 70.—Mean Mileage open on each Railway in India during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Administration Report on Railways in India for 1880-1, pages 272 to 283.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504	—	—
Eastern Bengal	156	157	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	144	387	533	542	544	544	544	547	547	547
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	830	842	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858
South Indian	184	184	184	216	422	578	601	614	637	653
Great Indian Peninsula	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,288	1,288
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	374	389	402	408	409	423	422	422	422	422
Total	5,130	5,395	5,577	5,624	5,833	6,002	6,030	6,042	4,573	4,589
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,504	1,504
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhâti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	46	210	239	244	231
Tirhoot	—	—	18	7	43	71	78	78	85	85
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	57	57
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	45	91	103	103	103	180	340
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	501	501	501
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	152
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	6	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	80
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	64	171	344	394	399	419	438	470	735
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	83	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	15	36	60	86	142	196
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	33	56	63	71	86	86	86	86
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	45	67	70
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	157
Pâtri	—	16	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	15	20	20	20	20	20	31	49	59
Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	—	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46
Nizam's	—	—	28	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	241	—	—	108	146	146	146
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	62
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	108	161	161	161	161
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	69	164	378	708	885	1,119	1,776	2,248	4,202	4,921
Grand Total	5,199	5,559	5,955	6,332	6,718	7,121	7,806	8,290	8,775	9,510

No. 71.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian	5,764,493	6,048,656	6,031,229	6,333,124	6,601,615	7,318,901	7,413,463½	7,930,612½	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490½	2,071,168½	1,938,393½	1,988,215	2,198,649
Oude and Rohilkund	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,382,257	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,809,823½	2,432,465½	2,712,872½
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi*	2,016,118	2,059,522	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,673½	3,589,018½	4,160,179½	4,102,154
Madras	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139	2,707,560	3,335,617	4,003,012	4,269,604½
South Indian	1,106,702	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615	5,030,071	5,214,802	4,477,855	4,328,321½
Great Indian Peninsula	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245	4,496,556	4,751,944	5,396,750‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	2,964,859	3,148,790†	3,737,096†	4,084,329†	4,325,148†	4,435,101†	4,821,842†	5,305,384†	6,237,074†	7,117,494†
Total	19,876,373	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019½	32,206,570½	34,681,212	28,050,745	30,125,845½
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,081,828	8,399,232
Calcutta and South-eastern	340,092	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307½	598,107½	613,387½	595,803	655,328
Nalhâti	53,542	77,261	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,998½	156,900	135,091	116,375
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	26,439	435,883	642,236½	705,707	686,243
Tirhoot	—	—	—	14,403	119,332	348,593½	422,534½	267,119½	475,377½	467,544
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	468,501½	519,696	546,569
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	888,616	1,099,319	1,849,790	1,928,179
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	241,770	831,618	} 1,364,425	1,559,970
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	§	§	§	§	314,762	322,478½	320,323
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	511,102
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	—	685,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746	1,384,574	2,044,823	} 2,957,309
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51,259	486,273	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	78,089	220,044	} 719,862	803,296	1,129,503	1,305,240
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	109,477	182,328	290,926	417,839				
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,281	160,882	214,206	175,856½
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§
Pátri	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§‡
Khámgaon	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	20,504	39,699½	36,781½	25,406	**
Amráoti	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690	65,600	84,357	104,674	90,802½	71,166	**
Wardha Coal	—	—	9,962	13,389	11,575	33,105½	68,121	70,407½	70,423	116,788½
Nizam's	—	—	75,568	205,227	215,803	255,787	238,155	260,431½	327,409½	374,882
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,326	173,421½	311,938	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,068	462,736
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	878,399	1,032,637	1,112,424	1,361,253
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163,078½
Total	456,450	482,276	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,357,771½	6,239,173	8,463,390½	19,990,195½	22,114,019½
Grand Total	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	38,495,743½	43,144,602½	48,040,940½	52,239,865
Season Ticket Holders not included above	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,043½	22,637	25,120	31,268

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Included in East Indian. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 72.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian	1,224,155	1,004,123	1,807,166	1,102,711	2,127,797	3,008,304	2,746,716	2,864,648	—	—
Eastern Bengal	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,522	357,185	353,629	414,173	510,811
Oude and Rohilkund	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476	441,941	634,067	669,974	523,557	601,815	841,084
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi*	268,454	386,341	492,008	423,560	569,533	839,615	702,732	897,571	951,574	1,049,958
Madras	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039	533,099	647,007	609,066	693,613
South Indian	100,136	94,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,196	455,208	518,040	927,732
Great Indian Peninsula	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,553	1,098,953	1,154,214	1,913,315‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	373,403	423,806†	267,522†	394,495†	509,318†	585,683†	568,750†	591,753†	627,995†	737,169†
Total	3,326,726	3,988,678	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,345	8,412,528	7,166,205	7,432,326	4,876,877	6,673,682
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,471,100	3,827,096
Calcutta and South-eastern	30,041	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,967	30,443	33,044	29,732	31,934	40,222
Nalhâti	6,523	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346	14,898	9,636	10,326
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	3,401	55,834	87,838	123,154	152,718
Tirhoot	—	—	—	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168	52,203	74,143	104,644
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,809	54,560	67,698
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,438	117,613	241,287	273,550	266,734
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,033	235,604	505,919	566,612
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	§	§	§	§	30,677	32,247	29,607
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35,859
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	—	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170	282,989	298,118	586,400
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,590	77,909	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	12,121	105,263	111,283	133,918	187,079
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053				
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,024	14,004	37,015	134,062
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§
Pátri	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Khámgaon	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,695	31,620	21,155	15,484	**
Amráoti	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	45,067	31,119	23,111	**
Wardha Coal	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762	47,914	42,471	82,873
Nizam's	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117	63,824	80,805	83,994
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,045	54,016	71,346	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107,460	173,351
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	§	56,306	47,902	112,306	174,757
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,368
Total	80,228	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412	1,392,848	5,576,260	6,537,400
Grand Total	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617	8,825,174	10,453,137	13,211,082
Number of Live Stock	462,184	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,249	612,655	713,639	704,916

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Included in East Indian. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 73.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	2,657,637	2,757,150	3,422,682	2,694,711	3,255,352	4,065,563	3,646,316	3,970,652	—	—
Eastern Bengal	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,866	412,859	452,481	522,687
Oude and Rohilkund	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203	434,484	445,515	492,873
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi*	496,590	558,418	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584	818,602	1,046,345	1,137,722	932,630
Madras	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765	607,428	564,900	578,537
South Indian	77,481	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842	322,198	341,127	359,920
Great Indian Peninsula	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025	2,600,107	2,315,646	2,287,382	2,038,542‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	517,854	512,398†	537,020†	585,454†	620,793†	714,900†	633,020†	655,672†	755,734†	893,303†
Total	6,334,333	6,720,264	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,326,190	10,655,308	9,503,721	9,765,284	5,984,861	6,718,492
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,294,511	4,541,147
Calcutta and South-eastern	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,849	12,828	13,409	14,210	15,251
Nalhâti	5,644	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545	8,946	9,208	9,178	6,992	6,706
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,526	125,231	144,930	159,929
Tirhoot	—	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915	38,454	45,292	48,699
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,051	48,156	51,313
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800	185,238	336,828	347,203
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,211	327,754	647,266	532,869
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	3,315	8,341	9,890	9,831	12,593	13,522	13,534
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	27,858
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	10,872	61,831	174,696	232,959	269,669	297,260	354,542	372,372	724,225
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,781	65,010	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	2,257	7,927	91,663	114,213	140,148	194,618
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	10,319	31,945	57,839	39,901				
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,091	31,436	25,040
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§
Pátri	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	1,576	3,308	3,430	3,978	4,640	4,489	7,208	12,883	§
Khámgaon	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,333	2,959	4,664	4,858	3,898	2,737	**
Amráoti	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342	8,170	6,990	5,087	**
Wardha Coal	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958	25,707	21,444	47,599
Nizam's	—	—	10,508	45,514	53,324	76,135	72,555	69,446	70,271	75,683
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,525	46,755	69,510	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,395	28,153
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	34,445	96,296	95,501	132,271	154,362
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,152
Total	17,284	34,974	110,069	304,894	492,847	587,007	916,435	1,473,034	6,485,491	7,007,401
Grand Total	6,351,617	6,755,238	7,813,429	7,418,792	8,753,037	11,242,415	10,420,156	11,238,318	12,470,352	13,725,953

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.

§ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 74.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,104,361	1,070,812	1,225,804	1,070,380	1,144,973	1,295,053	1,301,374	1,304,901	—	—
Eastern Bengal	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151	189,768	202,753	213,837
Oude and Rohilkund	28,992	81,946	129,083	164,273	218,102	227,420	250,656	252,491	255,074	295,303
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi*	417,950	401,193	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639	528,011	630,131	636,227	650,603
Madras	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200	417,204	385,496	388,251
South Indian	44,096	53,036	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524	220,303	252,001	241,304
Great Indian Peninsula	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393	1,271,743	1,380,290	1,269,375	1,451,756‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	310,554	303,503†	279,878†	318,543†	340,226†	300,055†	295,034†	307,990†	321,724†	366,614†
Total	3,469,885	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693	4,703,096	3,322,648	3,607,668
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,419,069	1,446,316
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,630	10,469	7,145	6,343	10,683	9,685	9,437	8,909	10,134	10,131
Nalhâti	3,225	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168	6,197	7,365	5,307
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	6,835	68,273	115,132	85,439	83,784
Tirhoot	—	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	25,118	28,651	26,220	27,916
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,872	27,030	33,428
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	8,058	35,689	59,841	88,891	146,179	280,411	310,996
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,335	266,008	453,840	418,628
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	1,929	4,816	5,369	5,243	6,922	7,755	9,364
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	19,434
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	10,501	49,655	111,869	152,362	183,337	184,213	236,625	249,041	437,521
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,106	55,772	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	1,453	6,549	63,011	86,537	103,806	134,268
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	8,688	30,586	35,265	30,411				
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,174	12,270	23,070	13,223
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§
Pátri	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	1,550	2,507	2,696	2,997	3,629	2,802	4,047	6,369	§
Khámgaon	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901	3,837	2,244	**
Amráoti	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560	5,373	4,723	**
Wardha Coal	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915	24,734	34,692	49,671
Nizam's	—	—	9,885	51,841	45,710	59,040	53,920	60,446	47,841	46,406
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,719	49,522	60,688	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,268	21,547
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	44,558	89,581	81,415	80,163	89,854
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,777
Total	12,509	31,610	90,902	232,075	318,546	449,671	714,281	1,159,782	2,994,453	3,165,571
Grand Total	3,482,394	3,569,772	3,843,990	3,769,559	4,235,017	5,034,284	5,215,974	5,862,878	6,317,101	6,773,239

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State line. ¶ Included in East Indian. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 75.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,553,206	1,686,338	2,196,878	1,624,331	3,110,379	2,770,510	2,344,942	2,665,751	—	—
Eastern Bengal	92,773	153,908	167,121	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715	223,073	249,728	308,850
Oude and Rohilkund	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849	122,581	206,760	211,547	181,993	190,441	197,570
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi*	78,640	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,045	290,591	416,214	501,495	282,027
Madras	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	145,565	190,224	179,404	190,286
South Indian	33,385	55,011	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421	103,318	101,895	89,126	118,616
Great Indian Peninsula	613,823	620,583	754,723	1,040,208	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	935,356	1,018,009	1,486,786‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	207,300	208,895†	257,142†	266,911†	280,567†	414,845†	337,986†	347,682†	434,010†	526,689†
Total	2,864,448	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695	5,002,028	5,062,188	2,662,213	3,110,824
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,875,442	3,094,831
Calcutta and South-eastern	761	−262	1,975	2,022	−849	2,164	3,391	4,500	4,076	5,120
Nalhâti	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	−813	−42	2,040	2,981	−373	1,399
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	−1,963	20,253	10,099	59,491	76,145
Tirhoot	—	—	—	391	5,624	9,058	11,797	9,803	19,072	20,783
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,179	21,126	17,915
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	6,218	11,894	9,806	2,909	39,059	56,417	36,297
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	−13,144	61,746	103,426	114,241
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	1,386	3,525	4,521	4,588	5,671	5,767	4,170
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	−293	8,124
Dildarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	371	12,176	62,827	80,597	86,332	113,047	117,917	123,331	286,704
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	675	9,238	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	804	1,378	28,652	27,676	36,342	60,350
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490				
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	−2,832	−5,179	8,366	11,817
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§
Pátri	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	26	801	734	981	1,011	1,087	3,161	6,514	**
Khámgaon	622	188	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,057	−27	493	**
Amráoti	736	−332	−967	1,298	1,892	4,831	4,610	1,617	364	**
Wardha Coal	—	—	−95	−193	−360	1,089	1,043	973	−13,248	−2,078
Nizam's	—	—	623	−6,387	7,614	17,095	18,635	8,994	22,432	29,277
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	−4,194	−2,767	8,820	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,127	6,606
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	10,113	6,715	14,174	52,108	64,508
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,375
Total	4,775	3,364	19,167	72,819	124,301	187,336	202,154	313,252	3,491,038	3,841,890
Grand Total	2,869,223	3,185,466	3,969,439	3,649,233	4,518,020	6,208,131	5,204,182	5,375,440	6,153,251	6,952,714

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Included in East Indian. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

19571

RAILWAYS. 26-67-3

No. 76.—Percentage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian	41·55	38·83	35·81	39·72	35·17	31·85	35·69	32·86	—	—
Eastern Bengal	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53	39·45	43·71	45·96	42·85	40·91
Oude and Rohilkund	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38	54·23	58·11	57·25	59·91
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi*	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	57·46	64·50	60·22	52·47	69·76
Madras	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·23	64·38	59·26	76·04	68·68	68·24	67·11
South Indian	59·20	50·01	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45	66·65	68·37	73·87	67·04
Great Indian Peninsula	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·23	47·49	47·49	48·91	59·60	55·53	49·40‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	59·96	59·22†	52·12†	54·41†	54·81†	42·53†	46·60†	46·97†	42·57†	41·04†
Average	54·78	52·65	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03	47·36	48·16	55·51	53·69
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33·04	31·84
Calcutta and South-eastern	90·93	102·56	78·34	80·49	108·63	81·74	73·56	66·44	71·32	66·42
Nalhâti	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84	67·52	105·33	79·14
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	140·29	77·12	91·93	58·95	52·39
Tirhoot	—	—	—	73·55	68·66	69·86	68·04	74·50	57·80	57·32
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55·84	50·13	65·11
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	56·44	75·00	85·92	96·83	78·91	83·25	89·54
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	122·97	81·30	70·10	78·56
Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	58·10	57·74	54·29	53·33	54·95	57·35	69·19
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233·18	69·76
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	96·59	80·31	64·04	65·40	67·99	61·97	66·74	66·88	60·41
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79·22	85·78	
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	64·38	82·62	68·74	75·76	74·07	68·99
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	—	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22				
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	130·31	134·96	73·38	52·81
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§
Patri	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	98·35	75·78	78·60	75·34	78·21	62·42	56·14	49·44	‡
Khámgaon	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86	39·13	100·70	81·99	**
Amráoti	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20	43·57	76·86	92·84	**
Wardha Coal	—	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11	91·27	96·21	161·70	104·35
Nizam's	—	—	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55	74·31	87·04	68·08	61·32
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	131·00	105·91	87·31	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76·52	76·53
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	129·35	93·03	85·17	60·60	58·21
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·14
Average	72·37	90·38	82·59	76·12	73·59	76·60	77·94	78·75	46·17	45·17
Average for all Lines	54·82	52·84	49·20	50·81	48·38	44·77	50·06	52·17	50·65	49·35

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amrnoti State lines. ¶ Included in East Indian. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 77.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	103	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15
Oude and Rohilkund	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	20	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70
Madras	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20
South Indian	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36
Great Indian Peninsula	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44
State.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	35	197
Calcutta and South-eastern	2	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	0
Nalhati	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	8	12	12	7	7
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	4	1	7	3
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	22	19	17	20	34
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	17	29	24	35	19	25
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	1	1	11	2	6	8	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	21	14	29	50	52
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	10	0	0	‡	‡
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1
Pátri	—	—	*	*	1	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3
Khámgaon	†	†	†	†	*	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amráoti	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	2	5	1	2	3	9	1	10	1	3	2	1
Dhond—Manmad	—	—	—	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	5	1	3
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	14	3	27	2	21	5	15
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	1
Total	211	224	1	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	370	383	366	393	352	639	297	538	378	682

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway. † Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway. ‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 78.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works from Imperial 10 under-mentioned

Presidencies, Provinces, &c.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£	£
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—					
Inspector General of Military Works	—	630,939	648,598	705,330	813,823
Simla Architectural Division	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	107,059	99,090	92,695	97,971	112,644
Rajputana	84,679	77,377	82,920	91,058	83,910
Hyderabad	39,158	54,903	64,153	73,871	65,042
Coorg	8,413	9,051	8,510	11,375	17,723
Port Blair	9,746	7,441	7,782	9,747	10,411
Buildings under Quetta Agency	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	397,705	197,601	165,203	228,180	206,821
Assam				8,012	6,397
North-Western Provinces	354,166	182,865	173,924	194,081	268,491
Oudh	46,520	48,523	1,200	2,238	3,604
Punjab*	44,260	125,502	146,209	138,326	206,089
Central Provinces	110,444	44,826	59,000	48,937	62,043
British Burma	63,035	68,272	71,100	56,074	89,736
Madras	242,797	346,919	300,167	333,380	382,056
Bombay	464,397	536,271	407,916	404,530	401,038
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	97,401	87,161	128,555	100,120	94,649
Total Ordinary Public Works	2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482
Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account	1,850,561	2,293,561	1,662,614	83,839	1,273,336
Do. on Irrigation and Navigation do. do.	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,310,341	4,818,802	4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818

FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	
					Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—
738,060	675,436	721,128	541,035	545,540	Inspector General of Military Works.
9,334	37,083	11,399	28,396	—	Simla Architectural Division.
97,212	107,198	85,812	78,134	66,824	Central India.
66,030	68,449	56,238	41,096	50,268	Rajputana.
54,801	57,761	44,735	40,648	35,368	Hyderabad.
14,540	13,843	16,154	12,577	13,022	Coorg.
9,342	11,240	9,451	9,731	2,874	Port Blair.
—	23,083	38,843	45,757	41,054	Buildings under Quetta Agency.
388,093	359,088	719,599	754,670	926,614	Bengal.
71,189	80,312	117,297	108,104	122,564	Assam.
220,086	344,558	486,156	368,447	474,587	North-Western Provinces.
60,057	61,626				Oudh.
236,771	307,218	365,036	375,357	334,575	Punjab.*
149,795	166,136	159,408	122,688	142,797	Central Provinces.
184,589	155,422	158,532	152,184	239,148	British Burma.
405,723	559,694	587,220	478,347	622,958	Madras.
712,326	550,885	643,699	594,773	606,555	Bombay.
90,020	96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249	Expenditure in England not separately classed.
3,519,668	3,676,274	4,318,247	3,892,400	4,312,997	TOTAL ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS.
		226,846	1,805,760	2,370,618	Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account.
—	—	630,919	668,907	709,103	Do. on Irrigation and Navigation do. do.
3,519,668	3,676,274	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	TOTAL.

* Including Grand Trunk Road.

No. 79.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works, from charged to Revenue Account), during each

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Military Buildings and Roads:	£	£	£	£	£
New	747,094	591,503	512,068	500,942	628,604
Repairs	231,327	253,888	251,196	327,050	346,093
Civil Buildings:					
New	192,416	156,940	104,846	108,803	109,465
Repairs	21,948	22,858	24,528	25,589	36,604
Irrigation Works:					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	1,218	964	715	529	520
New	125,426	236,482	171,963	205,071	284,127
Repairs	317,078	337,752	352,037	373,103	396,450
Communications:					
New	85,337	22,977	31,278	40,025	33,989
Repairs	31,971	41,178	31,580	33,359	45,355
Micellaneous Improvements:					
New	47,822	90,133	24,715	8,880	11,833
Repairs	264	312	110	158	3,546
Coal Explorations:					
New	—	3,737	11,479	7,515	7,316
Repairs	—	21	40	—	—
Barrack Furniture	—	79,016	61,926	65,991	76,772
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	610,472	646,215	684,752	729,074	769,042
Provincial Services	†	†	†	†	†
Incorporated Local Funds	—	—	—	—	—
In England:					
Stores	‡	‡	‡	†	‡
R. Indian Engineering College §	43,430	23,018	39,760	26,065	23,765
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	*	—	52,086	44,527	47,196
Minor Expenses	3,977	3,647	2,844	6,049	3,305
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482
Railways:					
Supervision and Cost of Land	66,163	161,056	152,438	55,394	83,313
Loss by Exchange	52,953	—	—	—	—
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	1,723,218	2,110,501	1,437,352	1,244,562	975,310
State (ordinary)	8,227	22,004	72,824	183,883	214,713
Total Railways, Ordinary	1,850,561	2,293,561	1,662,614	1,483,839	1,273,336
Total Irrigation and Navigation, Ordinary	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure	4,310,341	4,818,802	4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818

* Entered below, owing to change in form of accounts for 1878/9.
† Not shewn in the Imperial Accounts under Public Works previous to 1876/7.
‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.

IMPERIAL FUNDS (including from 1871–2 to 1875–6 expenditure on RAILWAYS of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military Buildings and Roads:
567,432	501,778	484,616	344,292	327,737	New.
360,300	370,334	348,538	280,699	331,589	Repairs.
					Civil Buildings:
69,438	105,615	77,357	124,935	123,565	New.
35,186	36,726	32,318	29,967	36,822	Repairs.
					Irrigation Works:
500	—				State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
168,091	207,834	*	*	*	New.
132,776	230,740				Repairs.
					Communications:
24,200	22,856	11,705	7,304	11,704	New.
42,204	37,847	33,909	36,465	33,310	Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Improvements:
31,938	31,209	19,870	83,918	82,061	New.
4,574	3,300	1,777	2,387	1,836	Repairs.
					Coal Explorations:
8,280	14,329	16,171	—	—	New.
146					Repairs.
74,794	60,529	70,035	55,970	76,692	Barrack Furniture.
380,167	549,932	339,404	291,117	243,468	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
1,494,085	1,351,668	1,611,811	1,455,894	1,744,248	Provincial Services.
—	—	1,173,196	1,039,396	1,211,116	Incorporated Local Funds.
					In England:
‡	‡	1,215	52,948	3,505	Stores.
23,695	21,401	21,993	21,251	20,573	R. Indian Engineering College.§
56,029	67,708	66,814	55,165	55,104	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
3,996	4,845	7,518	10,681	0,067	Minor Expenses.
3,477,391	3,619,206	4,318,247	3,892,409	4,312,997	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
					Railways:
‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	Supervision and Cost of Land.
—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
41,777	57,068	226,846	1,805,760	2,370,618	State (ordinary).
41,777	57,068	226,846	1,805,760	2,370,618	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
—	—	630,919	668,907	709,103	TOTAL IRRIGATION and NAVIGATION, ORDINARY.
3,519,668	3,676,274	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

§ Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.
‖ Included in expenditure on Productive Public Works; see page 111.

No. 80.—Details of the Expenditure charged to Revenue Account, on account of Productive Public Works, in the five under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March.				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on debt incurred for productive public works	895,933	1,067,940	1,407,824	1,616,511	2,381,745
Irrigation, working and maintenance, new works	23,454	4,189	10,623	6,678	21,887
„ „ „ repairs	271,795	186,460	185,537	192,777	213,002
„ „ „ establishment, tools and plant, and miscellaneous expenditure.	241,982	180,198	185,390	215,146	190,584
State Railways, working and maintenance	283,070	420,754	734,377	1,215,231	2,723,872*
Guaranteed Railways, guaranteed interest paid in India	21,913	19,794	15,915	13,861	7,447
„ „ „ „ England	4,636,768	4,635,491	4,689,276	4,702,479	3,254,504
„ „ moiety of surplus profit paid to companies	271,359	732,975	837,655	647,939	358,244
„ „ supervision and cost of land	51,633	66,420	57,758	63,284	57,614
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, guaranteed interest	49,983	50,335	50,568	50,455	50,538
Total	6,747,890	7,364,556	8,174,923	8,724,361	9,259,437

* Including East Indian Railway (Annuity, Surplus Profits, &c.).

No. 81.—Expenditure on (Extraordinary or) Productive Public Works from Imperial Funds (not charged to Revenue Account), during each of the 10 Official Years from 1871-2 to 1880-1.

(*See following page.*)

No. 81.—EXPENDITURE on (EXTRAORDINARY or) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS 10 under-mentioned

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	Total to 31 March 1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Irrigation:	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	1,762,204	333,498	447,419	512,609	469,364
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	470,421	149,742	169,351	434,219	428,300
Punjab	335,007	310,545	49,015	138,810	213,167
Rajputana	—	1,743	11,669	5,284	—
Madras	384,491	76,752	21,283	58,962	72,582
Bombay	461,780	111,574	81,287	48,587	51,929
Outlay in England	—	—	—104†	211	49
Total Irrigation	3,413,903	983,854	770,920	1,198,682	1,235,391
State Railways:					
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	531,080	—2,077†	—7,423†	—13,147†	76,647
Nalhâti	—	30,000*	—	—46†	—2,637†
Northern Bengal	2,409	2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689
Tirhoot	—	—	—	97,867	§
„ Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Patna and Gya	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazipur and Dildarnagar	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Furruckabad	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra and Achneyra	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra and Hathras	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	456,132	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814
Indus Valley	76,243	45,844	206,362	653,949	737,822
Rajputana	94,254	191,443	409,502	670,462	756,403
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	§
Sindia	—	—	—	—	9,284
Sindia-Neemuch	1,247	30,445	13,089	126,343	212,549
Holkar	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480
Wardha Coal	—	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—
Nágpur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	§
Karwar	19,279	14,487	15,274	8,660	58
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	79,229
Unappropriated Stores, &c.	—	89,147	110,450	168,010	54,214‖
Total State Railways	1,193,234	644,620	1,413,649	2,354,625	3,014,180
Madras Harbour Works	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4,607,137¶	1,628,474	2,184,569	3,553,307	4,249,571

* Transferred from Ordinary. † Excess credit.
‡ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.

from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March							NATURE OF WORK.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total to 31 March 1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation:
306,154	328,085	237,435	254,440	158,205	150,244 77,283*	5,126,940	Bengal.
369,687	335,739	273,042	227,928	168,081	196,349 2,328,404*	5,542,263	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
230,347	185,851	234,055	268,955	226,572	250,553 1,240,935*	3,692,812	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	— —18,699*	—2	Rajputana.
59,408	23,589	32,616	19,047	20,294	11,089 987,628*	1,772,741	Madras.
49,855	65,185	28,965	24,284	22,479	6,215 167,465*	1,119,635	Bombay.
—6†	—26†	—29	—	3,206	—	3,301	Outlay in England.
1,105,445	943,423	806,084	794,654	598,837	614,450 4,792,017*	17,257,660	Total Irrigation.
							State Railways:
—	—	—	—	9,730,832	418,435	10,149,297	East Indian.
—31,640†	—708†	—	14,069	—1,609†	8,508 108,287*	681,987	Calcutta and South-eastern.
—148†	—	—	6,968	608	—260	34,485	Nalhati.
318,854‡	377,945	433,786	386,180	123,602	35,764 2,886*	2,112,186	Northern Bengal.
97,576	155,616	89,568	20,950	22,136	43,320 61,651*	593,584	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—	5,496 2,117*	7,613	„ Extension.
—	—	1,878	250,105	74,880	30,981	357,844	Patna and Gya.
—	—	—	—	45,233	14,121	59,354	Ghazipur and Dildarnagar.
—	—	—	59,715	137,904	106,875	304,574	Cawnpore and Furruckabad.
—	—	—	—	5,311	40,870	46,181	Muttra and Achneyra.
—	—	—	—	109,562	—915	108,647	Muttra and Hathras.
326,980	340,247	307,875	276,870	346,372	617,826 477,178*	4,411,791	Punjab Northern.
1,006,210	968,418	1,289,638	820,087	337,939	280,290 4,507*	6,427,304	Indus Valley.
336,037	157,123	150,302	359,296	211,467	277,338 83,791*	3,698,408	Rajputana.
§	10,843	180,430	344,638	606,082	458,669 50,730*	1,652,287	Western Rajputana.
55,781	172,329	174,048	241,264	118,791	53,118 17,091*	841,706	Sindia.
200,308	150,674	208,405	26,255	221,807	441,264	1,832,386	Sindia-Neemuch.
283,973	145,673	71,920	—73,865†	30,546	13,077	1,249,456	Holkar.
140,894	75,076	19,380	11,027	7,844	13,331 73,799*	577,462	Wardha Coal.
—	—	543,525	359,469	116,245	—33,889 8,948*	994,208	Dhond-Manmad.
§	7,850	3,434	106,300	255,755	204,403 8,806*	586,548	Nágpur and Chhattisgarh.
59	59	58	1,426	—	— —55,197*	4,163	Karwar.
409,518	353,508	245,178	121,375	35,257	15,183 3,355*	1,262,603	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
19,882‖	—46,787†	265,593	—204,136†	—126,199†	—76,770 762*	202,166	Unappropriated Stores, &c.
3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	3,327,888	12,411,355	2,972,055 848,711*	38,196,330	Total State Railways.
—	—	—	259,356	85,000	70,000	414,356	Madras Harbour Works.
4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	4,381,898	13,095,192	3,606,505 5,640,728*	55,868,346¶	TOTAL.

§ Outlay in these years charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
‖ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
¶ Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund.

No. 82.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India and Ceylon, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number of Messages.						Receipts.*	Expenditure.*		
					Paid.		Free.			Total.				
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.			Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.								£	£	£	£
1872 - -	15,336‡	28,893†	‡	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	—	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873* - -	15,705	30,681†	‡	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	—	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874 - -	15,980	32,556	‡	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,320	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 -	16,649	33,798	‡	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876 - -	17 145	36,195	‡	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877 - -	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,003,119	100,917	7,307	50,490§	‖	1,166,833	249,646	113,448	265,387	378,835
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	239	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,080§	‖	1,431,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,186
1879 - -	18,589	44,470	108	250	1,158,870	212,851	7,591	‡	‡	1,379,312¶	353,741	52,268	305,381	357,649
1880 - -	20,468	51,834	111	276	1,268,617	293,894	7,396	‡	‡	1,569,907¶	422,463	50,021	292,291	342,312
1881** - -	19,679	54,318	115	254	1,337,526	318,704	2,417	‡	‡	1,658,647¶	452,372	97,517	310,371	407,888

* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts. † Excluding the Ceylon wires.
‡ Not stated. § Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries. ‖ Included with Telegraph Service messages.
¶ Not including Telegraph Service messages.
** The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its telegraph system from 1 July 1880.

No. 83.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1872 -	2,884	1,885	981	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873 -	3,006	3,290	1,133	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874 -	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,695	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,360	158,606,856	999,233	962,501

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 84.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Bengal - -	20,597,781	21,602,544	28,634,024	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,098
Madras - -	13,022,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,680
Bombay - -	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,980,900	28,195,516
N. W. Provinces -	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,241
Punjab - -	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,069,724	21,198,183
British Burma -	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,704,601	2,215,977	2,326,797
Central Provinces -	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,370
Oudh - -	2,341,365	2,653,083	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,340,210
Rajputana - -	*	1,204,007	2,240,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,072	3,474,690
Assam - - -	†	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,093	2,872,967
Behar -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,032
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289
Sind - - -	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,388,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,404
TOTAL for INDIA	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	134,899,268	142,977,644	158,606,856

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 85.—Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters and Postcards.					Newspapers.			Parcels.			Packets.			Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1872 - -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	—	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873 - -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	—	83,127 098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	—	98,531,628	*	*	8,762,200	*	*	605,312	*	*	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	—	104,353,076	*	*	9,365,586	*	*	792,462	*	*	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	—	107,576,943	*	*	9,423,670	*	*	851,915	*	*	1,618,393	119,470,021
1877 - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	110,051,340	*	*	9,880,679	*	*	990,661	*	*	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	115,089,336	*	*	10,999,758	*	*	909,962	*	*	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	118,599,609	*	*	10,677,265	*	*	998,901	*	*	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 - -	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	128,567,058	*	*	11,251,021	*	*	1,074,262	*	*	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - -	96,075,668	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	143,538,105	*	*	11,942,304	*	*	1,080,868	*	*	2,105,579	158,666,856
Total for the 10 years -	737,127,889	305,918,737	34,687,110	22,337,105	1,090,070,841	*	*	97,070,695	*	*	8,633,332	*	*	16,631,387	1,212,456,255

* Not separately shewn.

No. 86.—Number of Letters and Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.									
Bengal	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051
Madras	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,708,093	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	25,573,786
Bombay	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600
N.W. Provinces	16,086,246	14,707,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,103,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,852	17,785,390
Punjab	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,457	18,943,602
British Burma	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,329	1,821,794
Central Provinces	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,448,304	5,738,303	6,078,919
Oudh	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,606,230	2,846,082	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,933,292
Rajputana	*	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,480
Assam	†	†	†	1,638,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,904,919	2,365,331
Behar	†	†	†	†	3	3	†	5,920,300	6,081,261	6,573,839
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109
Sind	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495
Total Letters	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609	128,567,058	143,538,105
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513
Madras	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,940,238	2,268,240
Bombay	1,232,252	1,472,250	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127
N.W. Provinces	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044
Punjab	350,523	1,000,603	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985
British Burma	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,003
Central Provinces	265,507	318,297	353,033	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625
Oudh	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155
Rajputana	*	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783
Assam	†	†	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275‡	384,195	417,742
Behar	3	3	†	†	†	†	†	444,300	416,063	436,357
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226
Sind	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	283,318	§	674,755
Total Newspapers	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,209	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab.

No. 86 (*continued*). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559
Madras	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124
Bombay	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,330	108,145	130,718	119,600	125,612	130,113	134,294
N.W. Provinces	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889
Punjab	89,647	98,065	66,064	167,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506
British Burma	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	20,201	28,496
Central Provinces	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054
Oudh	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620
Rajputana	*	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	30,551	36,031	41,331	42,522
Assam	†		†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,658	49,458
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959
Sind	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,835	11,080	§	34,935
Total Parcels	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,808
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,075
Madras	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530
Bombay	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060	313,376	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525
N.W. Provinces	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551	220,792	201,062	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931
Punjab	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030
British Burma	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,490	36,033	42,330	42,444
Central Provinces	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	110,772
Oudh	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143
Rajputana	*	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911
Assam	†	†	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	‡	72,064	52,633
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,056
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,995
Sind	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,144	§	55,219
Total Packets	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,698,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,303	2,105,579
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,680	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 87.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES; for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)	(11)	(12)
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876	599,878	80,838	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877	611,685	63,508	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878	659,470	58,367	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879	680,174	59,217	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
1880	711,365	47,280	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881	765,114	45,869†	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
TOTAL for the 10 years	6,141,200	650,439	5,490,761	1,428,726	6,919,487	5,960,705	949,782	478,944	1,301,335	1,880,033	8,220,822	7,849,738

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.
† Payments to Colonial and other Foreign administrations are included.

No. 88.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Postal Circle of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	177,166	139,736	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532
Madras	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125
Bombay	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,090	155,886
N.W. Provinces	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501
Punjab	101,373	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,766
British Burma	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726
Central Provinces	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033
Oudh	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050
Rajputana	*	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546
Assam	†	†	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189
Sind	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,038	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215
Total	798,049	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583
Total Revenue	783,433	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	108,895	110,220	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171
Madras	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849
Bombay	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779	110,403	116,204
N.W. Provinces	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894
Punjab	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775	63,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,700
British Burma	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145
Central Provinces	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006
Oudh	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591
Rajputana	*	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441
Assam	†	†	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,009
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,459
Sind	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884
Total	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,119
Central Control, &c.	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731‡	113,708‡	143,294‡
Total Charges	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including travelling post office.

No. 89.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,604	10,089	8,984
Madras	36	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,609	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678
Punjab	74,628	90,059	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781
Central Provinces	321	120	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—
Oudh	2,120	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170
Sind	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260
Total	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	108,525	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724
Madras	36	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191
Punjab	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728
British Burma	—	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	1,687	49	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	968	309	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	346	167
Sind	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260
Total	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal.

No. 90.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Postal Circle of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	By Railway.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	957	957	928	928	972	852	904	951	674	674
Madras	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798
Bombay	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478
N.W. Provinces	506	594	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228
Punjab	567	567	618	618	680	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,052
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	163
Central Provinces	240	240	731	656	656	345	372	372	734	800
Oudh	72	245	292	292	295	543	543	543	274	274
Rajputana	*	*	32	242	302	390	390	425	349	517
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	79	79	621	621
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	292
Sind	105	105	105	105	105	109	109	109	—	558
Total	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455
	By Mail Carts, Horses, Camels, &c.									
Bengal	291	228	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60
Madras	132	166	166	230	132	135	—	34	34	34
Bombay	885	791	815	942	952	945	942	809	712	688
N.W. Provinces	820	391	360	364	364	364	299	305	202	190
Punjab	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	971
British Burma	—	—	—	73	73	73	73	68	68	68
Central Provinces	98	98	150	228	198	198	199	217	238	220
Oudh	134	54	54	102	102	103	103	103	193	164
Rajputana	*	269	192	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Sind	892	892	892	885	855	688	688	290	233	233
Total	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,269	3,042	2,635

	By Runners, Boats, and Sea.									
Bengal	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435
Madras	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963	9,376	9,499	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678
Bombay	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001
N.W. Provinces	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865
Punjab	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567	2,306	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,097
British Burma	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341
Central Provinces	2,674	2,773	2,575	2,260	2,278	2,270	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528
Oudh	834	873	742	644	645	929	939	953	813	858
Rajputana	*	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,412
Assam	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	816	686	666	716
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	763	784	899
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,204
Sind	2,643	2,687	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	819
Total	42,290	39,773	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,270
	Total.									
Bengal	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169
Madras	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510
Bombay	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167
N.W. Provinces	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,283
Punjab	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,120
British Burma	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572
Central Provinces	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,155	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548
Oudh	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,575	1,585	1,599	1,280	1,206
Rajputana	*	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,090	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929
Assam	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	899	769	1,291	1,341
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	763	784	899
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,499
Sind	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,918	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,610
Total	51,838	49,057	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,963	57,054	58,240	58,360

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 91.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1880/1.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	339	6,639	6,978	134	2,435	2,569	128	2,502	2,630	601	11,576	12,177
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	223	—	223	51	—	51	56	—	56	330*	—	330
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,980	8,277	1,650	44,318	45,968
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	14	12	26	16	94	110	10	—	10	1	106	146
Staff Corps	592	—	592	325	—	325	273	—	273	1,190*	—	1,190
General List, Cavalry	38	—	38	27	—	27	9	—	9	74*	—	74
General List, Infantry	115	—	115	45	—	45	27	—	27	187*	—	187
Unattached Officers	5	—	5	2	—	2	2	—	2	9	—	9
General Officers unemployed	42	—	42	21	—	21	18	—	18	81	—	81
Total European Army	2,592	37,745	40,337	974	11,413	12,387	848	10,937	11,785	4,414	60,095	64,509
Native Army.												
Artillery	17	1,499	1,516	—	—	—	6	148	154	23	1,647	1,670
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	3	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,805	13,016	34	1,708	1,742	56	3,459	3,515	301	17,972	18,273
Sappers and Miners	102	1,160	1,262	94	1,367	1,461	45	492	537	241	3,019	3,260
Infantry	508	48,798	49,306	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,615	102,683
Total Native Army	840	64,382	65,222	453	33,839	34,292	348	26,226	26,574	1,641	124,447	126,088
Total of European and Native Army	3,432	102,127	105,559	1,427	45,252	46,679	1,196	37,163	38,359	6,055	184,542	190,597

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 92.—Ages of the European Troops serving in India, and Deaths at each Age, during each of the 10 Calendar Years from 1869 to 1878.

(*See following page.*)

No. 92.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1869	Bengal	2,209	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal	721	8	11,884	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	43	1,373	28
	Total	1,060	9	17,574	253	17,228	255	9,586	162
1876	Bengal	704	5	11,335	141	12,100	184	5,897	110
	Madras	355	4	3,410	38	3,223	53	2,013	35
	Bombay	145	3	2,931	35	3,505	40	1,784	18
	Total	1,204	12	17,676	214	18,828	277	9,694	172
1877	Bengal	810	3	10,855	91	12,169	132	5,683	75
	Madras	266	3	3,313	31	3,573	62	1,840	33
	Bombay	288	1	3,354	27	3,550	40	1,361	17
	Total	1,364	7	17,522	149	19,292	234	8,884	125
1878	Bengal	1,022	6	11,991	252	11,503	239	5,222	108
	Madras	244	3	2,034	44	3,396	79	1,784	44
	Bombay	260	1	3,133	56	3,684	71	1,279	35
	Total	1,526	10	17,758	352	18,583	389	8,285	187
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	14,620	129	108,406	1,832	107,269	1,996	67,761	1,733
	Madras	5,297	33	29,711	380	29,004	530	21,352	521
	Bombay	5,183	30	31,551	406	28,016	414	15,546	306
	Grand Total	25,100	192	169,668	2,618	164,289	2,940	104,659	2,560
1879	Total India	1,768	15	16,834	409	16,068	397	7,100	200
1880	Total India	1,227	13	17,785	412	16,822	365	7,493	199

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

Note.—No figures have been received for the years

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35—39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,593	133	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,035	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	33	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	220	1·955	Madras - - -	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,883	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay - - -	
8,180	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total - - -	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1·820	Bengal - - -	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1·554	Madras - - -	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2·042	Bombay - - -	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1·806	Total - - -	
4,848	96	1,227	62	36,111	607	1·681	Bengal - - -	1876
1,716	31	411	20	11,123	181	1·627	Madras - - -	
1,438	29	341	15	10,144	140	1·380	Bombay - - -	
8,002	156	1,979	97	57,383	928	1·617	Total - - -	
4,391	67	1,065	37	34,973	405	1·158	Bengal - - -	1877
1,580	43	351	16	10,923	188	1·721	Madras - - -	
1,126	19	292	17	9,971	121	1·414	Bombay - - -	
7,097	129	1,708	70	55,867	714	1·277	Total - - -	
3,380	79	881	57	33,999	741	2·178	Bengal - - -	1878
1,304	30	405	33	9,717	233	2·397	Madras - - -	
1,011	27	274	9	9,641	199	2·064	Bombay - - -	
5,695	136	1,560	99	53,357	1,173	2·108	Total - - -	
37,618	1,162	7,859	440	343,553	7,292	2·123	Bengal - - -	Total for the 10 years.
12,259	387	2,794	147	100,417	1,998	1·989	Madras - - -	
9,902	271	2,007	101	92,205	1,528	1·657	Bombay - - -	
59,779	1,820	12,660	688	536,155	10,818	2·017	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.
after 1878, except the following totals for 1879 and 1880 :—

4,191	116	1,317	68	47,308	1,205	2·547	Total India - -	1879
3,361	86	1,011	46	47,699	1,121	2·350	Total India - -	1880

No. 93.—PROPORTION of STRENGTH to DEATHS of EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shown in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 undermentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03320	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02093	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08047	·02304
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11026	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·03333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01908
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02536
1873	Bengal	·00414	·01026	·01349	·01783	·02881	·05390	·01529
	Madras	—	·01047	·01755	·02283	·04092	·04490	·01955
	Bombay	—	·00797	·01576	·01445	·03193	·02367	·01267
	All India	·00222	·00984	·01459	·01843	·03387	·04737	·01568
1874	Bengal	·00516	·01322	·01244	·01488	·02262	·03835	·01508
	Madras	—	·01065	·01212	·01566	·01605	·02092	·01313
	Bombay	·00341	·00606	·01113	·00920	·01612	·04781	·01030
	All India	·00376	·01140	·01217	·01422	·02028	·03499	·01389
1875	Bengal	·01110	·01431	·01594	·01754	·02805	·04432	·01821
	Madras	·00508	·01191	·00968	·01187	·02991	·06002	·01554
	Bombay	—	·01780	·01540	·02039	·02682	·09170	·02042
	All India	·00849	·01440	·01480	·01690	·02824	·05301	·01806
1876	Bengal	·00710	·01224	·01521	·02018	·01980	·05053	·01681
	Madras	·01127	·01114	·01644	·01739	·01807	·04866	·01627
	Bombay	·02069	·01194	·01141	·01009	·02017	·04399	·01380
	All India	·00997	·01211	·01471	·01774	·01950	·04901	·01617
1877	Bengal	·00370	·00838	·01087	·01320	·01526	·03474	·01158
	Madras	·01128	·00936	·01735	·01794	·02722	·04558	·01721
	Bombay	·00347	·00805	·03298	·01252	·01687	·05822	·01214
	All India	·00518	·00850	·01213	·01407	·01818	·04098	·01278
1878	Bengal	·00587	·02102	·02078	·02068	·02337	·06470	·02180
	Madras	·01229	·01670	·02326	·02538	·02301	·08148	·02398
	Bombay	·00500	·01787	·01927	·02737	·02671	·03285	·02064
	All India	·00655	·01982	·02093	·02271	·02388	·07119	·02119
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	·00882	·01689	·01861	·02558	·03089	·05599	·02123
	Madras	·00623	·01279	·01827	·02440	·03157	·05261	·01990
	Bombay	·00579	·01287	·01478	·01968	·02737	·05032	·01657
	All India	·00765	·01543	·01790	·02446	·03045	·05435	·02018

Note.—No figures have been received for the years 1879 and 1880.

No. 94.—Average Strength of the European Troops in India, the Number of Invalids sent to England, and the Number discharged at Netley, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,339	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
1875	Bengal	37,769	1,523	—	·04032
	Madras	11,233	593	—	·05279
	Bombay	10,342	628	—	·06072
	Total	59,344	2,744	689	·04624
1876	Bengal	37,147	1,326	—	·03570
	Madras	11,132	478	—	·04294
	Bombay	10,362	482	—	·04652
	Total	58,641	2,286	1,202	03898
1877	Bengal	36,666	1,425	—	·03886
	Madras	11,016	510	—	·04630
	Bombay	10,139	490	—	·04833
	Total	57,821	2,425	893	·04194
1878	Bengal	35,347	1,511	—	·04274
	Madras	10,380	498	—	·04577
	Bombay	9,882	578	—	·05849
	Total	56,109	2,587	1,214	·04610
1879	Bengal	29,129	1,272	730	·04367
	Madras	10,507	467	233	·04444
	Bombay	9,901	596	205	·06020
	Total	49,537	2,335	1,168	·04714
1880	Bengal	30,656	782	699	·02550
	Madras	10,280	238	171	·02315
	Bombay	9,200	478	203	·05195
	Total	50,136	1,498	1,073	·02987
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	354,062	13,841	—	·03909
	Madras	110,329	4,533	—	·04108
	Bombay	102,813	4,077	—	·04548
	Grand Total	567,204	23,051	8,976	·04064

No. 95.—AVERAGE SERVICE of the LAST THIRD ENLISTED and the LATTER HALF ENLISTED of the Non-Commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms at Home, in the Colonies, and in India on 1 January 1881, and on 1 January in each year from 1875 to 1881. (Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army, presented to both Houses of Parliament.)

Different Arms.	Individuals serving.			Average Service.		Average Service of the Last Third Enlisted.							Average Service of the Latter Half Enlisted.						
	Total.	Last Third Enlisted.	Latter Half Enlisted.	Of last Third.	Of latter Half.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
At Home:—				Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.	Mths.
Household Cavalry	1,205	402	602	21	31	24	24	20	18	19	18	21	30	38	35	32	32	29	31
Cavalry of the Line	10,454	3,483	5,227	13	21	15	14	13	13	13	10	13	26	24	21	21	21	19	21
Royal Artillery	16,636	5,545	8,318	15	26	11	14	8	13	14	18	15	21	26	14	20	22	29	26
Royal Engineers	3,275	1,092	1,637	18	28	20	18	14	12	8	14	18	33	32	27	22	14	22	28
Foot Guards	5,752	1,917	2,876	14	22	23	20	11	11	13	14	14	34	33	21	17	19	21	22
Infantry of the Line	47,018	15,673	23,509	7	11	14	13	8	8	8	7	7	24	25	16	13	13	12	11
In the Colonies:—																			
Royal Artillery	3,588	1,196	1,794	25	43	18	23	32	28	28	29	25	27	33	42	39	39	40	43
Royal Engineers	1,499	499	749	33	41	44	43	41	42	34	36	33	59	57	51	52	46	46	41
Infantry of the Line	17,639	5,877	8,815	25	30	26	28	26	21	28	24	25	36	38	36	29	38	29	30
In India:—																			
Cavalry of the Line	4,722	1,574	2,661	35	44	44	48	51	46	38	30	35	58	61	64	59	51	41	44
Royal Artillery	12,062	4,021	6,031	40	49	39	42	44	37	35	34	40	52	54	56	49	48	45	49
Infantry of the Line	50,213	16,738	25,106	30	37	41	44	42	36	35	29	30	53	55	54	51	49	37	37

No. 96.—Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	Presidencies.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Payments.	Government of India	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	7,354,633	11,297,041	16,058,391
	Madras	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	2,989,955
	Bombay	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756	3,157,332	5,763,048
	Total Payments in India	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394
	Payments in England	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,035	4,288,924	4,175,101
	Gross Expenditure	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495
Receipts.	Receipts in India	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,082
	„ „ England	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052
	Gross Receipts	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	4,221,734
	Net Military Expenditure	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761

No. 97.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	465,841	477,668	476,748	501,889	504,892
Administrative Staff	198,634	183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058
Stud and Remount ditto	180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	161,081
Clothing ditto	119,134	103,609	117,005	112,192	114,784
Barrack ditto	336,350	247,831	244,053	207,380	216,585
Martial Law	45,181	45,098	40,013	36,335	31,975
Medical Establishments	421,500	419,307	420,338	437,706	406,475
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	599,074	525,339	560,204	547,737	570,558
Ecclesiastical	20,641	20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263
Educational	34,711	39,552	43,824	42,362	43,537
Sea Transport Charges	112,828	112,814	79,670	77,555	67,740
Miscellaneous Services	433,740	401,363	268,140	249,094	270,859
Volunteer Corps	6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	14,650
Total Effective	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518
Non-effective.					
Rewards	10,102	25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118
Retired Officers	12,236	13,651	12,398	60,881	44,297
Pensions to Officers	567,359	554,993	563,052	563,995	567,686
Do. to Widows and Orphans	18,449	18,072	19,110	18,094	18,154
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	23,491
Total Non-effective	627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	663,746
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India	936,730	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774
Non-effective Services	1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196
Grand Total	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March					Services.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					Effective.
511,839	508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588	Army and Garrison Staff.
181,934	187,917	184,115	180,989	185,090	Administrative Staff.
6,470,646	6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
1,986,755	2,274,020	2,303,148	2,089,711	2,677,520	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
169,253	173,612	180,261	157,180	122,302	Stud and Remount ditto.
87,140	107,694	84,540	111,827	104,827	Clothing ditto.
215,801	239,585	210,714	203,646	204,210	Barrack ditto.
32,254	32,230	31,702	31,806	33,096	Martial Law.
399,978	433,593	457,145	431,055	420,315	Medical Establishments.
519,230	529,153	646,268	555,878	578,558	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
27,544	30,802	30,031	28,537	28,554	Ecclesiastical.
42,647	42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667	Educational.
69,178	46,629	50,314	97,318	91,362	Sea Transport Charges.
469,700	475,151	469,354	375,616	356,607	Miscellaneous Services.
20,102	21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404	Volunteer Corps.
11,204,036	11,710,983	11,819,486	12,091,466	11,945,126	Total Effective.
					Non-effective.
10,212	13,830	11,342	8,705	7,811	Rewards.
22,918	17,751	13,851	19,138	25,050	Retired Officers.
567,537	572,437	620,021	614,775	619,910	Pensions to Officers.
18,185	18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
24,253	24,988	25,634	29,134	30,223	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
643,105	647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	—83,844	*Unadjusted Expenditure.*
—	—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,533	17,423,938	23,911,394	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
1,129,040	1,154,461	699,619	704,883	737,719	Stores for India.
—	—	73,154	170,403	68,020	„ „ Afghanistan.
					Other Payments:—
1,130,719	1,146,258	1,271,088	1,293,737	1,301,891	Effective Services.
1,685,162	1,980,531	1,936,118	2,115,824	2,064,928	Non-effective Services.
—	—	2,956	4,077	2,543	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	Grand Total.

No. 98.—Result of Examinations at the Universities* in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c., in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1872	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	111	63	117	59	13	2
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	8
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	68	33	31	13
Total for the 10 years	23,006	9,927	6,933	2,549	2,579	1,000	450	264	1,145	657	1,823	721	234	63
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1872	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
Total for the 10 years	23,165	8,053	4,141	1,624	1,386	726	36	17	234	95	62	52	35	17
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1872	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	21	14
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	31	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	20	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	20	20	61	44	44	30
1881	1,260	429	405†	170‡	102§	36§	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
Total for the 10 years	10,682	3,202	1,700	638	804	306	64	31	140	61	550	330	404	276

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II, XXII, and XXVII, and are all based on the model of the University of London.

† Including 255 Previous. ‡ Including 108 Previous. § Including 2 Science.

No. 99.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars attending them, in each Presidency or Province of British India, during the Official Year ending 31 March 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 99.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars during the Official Year

Provinces, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.	Secondary Education.			Primary Education.	Special	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions Males	28	218	1,616	1,701	41,699	1	4
	Institutions Females	1	5	73	318	432	—	—
	Total	29	223	1,689	2,019	42,131	1	4
	Scholars Males	3,183	42,559	89,008	58,001	688,380	80	339
	Scholars Females	5	611	4,904	8,383	20,581	—	—
	Total	3,188	43,170	93,912	66,384	708,961	80	339
Assam	Institutions Males	—	11	83	—	1,115	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
	Total	—	11	83	—	1,181	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	1,030	5,613	—	31,159	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	49	—	1,532	—	—
	Total	—	1,030	5,662	—	32,691	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions Males	11	52	582	—	5,610	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	4	8	—	303	—	—
	Total	11	56	590	—	5,913	—	1
	Scholars Males	888	1,442	7,310	—	205,903	—	54
	Scholars Females	—	82	266	—	8,906	—	—
	Total	888	1,524	7,576	—	214,809	—	54
Punjab	Institutions Males	1	22	203	—	1,524	1	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	1	—	322	—	—
	Total	1	22	204	—	1,846	1	1
	Scholars Males	94	411	5,790	—	88,195	50	115
	Scholars Females	—	—	9	—	9,686	—	—
	Total	94	411	5,799	—	97,881	50	115
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	2	5	50	—	1,270	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
	Total	2	5	50	—	1,351	—	—
	Scholars Males	60	255	2,263	—	72,833	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	3,375	—	—
	Total	60	255	2,263	—	76,208	—	—
British Burma	Institutions Males	1	7	23	—	3,210	1	—
	Institutions Females	—	1	5	—	12	—	—
	Total	1	8	28	—	3,222	1	—
	Scholars Males	8	166	950	—	80,977	53	—
	Scholars Females	—	30	101	—	6,316	—	—
	Total	8	196	1,051	—	87,293	53	—
Ajmere	Institutions Males	1	—	—	—	*133	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
	Total	1	—	—	—	136	—	—
	Scholars Males	211	—	—	—	*5,125	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	58	—	—
	Total	211	—	—	—	*5,183	—	—

* No detailed information given.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1881.

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
3	19	3	458	926	46,676	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	2	—	—	—	831	Females }	
3	21	3	458	926	47,507	Total.	
119	854	105	4,392	6,921	893,941	Males } Scholars.	
—	54	—	1	9	34,548	Females }	
119	908	105	4,393	6,930	928,489	Total.	
1	10	1	—	—	1,221	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	—	—	—	66	Females }	
1	10	1	—	—	1,287	Total.	
69	300	12	—	—	39,083	Males } Scholars.	
—	7	—	—	—	1,588	Females }	
69	307	12	—	—	40,671	Total.	
—	18	1	—	—	6,275	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	4	1	—	—	320	Females }	
—	22	2	—	—	6,595	Total.	
—	339	43	—	—	215,981	Males } Scholars.	
—	85	83	—	—	9,422	Females }	
—	424	128	—	—	225,403	Total.	
—	†5	2	—	—	1,759	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	5	1	—	—	329	Females }	
—	10	3	—	—	2,088	Total.	
—	‡252	85	—	—	94,992	Males } Scholars.	
—	208	28	—	—	9,931	Females }	
—	460	113	—	—	104,923	Total.	
—	3	16	—	9	1,355	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	1	—	—	—	82	Females }	
—	4	16	—	9	1,437	Total.	
—	177	262	—	306	76,156	Males } Scholars.	
—	20	—	—	—	3,395	Females }	
—	197	262	—	306	79,551	Total.	
3	3	—	—	—	3,248	Males } Institutions.	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	18	Females }	
3	3	—	—	—	3,266	Total.	
69	38	—	—	—	82,261	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	6,447	Females }	
69	38	—	—	—	88,708	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	135	Males } Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	1	—	—	—	4	Females }	
—	2	—	—	—	139	Total.	
—	20	—	—	—	5,356	Males } Scholars.	
—	3	—	—	—	61	Females }	
—	23	—	—	—	5,417	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College. ‡ Including 49 in Training College.

No. 99 (*cont.*).—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions Males	—	2	5	—	855	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
	Total	—	2	5	—	867	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	54	196	—	31,448	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	452	—	—
	Total	—	54	196	—	31,900	—	—
Mysore	Institutions Males	4	19	132	—	855	—	*2
	Institutions Females	—	2	13	—	52	—	—
	Total	4	21	145	—	907	—	2
	Scholars Males	132	648	2,309	—	35,219	—	†39
	Scholars Females	—	12	115	—	3,077	—	—
	Total	132	660	2,424	—	38,296	—	39
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	1	1	—	55	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Total	—	1	1	—	56	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	51	92	—	2,613	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
	Total	—	51	92	—	2,643	—	—
Madras	Institutions Males	28	76	404	—	11,793	1	2
	Institutions Females	—	8	32	—	500	—	—
	Total	28	84	436	—	12,293	1	2
	Scholars Males	1,721	4,311	15,642	—	272,619	75	182
	Scholars Females	—	38	377	—	31,790	11	—
	Total	1,721	4,349	16,019	—	304,409	86	182
Bombay	Institutions Males	11	50	224	—	4,705	1	2
	Institutions Females	—	2	16	—	298	—	—
	Total	11	52	240	—	5,003	1	2
	Scholars Males	1,139	5,276	14,752	—	275,642	149	107
	Scholars Females	—	25	1,309	—	17,612	—	—
	Total	1,139	5,301	16,061	—	293,254	149	107
Grand Total	Institutions Males	87	463	3,323	1,701	72,824	5	12
	Institutions Females	1	22	148	318	2,082	—	—
	Total	88	485	3,471	2,019	74,906	5	12
	Scholars Males	7,436	57,103	143,925	58,001	1,790,113	407	836
	Scholars Females	5	798	7,130	8,383	103,415	11	—
	Total	7,441	57,901	151,055	66,384	1,893,528	418	836

* Including 1 Botanical School.

† Including 25 scholars at Botanical School.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1881—*continued.*

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	1	—	—	—	863	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	12	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	875	Total.	
—	71	—	—	—	31,769	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	452	Females }	
—	71	—	—	—	32,221	Total.	
1	—	5	—	1	1,019	Males } Institutions.	Mysore.
—	—	1	—	—	68	Females }	
1	—	6	—	1	1,087	Total.	
28	—	974	—	104	39,453	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	—	—	3,204	Females }	
28	—	974	—	104	42,657	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	58	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	1	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	59	Total.	
—	6	—	—	—	2,762	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	30	Females }	
—	6	—	—	—	2,792	Total.	
1	26	2	—	2	12,335	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	3	—	—	—	543	Females }	
1	29	2	—	2	12,878	Total.	
56	688	80	—	93	295,467	Males } Scholars.	
—	125	—	—	—	32,341	Females }	
56	813	80	—	93	327,808	Total.	
7	9	—	—	—	5,009	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	—	—	316	Females }	
7	9	—	—	—	5,325	Total.	
410	553	—	—	—	298,028	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	18,946	Females }	
410	553	—	—	—	316,974	Total.	
16	95	30	458	938	79,953	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	15	3	—	—	2,590	Females }	
16	110	33	458	938	82,543	Total.	
751	3,278	1,563	4,392	7,424	2,075,249	Males } Scholars.	
—	499	111	1	9	120,365	Females }	
751	3,777	1,674	4,393	7,433	2,195,614	Total.	

No. 100.—Number of Government, Aided, and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for the Four

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	20,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	397	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	43	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,300	998
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
Mysore	1878	800	25,781	18,959	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,530	180	8,699	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	50	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,019
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,707	157,035	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,062	255	19,079	15,395
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	106,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
4,263	58,163	10,420	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,580	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,067	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
165	4,128	1,408	74,286	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
2,537	31,898	3,474	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,391	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,338	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
604	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	256,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,900	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	

No. 101.—Receipts and Expenditure on Education in each Official

Province.	Official Years ended 31 March	Received from								
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	96,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	13,63,694	1,38,977	44,84,584
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,874	18,362	5,580	15,34,205	1,57,203	45,82,269
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	1,27,663	5,81,059	17,261	5,683	16,91,126	1,75,804	48,00,096
	1881	16,54,097	6,106	1,16,815	7,26,376	17,857	—	20,37,068	3,38,295	48,96,614
Assam	1878	1,45,423	20,972	4,148	17,260	60	—	44,283	16,411	2,57,566
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	4,883	—	60	—	42,086	37,362	2,60,829
	1880	1,41,551	32,897	6,637	—	170	—	43,815	39,840	2,64,910
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	3,925	13,208	250	—	48,976	30,202	2,87,410
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,653	54,480	—	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	90,784	—	41,932	—	1,92,909	1,83,314	21,83,784
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	93,575	—	47,025	—	1,49,577	1,94,216	20,10,378
	1881	9,22,066	5,84,113	75,867	—	50,295	—	1,46,849	1,96,743	19,75,933
Punjab	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	59,605	1,01,558	1,120	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,02,586
	1879	6,91,053	3,45,038	10,158	46,783	87,412	1,661	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,23,520
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	14,162	—	97,425	—	1,02,955	1,78,333	13,41,118
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,295	—	1,06,879	—	1,10,084	1,91,832	13,92,534
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	46,501	6,17,944
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	46,102	6,20,829
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	1,176	—	82,044	—	32,212	91,605	6,10,090
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	481	—	33,543	—	35,822	98,457	6,30,800
British Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,253	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	34,604	4,95,891
	1879	2,26,528	80,688	203	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,232
	1880	2,03,172	49,921	1,924	—	27,974	—	61,446	65,630	4,10,067
	1881	1,41,084	33,137	50	—	23,852	—	63,976	57,867	3,19,966
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,328
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	903	2,161	1,598	79,051
	1880	41,117	6,441	—	2,733	3,706	957	2,727	878	58,559
	1881	41,670	6,324	192	3,724	4,673	959	3,148	943	61,633
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	132	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	—	6,552	1,097	—	4,961	2,991	3,15,489
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	—	140	1,520	—	10,039	3,892	3,29,119
Mysore	1878	2,31,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	1,915	—	2,587	—	51,453	54,723	4,37,443
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	2,331	—	55,282	42,198	4,10,438
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	2,755	—	57,250	56,210	4,13,888
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	936	204	18,508
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,268
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	—	—	—	1,971	288	25,505
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	30,16,318
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,912
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	1,44,476	—	58,799	—	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,473
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	1,36,065	—	75,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,139	7,03,381	29,81,611
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	49,129	10,411	71,794	1,87,610	2,83,610	7,42,930	31,38,252
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	82,587	62,456	72,260	3,66,725	4,66,442	2,75,260	31,49,902
Total	1878	77,52,743	26,04,865	3,75,620	9,94,649	4,03,306	1,86,687	27,80,511	15,23,291	1,66,21,580
	1879	73,00,699	23,14,674	4,50,013	6,57,000	3,63,271	1,84,988	30,19,357	17,79,446	1,60,69,508
	1880	70,24,461	23,92,254	4,40,747	6,00,755	3,60,726	1,94,250	31,78,172	20,15,773	1,62,07,138
	1881	62,39,351	26,11,649	4,30,366	8,05,904	3,88,904	3,67,684	38,72,546	18,74,672	1,65,91,016

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the Four undermentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON											OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools.		Schools for European and other foreign Races.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
				Boys.	Girls.							
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
85,112	7,77,805	1,56,641	14,95,084	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,80,204	3,80,002	1,64,682	1,87,325	44,43,446	1878	Bengal.
86,424	8,00,004	1,62,310	14,54,173	10,09,026	2,41,149	1,70,702	3,82,371	1,67,437	71,691	45,45,287	1879	
92,251	7,33,031	2,10,864	14,89,359	11,72,906	1,78,229	2,51,693	4,15,953	1,62,278	61,983	47,68,547	1880	
55,032	7,03,149	2,84,076	23,07,570	15,75,732	24,087	—	4,27,785	1,72,501	2,78,377	58,30,313	1881	
—	—	25,152	97,236	60,830	3,570	—	48,019	14,435	6,726	2,55,968	1878	Assam.
—	—	25,041	89,681	75,945	4,337	—	45,694	15,966	4,165	2,60,829	1879	
—	—	23,664	94,584	80,336	4,680	—	44,039	10,963	6,674	2,61,910	1880	
—	—	16,685	99,741	85,479	4,785	—	45,459	19,555	15,706	2,87,410	1881	
—	3,58,037	37,824	7,55,131	5,03,007	74,116	48,822	2,53,020	29,208	49,102	21,98,290	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	2,51,774	1,57,767	5,47,411	8,40,771	83,403	—	2,46,351	18,149	38,158	21,83,784	1879	
—	2,02,317	58,366	5,21,638	8,34,982	95,924	—	2,49,372	16,106	31,173	20,10,378	1880	
—	2,08,220	61,290	4,67,403	8,38,618	1,00,424	—	2,40,192	18,591	41,195	19,75,933	1881	
44,758	56,755	52,453	4,43,188	3,54,882	73,350	26,621	1,80,677	75,101	1,26,719	14,44,513	1878	Punjab.
51,474	47,782	52,451	4,61,782	3,45,399	79,104	30,440	1,74,162	71,300	55,252	13,69,146	1879	
21,000	49,647	55,309	2,93,385	4,69,108	1,19,883	—	1,80,095	84,081	68,610	13,41,118	1880	
21,000	58,225	1,11,958	3,01,003	4,63,140	1,48,893	—	1,74,402	80,852	62,971	13,92,534	1881	
—	—	29,764	1,48,522	2,43,919	16,850	18,753	1,03,087	21,650	29,035	6,11,580	1878	Central Provinces.
—	—	28,775	1,49,285	2,47,185	17,539	18,078	1,01,803	22,476	33,567	6,18,708	1879	
—	13,302	29,455	89,390	2,52,319	34,849	—	1,01,391	25,023	64,361	6,10,090	1880	
—	13,153	30,879	90,957	2,59,416	32,357	—	1,06,227	25,691	72,120	6,30,800	1881	
—	—	3,774	1,72,963	1,35,907	—	—	54,008	2,240	94,499	4,63,391	1878	British Burma.
—	—	3,578	2,51,813	40,198	—	—	46,023	19,798	52,425	4,13,835	1879	
—	—	7,449	1,07,431	1,46,161	36,680	—	56,609	3,660	52,074	4,10,067	1880	
—	8,716	12,789	86,275	1,55,943	33,413	—	65,801	8,120	42,022	4,13,079	1881	
—	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	602	3,347	5,875	—	275	55,360	1878	Ajmere.
—	29,933	1,482	8,219	11,038	672	1,227	6,609	—	9,251	68,481	1879	
—	26,962	1,631	8,260	11,647	546	2,286	6,341	—	4,275	61,948	1880	
—	27,775	1,378	9,371	11,916	476	3,655	6,355	—	3,013	63,939	1881	
—	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,636	6,073	—	47,141	9,082	40,968	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	—	3,848	22,612	1,82,149	4,309	—	47,156	8,076	33,735	3,01,884	1879	
—	—	3,801	21,441	1,75,440	3,948	—	48,716	9,808	52,332	3,15,489	1880	
—	—	3,866	23,253	1,95,966	3,464	—	46,502	11,444	45,530	3,29,119	1881	
—	50,819	24,664	1,05,993	1,23,482	24,089	24,188	43,788	1,369	32,124	4,29,116	1878	Mysore.
—	22,904	16,077	89,508	1,69,797	47,849	—	46,270	2,732	27,807	4,22,950	1879	
—	20,398	14,301	1,00,175	1,61,173	30,805	—	43,509	1,632	20,144	3,92,141	1880	
—	23,880	8,578	1,03,596	1,60,702	33,203	—	39,150	1,573	20,256	3,91,028	1881	
—	—	965	4,980	5,999	410	150	3,991	237	916	17,648	1878	Coorg.
—	—	1,136	3,103	8,157	140	—	6,064	157	1,508	20,265	1879	
—	—	2,422	4,908	7,188	140	—	7,065	156	1,088	22,967	1880	
—	—	2,035	6,079	9,085	220	—	4,487	156	1,492	23,554	1881	
49,496	2,56,604	90,415	8,43,263	5,53,248	1,64,631	3,80,425	2,88,242	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188	1878	Madras.
50,955	2,17,214	1,76,407	6,08,946	9,55,289	2,70,292	—	2,92,333	30,817	1,26,652	27,28,912	1879	
53,155	2,37,058	1,75,415	6,18,434	10,23,189	2,53,806	—	2,97,729	32,377	1,32,310	28,23,475	1880	
57,284	2,68,032	2,00,111	6,70,526	12,29,564	2,67,104	—	3,03,413	39,472	72,206	31,07,712	1881	
41,568	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,809	87,364	77,454	2,57,510	82,914	3,34,385	30,58,979	1878	Bombay.
31,400	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,596	10,76,968	99,909	59,411	2,27,570	77,725	3,03,939	29,81,611	1879	
31,547	2,27,387	1,43,373	7,62,619	11,18,703	1,32,318	67,137	2,43,664	76,687	3,34,816	31,38,252	1880	
31,239	2,52,204	1,54,507	8,14,263	12,05,968	1,26,707	*	2,46,471	89,808	2,28,637	31,49,902	1881	
2,20,934	17,80,473	5,20,109	49,32,468	40,46,290	6,91,506	7,59,964	16,65,360	4,28,234	10,46,622	1,60,92,110	1878	TOTAL.
2,20,253	16,28,430	7,27,146	44,34,129	49,61,972	8,48,719	2,79,858	16,22,412	4,34,632	7,58,150	1,59,15,692	1879	
1,97,953	15,10,102	7,25,997	41,11,627	54,53,182	8,91,812	3,21,116	16,94,983	4,22,771	8,20,840	1,61,59,383	1880	
1,94,555	15,63,441	9,88,146	49,80,127	61,90,629	7,47,222	3,655	17,06,256	4,67,763	8,83,525	1,75,95,323	1881	

* Included under other heads.

No. 102.—Analysis of Publications registered under India Act XXV of 1867 in the

Subjects.	Bengal.					Assam.					N.W. Provinces and Oudh.					Punjab.				
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.
Biography	7	15	1	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	6	–	–	7
Drama	1	125	1	–	127	–	–	–	–	–	1	7	–	–	8	–	13	–	–	13
Fiction	11	75	2	1	89	–	1	–	–	1	5	24	2	–	31	–	8	–	–	8
History	25	37	–	1	63	–	–	–	–	–	2	22	–	–	24	2	9	1	–	12
Language	20	215	12	65	312	–	3	1	–	4	2	19	25	12	58	6	40	39	12	106
Law	31	16	1	2	50	–	–	–	–	–	9	18	1	2	30	27	86	–	–	113
Medicine	12	36	7	9	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	2	–	14	–	74	3	1	78
Miscellaneous	106	259	2	26	384	–	1	–	1	2	9	14	8	10	41	10	65	18	20	122
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	4	10	1	1	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	15	5	23	–	2	–	–	2
Poetry	17	174	10	4	205	–	1	–	–	1	–	30	6	2	38	–	208	12	12	232
Politics	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Religion	25	266	28	98	417	–	2	–	–	2	–	57	38	32	127	1	224	55	31	311
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	5	42	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	2	8	–	–	10	–	30	–	–	30
Science (Natural and others)	8	14	2	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	3	–	–	3
Travels and voyages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Total	272	1276	67	207	1822	–	8	1	1	10	30	218	98	63	409	47	777	128	85	1037
Original works	232	1053	28	96	1409	–	7	1	1	9	23	118	38	42	221	27	410	30	46	522
Translations	15	124	–	105	244	–	1	–	–	1	–	22	–	9	31	–	16	5	3	24
Republications — Originals	24	97	39	6	166	–	–	–	–	–	4	61	60	8	133	19	325	83	33	460
Republications — Translations	1	2	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	17	–	4	24	1	26	1	3	31
Total	272	1276	67	207	1822	–	8	1	1	10	30	218	98	63	409	47	777	128	85	1037
Educational works	60	374	19	67	520	–	4	1	1	6	3	25	6	5	39	6	109	45	32	192
Non-educational works	212	902	48	140	1302	–	4	–	–	4	27	193	92	58	370	41	668	83	53	845
Total	272	1276	67	207	1822	–	8	1	1	10	30	218	98	63	409	47	777	128	85	1037

Several Provinces of British India during the Calendar Year 1880.

British Burma.					Berar.					Mysore and Coorg.					Madras.					Bombay.					Total for British India.				
Books were Published.																												
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Grand Total.
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	3	-	-	3	8	28	2	-	38
-	20	-	-	20	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	5	1	29	2	1	33	1	34	-	1	36	4	233	4	2	243
-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	38	1	-	39	-	33	3	-	36	16	185	8	1	210
2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	12	4	29	-	9	42	40	105	1	10	156
1	3	-	6	10	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	4	2	8	15	98	8	15	136	2	34	7	17	60	46	425	96	129	696
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	8	12	9	2	3	26	16	5	2	3	26	99	142	6	10	257
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	1	7	24	1	4	2	1	8	15	141	15	18	189
8	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	44	-	1	64	57	165	4	207	433	209	541	32	275	1,057
-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	1	1	2	-	4	-	102	13	16	131	5	124	31	22	182
-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	5	76	1	3	85	1	64	12	12	89	23	562	41	33	659
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	6
11	47	1	-	59	-	1	-	-	1	-	6	2	3	11	16	336	44	18	414	3	20	35	13	71	56	959	203	195	1,413
-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	9	10	-	1	20	2	17	-	-	19	19	111	-	1	131
2	2	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	1	10	4	22	-	-	26	17	48	3	2	70
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3
24	92	1	7	124	-	9	-	1	10	5	25	7	6	43	92	670	63	50	875	91	532	78	279	980	561	3,607	443	699	5,310
21	68	1	6	96	-	2	-	1	3	1	5	1	2	9	44	128	11	26	209	78	257	5	31	371	426	2,048	124	251	2,849
-	6	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	4	-	2	-	1	3	1	54	1	1	57	-	39	-	4	43	16	268	6	123	413
2	18	-	1	21	-	3	-	-	3	4	11	6	1	22	46	419	50	23	538	13	216	73	241	543	112	1,150	311	313	1,886
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	9	1	69	1	-	71	-	20	-	3	23	7	141	2	12	162
24	92	1	7	124	-	9	-	1	10	5	25	7	6	43	92	670	63	50	875	91	532	78	279	980	561	3,607	443	699	5,310
5	9	-	7	21	-	2	-	-	2	-	3	1	1	5	31	132	8	7	178	7	89	7	24	127	112	747	87	144	1,090
19	83	1	-	103	-	7	-	1	8	5	22	6	5	38	61	538	55	43	697	84	443	71	255	853	449	2,860	356	555	4,220
24	92	1	7	124	-	9	-	1	10	5	25	7	6	43	92	670	63	50	875	91	532	78	279	980	561	3,607	443	699	5,310

No. 103.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,331	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	205	3,778	4,404
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876‡									
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	...	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880§	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,048
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876‖	52	917	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,273
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880§	46	872	261	103	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
‡ No returns received.
§ Exclusive of Mysore.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the Six under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed.									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428¶	93	876	836	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,444	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,232	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2 586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	233	1,963	330	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	21[illegible]	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	13[illegible]	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,688	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,363	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	33	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	110	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529**	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	238	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4 469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
									1876‖	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	41	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,230	1878	
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880§	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	82	3,031	445	370	827	10,322	1876	
—	2.792	1,902	1	1,026	105	476	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	2,16[illegible]	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	718	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,621	1880	
6	12,423	17,098¶	529	9,407	2,116	3,489**	3.166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,463	54,830	1876‖	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11.934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,229	4,317	1,825	48,701	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,911	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511[illegible]	2,536	58,386	1880§	

‖ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.
¶ Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
** Including 488 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

No. 104.—Results of the Measures adopted in British India with the under-mentioned

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Wild Beasts and Snakes destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 0
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,045	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 10
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	559	1,058 17	1,032	396 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	44 0	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	153 13	2,261	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	393 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,607	392 8
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	423 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,070	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	10	6 12	118	72 16	12	0 16	1,350	443 10
	1880	—	—	50	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	61 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	205	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	338	309 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	98 0	244	103 8
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	66	52 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	44	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*										
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	238 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,008 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	226	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	293	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,633	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,853 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,691 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,426 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,689	4 028 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the Six Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Total		
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
401	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878	
325	60 10	1,914	52 16	5,543	21,102	344 2	2,337 2	1879	
344	63 19	1,809	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	800	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	135	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879	
—	—	45	0 10	541	202	—	702 5	1880	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	80	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
342	78 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878	
226	43 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879	
462	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,512	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	634 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
4	—	8	0 1	1,503	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879	
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	535 1	1880	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	619	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	80	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
339	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879	
216	48 3	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880	
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	388 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	297 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	657	2,214	—	510 0	1878	
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879	
—	—	447	141 18	639	997	0 4	347 0	1880	
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	13	59	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	68	—	3 8	1877	
2	0 6	—	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
2	0 6	1	—	13	72	—	1 18	1879	
1	0 6	—	—	8	61	—	1 6	1880	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
27	13 10	—	—	124	88	—	104 7	1879	
36	18 0	—	—	167	158	2 8	161 8	1880	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
								1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
9	5 10	—	—	179	1,934	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	14 0	1880†	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	632	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	38 8	2,956	48 2	4,008	—	—	1,640 2	1879	
104	40 18	139	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,658 0	1880	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,875	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	692 4	1,169 14	1880	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876‡	
4,417	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,918 19	1878	
949	205 1	6,947	304 7	18,641	132,961	794 5	9,598 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	235 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 6	9,990 2	1880†	

No. 105.—General Results of Civil and Revenue Suits in Courts and Province of British India, during

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Original.					
		Cases instituted in each year.	Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.				
			Without Trial.	Decree passed		Pending and otherwise disposed of.	Total.
				Uncontested.	Contested.		
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Bengal	1872	299,185	27,736	181,482	89,501	41,857	340,576
	1873	321,315	29,879	199,196	100,993	37,854	367,892
	1874	298,983	28,063	181,377	91,363	40,501	341,304
	1875	331,322	30,632	206,398	91,687	45,909	374,626
	1876	347,033	38,533	220,648	95,162	42,389	396,732
	1877	357,725	42,220	224,796	96,113	41,914	405,043
	1878	364,180	39,896	225,713	96,012	48,342	409,963
	1879	385,003	59,356	278,130	123,490	64,287	525,263
	1880	393,495	65,091	278,275	125,639	65,818	534,823
Assam	1874	20,062	2,890	10,297	6,604	2,751	22,542
	1875	20,864	3,060	10,101	7,850	2,490	23,801
	1876	19,779	3,180	10,362	6,651	2,289	22,482
	1877	21,641	3,549	11,585	6,093	2,885	24,112
	1878	21,227	3,533	11,607	6,630	2,614	24,384
	1879	22,111	3,965	11,236	6,620	3,206	25,027
	1880	21,676	3,876	11,704	6,732	2,821	25,133
N. W. Provinces.	1872	*87,686	†10,569	49,672	26,755	5,483	92,479
	1873	*89,415	†11,420	59,702	29,196	4,577	95,895
	1874	*86,939	9,226	48,380	27,262	6,107	91,005
	1875	*88,796	7,835	51,258	27,309	5,613	92,105
	1876	*96,279	8,629	57,469	29,689	6,139	101,926
	1877	155,533	21,322	85,011	51,428	8,778	166,539
Oudh	1872	72,456	13,884	27,976	30,487	6,639	84,986
	1873	67,830	11,265	25,360	32,081	5,839	74,545
	1874	69,547	11,780	22,992	33,779	6,791	75,342
	1875	68,423	11,024	22,612	33,122	8,431	75,189
	1876	73,345	12,187	26,885	34,331	8,305	81,708
	1877	70,074	12,686	25,047	33,584	7,521	78,838
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	1878	274,050	34,427	134,813	81,875	18,609	269,724
	1878	232,464	36,058	123,209	82,323	17,751	259,341
	1880	239,981	28,898	121,639	78,759	23,591	252,887
Punjab	1872	217,971	62,922	81,713	69,735	13,612	227,982
	1873	221,864	66,019	78,460	74,494	14,352	233,325
	1874	230,640	71,269	78,352	85,051	12,176	246,848
	1875	230,607	69,499	80,388	85,278	11,901	247,066
	1876	239,796	71,806	88,735	86,672	12,540	259,753
	1877	235,336	70,493	89,828	83,643	11,614	255,578
	1878	240,245	72,271	97,502	81,055	14,730	265,558
	1879	244,187	75,317	97,935	79,788	14,797	267,837
	1880	256,015	81,561	99,533	82,763	19,399	283,256
Central Provinces.	1872	82,301	16,180	44,675	19,869	3,938	84,662
	1873	85,311	17,976	44,156	24,268	2,862	89,262
	1874	85,535	17,036	45,419	23,740	2,236	88,431
	1875	86,587	16,816	45,338	23,607	2,979	88,740
	1876	96,122	19,766	49,091	27,026	3,216	99,099
	1877	98,327	21,097	47,278	30,074	3,117	101,566
	1878	88,483	18,562	42,656	26,070	4,306	91,594
	1879	97,663	21,548	47,609	28,302	4,517	101,976
	1880	101,532	19,943	52,531	28,712	4,850	106,036
British Burma	1872	24,510	4,950	9,481	9,762	559	24,752
	1873	27,507	5,052	11,452	10,809	734	28,047
	1874	27,989	4,775	11,567	11,364	357	28,063
	1875	30,187	5,345	13,594	10,938	400	30,277
	1876	30,513	5,805	12,723	11,847	523	30,898
	1877	31,715	5,754	13,271	12,408	499	31,992
	1878	33,973	6,559	13,198	13,960	713	34,430
	1879	33,905	6,511	13,462	13,768	732	34,473
	1880	31,009	6,221	11,751	12,852	889	31,713

* Excluding Rent Suits. † Including transfers.

of ORIGINAL and APPELLATE JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY
" the Nine under-mentioned CALENDAR YEARS.

APPELLATE.									
		Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.							
Value of Suits before the Courts.	Appeals instituted in each year.	Rejected, withdrawn, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Pending, &c.	TOTAL.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.		
Rupees.									
3,97,69,044	22,410	827	12,881	1,369	5,231	12,186	32,494	1872	Bengal.
4,06,60,584	27,013	1,000	15,631	1,864	5,560	13,969	38,065	1873	
4,43,11,889	25,148	1,092	15,215	1,767	5,180	14,803	38,057	1874	
3,98,87,119	23,479	925	14,444	1,633	5,004	14,749	36,755	1875	
5,10,72,831	24,132	1,047	15,846	1,884	4,608	14,490	37,875	1876	
4,72,77,100	23,452	1,103	15,911	2,092	4,251	14,933	37,390	1877	
7,08,56,726	‡	1,307	14,834	1,941	4,352	13,879	36,313	1878	
5,25,65,389	‡	1,478	14,936	1,969	4,675	16,185	39,229	1879	
5,61,17,185	‡	1,675	13,536	1,935	4,466	18,606	40,218	1880	
14,10,142	1,479	23	925	85	414	287	1,734	1874	Assam.
23,03,139	1,763	31	962	74	340	581	1,988	1875	
22,88,193	1,664	53	1,214	126	289	580	2,262	1876	
15,20,556	1,411	34	1,030	102	265	515	1,946	1877	
16,82,854	1,457	87	892	135	261	501	1,876	1878	
19,63,246	1,389	82	874	123	196	571	1,846	1879	
16,68,682	1,231	30	839	119	195	618	1,792	1880	
2,15,46,709	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1872	N. W. Provinces.
2,02,52,290	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1873	
2,30,06,392	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1874	
1,94,02,427	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1875	
2,22,50,698	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1876	
2,63,22,797	14,182	386	9,025	1,580	2,460	4,550	18,001	1877	
1,11,75,941	6,592	826	3,948	527	1,663	755	7,719	1872	Oudh.
1,12,45,208	6,145	560	3,491	549	1,054	1,581	7,235	1873	
96,92,035	6,979	710	3,727	588	1,039	1,910	7,974	1874	
99,42,206	7,477	895	4,193	751	1,297	2,055	9,191	1875	
71,91,053	7,472	856	4,260	648	1,082	1,776	8,622	1876	
76,23,145	7,339	932	4,549	521	1,107	1,431	8,531	1877	
3,31,50,362	17,995	870	8,496	1,809	5,491	5,518	22,084	1878	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,63,86,813	18,238	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	6,062	23,019	1879	
2,91,49,127	18,311	1,098	8,413	1,855	5,953	4,927	22,156	1880	
1,10,04,893	13,003	950	8,001	789	1,711	2,570	14,021	1872	Punjab.
1,03,24,209	13,956	861	8,749	746	1,980	3,043	15,379	1873	
1,20,48,089	14,545	799	9,013	895	2,321	3,557	16,585	1874	
1,13,21,063	14,903	985	10,178	941	2,343	3,289	17,736	1875	
1,22,92,865	15,975	1,025	10,108	1,095	2,480	3,705	18,413	1876	
1,19,06,843	15,965	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	3,890	18,323	1877	
1,26,81,351	15,383	856	10,184	963	2,487	3,496	17,896	1878	
1,31,73,835	14,949	834	9,134	937	2,481	3,843	17,229	1879	
1,48,84,460	18,583	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	5,445	21,141	1880	
43,52,316	2,828	257	1,422	235	546	721	3,181	1872	Central Provinces.
54,16,179	3,748	327	2,012	313	643	810	4,105	1873	
52,20,368	4,095	317	2,198	339	1,110	473	4,437	1874	
81,69,845	3,873	304	1,864	317	751	1,003	4,239	1875	
58,17,725	4,689	527	2,319	398	910	1,039	5,193	1876	
58,08,855	5,651	591	3,075	409	980	1,224	6,279	1877	
66,00,812	5,697	776	2,935	410	1,881	1,033	6,235	1878	
60,80,111	5,538	544	2,748	454	1,056	1,203	6,005	1879	
62,74,281	5,671	604	3,023	521	1,029	1,054	6,231	1880	
25,93,759	1,217	57	669	67	354	113	1,260	1872	British Burma.
24,02,332	1,276	68	706	98	323	141	1,336	1873	
24,09,347	1,394	52	768	118	402	113	1,453	1874	
31,60,067	1,297	57	718	98	389	83	1,345	1875	
28,43,111	1,388	40	760	122	399	100	1,421	1876	
30,28,484	1,583	23	919	152	450	106	1,650	1877	
35,66,044	1,945	18	1,138	151	471	240	2,018	1878	
42,05,240	1,911	24	1,278	175	472	144	2,093	1879	
32,73,724	2,098	22	1,204	217	549	199	2,191	1880	

No information.

No. 105 (*cont.*)—General Results of Civil and Revenue Suits in and Province of British India during

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Original.					
		Cases instituted in each year.	Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.				
			Without Trial.	Decree passed.		Pending and otherwise disposed of.	Total.
				Uncontested.	Contested.		
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Ajmere	1872	5,975	1,267	1,354	2,942	535	6,098
	1873	6,061	953	3,008	2,305	270	6,536
	1874	6,680	878	3,206	2,257	516	6,857
	1875	6,570	1,041	3,631	1,847	449	6,968
	1876	7,798	1,636	3,214	2,749	545	8,144
	1877	6,857	1,526	2,878	2,551	324	7,279
	1878	6,468	1,241	2,251	2,626	589	6,707
	1879	7,902	2,061	2,950	3,178	203	8,392
	1880	8,102	2,219	2,986	2,652	579	8,436
Berar	1872	18,838	934	12,037	5,128	*	18,099
	1873	23,017	1,083	14,623	6,700	1,253	23,659
	1874	21,288	1,164	13,484	6,563	1,404	22,615
	1875	19,762	985	13,126	5,919	1,136	21,166
	1876	21,618	1,155	14,198	6,537	954	22,844
	1877	22,052	1,306	13,647	6,943	1,203	23,099
	1878	16,919	1,387	10,136	5,349	1,370	18,242
	1879	18,586	1,305	11,580	5,565	1,596	20,046
	1880	20,993	1,347	13,748	6,046	1,516	22,657
Mysore	1872	21,407	3,295	12,765	5,670	681	22,411
	1873	21,414	3,068	12,603	5,504	932	22,107
	1874	22,652	3,050	13,703	5,646	1,183	23,582
	1875	25,052	2,937	15,165	6,202	1,911	26,215
	1876	25,051	2,999	14,597	7,339	2,027	26,962
	1877	17,341	1,887	11,143	4,785	1,554	19,369
	1878	21,509	2,463	12,946	6,223	1,427	23,059
	1879	21,475	3,015	12,570	6,047	1,268	22,900
	1880	17,203	2,950	9,304	5,207	1,010	18,471
Coorg	1872	1,224	160	659	405	2	1,226
	1873	1,317	159	725	412	22	1,318
	1874	1,634	250	953	431	14	1,648
	1875	1,819	229	1,118	412	74	1,833
	1876	2,022	308	1,364	401	23	2,096
	1877	2,299	317	1,531	448	26	2,322
	1878	1,866	322	1,186	361	23	1,892
	1879	1,990	302	1,335	348	27	2,012
	1880	2,078	372	1,547	474	40	2,433
Madras	1872	226,321	25,671	132,483	74,674	54,962	287,790
	1873	237,055	26,885	142,874	71,561	51,754	293,074
	1874	219,053	24,341	129,213	68,443	46,432	268,429
	1875	210,140	21,584	121,684	68,479	45,608	257,445
	1876	218,977	23,502	130,672	60,402	41,640	265,216
	1877	192,399	18,975	112,119	65,249	37,987	234,330
	1878	205,057	19,630	121,491	61,969	38,538	241,628
	1879	220,720	20,279	137,195	62,757	39,228	259,459
	1880	211,083	20,876	133,628	60,309	35,886	250,699
Bombay	1872	*	*	*	*	*	*
	1873	194,899	12,010	151,575	30,670	49,453	243,708
	1874	181,258	11,662	141,928	32,223	46,942	232,755
	1875	183,273	15,765	133,929	32,217	47,903	229,814
	1876	181,274	17,269	135,714	33,360	40,760	227,103
	1877	145,892	15,215	104,238	30,623	35,823	185,899
	1878	147,565	13,571	103,280	28,387	37,075	182,313
	1879	161,673	19,353	117,093	30,954	30,477	197,877
	1880	148,928	19,109	98,216	30,036	28,451	175,812
Total	1872	1,057,874	167,568	554,297	340,928	128,268	1,191,061
	1873	1,297,005	185,769	734,734	388,963	169,902	1,479,368
	1874	1,272,278	186,384	700,871	394,756	167,410	1,449,421
	1875	1,303,402	186,752	715,642	394,957	174,894	1,472,245
	1876	1,359,607	206,775	765,672	411,166	161,350	1,544,963
	1877	1,357,191	216,347	742,372	424,002	153,245	1,535,966
	1878	1,427,542	213,862	776,779	410,517	168,336	1,569,494
	1879	1,447,684	249,070	854,304	443,140	178,089	1,724,603
	1880	1,452,095	253,463	834,862	440,181	184,850	1,712,356

* No information.

COURTS of ORIGINAL and APPELLATE JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY the Nine under-mentioned CALENDAR YEARS—*continued.*

Value of Suits before the Courts.	APPELLATE. Appeals instituted in each year.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers. Rejected, withdrawn, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Pending, &c.	TOTAL.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.		
Rupees.									
4,26,798	79	4	50	3	16	12	85	1872	
6,48,010	145	6	82	12	25	24	149	1873	
6,41,490	140	13	109	8	20	11	152	1874	
4,84,388	135	10	92	7	19	23	151	1875	
5,68,877	150	13	86	5	29	22	155	1876	Ajmere.
8,01,160	129	3	82	12	25	18	140	1877	
3,73,010	182	4	110	23	36	21	194	1878	
6,16,559	184	7	125	26	30	13	201	1879	
4,25,972	170	10	80	42	21	28	181	1880	
*	597	*	*	*	*	*	*	1872	
*	590	*	*	*	*	*	*	1873	
10,81,227	575	17	328	55	95	95	590	1874	
19,66,882	456	46	222	67	75	77	487	1875	
21,07,300	630	17	306	53	106	177	659	1876	Berar.
21,32,782	753	35	376	61	131	235	838	1877	
23,61,575	653	25	401	42	158	169	795	1878	
19,13,366	703	21	407	50	115	199	792	1879	
20,95,970	586	28	366	34	132	164	724	1880	
23,13,786	784	53	448	101	141	100	843	1872	
23,45,381	824	55	449	101	143	120	868	1873	
23,13,082	957	73	518	118	187	137	1,033	1874	
25,02,153	1,001	46	508	110	207	207	1,078	1875	
21,03,785	1,184	59	685	115	249	210	1,309	1876	Mysore.
18,11,832	600	39	347	63	158	149	756	1877	
23,61,698	838	33	536	38	168	116	951	1878	
24,82,516	972	30	569	126	231	145	1,041	1879	
22,45,104	*	49	606	152	220	132	1,165	1880	
1,32,272	94	9	37	6	30	15	97	1872	
1,81,752	102	9	40	9	27	31	110	1873	
1,54,548	87	4	48	8	35	19	114	1874	
2,47,760	100	5	45	14	28	23	115	1875	
2,57,310	111	5	60	6	32	20	123	1876	Coorg.
3,30,542	127	10	49	19	33	18	129	1877	
3,14,064	62	2	31	8	9	18	68	1878	
3,35,315	84	4	23	8	25	27	87	1879	
3,70,595	*	15	72	18	46	14	165	1880	
2,53,40,305	7,987	767	4,702	1,065	2,114	4,638	13,376	1872	
2,84,10,797	7,554	747	4,541	769	1,751	4,372	12,180	1873	
2,19,57,586	7,724	590	4,290	774	1,667	4,775	12,096	1874	
1,98,29,650	8,240	696	4,468	896	1,751	5,144	12,955	1875	
2,12,64,757	7,904	646	5,132	949	1,909	4,537	13,173	1876	Madras.
2,57,63,023	7,821	725	5,121	869	1,912	3,729	12,356	1877	
2,38,82,818	7,253	624	4,476	740	1,672	3,469	10,981	1878	
2,35,46,618	7,331	508	4,075	826	1,482	3,936	10,827	1879	
2,40,42,376	8,045	667	4,453	866	1,870	4,115	11,981	1880	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1872	
1,84,84,866	3,642	215	2,652	535	721	3,011	7,134	1873	
1,64,51,039	4,610	145	3,014	530	693	3,430	7,812	1874	
1,59,05,306	4,603	166	2,665	563	677	3,512	7,583	1875	
1,66,46,959	4,502	186	2,763	559	711	3,366	7,585	1876	Bombay.
1,54,22,500	4,324	147	2,288	401	543	3,919	7,298	1877	
1,46,67,485	3,705	116	2,368	430	543	3,819	7,276	1878	
1,47,66,502	3,929	205	2,519	448	529	3,782	7,483	1879	
1,41,10,975	3,925	187	2,249	461	533	3,987	7,408	1880	
17,81,55,883	54,964	3,750	32,248	4,162	11,866	21,110	73,076	1872	
19,05,71,608	64,995	3,848	38,403	4,990	12,227	27,093	86,561	1873	
14,15,97,225	67,733	3,835	40,144	5,285	13,163	28,610	91,037	1874	
13,51,22,005	67,327	4,166	40,359	5,471	12,881	30,746	93,623	1875	
14,67,05,944	69,891	4,465	43,539	5,960	12,804	30,022	96,790	1876	Total.
14,97,49,619	83,337	4,741	51,999	7,387	14,793	34,717	113,637	1877	
17,24,88,799	55,080	4,718	46,311	6,750	16,729	32,189	106,697	1878	
14,80,41,530	55,288	4,640	47,626	6,908	14,568	36,110	109,852	1879	
15,54,58,451	58,620	5,093	45,706	7,429	17,836	39,289	115,353	1880	

No. 106.—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS, and of APPEALS or REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the 9 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	CALENDAR YEARS.	CRIMINAL TRIALS.					APPEALS OR REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES.			
		Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons				Number of Appeals or Applications for Revision.	Number of Sentences		
			Brought to Trial.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Transferred, otherwise disposed of, and pending.		Confirmed.	Modified or reversed.	Transferred, otherwise disposed of, and pending.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Bengal	1872	177,702	171,804	73,017	89,563	9,224	15,988	11,184	3,747	1,057
	1873	196,346	175,211	70,988	96,022	8,201	16,851	11,733	4,072	1,046
	1874	193,635	173,620	65,428	99,507	8,685	14,186	9,530	3,476	1,180
	1875	172,930	159,366	57,556	93,135	8,675	12,925	8,221	3,412	1,292
	1876	186,183	165,805	58,059	99,050	8,696	13,458	9,007	3,350	1,101
	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,836	7,971	12,601	7,774	3,614	1,213
	1878	203,113	167,868	61,290	97,378	9,200	13,042	8,358	3,260	1,424
	1879	225,942	201,195	62,053	129,869	9,273	12,740	7,851	3,436	1,453
	1880	247,632	220,226	66,680	144,408	9,138	14,047	8,537	3,840	1,670
Asssam	1875	21,849	16,256	5,483	10,134	639	1,191	824	291	76
	1876	18,696	17,355	5,688	11,074	593	1,165	737	355	73
	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	575	1,160	747	327	86
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	639	1,193	827	322	44
	1879	23,681	16,313	5,464	10,195	653	879	548	237	94
	1880	24,049	16,345	4,862	10,850	633	1,072	688	216	168
N.W. Provinces	1872	119,566	119,194	36,003	77,759	5,432	7,262	4,077	1,989	296
	1873	138,895	131,413	36,875	88,493	6,075	7,418	4,996	2,101	321
	1874	148,176	138,186	37,661	95,092	5,433	7,943	5,390	2,189	364
	1875	154,578	145,824	39,474	101,724	4,626	8,709	6,045	2,215	449
	1876	158,623	142,800	40,288	97,955	4,656	9,444	6,442	2,525	477
Oudh	1872	96,122	49,776	14,673	32,342	2,761	5,748	4,851	630	268
	1873	93,806	49,502	17,223	31,108	1,171	5,268	4,349	674	245
	1874	79,263	47,397	17,952	28,251	1,194	5,311	4,392	550	369
	1875	78,011	48,222	18,623	28,144	1,455	5,480	4,421	726	333
	1876	77,047	48,527	17,889	28,900	1,738	5,288	4,309	631	348
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,797	62,116	148,992	10,689	14,403	10,556	2,994	853
	1878	337,381	256,591	64,408	181,548	10,635	14,167	10,686	2,746	735
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	5,371	13,815	10,349	2,671	795
	1880	242,022	186,466	57,550	123,006	5,910	14,310	10,613	2,832	865
Punjab	1872	83,137	130,351	58,462	68,284	3,605	9,718	6,388	2,523	802
	1873	93 986	151,181	70,205	77,920	3,056	10,995	7,088	2,852	1,055
	1874	96'080	153,847	69,245	82,101	2,501	11,088	7,491	2,773	824
	1875	93'863	153,245	67,875	82,680	2,690	10,741	7,089	2,909	743
	1876	92'572	151,163	70,277	78,196	2,690	9,729	6,174	2,870	685
	1877	949 26	156,832	72,943	80,851	3,038	10,046	6,260	3,063	723
	1878	1006 65	160,280	73,450	83,768	5,062	10,218	6,462	2,957	799
	1879	1014 21	163,353	74,382	85,953	3,018	8,849	5,572	2,729	548
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	4,088	9,955	6,104	3,197	654
Central Provinces.	1872	44,868	48,023	17,709	29,232	1,087	2,101	1,235	833	33
	1873	44 795	49,761	18,273	30,728	760	2,221	1,326	837	58
	1874	40 654	44,008	15,199	28,260	549	2,085	1,141	912	32
	1875	40 948	44,586	14,082	29,676	828	2,050	1,226	753	71
	1876	41 798	47,558	15,297	31,669	592	1,828	1,019	729	80
	1877	43 069	47,943	15,331	31,942	670	2,376	1,287	1,026	63
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	851	2,251	1,341	854	56
	1879	47,968	51,860	14,368	36,528	964	2,350	1,252	1,025	73
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,950	934	2,168	1,104	983	81
British Burma	1872	17,486	45,117	19,005	24,972	1,140	1,045	617	378	50
	1873	27,813	44,620	15,291	28634	695	1,447	832	562	53
	1874	27,363	44,551	14,324	29,501	726	1,410	784	576	50
	1875	26,614	40,241	12,802	26,481	958	1,600	937	590	73
	1876	29,503	46,644	13,896	31,992	756	1,894	1,140	690	64
	1877	29,508	41,088	13,352	27,056	680	1,708	1,102	492	114
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	751	1,928	1,060	763	105
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	696	3,085	1,770	960	355
	1880	26,008	41,687	13,501	27,362	824	2,946	1,865	870	211

No. 106 (*cont.*)—General Results of Criminal Trials, &c.—*continued.*

Presidency or Province.	Calendar Years.	Criminal Trials.					Appeals or Revisions in Criminal Cases.			
		Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons				Number of Appeals or Applications for Revision.	Number of Sentences		
			Brought to Trial.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Transferred, otherwise disposed of, and pending.		Confirmed.	Modified or reversed.	Transferred, otherwise disposed of, and pending.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Berar	1872	13,453	19,077	*	12,584	7,093	313	160	149	4
	1873	13,472	19,889	*	12,627	7,262	237	127	105	5
	1874	11,952	17,062	7,039	9,742	251	291	160	127	4
	1875	14,822	17,077	6,354	10,465	258	273	195	73	5
	1876	16,116	17,836	6,607	10,929	300	288	156	120	12
	1877	18,821	22,083	8,863	12,688	532	367	209	147	11
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,420	11,716	705	313	158	129	26
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	851	492	292	158	42
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	827	447	213	173	61
Ajmere	1872	2,372	3,055	954	2,044	57	64	54	7	3
	1873	3,088	4,183	1,724	2,408	51	134	106	28	†
	1874	3,418	4,601	2,264	2,234	103	61	45	13	3
	1875	2,734	4,089	2,002	1,986	101	82	58	24	†
	1876	3,267	5,004	2,715	2,142	147	80	47	31	2
	1877	4,347	6,269	3,052	3,009	208	74	55	19	†
	1878	4,366	6,042	2,915	2,964	133	100	58	41	1
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	186	73	54	19	[†
	1880	3,603	5,471	2,884	2,436	151	79	44	32	3
Mysore	1872	16,015	31,940	14,667	15,926	1,347	1,372	901	396	75
	1873	14,164	28,501	11,685	16,058	758	1,118	630	447	41
	1874	13,865	27,613	12,500	14,465	648	1,278	579	635	64
	1875	13,018	27,041	12,917	13,419	705	1,031	514	468	49
	1876	15,996	36,032	18,548	16,359	1,125	1,407	760	575	72
	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	5,658	1,457	873	543	41
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,773	1,465	925	511	29
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,048	969	720	401	314	5
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	544	988	526	430	32
Coorg	1872	†	1,101	493	630	68	†	†	†	†
	1873	†	1,402	540	790	73	†	†	†	†
	1874	†	1,373	670	665	38	†	†	†	†
	1875	†	1,589	630	830	79	†	†	†	†
	1876	†	1,694	796	739	78	†	†	†	†
	1877	976	1,654	727	782	145	57	32	25	—
	1878	969	1,433	609	696	128	64	27	34	3
	1879	952	1,637	782	796	59	51	19	32	†
	1880	1,309	1,720	860	860	9	45	20	23	2
Madras	1872	121,912	304,891	154,756	129,105	21,030	†	†	†	†
	1873	120,396	336,411	183,036	132,124	21,251	†	†	†	†
	1874	163,201	321,291	186,187	128,577	6,527	†	†	†	†
	1875	169,652	330,090	187,928	136,061	6,101	†	†	†	†
	1876	189,701	367,461	201,720	151,841	13,900	†	†	†	†
	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	18,241	9,267	6,135	2,474	658
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	9,571	7,821	4,646	2,387	788
	1879	188,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	7,063	7,727	4,159	2,764	804
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	133,914	6,292	8,454	4,589	3,054	811
Bombay	1872	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1873	71,603	131,152	79,607	43,880	5,665	7,230	4,766	2,041	423
	1874	68,629	127,312	77,928	44,038	5,286	5,891	3,597	1,804	490
	1875	66,761	114,992	63,880	46,485	4,627	6,476	3,961	1,912	603
	1876	66,156	115,315	62,140	47,364	6,311	5,712	3,321	1,890	501
	1877	83,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	8,320	6,112	3,916	1,747	449
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	6,984	5,425	3,397	1,530	498
	1879	77,993	131,535	55,427	68,535	7,573	5,529	3,354	1,759	416
	1880	72,476	120,783	55,674	58,952	6,157	5,345	3,317	1,750	278
Total	1872	602,633	924,934	389,649	482,441	52,844	43,006	30,367	10,661	2,578
	1873	827,424	1,123,257	505,447	562,792	55,018	52,919	35,953	13,719	3,247
	1874	846,236	1,100,861	506,427	562,493	31,941	49,544	33,109	13,055	3,380
	1875	855,733	1,102,618	489,656	581,220	31,742	50,558	33,491	13,373	3,694
	1876	895,658	1,163,703	513,920	608,201	41,582	50,293	33,112	13,766	3,415
	1877	1,031,515	1,324,589	508,710	759,152	56,727	59,628	38,946	16,471	4,211
	1878	1,074,967	1,251,050	484,331	722,287	44,432	57,987	37,945	15,534	4,508
	1879	962,745	1,156,706	463,514	656,516	36,676	56,310	35,621	16,104	4,585
	1880	971,019	1,168,730	489,684	643,539	35,507	59,856	37,620	17,400	4,836

* Included under Column 7. † No information.

No. 107.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESI-

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PERSONS SENTENCED TO							PERSONS ORDERED TO GIVE SECURITY.
		DEATH.	TRANSPORTATION.	IMPRISONMENT.	FINE.		WHIPPING.		
					WITH IMPRISONMENT.	WITHOUT IMPRISONMENT.	IN ADDITION TO OTHER PUNISHMENT.	IN LIEU OF OTHER PUNISHMENT.	
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	4,559	63,516	290	2,605	6,819
	1878	51	290	30,061	5,334	63,565	339	3,598	5,189
	1879	52	321	30,743	5,374	84,384	445	3,304	9,036
	1880	70	250	28,335	†	103,939	†	2,704	9,597
Assam	1877	9	33	3,763	928	5,283	23	166	1,235
	1878	3	27	3,193	895	5,311	28	309	796
	1879	3	27	3,327	948	5,392	56	455	547
	1880	4	25	3,172	1,044	6,312	51	455	414
N.W. Provinces	1877	125	373	31,565	3,914	62,073	900	11,078	5,012
	1878	169	399	46,397	3,745	59,848	1,621	22,204	3,740
	1879	103	256	25,262	2,935	54,465	852	8,665	3,811
	1880	67	195	23,081	3,183	59,497	831	6,923	4,524
Oudh	1877	41	248	10,257	3,029	15,797	367	5,415	2,056
	1878	80	244	15,840	3,038	16,355	748	10,176	1,510
	1879	50	128	7,925	2,496	13,578	223	2,185	1,556
	1880	32	151	8,417	2,588	15,618	242	2,254	1,571
Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	11,336	46,417	456	3,342	13,178
	1878	127	159	19,606	13,216	46,162	596	4,833	11,302
	1879	108	166	18,740	11,554	48,598	578	4,285	13,198
	1880	148	131	17,230	11,407	50,959	510	3,087	12,442
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	857	19,280	526	3,542	583
	1878	26	48	13,218	2,229	19,000	659	5,870	559
	1879	26	30	12,620	2,560	20,282	581	4,546	844
	1880	28	55	9,765	2,041	17,787	438	3,391	374
British Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	725	19,774	191	1,111	1,282
	1878	35	96	6,727	728	18,639	210	1,024	657
	1879	37	64	6,060	869	17,720	196	967	668
	1880	49	59	6,246	818	19,430	225	1,031	825
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	219	2,339	6	133	50
	1878	1	6	563	203	2,180	188	15	42
	1879	3	4	560	231	2,512	19	146	37
	1880	2	1	356	224	1,996	8	74	18
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	1,120	8,664	68	524	77
	1878	—	18	1,807	833	8,502	45	414	83
	1879	2	19	2,262	1,085	7,889	77	710	64
	1880	1	13	2,004	886	8,914	65	723	56
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	5,555	7,030	208	3,988	102
	1878	46	100	6,396	2,406	6,245	128	1,532	139
	1879	11	41	2,072	861	6,425	42	529	62
	1880	14	22	1,993	†	7,344	†	284	202
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	72	281	7	158	62
	1878	7	1	216	45	254	5	87	*
	1879	2	—	122	52	376	2	25	217
	1880	—	—	140	†	540	†	29	210
Madras	1877	123	888	72,009	10,231	98,425	2,782	28,127	338
	1878	90	431	74,292	7,510	95,143	1,592	14,729	89
	1879	86	448	49,928	5,243	94,567	993	5,615	106
	1880	102	311	36,369	4,101	96,701	485	4,166	52
Bombay	1877	85	207	36,160	6,365	33,306	386	6,198	347
	1878	108	194	27,439	6,038	33,967	318	3,473	391
	1879	83	488	24,805	5,943	36,145	300	3,261	418
	1880	93	324	18,938	4,505	38,148	220	1,281	484
„ Presidency Magistrates.	1877	—	—	2,603	—	10,741	—	218	6
	1878	—	—	3,420	—	13,150	46	456	1
	1879	—	—	4,539	1	17,960	5	488	15
	1880	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	48,910	392,926	6,210	66,605	31,147
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	46 285	398,321	6,523	68,700	24,507
	1879	466	1,992	188,074	40,152	410,293	4,369	35,181	30,570
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	30,747	427,185	3,075	26,402	30,769

* No information. † Included in following column.

DENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Four under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DETAILS OF PUNISHMENT.									CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Number of Persons Sentenced to Fine of		Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of					
Rs. 10 and under.	Over Rs. 10.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.						
57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756	1877	Bengal.
56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,06,198	61,963	5,028	17,774	5,609	1,050	1878	
76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,223	1879	
89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126	1880	
4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,481	453	72	1877	Assam.
4,709	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50	1878	
4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95	1879	
5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	[10,051	696	1,970	447	59	1880	
59,369	6,701	4,20,623	3,05,610	38,394	6,664	18,944	8,899	1,406	1877	North-Western Provinces.
57,372	6,274	3,77,117	2,91,300	24,630	10,351	27,595	12,001	1,614	1878	
52,413	6,073	3,32,761	2,40,093	17,756	5,059	15,192	7,734	1,060	1879	
53,163	7,337	3,45,647	2,81,498	21,030	4,396	14,228	7,535	1,032	1880	
17,079	1,747	99,042	72,392	571	1,269	6,210	2,920	380	1877	Oudh.
17,504	1,824	1,06,168	74,129	10,182	2,208	9,680	3,548	344	1878	
14,401	1,673	98,180	71,906	9,883	958	4,697	2,013	260	1879	
16,536	1,670	97,070	72,984	8,675	935	4,825	2,368	293	1880	
46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,508	‖3,872	¶7,084	5,195	672	1877	Punjab.
47,691	11,087	6,05,198	4,14,816	60,456	‖4,383	¶8,578	6,545	826	1878	
49,560	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	‖3,795	¶8,023	6,055	862	1879	
50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	‖3,726	¶7,297	5,375	832	1880	
‡15,844	§5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232	1877	Central Provinces.
‡15,244	§6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287	1878	
‡16,370	§6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,250	7,649	1,721	352	1879	
‡13,770	§6,076	1,67,973	*	*	898	5,696	1,465	405	1880	
14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322	1877	British Burma.
13,652	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,819	1,276	401	1878	
13,011	5,578	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,665	1,291	366	1879	
14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422	1880	
2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50	1877	Ajmere.
2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	‖144	250	143	33	1878	
2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	‖131	269	109	55	1879	
1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	‖78	151	98	29	1880	
8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70	1877	Berar.
8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73	1878	
7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111	1879	
8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127	1880	
10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185	1877	Mysore.
7,403	1,253	1,09,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595	1878	
6,436	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	967	1,538	379	204	1879	
6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127	1880	
257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17	1877	Coorg.
234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18	1878	
356	72	4,795	3,386	830	36	99	39	2	1879	
461	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5	1880	
‡89,216	§21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	*	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596	1877	Madras.
‡85,501	§17,152	5,84,084	3,20,380	*	39,161	30,571	3,206	1,351	1878	
‡83,391	§16,410	10,16,629	3,19,290	*	26,061	20,643	2,200	1,024	1879	
‡86,206	§14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714	*	21,065	12,893	1,688	723	1880	
33,145	5,928	5,12,304	2,47,805	22,464	11,907	21,747	3,340	1,043	1877	Bombay.
23,044	6,966	4,27,585	2,45,691	25,892	8,625	18,378	3,206	655	1878	
34,995	7,094	4,07,883	2,64,024	21,632	7,965	16,125	3,458	778	1879	
35,806	7,956	4,09,276	2,75,838	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484	1880	
—	—	46,018	39,855	2,175	691	1,638	274	—	1877	„ Presidency Magistrates.
—	—	64,963	53,689	3,572	1,098	1,824	498	—	1878	
—	—	83,983	64,566	4,217	1,898	2,119	522	—	1879	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1880	
358,780	74,037	37,61,927	23,75,696	2,00,899	93,491	141,294	36,223	9,725	1877	TOTAL.
338,922	72,533	36,95,703	25,86,932	2,46,862	77,231	135,008	39,462	7,300	1878	
382,333	71,303	40,63,682	26,32,139	1,96,706	56,440	102,676	31,974	6,397	1879	
382,671	73,406	35,70,267	26,28,252	2,20,481	45,825	70,611			1880	

‡ Fines between Rs. 5 and under. § Fines over Rs. 5.
‖ One month and under. ¶ One month to six months.

No. 108.—Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes in the Prisons of each Years 1877

Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners remaining at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517§	637	18,154§	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520§	715	19,235§	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621§	734§	18,355§	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315§	40	1,355§	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,366§	38	1,404§	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,130§	1,666	29,802§	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
Punjab	1877	3	32	†	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681§	492§	14,173§	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338§	572§	14,910§	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	‡	3,498§	281	3,779§	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	‡	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	‡	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
British Burma	1877	2	6	8.	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838§	69	4,907§	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518§	76§	4,594§	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	599	16,614
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
Madras	1877	6	29	‡	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	‡	23,163§	925	24,088§	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	‡	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	‡	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569§	578§	13,147§	41,096	3,293	44,389	53,665	3,871	57,536
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	55,556
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,738
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,903	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	989	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,979§	1,054	11,033§	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,154	12,309
Total	1877	39	207	390	105,919	5,028	110,947	447,834	28,507	476,341	553,753	33,535	587,288
	1878	36	216	283	126,690§	6,139§	132,829§	448,046	37,380	485,426	574,736	43,519	618,255
	1879	36	212	266	123,375§	6,553§	129,928§	349,478	27,044	376,522	472,853	33,597	506,450
	1880	36	207	253	108,435	5,816	114,251	304,829	21,288	326,117	413,264	27,104	440,368

† In the Punjab there were 18 magisterial lock-ups, not under the gaol

‡ Not

§ These figures do not tally with those given in a subsequent column as the number

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding Ajmere) of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar to 1880.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,609	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,939	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,238	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,584	1879	
60,088	7,054	67,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,941	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,196	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay.
41,901	3,316	45,217	11,764	555	12,319	12,366	580	12,946	1878	
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,752	616	12,368	12,239	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,433	31,208	10,037	493	10,530	10,827	544	11,371	1880	
815	43	858	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	54	745	9,212	989	10,201	8,495	926	9,421	1878	
617	26	643	9,887	1,054	10,941	9,241	1,003	10,244	1879	
830	27	857	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,968	1,097	11,065	1880	
426,857	27,369	454,226	126,896	6,166	133,062	113,065	5,369	118,456	1877	Total.
449,651	36,766	486,417	125,085	6,753	131,838	128,368	6,859	135,227	1878	
364,561	27,783	392,344	108,293	5,814	114,106	116,428	6,247	122,675	1879	
310,977	21,595	332,572	102,287	5,509	107,796	105,656	5,766	111,422	1880	

authorities, the daily average number of prisoners in them being 241 in 1877.
given.
remaining at the end of the previous year, but the cause has not been explained.

No. 109.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts	71,327	3,503	74,830	16,962	565	17,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil	1,849	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	17,274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	1,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
Assam	1877	Convicts	5,607	249	5,856	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	165	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	93	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	64,280	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
Punjab	1877	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,050	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,008	1,943	44,001	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
Central Provinces	1877	Convicts	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil	600	40	640	39	3	42
	1878	Convicts	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,6 0	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
British Burma	1877	Convicts	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) Calendar Year from 1877 to 1880.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
665	29	694	843	26	869	4·9	4·6	4·9	Convicts	1877	Bengal.
—	—	24	34	3	37	3·0	5·9	3·1	Under trial		
0·61	0·05	0·66	1	—	1	0·7	—	0·7	Civil		
724	31	756	1,171	59	1,230	7·0	9·0	7·1	Convicts	1878	
36	2	0·38	51	6	57	4·0	8·5	4·2	Under trial		
2	—	2	5	—	5	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·8	12·4	9·9	Convicts	1879	
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial		
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts	1880	
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
49	1	50	69	2	71	5·5	9·1	5·6	Convicts	1877	Assam.
5	1	6	5	—	5	5·8	—	5·4	Under trial		
0·09	—	0·09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
65	1	66	69	4	73	5·7	12·5	5·9	Convicts	1878	
6	1	7	8	2	10	8·0	28·5	9·3	Under trial		
0·31	—	0·31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts	1879	
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial		
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts	1880	
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
516	36	552	442	31	473	1·7	2·2	1·8	Convicts	1877	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
20	1	21	23	1	24	1·2	1·1	1·2	Under trial		
0·71	—	0·71	3	—	3	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
1041	66	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4·1	4·4	4·1	Convicts	1878	
24	2	26	39	9	48	1·9	5·7	2·2	Under trial		
0·80	—	0·80	6	—	6	1·9	—	1·9	Civil		
1257	37	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts	1879	
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial		
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts	1880	
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
453	10	463	402	4	406	3·5	1·0	3·4	Convicts	1877	Punjab.
—	—	12	12	1	13	2·0	3·1	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·3	Civil		
977	27	1004	1,629	34	1,663	11·5	6·5	11·1	Convicts	1878	
—	—	27	27	—	27	2·6	—	2·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	6	—	6	7·5	—	7·0	Civil		
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
122	7	129	152	2	154	4·8	0·9	4·6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3·3	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12·5	6·4	12·1	Convicts	1878	
1	—	1	10	1	11	7·8	9·0	7·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·8	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5·5	1·8	5·5	Convicts	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1·3	—	1·1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7·5	—	6·3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5·9	—	5·7	Convicts	1878	
11	—	11	9	—	9	8·1	—	7·5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		

No. 109 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the during each Calendar Year from

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Berar	1877	Convicts	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
Mysore	1877	Convicts	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		Under trial	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,086	36	1,122
		Civil	143	4	147	10	—	10
	1878	Convicts	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,633	202	4,835
		Under trial	11,851	969	12,820	405	22	427
		Civil	244	9	253	18	1	19
	1879	Convicts	9,453	690	10,143	2,977	119	3,096
		Under trial	5,640	549	6,189	120	10	130
		Civil	270	10	280	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts	6,201	395	6,596	2,272	89	2,361
		Under trial	4,253	327	4,580	89	6	95
		Civil	222	10	232	16	1	17
Coorg	1877	Convicts	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
		Civil	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
Madras	1877	Convicts	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,993	756	19,749
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1878	Convicts	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	26,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
Bombay	1877	Convicts	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,901	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1878	Convicts	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
	1879	Convicts	46,593	3,842	50,410	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
Grand Total	—	Convicts	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,090	4,126	102,216
	1877	Under trial	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1878	Convicts	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial	176,930	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,153	1,093	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827

various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India, 1877 to 1880—*continued.*

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
24	1	25	13	1	14	1·4	2·7	1·5	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	100·0	5·2	Under trial	1877	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7·6	6·5	7·6	Convicts		
—	—	—	2	—	2	13·3	—	11·0	Under trial	1878	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts		Berar.
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22·6	19·1	22·5	Convicts		
16	—	16	187	5	192	17·2	13·8	17·1	Under trial	1877	
—	—	—	2	—	2	20·0	—	20·0	Civil		
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	28·6	19·6	28·2	Convicts		
—	—	18	62	3	65	15·6	13·6	15·2	Under trial	1878	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
126	4	130	144	4	148	4·8	3·3	4·7	Convicts		Mysore.
2	1	3	4	1	5	3·3	10·0	3·8	Under trial	1879	
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
73	2	75	106	4	110	4·7	4·5	4·6	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	1	2	2·1	27·0	4·0	Under trial	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	16	1	17	15·6	16·6	15·7	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	—	1	11·1	—	10·0	Under trial	1877	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23·1	—	21·9	Convicts		
—	—	—	2	1	3	20·0	50·0	25·0	Under trial	1878	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts		Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial	1879	
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial	1880	
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17·5	14·0	17·4	Convicts		
13	1	14	129	5	134	17·9	31·0	18·1	Under trial	1877	
3	—	3	8	—	8	6·6	—	6·4	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12·7	10·3	12·2	Convicts		
19	1	20	32	2	34	10·5	14·2	10·7	Under trial	1878	
3	—	3	6	—	6	4·2	—	4·1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts		Madras.
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial	1879	
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts		
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial	1880	
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
299	18	317	641	24	665	5·8	4·7	5·8	Convicts		
6	—	6	17	—	17	5·7	—	5·5	Under trial	1877	
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12·7	7·1	12·5	Convicts		
2	1	3	3	1	4	1·6	10·0	2·0	Under trial	1878	
—	—	—	4	1	5	2·0	6·2	2·4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts		Bombay.
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial	1879	
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial	1880	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7·4	5·5	7·3	Convicts		
91	4	131	425	16	441	7·0	6·0	7·0	Under trial	1877	
22	1	23	22	—	22	2·3	—	2·2	Civil		
5,349	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9·3	7·1	9·2	Convicts		
99	7	146	245	25	270	4·4	6·9	4·5	Under trial	1878	
8	—	8	28	1	29	2·5	1·7	2·5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,990	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts		Grand Total.
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial	1879	
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts		
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial	1880	
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		

No. 110.—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and the Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India, during

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	700	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
Assam	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
Punjab	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
British Burma	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,239	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
Berar	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,077	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	378	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or each Calendar Year from 1877 to 1880.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,396	210	31,669	1878	
9,009	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	548	4,735	34,834	1,042	†62,008	1880	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	8,066	1877	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,248	16	†11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,080	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,174	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,534	7	235	—	2,629	935	6	5,457	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,300	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,048	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
10,632	628	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,033	30,927	581	83,520	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 111.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the from 1877 to 1879 (exclusive of cost of building

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£
Bengal	1877	18,858	53,270	2 16 11½	32,421	1 14 4½	16,080	0 17 0½	3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 3½	13,180	0 14 0	3,599
	1879	18,691	49,184	2 13 2½	39,239	2 1 11½	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10½	3,952
Assam	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3½	2,726	1 19 7½	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 1½	2,737	2 0 1½	2,963	2 3 5½	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0½	2,052	1 8 6½	2,654	1 16 11	270
	1880	1,431	4,600	3 5 0½	1,782	1 4 10½	2,726	1 18 1½	186
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1877	†28,461	48,440	1 15 2½	38,729	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4½	2,109
	1878	†38,432	83,685	2 3 6½	39,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,743
	1879	†33,600	66,758	1 19 8½	38,506	1 2 11	8,524	0 5 1	4,235
	1880	†28,312	44,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,323	0 5 10½	3,117
Punjab	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 9½	23,832	1 18 4½	8,187	0 13 2½	2,134
	1878	15,442	38,480	2 10 1½	26,004	1 13 8	8,153	0 10 6½	4,135
	1879	15,139	42,811	2 16 10½	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9½	3,945
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 10½	26,194	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4½	2,848
Central Provinces	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4½	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 9½	607
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9½	7,096	1 11 9½	2,339	0 10 5½	915
	1879	4,980	12,745	2 11 8½	7,035	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5½	959
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,330	0 9 9	768
British Burma	1877	4,872	*14,312	2 19 8½	9,292	1 18 1½	4,602	0 19 1½	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4½	9,989	2 0 8½	4,605	0 18 9	1,383
	1879	4,575	*16,183	3 7 4½	9,811	2 2 10½	4,583	1 0 0½	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,890	3 7 1½	10,031	2 1 11½	4,153	0 17 4½	1,391
Berar	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1½	2,197	2 5 7½	773	0 16 0½	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7½	722	0 14 1	458
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6½	2,413	1 19 8½	718	0 11 9½	216
	1880	1,376	4,074	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4½	842	0 12 3	302
Mysore	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1½	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0½	1,205
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 1½	6,713	1 5 2½	6,752	1 5 4	2,263
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 2½	4,273	1 6 3½	708
	1880	2,473	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3½	3,358	1 7 2	463
Coorg	1877	121	942	7 16 4½	260	2 3 1½	202	1 13 5½	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7½	175	1 9 7½	37
	1879	104	575	5 13 3½	240	2 6 2½	172	1 13 2	33
	1880	93	*435	4 15 5	240	2 11 6½	176	1 17 8½	19
Madras	1877	§20,706	*123,810	6 4 10½	21,980	1 1 2½	28,276	1 7 3½	3,202
	1878	§21,462	*102,829	4 17 11½	23,020	1 1 5½	30,464	1 8 4½	1,415
	1879	§15,374	* 70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5½	20,421	1 6 6½	2,215
	1880	§12,210	*45,258	3 16 0½	19,963	1 12 8½	14,747	1 2 2	2,347
Bombay	1877	†11,718	46,992	4 0 2½	22,738	1 18 9½	18,195	1 11 0½	2,372
	1878	†12,946	49,224	3 16 0½	24,235	1 17 5½	15,438	1 3 10½	3,619
	1879	†12,873	47,404	3 13 7½	23,585	1 16 7½	5,969	0 9 3½	3,615
	1880	11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,967	2 1 1½	6,036	0 10 7½	2,457
Grand Total	1877	109,154	363,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 9	99,174	0 18 2	16,155
	1878	124,300	399,254	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,719
	1879	111,286	328,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,022	0 11 5	22,186
	1880	99,213	243,436	2 0 1	176,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,850

* Cost of Civil Prisoners excluded from this heading. † Civil Prisoners altogether excluded from the returns.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during the Three Calendar Years new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 2¼	4 2 4¾	5,843	0 6 2¾	8,634	0 9 1¾	119,260	6 6 6	1877	Bengal.
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,423	0 6 10¾	10,853	0 11 6¼	128,159	6 16 3	1878	
0 4 11¾	4 18 3¼	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10½	115,569	6 3 8	1879	
0 4 4¾	4 3 11½	7,268	0 8 2	10,594	0 11 9¼	104,839	5 16 5¾	1880	
0 2 4½	2 18 7	238	0 3 5¼	627	0 9 1¾	10,732	7 16 1½	1877	Assam.
0 3 1¼	2 17 11	329	0 4 10½	733	0 10 9	12,490	9 3 1¾	1878	
0 3 9	4 9 3	424	0 5 11½	800	0 11 1¼	12,092	8 8 2¾	1879	
0 2 7	3 8 5¾	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7¼	10,412	7 5 5¾	1880	
0 1 6½	3 13 5¼	5,836	0 4 3	6,335	0 4 7½	111,577	4 1 1¾	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0 1 11¼	3 6 0½	9,659	0 5 0½	7,543	0 3 11	152,875	3 19 7½	1878	
0 2 6¼	3 2 1¼	6,379	0 3 9½	6,436	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10½	1879	
0 2 2¾	3 13 10¾	5,950	0 4 2¼	5,444	0 3 10½	105,402	3 14 5½	1880	
0 3 5¼	4 10 9½	5,180	0 8 4¾	6,315	0 10 2	72,701	5 17 1¾	1877	Punjab.
0 5 4½	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 4¾	89,995	5 16 10½	1878	
0 5 2¾	4 11 7¾	6,418	0 8 6½	7,534	0 9 11¾	95,184	6 6 1¾	1879	
0 3 11¼	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9¾	6,334	0 8 9½	86,160	6 2 6	1880	
0 3 6¼	1 4 0½	1,136	0 6 9¾	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2¾	1877	Central Provinces.
0 4 1¾	—	1,585	0 7 4¾	1,329	0 5 11½	24,186	5 9 9¾	1878	
0 4 0	5 5 10½	1,953	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1¾	26,324	5 5 8¾	1879	
0 3 2¾	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 4½	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2¾	1880	
0 4 7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2¾	1877	British Burma.
0 5 7¼	7 1 9¾	1,136	0 4 11¾	1,835	0 7 5¾	35,819	7 5 11	1878	
0 5 2¾	9 2 7¾	652	0 2 11¾	1,485	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10	1879	
0 5 9¾	9 9 2	‖506	0 2 3¾	1,362	0 5 8¾	33,342	6 19 5½	1880	
0 4 4½	8 7 4¾	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5¾	6,667	6 18 6¾	1877	Berar.
0 8 11¾	9 19 7¾	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 8¾	8,149	7 19 1	1878	
0 3 6¾	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	969	0 15 11¾	9,470	7 15 10¾	1879	
0 4 4¾	6 12 3¾	657	0 9 7¾	674	0 9 9¾	9,050	6 11 6¾	1880	
0 3 10¾	5 3 4¾	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7¾	54,281	8 15 2¾	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5¾	1,989	0 7 5¾	43,994	8 5 0¾	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3¾	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 4¾	26,247	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 2 4¾	769	0 6 2¾	985	0 7 11¾	19,850	8 0 6¾	1880	
0 3 6¼	6 14 10¾	55	0 9 1¾	210	1 14 11¾	1,690	14 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2¾	1878	
0 6 3¾	6 15 3	38	0 7 4¾	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 4¾	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5¾	30	0 7 6¾	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 3 1¾	3 16 8¾	6,603	0 6 7¾	11,412	0 11 0¾	195,288	9 8 7¾	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	5,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 4¾	168,666	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7¾	3,622	0 4 10	7,500	0 9 9	126,313	8 4 4	1879	
0 3 10¾	5 14 4¾	2,861	0 4 9¾	3,603	0 5 10¾	88,779	7 5 5	1880	
0 4 0¾	7 6 5	4,055	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0¾	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5¾	5,896	0 9 1¾	101,287	7 16 5¾	1878	
0 5 8	5 19 1¾	3,106	0 4 9¾	5,993	0 9 3¾	89,702	6 19 4¾	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5¾	3,353	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,937	6 13 6¾	1880	
0 2 1		32,008	0 5 10	45,934	0 8 5	724,522	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6		34,983	0 5 7	43 823	0 7 0	767,391	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11		30,915	0 5 7	43,607	0 7 10	665,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7		28,936	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	

§ Including State and Security Prisoners. ‖ Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

No. 112.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.		
		Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.					
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal -	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,110	25,237	42,37,253	36,42,124	5,95,1[illegible]
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,75[illegible]
Assam - -	1879	1	13	27	458	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,71[illegible]
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,38[illegible]
North-Western Provinces and Oudh - -	1879	4	55	191	4,021	637	17,131	—	828	10,086	32,953	44,50,984	36,66,299	7,84,68[illegible]
	1880	4	55	190	4,042	633	17,190	—	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
Punjab -	1879	5	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,06,304	25,86,782	5,19,52[illegible]
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,035	19,913	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
Central Provinces -	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	—	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,850	1,58,337
	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,58,370	15,08,330	1,50,0[illegible]
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
Ajmere - -	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,62[illegible]
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,74[illegible]
Berar - -	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,679	5,08,665	4,87,038	21[illegible]
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
Mysore - -	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
Coorg - -	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
Madras -	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
Bombay † -	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896	—	183	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,520	5,80,705
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
Total -	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	738	1,639	23,395	152,050	2,42,94,096	2,13,80,445	29,13,65[illegible]
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,787

* Including 21 Buglers. † No information received. ‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the Calendar Years 1879 and 1880.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
7	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,395	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	495	3,268	2,281	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	101	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
118	780	381	3,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	4,622	20,839	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	600	559	19,533	9,503	10,206	383	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,295	359	1880	
21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,896	1880	
19	219	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	643	1879	British Burma.
19	203	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	446	1879	Ajmere.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	446	1880	
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,379	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	49	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	49	—	1880	
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
78	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,904	2,283	399	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,018	1879	Bombay.
91	509	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
4,576‡		1,251‡	11,456‡	13,152‡	88,280‡	28,500‡	2,560‡	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.
4,653‡		1,824‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,670‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,731	54,100	43,302	63,672	1880	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 113.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 43

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s*.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	REVENUE. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Tributes and other Receipts *f*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	616,000	157·15	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842	626,000	158·58	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844			13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845	675,000	161·06	13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847	694,000	166·06	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	699,000	167·13	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849	771,000	177·63	14·88	3·91	5·81	—	1·18	25·23
1850	772,000	177·76	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851	776,000	178·50	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852			16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853	802,000	180·82	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854	828,000	183·95	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855	832 000	184·31	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857 *k*			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	856,000	196·00	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867 (11 ms.)			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
1868			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1872			21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
31 March 1873	860,000	195·84 *b*	21·92	8·69	14·33	·79	4·49	50·22
1874			21·66	8·32	13·79	·61	5·22	49·60
1875			21·88	8·56	14·01	·69	5·43	50·57
1876			22·18	8·47	14·29	·88	5·49	51·31
1877			20·46	9·12	14·15	5·80	6·47	56·00
1878			20·69	9·18	14·86	7·55	6·69	58·97
1879			22·94	9·40	18·54	7·32	7·00	65·20
1880			22·54	10·32	19·25	9·14	7·24	68·49
1881			21·82	10·48	19·38	10·13	10·75	72·56
1882			22·59 *l*	9·90 *l*	19·66 *l*	11·25 *l*	9·52	72·92 *l*
	Totals for the 42 years		783·99	267·20	451·81	65.14	163·37	1731·51

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year. c Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shewn under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT under-mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
5·13	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·73	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857 *k*
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·48	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·30	46·99	3·12	—	1872
8·89	10·61	5·86	15·50	4·82	—	2·77	48·45	1·77	—	1873
9·16	10·47	5·79	15·23	4·02	3·86	2·88	51·41	—	1·81	1874
9·51	10·71	5·41	15·38	3·98	2·24	3·02	50·25	·32	—	1875
9·48	10·89	5·56	15·31	4·10	·51	3·79	49·64	1·67	—	1876
10·08	10·52	4·91	15·79	10·27	2·14	4·47	58·18	—	2·18	1877
10·01	10·23	5·03	16·64	11·04	5·34	4·22	62·51	—	3·54	1878
9·87	10·97	4·96	17·09	13·35	·31	6·61	63·16	2·04	—	1879
10·36	10·80	4·97	21·71	15·09	·11	6·63	69·67	—	1·18	1880
10·62	11·05	4·08	28·09	16·65	·03	6·08	76·60	—	4·04	1881
11·01 *l*	11·53 *l*	4·54 *l*	18·63 *l*	16·43 *l*	1·50 *l*	7·59 *l*	71·26 *l*	1·66 *l*	—	1882
329·75	350·49	178·35	639·26	202·10	16·04	71·16	1787·06	19·39	74·94	
								Net deficit 55·55		

30 April — 31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

h Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest as included.

i Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

l Estimated.

No. 114.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given
are taken at 2*s.* the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.	Treasure.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10.57
1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
31 March 1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1871	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1872	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1876	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,211	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1880	153·73	68·08§	46·57	8,484	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1881	157·39	67·70	55·87	9,297	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1882	156·89	68·68¶	59·64¶	9,875	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
Totals for the 43 Years.	156·89	68·68	59·64	9,875	481·03	515·03	996·06	405·61	1401·6.

* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.
¶ Estimated.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the 43 under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.										
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.						
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·83	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	··76	5·43	1855
3·81	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02‖	1857
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27‖	1862
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865
35·59	11·12	15·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866
16·48	10·43	3·05	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867 (11 ms.)
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874
15·20	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20;06	1879
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880
13·24	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1881
14·94	12·43	17·23	37·36	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1882
£	379·48	173·87	669·06	1,665·49	59·29	1,724·78	669·43	346·32	323:11	

30 April — 31 March

‖ Excess of imports over exports.

CHAS. C. PRINSEP,
Statistical Reporter.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1872/3 to 1881/2.

SEVENTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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India Office,
20 August 1883.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of India, including Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.	
The Governor-General of India:									
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	396,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	13,908*
Governors:									
Madras	—	21	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	6	25	124,134	24,599	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	16,308,343
Lieutenant-Governors:									
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	106,111	105,422	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	42,002,897
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:									
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,485	4,879,356	9,838,791	8,173,824
Total British Territory	51	234	868,256	544,856	33,032,607	101,292,504	97,498,349	198,790,353	185,537,859
Native States:									
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	‡
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	‡
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	5,055,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	‡
Bengal	4	4†	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	2,221,943
North-West Provinces	1	2†	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	‡
Central Provinces	5	15†	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,049,710
Madras	3	3†	9,192	4,971	676,722	1,641,759	1,661,804	3,303,563	3,226,700
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	6,801,440
Total Native States	35	215	509,284	169,903	10,507,826	28,684,722	26,465,734	55,150,456	—
Grand Total India	86	499	1,377,540	714,759	43,540,433	129,977,226	123,964,083	253,941,309	—

* Excluding Aborigines estimated at 6,000. † Separate States ‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British Territories and Native States under the Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	309,911
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	396,331*
Berar	Amráoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	501,331
	Akola	2,660	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	592,792	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	279,023
	Buldana	2,804	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	366,307
	Wún	3,907	1,139	71,583	201,491	190,611	392,102	323,080
	Básim	2,058	841	58,412	185,071	173,812	358,883	276,640
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	2,227,651†
Coorg	-	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628§	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876. † Date of previous Census 1867. ‡ Date of previous Census 1871. § Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	289,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	1,483,850
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,321	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	381,563	412,865	794,428	853,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,517,802	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	595,865
	Total	13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,606,699	3,787,255	7,393,954	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	429,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	257,149
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	1,451,507
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	1,040,878
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	586,433	640,307	1,226,790	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,494	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,012	7,739,741
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,096	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	2,153,686
	Bogra	1,498	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	418,665
	Total	17,428	28,854	1,254,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	7,380,777

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	368,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	1,852,993
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,655	224,134	805,989	825,745	1,631,734	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,498,569	3,051,966	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	7,591,768
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	2,471	86,958	415,248	405,524	820,772	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	3,446,038
	Total Bengal Proper	70,430	117,294	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,749,973	35,607,628	33,762,985
BEHAR.								
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	950,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,003	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,295,788	1,337,659	2,633,447	2,139,298
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,699	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	1,814,538
	Bhaugulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,966,158	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,607	1,848,687	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,891	3,250	126,202	346,998	363,450	710,448	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,063,160	7,289,784
	Total Behar	44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	1,494,784
	Pooree	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,609	441,878	888,487	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	770,232
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,819	50,084	101,903	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	3,162,490

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	3,147,699
Total British Territory		150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.								
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	532,365
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	35,262
Tributary States: Orissa		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	1,155,509
Do. Chota Nagpur		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	498,607
Total Native States		36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	2,221,943
Grand Total Bengal		187,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	353	32,294	154,568	134,857	289,425	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,785	969,224	1,969,009	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	561,681
	Darrang	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,099	310,579	256,390
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	296,589
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	30,000†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	60,000†
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	88,817	169,360	141,833
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	*6,400*	*232*	*100**	*47,851*	*46,529*	*94,380*	*68,918*
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,807	320,750
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	4,124,972

* Houses of the Civil and Military only. † Estimated.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	966	32,942	83,985	60,085	144,070	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	530,427	449,117	979,544	884,017
	Muzuffernagar	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	349,008	758,444	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	1,276,167
	Bolandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	1,073,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	4,977,919
Agra	Muttra	1,453	855	85,949	360,967	310,723	671,690	782,460
	Agra	1,850	1,201	165,439	526,801	447,855	974,656	1,076,005
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	133,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	413,639	342,834	756,523	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064	5,030,247
Rohilcund	Bijnor	,868	2,040	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	737,153
	Moradabad	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	1,122,357
	Budaun	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	934,670
	Bareilly	1,614	1,928	119,935	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,064	396,882	856,946	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	492,098
	Total	10,885	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	5,252,325

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	698,608	697,684
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	83,544	259,778	247,559	507,337	529,137
	Allahabad	2,833	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,106	1,396,241
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1,209,663	1,025,961
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	5,408,955
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	1,015,826
	Benares	998	1,946	111,563	450,784	441,900	892,684	794,039
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	873,299
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	2,019,361
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	8,179,307
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	934,934
	OUDH.							
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	483,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	310,288
	Tarai	938	565	33,205	113,315	93,678	206,993	185,658
	Total	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	929,260
Lucknow	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	365,305	331,519	696,824	778,195
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	945,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	1,113,430
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,681	2,837,580
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,253	2,308	150,849	505,986	452,265	958,251	932,959
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	931,377
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,903	831,922	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	2,602,425

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								
Rampur		945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	507,004
Garwhal		9,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,229	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	42,641,617

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	299,499	643,515	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,986	338,917	302,931	641,848	689,034
	Karnál	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	1,028,418
	Ludhiána	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,663	431,435	358,120	789,555	794,418
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	2,093	156,096	481,526	419,855	901,381	937,699
	Kángra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	2,475,999
Amritsa	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	832,838
	Gurdáspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,956	2,729,109	2,743,659

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Lahore	Lahore	5,648	1,486	160,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	788,409
	Gujránwála	2,587	1,196	88,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,189	74,429	357,319	293,200	650,519	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	1,888,945
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	199,832	421,508	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	304,517	247,447	551,964	472,268
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,830	232,947	193,582	426,529	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,660	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,468	203,181	441,649	394,889
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	309,192
	Bannu	3,868	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	988,897
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,504	690	87,720	329,524	263,150	592,674	523,152
	Hazára	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	203	8,173	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	17,609,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	114	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	
	2. Faridkot	612	168	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	136,909	112,953	249,862	
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,896	30,812	67,708	
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	
	7. Máler Kotla	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,051	
	8. Nábha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	
	9. Patandi	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	
	10. Patiála	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	
	Total Eastern Plains	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,395	259,099	573,494	
Hill States	12. Baghal	124	346	1,446	11,036	9,597	20,633	
	13. Baghát	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,386	12,106	
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345	
	17. Bija	4	33	263	649	509	1,158	
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,546	
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,103	60,382	55,391	115,773	No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.
	20. Dadhi	1	10	44	98	72	170	
	21. Dhami	26	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322	
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,329	13,825	31,154	
	25. Kumharsain	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,595	9,515	
	26. Kunhiár	8	66	440	1,017	906	1,923	
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648	
	28. Mailog	48	222	626	4,066	4,203	9,169	
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017	
	30. Mángal	12	33	209	583	477	1,060	
	31. Náhan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,066	112,371	
	32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	
	33. Rawai	3	18	133	426	326	752	
	34. Sangri	16	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	
	35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	
	36. Tarhoch	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	
	Total Hill States	10,749	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,289	765,643	
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	
Grand Total Punjab		142,449	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	

No. 7.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	631,109
	Bhándárá	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,304	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	908	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	354,720
	Bálághát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	301,780
	Total	24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	2,411,278
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	300,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	213,018
	Total	18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	339,395
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	273,890
	Chhindwárá	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	316,228
	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	110,333	231,341	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	1,590,907
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,359	346,549	346,950	693,499	523,034
	Total	24,204	11,724	888,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chándá District	Bastar	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,046	93,202	196,248	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,380	8,521	8,243	16,764	13,648
Raipur District	Chhuikhadán	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	29,590
	Kánkér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	43,542
	Khairágarh	940	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	148,454
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	75,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	8,394
Sambalpur Districts	Káláhándi	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	133,483
	Ráigarh	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,043	63,304
	Sárangarh	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	37,091
	Pátná	2,399	1,501	50,841	131,570	126,389	257,059	98,636
	Sonpur	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	130,713
	Rairákhól	833	199	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	53,613
Total Native States		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,040,710
Grand Total Central Provinces		113,279	45,854	2,712,259	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	9,223,534

No. 8.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total	
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	8,790
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,846	143,413	134,742	278,155	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,909	322,342	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	69,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,499	159,576	158,501	318,077	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,080	87,308	82,252	169,560	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	1,662,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	193,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,203	84,988	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,868	89,087	81,457	171,144	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	836	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	86,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,337	15,509	14,500	30,009	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,409	437,900	387,841	825,741	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

No. 9.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,646	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,249	319,733	888,069	902,543	1,791,512	1,592,939
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,688	233,059	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	569,970	551,068	1,121,038	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	657,296	1,336,696	1,668,006
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	938,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,967	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	905,771	908,967	1,814,738	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,855	2,130,383	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,561	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	395,096	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	1,693,959
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,483	821,112	1,599,595	1,966,995
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,859	850,831	1,657,690	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	40,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	2,261,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	918,302
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	397,552
Total British Territory	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	31,281,177
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.							
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	2,308,891‡
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	601,114‡
Pudokota	1,101	597	58,449	142,810	159,317	302,127	316,695
Total Native States	9,192	4,971	676,722	1,641,759	1,661,804	3,303,563	3,226,700
Grand Total Madras	149,092	57,022	6,329,804	16,919,992	17,252,075	34,172,067	34,507,877

* Including the Agency Tracts. † These areas are alleged to be doubtful. ‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,394	416,930	856,324	832,436
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	240,743
	Broach	1,453	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	350,322
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,403	468,236	440,312	908,548	847,424
	Kolába	1,496	975	71,930	191,952	189,697	381,649	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	4,011,856
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	1,030,036
	Násik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	381,602	369,626	751,228	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,673	582,487	719,375
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,693,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,657	1,077	154,806	434,485	429,529	864,014	944,985
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	989,671
	Kaládgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,005	198,835	421,840	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	4,168,471
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,030	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	723,883
	Shikárpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986	776,227
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	2,203,177

Bombay City and Island		22	1	28,310	464,763	308,43	773,196	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay		124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	16,285,636
Aden		12	1	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	22,707
Total British Territory		124,134	24,599	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	16,308,343
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.								
Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	488,507
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	2,318,642
	Pálanpur	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	508,526
	Mahi Kántha	11,049	1,816	117,112	266,566	250,919	517,485	447,056
	Rewá Kántha	4,792	1,104	109,730	280,208	263,244	543,452	505,732
	Nárukot	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	6,837
	Cambay	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	83,494
	Bansda, Sachin, Dharampor } Surat Agency	1,220	379	27,894	77,033	73,499	151,132	123,849
	Jawhár	534	116	8,307	25,174	23,382	48,556	37,406
	Janjira	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	71,996
Central Division	Dáng States	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	39,111
	Satára Jaghirs	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,660	318,687	330,227
	Akalkot	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	81,068
Southern Division	Kolhápur	2,816	1,061	129,148	410,647	389,542	800,189	804,103
	Sávantvadi	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	190,814
	Southern Mahratta Jághirdars	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	610,434
	Savanur	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	17,288
Sind	Khairpur	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	130,350
Total Native States		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	6,801,440
Grand Total Bombay		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	23,109,783

No. 11.—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions).								
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	
	Naldrug	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385,242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	
	Mehdak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,824	293,930	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Parbhaini	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,048	582,379	
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,680	272,014	547,694	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Population of previous Census.
HYDERABAD—*cont.*								
	Brought forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,462,458	9,110,884	
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolarum		3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	
Hyderabad City		3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	
	Total	57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	
Baroda	Amrelli	1,560	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	509,954	478,533	988,487	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	112,057
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217
	Total Baroda	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	2,004,442*
MYSORE.								
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	828,354
	Kolar	1,891	2,983	77,633	228,193	232,936	461,129	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	203,253	209,930	413,183	632,239
Ashtagram	Mysore	2,980	2,137	138,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	943,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,390	535,806	608,417
Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,296	240,432	499,728	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,893	169,668	158,659	328,327	383,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	531,360
	Total Mysore	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
CENTRAL INDIA.								
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	323	14,076	42,409	39,045	81,454	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Alipura	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	
	Bankapahari	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	
	Baoni	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	
	Baraunda	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	
	Bhaisaunda	150	62	4,132	2,079	1,994	4,073	
	Kamta Rajaula				858	685	1,543	
	Pahra				2,009	2,007	4,016	
	Paldeo				4,521	4,303	8,824	
	Taraon				1,635	1,528	3,163	
	Belhari	1,178	315	27,603	1,829	1,502	3,331	
	Chhatarphur				86,148	78,221	164,369	
	Beri	28	5	738	2,599	2,386	4,985	
	Bihat	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	
	Bijawar	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	
	Bijna	2,015	677	56,139	1,096	988	2,084	
	Dhurwai				808	790	1,598	
	Tori Fatehpur				5,290	5,332	10,631	
	Urchha				162,611	148,903	311,514	
	Charkhari	788	287	24,259	74,448	68,567	143,015	
	Datia	837	454	29,396	96,298	86,300	182,598	
	Garauli	25	16	913	2,584	2,392	4,976	
	Gawrihar	73	14	1,903	5,577	5,114	10,691	
	Jaso	75	57	1,775	4,022	4,028	8,050	
	Jigni	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427	
	Logasi	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	
	Pauna	2,568	868	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	
	Rebai	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	
	Samthar	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	
	Sarila	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	
	Total	10,241	3,649	247,599	733,310	669,776	1,403,086	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*								
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Maihar				35,748	35,961	71,709	
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629	
	Rewah				654,182	650,942	1,305,124	
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747	
	Total	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,681	754,914	1,512,595	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645	
	Bhadora				1,813	1,552	3,365	
	Dharnaoda				2,269	1,927	4,196	
	Gurha				5,207	4,337	9,544	
	Gwalior				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652	
	Khaniadhana				7,089	6,405	13,494	
	Khiaoda				605	579	1,184	
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924	
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328	
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920	
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026	
	Sitarnau				16,354	14,485	30,839	
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740	
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	312	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	
	Basoda	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,669	7,722	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	
	Chiktiabar				228	187	415	
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244	
	Kothedi				265	229	494	
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,808	498,643	456,258	954,901	
	Burwani	1,362	300	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Population, previous Census.
	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	
	Dewas, I.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222	
	Guaranteed Bhumiats	133	238	8,225	18,831	17,505	36,336	
	Jaunia				1,658	1,547	3,205	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706	
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,662	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	
	Garhi				492	488	980	
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434	
	Piplauda	581	353	24,643	5,832	5,811	11,643	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086	
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	796	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468	
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	
	Muhammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	
	Sutalia				2,759	2,349	5,108	
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	
	Total	24,447	11,675	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	
Cantonments and Railways		Information included above.			54,204	36,607	90,811	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	

Rajputana - - -	Banswarra - - -	1,500	1,081	35,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	No previous Census has ever been taken.
					Bheels, sex not specified		48,045	
	Bhurtpore - - - -	1,974	1,359	88,104	350,475	295,065	645,540	
	Bickaneer - - -	22,340	1,739	107,569	293,650	215,371	509,021	
	Boondee - - - -	2,300	842	60,565	133,103	121,598	254,701	
	Dholpur - - - -	1,200	538	48,429	138,342	111,315	249,657	
					41,568	41,861	86,429	
	Dungarpur - - -	1,000	421	36,226	*Bheels, sex not specified*		66,952	
	Jeypore - - - -	14,465	5,964	507,697	1,369,134	1,165,223	2,534,357	
	Joysulmeer - - -	16,447	414	26,217	61,127	47,016	108,143	
	Jhallawar - - - -	2,694	1,457	63,001	183,039	157,449	340,488	
	Jodhpore - - - -	37,000	3,785	380,707	969,125	781,278	1,750,403	
	Kerowlee - - - -	1,208	862	25,930	80,645	68,025	148,670	
	Kishenghur - - -	724	213	24,928	59,098	53,535	112,633	
	Kotah - - - -	3,797	1,611	130,698	269,924	247,351	517,275	
	Lawa - - - -	18	1	591	1,360	1,322	2,682	
	Oodeypore - - - -	12,670	5,722	324,136	772,685	670,459	1,443,144	
					Bheels, sex not specified		51,076	
					41,118	38,180	79,298	
	Partabgarh - - -	1,460	569	18,622	*Bheels, sex not specified*		270	
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana)	400	118	10,849	27,217	24,533	51,750	
	Sirohee - - - -	3,020	366	30,532	76,132	66,771	142,903	
	Tonk - - - -	2,509	1,192	73,482	176,869	161,160	338,029	
	Ulwur - - - -	3,024	1,747	101,348	360,384	322,542	682,926	
	Total - - -	120,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,049	
					Total Bheels, sex not specified - - - -		166,343	
					Total Population - - - - -		10,268,392	

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA according to RELIGION, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,831,426
Bengal	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	498,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	235,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	28,497,678	1,933,561	—	1,535	711,080	—	24,973	143	30	1,631	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punjab	9,252,295	11,662,434	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,065	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	187,937,450	50,121,585	6,426,511	3,418,884	1,862,634	1,853,426	1,221,896	85,397	12,009	952,029	253,891,821

NOTE.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 13.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,391	323,839
British Burma	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,852	231,998
Coorg	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,589
Hyderabad	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore	60,078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	Ages.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,862	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma	352,365	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	782,826	569,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg	24,650	18,381	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,370,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,638,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,608	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,044	6,757	31,030	27,120	43,691	32,021	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,032	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,363,492	5,028,395	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,036	171,413	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,006	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
193,337	196,096	879,907	834,627	1,059,336	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,697	421,646	2,061,308	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,797,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,376	1,980,333	Punjab.
32,074	31,884	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,510	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,403	285,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	103,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	47,115	12,070,073	11,325,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,925	—	—	100,439	77,363	Coorg.
729,778	905,055	494,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,088	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,943,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

No. 14.—Distribution of the Population of India,

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Ajmere	5,697	24,486	218,661	—	248,844
Assam	33,376	79,644	2,390,883	89,850	2,503,703
Bengal	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore	64,783	169,965	1,851,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 15.—Distribution of the Religious Denominations of the Census

Religions.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Hindu	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	25,760,440
Aboriginal	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist	201,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

NOTE.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 14 and 15, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	122,584	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berar.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,671	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	208,463	208,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,338,495	—	4,343,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to
of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
329	1,553	372,007	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	105	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,621	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons	12,908	14,150	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants)	510,308	1,195,565	2,149,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads	155,664	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,979
Do. Carriages	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589

No. 16 (*cont*).—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,841	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,034	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress	352,001	1,674,441	2,082,191	124,858	609,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants	120,180	530,530	708,699	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills	32,299	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do. Gums and Resins	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,996	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves	74,593	321,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper	4,340	3,238	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,140	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	126,036	317,249	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,878
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	6,013	32,049	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation	4,026,583	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,662,843	123,949,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India in each Province or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	13,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,046	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	34	1,969,420	4,741	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,497	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	8,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,005,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Afghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	293	8,799
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,033	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,499	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	33,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,688	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,609,888	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	93,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Carried forward

No. 17 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828
Yarukala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	16	1	905	35	10,498	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,336	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughi	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,853	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahali (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Dainet	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,439	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	293	3
Bhutanese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasi	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Dafla	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified	508	5,136	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,056	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,818	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,091,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,188	Arabic.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,709	Mughi.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,741	Malay.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,510	French.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	Toda.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,349	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	821	Abor.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	Italian.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Dafla.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	316	Ionla.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	149	Gaelic.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,185,003	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	AGES.											SEXES.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	29	3	29	232	236	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	253	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal	363	108	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	539	181	501	3,445	3,229	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	126	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	358	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—	9	23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	196	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad	143	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	89	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,396	1,929	895	88	89,798	77,188	12,610

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service	5	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	159	53	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 19 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 19 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	21	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 20.—Gross Amount of the Revenue and Expenditure of British India (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.				Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 and 6.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed Interest, including East Indian Railway.	Other Charges.	Total. Cols. 3, 4, 5.			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	56,550,986	42,027,961	1,146,116	4,619,249	6,991,988	12,757,353	54,785,314	1,765,672	—
1874 - -	57,050,309	46,352,872	1,156,535	4,631,531	6,717,039	12,505,105	58,857,977	—	1,807,668
1875 - -	58,916,960	45,692,179	1,595,878	4,659,755	6,649,951	12,905,584	58,597,763	319,197	—
1876 - -	60,086,956	45,581,385	1,544,643	4,656,886	6,635,097	12,836,626	58,418,011	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	58,726,658	47,441,673	1,544,097	4,686,919	7,236,747	13,467,763	60,909,436	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	61,922,796	51,417,533	1,513,823	4,685,600	7,848,927	14,048,350	65,465,883	—	3,543,087
1879 - -	65,065,316	49,179,774	1,090,289	4,739,387	8,021,620	13,851,298	63,031,070	2,034,246	—
1880 -	68,144,308	54,779,593	1,446,591	4,786,985	8,314,088	14,547,664	69,327,257	—	1,182,949
1881 -	72,152,457	61,776,287	1,754,794	4,641,780	8,023,951	14,420,525	76,196,812	—	4,044,355
1882	73,695,806	56,705,333	1,332,468	4,907,287	8,167,991	14,407,746	71,113,079	2,582,727	—
Total for the 10 Year -	632,312,552	500,954,590	14,125,234	47,015,379	74,607,399	135,748,012	636,702,602	8,370,787	12,760,837
								Net deficiency	4,390,050

No. 21.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province of British India and in England for each of the 10 following Official Years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 21.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province Official

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	5,326,313	5,667,698	6,343,428	6,642,875	7,385,342	10,471,365
Bengal	16,508,544	16,330,224	16,499,476	17,113,858	16,499,208	17,655,033
Assam			616,082	595,670	602,588	607,804
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	8,475,322	8,884,531	8,532,516	8,673,311	8,808,828	7,951,533
Punjab	4,027,017	4,163,469	4,130,325	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755
Central Provinces	1,167,850	1,184,867	1,094,140	1,133,450	1,144,863	1,148,881
British Burma	1,443,858	1,565,186	1,560,799	1,844,978	1,847,291	1,904,349
Madras	9,148,072	9,217,352	9,249,217	9,351,655	7,754,268	7,831,589
Bombay	10,232,775	10,298,871	10,546,994	10,304,530	10,312,103	10,742,665
Total India	56,329,751	56,812,198	58,573,477	59,795,143	58,488,541	61,630,924
England	221,235	238,111	343,483	291,813	238,117	291,872
Total	56,550,986	57,050,309	58,916,960	60,086,956	58,726,658	61,922,796

No. 22.—Gross Amount of the Expenditure in each Presidency and Province Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	13,860,263	13,594,237	13,801,661	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415
Bengal	5,987,280	10,434,411	9,469,852	7,917,684	7,312,177	7,243,253
Assam			425,371	403,787	414,693	426,777
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,679,087	3,741,087	3,843,868	3,737,782	3,742,404	3,652,216
Punjab	2,009,020	2,168,623	2,130,615	2,199,879	2,242,309	2,217,756
Central Provinces	827,797	841,269	831,810	810,319	810,293	813,407
British Burma	747,050	779,513	843,869	954,718	972,056	1,001,443
Madras	6,979,642	7,142,757	6,778,471	6,939,678	8,678,918	11,467,608
Bombay	7,937,222	7,650,975	7,566,062	7,892,685	8,381,674	8,861,598
Total India	42,027,961	46,352,872	45,692,179	45,581,385	47,441,673	51,417,533
England	12,757,353	12,505,105	12,905,584	12,836,626	13,467,763	14,048,350
Total	54,785,314	58,857,977	58,597,763	58,418,011	60,909,436	65,465,883

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March 1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Total for the 10 Years.	PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
£	£	£	£	£	
9,247,082	10,041,335	10,599,801	12,474,899	84,200,138	India.
18,287,176	18,519,219	19,562,182	19,299,176	181,797,382	Bengal.
695,942	757,668	792,067	794,545		Assam.
8,767,974	8,687,096	8,727,350	9,075,727	86,084,268	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3,661,837	4,074,510	4,686,181	4,599,952	40,869,373	Punjab.
1,204,783	1,280,139	1,289,505	1,431,080	12,080,167	Central Provinces.
2,038,408	2,261,956	2,328,363	2,676,000	19,471,188	British Burma.
9,808,751	10,083,468	9,562,238	9,531,164	91,627,774	Madras.
11,022,278	12,115,144	11,361,476	11,142,605	108,079,441	Bombay.
64,824,231	67,820,535	68,909,163	71,025,748	624,209,711	Total India.
241,085	323,773	3,243,294	2,670,058	8,102,764	England.
65,065,316	68,144,308	72,152,457	73,695,806	632,312,475	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
17,500,258	20,743,565	25,440,122	18,970,957	169,256,480	India.
6,787,006	7,346,248	7,307,993	8,278,672	81,778,189	Bengal.
471,706	462,503	510,403	573,368		Assam.
4,094,799	3,886,655	3,928,580	4,362,274	38,668,752	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
2,543,309	3,456,832	4,728,366	4,102,315	27,799,024	Punjab.
815,362	781,405	869,193	1,009,881	8,410,736	Central Provinces.
1,125,539	1,223,787	1,270,106	1,564,550	10,482,231	British Burma.
7,374,835	7,008,797	6,292,234	7,750,174	76,413,174	Madras.
8,466,960	9,870,796	11,429,290	10,093,142	88,151,004	Bombay.
49,179,774	54,779,593	61,776,287	56,705,333	500,954,590	Total India.
13,851,296	14,547,664	14,420,525	14,407,746	135,747,719	England.
63,031,070	69,327,257	76,196,812	71,113,079	636,702,309	TOTAL.

No. 23.—General Statement of the Revenues and Receipts in India and in England for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal Heads of Revenue.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	21,375,076	8,684,691	6,167,032	2,610,025	2,324,915	6,660,177	47,821,916
1874	21,060,274	8,324,879	6,152,977	2,699,936	2,287,680	6,095,900	46,621,646
1875	21,332,176	8,556,629	6,229,396	2,758,042	2,347,274	6,083,870	47,307,387
1876	21,540,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,368	2,494,339	6,297,705	47,884,872
1877	19,891,491	9,122,460	6,305,869	2,838,628	2,523,986	5,939,963	46,622,397
1878	20,047,514	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,993,483	2,453,029	6,569,721	47,712,694
1879	22,323,868	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,441,770	51,836,048
1880	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,838,021	7,596,160	53,074,645
1881	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,461	52,702,302
1882	21,948,022	9,862,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,659,729	53,654,461
Total for the 10 Years	212,493,046	92,403,864	66,261,195	29,671,714	26,456,093	67,952,456	495,283,368

Official Years ended 31 March	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous.†	Productive Public Works.†	Public Works not classed as Productive.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 8 to 13.
	8.*	9.*	10.†	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	884,650	1,240,808	1,798,051	3,288,171	610,580	906,810	56,550,986
1874	1,005,641	1,314,381	2,305,285	4,116,656	675,661	1,011,039	57,050,309
1875	1,185,319	1,333,288	2,749,117	4,764,850	588,161	988,838	58,916,960
1876	1,185,280	1,287,669	3,033,005	5,047,543	602,975	1,045,612	60,086,956
1877	1,397,546	1,298,731	1,818,728	6,004,706	659,077	925,473	58,726,658
1878	1,652,720	1,397,945	1,699,558	7,669,767	920,131	869,981	61,922,796
1879	1,540,835	1,385,568	1,691,165	6,927,224	739,695	974,781	65,065,316
1880	1,740,493	1,439,771	1,666,580	8,446,704	696,133	1,079,982	68,144,308
1881	1,647,305	1,468,150	1,917,359	9,381,786	813,821	4,221,734	72,152,457
1882	1,489,699	1,513,083	1,707,226	10,782,063	727,799	3,821,475	73,695,806
Total for the 10 Years	13,699,488	13,679,394	20,386,074	66,429,470	7,034,033	15,845,725	632,312,552

* For details see Table No. 24, page 51.

† For details see Table No. 24, page 52.

No. 24.—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 23, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 23, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	1,893,398	2,657,878	601,473	588,002	177,961	741,465	6,660,177	580,587	249,802
1874	1,834,532	2,636,450	34,483	639,513	182,378	768,544	6,095,900	688,459	250,638
1875	1,872,938	2,682,233	20,191	598,367	185,169	724,972	6,083,870	739,819	286,479
1876	1,947,255	2,724,426	14,642	697,543	187,651	726,188	6,297,705	765,751	309,040
1877	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,468	199,253	694,934	5,939,963	797,465	341,227
1878	2,255,937	2,624,123	101,682	678,699	234,160	675,120	6,569,721	850,431	358,430
1879	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,433	266,361	703,660	7,441,770	911,806	426,694
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,234	269,239	702,451	7,596,160	1,004,372	505,552
1881	2,776,370	2,539,612	558,720	709,320	281,230	742,209	7,607,461	1,018,653	539,087
1882	2,895,490	2,361,388	536,829	874,435	284,714	706,873	7,659,729	949,907	469,208
Total for the 10 Years	22,027,205	25,317,912	3,568,793	6,684,014	2,268,116	7,186,416	67,952,456	8,307,250	3,736,157

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.		Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 23, Column 9.						
	Mint.	Total. Colums 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	54,261	884,650	594,695	235,757	208,943	148,390	32,088	20,935	1,240,808
1874	66,544	1,005,641	626,837	238,538	236,332	150,806	38,344	23,524	1,314,381
1875	159,021	1,185,319	606,876	207,980	302,067	141,431	45,575	29,359	1,333,288
1876	110,489	1,185,280	593,905	234,736	229,732	147,140	34,694	47,562	1,287,669
1877	258,854	1,397,546	609,033	216,856	233,179	150,056	36,677	52,930	1,298,731
1878	443,859	1,652,720	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,990	37,982	101,793	1,397,945
1879	172,335	1,510,835	647,131	211,108	250,595	147,425	44,332	84,977	1,385,568
1880	230,569	1,740,493	658,902	227,657	258,187	139,414	56,329	99,282	1,439,771
1881	89,565	1,647,305	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,368	78,492	1,468,150
1882	70,584	1,489,699	677,454	248,005	237,876	189,292	30,507	120,949	1,513,083
Total for the 10 Years	1,656,081	13,699,488	6,320,885	2,317,660	2,434,968	1,537,182	408,896	659,803	13,679,394

No. 24 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 22, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 23, Column 10.					Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 23, Column 11.				
	Interest.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	State Railways.	Guaranteed Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).	Total. Cols. 24 to 27.
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	519,081	590,436	31,732	656,802	1,798,051	16,583	1,207,859	1,656,977	407,702	3,288,171
1874	467,509	701,581	54,938	1,081,257	2,305,285	39,914	1,591,894	2,024,527	460,321	4,116,656
1875	559,416	702,881	50,491	1,486,329	2,749,117	164,865	1,959,659	2,171,905	468,421	4,764,850
1876	578,223	753,371	59,135	1,642,276	3,033,005	293,393	2,452,481	1,807,729	493,940	5,047,543
1877	542,699	611,205	50,024	614,800	1,818,728	406,633	2,641,762	2,445,879	510,432	6,004,706
1878	534,243	601,611	35,381	528,323	1,699,558	582,077	3,627,963	2,965,491	494,231	7,669,767
1879	628,367	667,485	47,096	348,217	1,691,165	976,828	2,709,998	2,491,308	749,090	6,927,224
1880	748,050	525,141	56,019	337,370	1,666,580	1,548,728	2,476,347	3,095,391	1,326,238	8,446,704
1881	875,679	315,999	62,462	663,219	1,917,359	2,269,135	2,894,653	2,789,185	1,428,813	9,381,786
1882	896,904	356,273	57,811	396,238	1,707,226	2,556,542	3,615,479	3,261,857	1,348,185	10,782,063
Total for the 10 Years	6,350,171	5,825,983	505,089	7,704,831	20,386,074	8,854,648	25,178,100	24,709,349	7,687,373	66,429,470

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 23, Column 12.						Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 23, Column 13.		
	State Railways.	Subsidized Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 29 to 33.	Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 and 36.
	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	—	—	68,523	16,939	525,118	610,580	906,810	—	906,810
1874	—	—	71,736	17,303	586,622	675,661	1,011,039	—	1,011,039
1875	—	—	60,963	16,675	510,523	588,161	988,838	—	988,838
1876	—	—	81,069	16,478	505,428	602,975	1,045,612	—	1,045,612
1877	—	—	88,809	39,251	531,017	659,077	925,473	—	925,473
1878	—	—	166,104	39,237	714,790	920,131	869,981	—	869,981
1879	—	—	168,619	39,554	531,522	739,695	974,781	—	974,781
1880	—	—	193,067	38,255	464,811	696,133	1,029,483	50,499*	1,079,982
1881	—	—	197,908	30,727	579,186	813,821	924,127	3,297,607*	4,221,734
1882	—	2,290	131,239	50,298	543,972	727,799	1,161,707	2,659,768*	3,821,475
Total for the 10 Years	—	2,290	1,228,037	310,717	5,492,989	7,034,033	9,837,851	6,007,874*	15,845,725

* Afghanistan War.

No. 25.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and in England (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Interest	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).*	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
	1.	2.*	3.*	4.*	5.†	6.†	7.‡
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	5,857,458	7,336,398	1,335,027	9,575,357	3,658,174	—	5,450,953
1874	5,7[illegible]9,821	7,503,649	1,372,646	9,728,906	3,904,346	3,864,706	5,547,790
1875	5,412,181	7,947,683	1,449,104	10,004,926	3,741,957	2,242,922	5,837,913
1876	5,564,515	7,978,278	1,501,634	10,231,739	4,305,659	601,966	5,732,115
1877	4,907,443	8,498,949	1,522,464	10,488,992	3,808,708	2,145,431	6,764,784
1878	5,031,136	8,390,633	1,557,306	10,340,006	3,805,415	5,345,985	7,374,812
1879	4,954,021	7,614,921	1,608,108	10,331,989	3,823,952	313,420	8,174,923
1880	4,972,944	7,964,595	1,691,326	10,343,768	3,906,633	103,990	8,724,361
1881	4,083,168	8,168,987	1,765,957	10,530,736	3,860,075	34,469	9,259,437
1882	4,558,100	8,220,111	1,771,662	11,038,501	4,044,532	1,500,000	9,649,005
Total for the 10 years	51,130,787	79,624,204	15,575,234	102,614,923	38,859,451	16,152,889	72,516,093

Official Years ended 31 March	Public Works not classed as Productive.‡	Army Services.†	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.‡	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.
	8.‡	9.†	10.	11.	12.‡	13.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	4,885,628	15,503,612	694,846	54,297,453	487,861	54,785,314
1874	5,500,302	15,228,429	882,718	59,323,313	*−465,336*	58,857,977
1875	5,961,122	15,375,159	785,820	58,758,787	*−160,844*	58,597,943
1876	6,272,465	15,308,460	1,355,861	58,852,692	*−434,681*	58,418,011
1877	5,046,302	15,792,112	2,059,311	61,034,496	*−125,060*	60,909,436
1878	5,058,105	16,639,761	1,554,922	65,098,081	367,802	65,465,883
1879	5,176,012	17,092,488	3,225,831	62,315,665	715,405	63,031,070
1880	6,367,076	21,712,862	2,926,403	68,713,958	613,299	69,327,257
1881	7,392,718	28,086,405	2,716,809	75,898,558	297,901	76,196,812
1882	6,393,581	18,861,142	3,536,700	69,593,287	1,519,792	71,113,079
Total for the 10 years	58,053,261	179,600,520	19,759,221	633,886,290	2,816,199	636,702,782

* For details, see Table No. 26, pages 54, 55.
† Do. do. do. pages 55, 56.
‡ Do. do. do. page 56.

No. 26.—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

Official Years ended 31 March	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.									
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.							
			Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	345,234	886,299	2,824,546	1,814,268	477,741	92,101	134,045	47,958	183,031	13,458
1874	349,105	868,175	2,866,599	2,001,280	479,636	88,840	98,444	37,085	186,767	2,232
1875	368,591	888,606	2,865,172	2,341,546	463,714	125,470	91,916	41,292	187,124	14
1876	415,212	894,593	2,950,835	2,218,565	508,661	106,436	87,226	52,735	187,695	10
1877	356,795	870,418	2,898,647	2,841,647	488,987	96,266	91,409	52,130	202,174	919
1878	348,709	825,726	2,943,057	2,661,266	546,173	102,673	99,350	65,762	207,611	692
1879	406,562	1,023,386	2,960,010	1,698,730	404,748	115,452	87,839	64,431	200,417	37,617
1880	368,606	1,115,592	2,937,185	2,067,492	340,687	114,324	111,413	47,866	201,280	29,886
1881	469,206	1,215,013	2,983,679	2,028,757	363,537	107,465	95,404	46,435	198,927	21,237
1882	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,792	2,057,335	486,209	110,623	96,886	53,226	195,110	13,074
Total for the 10 Years	3,700,390	9,782,248	29,233,572	21,730,886	4,560,088	1,059,650	993,932	508,920	1,950,186	119,139

Official Years ended 31 March	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.				Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 25, Column 3.				Detail of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.	
	Charges in respect of Collection.			Total Direct Demands on Revenue. Cols. 1, 2, & 13.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 15 to 17.	General Administration.	Law and Justice.
	Forest.	Registration.	Total Collection. Cols. 3 to 12.							
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	400,186	117,531	6,104,865	7,336,398	765,842	482,975	86,210	1,335,027	1,403,348	2,818,426
1874	403,447	122,039	6,286,369	7,503,649	883,181	411,818	77,647	1,372,646	1,419,775	2,960,811
1875	444,021	130,217	6,690,486	7,947,683	884,467	432,030	132,607	1,449,104	1,386,786	3,039,334
1876	419,811	136,449	6,668,473	7,978,278	903,384	490,624	107,626	1,501,634	1,438,879	3,063,800
1877	458,699	141,458	7,271,736	8,498,949	918,736	473,127	130,601	1,522,464	1,500,220	3,130,832
1878	439,938	149,676	7,216,198	8,390,633	964,077	461,146	132,083	1,557,306	1,503,936	3,168,434
1879	454,934	160,800	6,184,973	7,614,921	1,033,327	470,790	103,991	1,608,108	1,502,910	3,297,064
1880	465,056	165,208	6,480,397	7,964,595	1,145,552	451,143	94,631	1,691,326	1,498,720	3,280,822
1881	465,976	173,351	6,484,768	8,168,987	1,175,505	497,834	92,618	1,765,957	1,537,080	3,203,613
1882	557,645	179,401	6,753,301	8,220,111	1,147,935	536,201	87,526	1,771,662	1,494,856	3,232,741
Total for the 10 Years	4,509,113	1,476,130	66,141,566	79,624,204	9,8 2,006	4,707,688	1,045,540	15,575,234	14,686,010	31,195,877

No. 26 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.								Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.	
	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 19 to 27.	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	2,421,189	510,956	880,786	156,762	593,478	392,300	398,112	9,575,357	863,591	157,006
1874	2,437,029	481,139	912,479	163,562	620,486	366,756	366,869	9,728,906	988,525	258,942
1875	2,442,786	547,780	985,416	165,551	657,320	404,595	375,358	10,004,926	849,762	217,378
1876	2,469,005	579,706	1,019,593	162,122	670,172	430,443	398,019	10,231,739	819,131	229,776
1877	2,512,980	650,404	1,004,162	163,837	668,627	505,318	352,612	10,488,992	802,125	236,049
1878	2,483,257	496,592	1,003,321	158,039	689,617	469,072	367,738	10,340,006	820,367	238,443
1879	2,419,119	504,945	978,254	155,200	669,059	448,793	356,645	10,331,989	803,098	232,483
1880	2,495,549	488,078	967,029	156,012	668,746	430,571	358,241	10,343,768	699,043	218,151
1881	2,524,198	509,681	998,468	158,638	666,735	531,183	401,140	10,530,736	683,760	225,587
1882	2,553,861	623,398	1,078,490	162,136	683,185	649,346	560,991	11,038,504	682,328	222,642
Total for the 10 Years	24,758,973	5,392,679	9,827,998	1,601,859	6,587,425	4,628,377	3,935,725	102,614,923	8,011,730	2,237,357

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.				Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 25, Column 6.					Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.	
	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 29 to 33.	Famine Relief.	Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols. 35 to 38.	Army.	
						Railways.	Irrigation.			Effective.	Non-effective.
	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	1,626,948	315,900	694,729	3,658,174	—	—	—	—	—	13,584,339	1,919,273
1874	1,576,884	358,250	721,745	3,904,346	3,864,706	—	—	—	3,864,706	13,344,712	1,883,717
1875	1,831,359	427,075	416,383	3,741,957	2,242,922	—	—	—	2,242,922	13,262,186	2,112,973
1876	1,989,990	462,513	804,249	4,305,659	601,966	—	—	—	601,966	13,186,239	3,122,221
1877	1,847,824	447,365	474,445	3,898,708	2,145,431	—	—	—	2,145,431	13,463,845	2,828,267
1878	1,929,077	431,221	336,367	3,805,415	5,345,985	—	—	—	5,345,985	14,011,702	2,628,059
1879	2,040,163	456,412	291,706	3,823,973	313,420	—	—	—	313,420	13,700,193	2,625,915
1880	2,235,547	412,024	341,863	3,906,633	103,990	—	—	—	103,990	14,090,086	2,806,153
1881	2,190,612	479,986	280,130	3,860,075	34,469	—	—	—	34,469	13,950,925	2,767,081
1882	2,182,327	565,884	301,361	4,044,532	34,849	614,551	135,449	715,151	1,500,000	14,250,895	2,965,350
Total for the 10 Years	19,450,731	4,356,630	4,808,003	38,859,451	14,687,738	614,551	135,449	715,151	16,152,889	136,935,092	24,159,009

No. 26 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.		Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), Table No. 25, Column 7.							
	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 40 to 42.	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Guaranteed Railways (Interest and Profits).†	East Indian Railway.‡	Irrigation and Navigation.§	Interest on Debt. ‖			Total. Cols. 44 to 50.
							Railways.	Irrigation.	Madras Harbour.	
	42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	15,503,612	11,171	3,269,467	1,578,286	592,029	—	—	—	5,450,953
1874 - -	—	15,228,429	52,718	3,269,276	1,584,961	640,835	—	—	—	5,547,790
1875 - -	—	15,375,159	127,197	3,214,192	1,877,034	619,490	—	—	—	5,837,913
1876 - -	—	15,308,460	241,023	3,325,543	1,603,974	561,575	—	—	—	5,732,115
1877 - -	—	15,792,112	299,464	3,295,362	1,686,311	587,744	528,737	367,196	—	6,764,784
1878 - -	—	16,639,761	431,010	3,441,428	2,013,252	421,182	665,754	402,186	—	7,374,812
1879 - -	676,380*	17,092,488	734,377	3,525,965	2,074,639	432,118	913,512	488,476	5,836	8,174,923
1880 - -	4,816,623*	21,712,862	1,215,231	3,393,691	2,068,269	465,056	1,048,700	519,830	13,584	8,724,361
1881 - -	11,368,489*	28,086,495	1,607,528	3,411,753	1,382,275	476,011	1,602,029	762,770	17,071	9,259,437
1882 - -	1,644,927*	18,861,142	1,686,392	3,678,754	1,438,703	506,131	1,594,687	726,386	17,952	9,649,005
Total for the 10 Years -	18,506,419	179,600,520	6,406,111	33,825,431	17,307,704	5,302,141	6,353,419	3,266,844	54,443	72,516,093

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 25, Column 8.							Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 25, Column 12.	
	State Railways (Capital Account).	Subsidized Railways.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 52 to 57.	Surpluses.	Deficits.
	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	10,833	—	—	365,791	1,166,558	3,342,446	4,885,628	487,861	—
1874 - -	26,436	—	—	271,097	1,122,960	4,079,809	5,500,302	8,196	*473,532*
1875 - -	97,879	—	—	383,935	1,185,926	4,293,382	5,961,122	89,538	*250,388*
1876 - -	21,228	—	—	615,481	1,337,738	4,298,018	6,272,465	10,065	*444,746*
1877 - -	41,777	—	—	441,277	1,202,322	3,360,926	5,046,302	238,961	*364,021*
1878 - -	66,389	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,080,028	5,058,105	393,458	*25,656*
1879 - -	226,846	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,127,719	5,176,012	716,378	*973*
1880 - -	471,410	—	1,334,350	668,907	966,297	2,926,112	6,367,076	633,077	*19,778*
1881 - -	77,003	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,343,829	7,392,718	352,620	*54,659*
1882 - -	247,673	17,527	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531	1,521,019	*1,227*
Total for the 10 Years -	1,287,474	17,527	3,852,647	5,634,202	11,365,972	35,895,439	58,053,261	4,451,173	*1,634,974*

* Afghanistan War.

† Including about 50,000*l.* a year for land and control, the East Indian Railway portion not being separately shown till 1877-78, when it is shown in Column 46.

‡ The East Indian Railway became a State line on 1st January 1880. The figures before 1879-80, as also 2,033,872*l.* of that year, 266,056*l.* of 1880-81, and 1,093*l.* of 1881-82, belong to the "Guaranteed" contract.

§ Includes Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

‖ Not separately shown till 1876-77.

No. 27.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India	£ 68,165 *125,383*	£ 66,050 *129,358*	£ 62,665 *123,790*	£ 68,739 *109,224*	£ 74,443 *97,091*	£ 82,184 *99,811*	£ 84,424 *105,830*	£ 84,755 *87,226*	£ 89,218 *74,743*	£ 94,998 *73,532*	£ 775,641 *1,025,988*
Bengal	4,008,029 *343,458*	3,950,521 *357,381*	3,649,251 *287,500*	3,788,281 *298,779*	3,667,822 *287,031*	3,695,766 *295,080*	3,767,082 *303,023*	3,733,872 *291,916*	3,751,808 *322,655*	3,794,389 *310,222*	40,743,888 *3,751,362*
Assam			347,676 *69,377*	346,011 *74,813*	349,927 *81,027*	377,677 *82,896*	378,618 *88,452*	383,017 *85,231*	374,761 *89,145*	379,380 *83,377*	
N.W. Provinces	4,157,428 *620,222*	4,207,122 *608,163*	4,259,179 *597,764*	4,245,745 *635,126*	4,298,908 *624,141*	4,063,647 *647,640*	5,942,197 *673,565*	5,698,870* *647,340*	5,593,703* *658,194*	5,751,104* *647,120*	56,420,066 *6,822,293*
Oudh	1,421,974 *84,968*	1,330,778 *85,066*	1,355,025 *85,975*	1,407,431 *82,358*	1,403,843 *78,694*	1,283,112 *76,956*					
Punjab	2,009,266 *219,591*	1,994,232 *239,091*	2,007,735 *245,597*	2,001,600 *252,433*	2,004,312 *251,000*	1,990,508 *254,227*	1,987,643 *250,021*	2,018,914* *246,804*	1,928,982* *231,377*	2,061,963* *234,635*	20,005,155 *2,421,773*
Central Provinces	596,386 *79,600*	608,728 *77,766*	584,919 *77,806*	607,885 *78,375*	604,419 *77,721*	601,910 *77,430*	607,244 *73,872*	606,007 *75,389*	609,292 *73,953*	613,759 *74,076*	6,040,549 *765,988*
British Burma	656,073 *94,135*	752,334 *102,707*	728,425 *102,116*	823,655 *110,874*	835,376 *110,154*	785,649 *106,284*	901,947 *118,542*	969,357 *146,669*	899,100 *173,145*	1,052,282 *194,155*	8,404,178 *1,257,771*
Madras	4,693,469 *599,043*	4,451,480 *614,911*	4,635,487 *626,818*	4,545,012 *641,316*	3,296,575 *633,779*	3,494,383 *663,339*	4,965,548 *684,101*	4,465,629* *705,344*	4,121,286* *712,795*	4,354,421* *723,764*	43,023,709 *6,595,210*
Bombay	3,764,286 *654,212*	3,699,020 *648,684*	3,701,514 *643,690*	3,706,121 *663,303*	3,355,866 *655,517*	3,672,178 *677,927*	3,689,165 *660,811*	3,900,729* *661,63*	3,744,845* *646,991*	3,845,746* *665,370*	37,079,470 *6,567,135*
Receipts in England	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300
Charges in England	*3,934*	*3,472*	*4,839*	*4,284*	*2,493*	*3,367*	*1,794*	*649*	*681*	*541*	*26,053*
Total	21,375,076 *2,824,546*	21,060,274 *2,866,699*	21,332,176 *2,865,172*	21,540,480 *2,960,885*	19,891,491 *2,698,647*	20,047,514 *2,913,057*	22,323,868 *2,960,010*	21,861,150* *2,937,185*	21,112,995* *2,983,679*	21,94°,022* *3,008,792*	212,493,046 *29,233,572*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE, of the CHARGES of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of BENGAL and BOMBAY, and of the NUMBER of CHESTS sold in BENGAL and paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.						BOMBAY.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 6.	Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 + 7.	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 − 13.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	Chests.	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	£	£	£
1873 -	6,069,793	1,810,631	4,259,162	42,675	1,386	31,524	2,614,898	3,637	2,611,261	43,542	600	8,684,691	1,814,268	6,870,423
1874 -	5,582,984	1,998,226	3,584,758	42,750	1,266	34,544	2,741,895	3,054	2,738,841	45,679	600	8,324,879	2,001,280	6,323,599
1875 -	5,602,825	2,338,559	3,264,266	45,000	1,207	44,260	2,953,804	2,987	2,950,817	49,212	600	8,556,629	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876 -	5,921,928	2,216,758	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,549,497	807	2,547,690	42,401	600	8,471,425	2,218,565	6,252,860
1877 -	6,174,170	2,839,832	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 -	6,432,881	2,658,921	3,773,960	49,500	1,266	88,982	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879 -	7,006,132	1,696,665	5,309,467	55,500	1,226	76,622	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	650	9,399,401	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880 -	7,177,815	2,065,490	5,112,325	59,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,492	8,251,670
1881 -	7,953,676	2,026,840	5,926,836	56,400	1,362	64,052	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,480,051	2,028,757	8,451,294
1882 -	7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,384	2,184,932	1,905	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,862,444	2,057,335	7,805,109
Total for the 10 years -	65,599,716	21,707,352	43,892,364	500,075	Average 1,274	Average 58,667	26,804,148	23,534	26,780,614	426,147	Average 630	92,403,864	21,730,886	70,672,978

* 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 29.—Statement showing the Sources of Salt Revenue and the Charges of Collection, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the Undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended Mach 31	Sources of Salt Revenue.							
	Inland Customs.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	—	2,338	493,959	381,805	123,813	2	29,544	1,031,461
1874	—	1,094	419,537	430,713	118,013	—	28,603	997,960
1875	—	170	473,707	416,822	18,300	—	94,644	1,003,643
1876	—	—	515,199	409,264	18,867	—	80,405	1,023,735
1877	10,972	—	517,292	420,495	12,406	5	89,643	1,050,813
1878	881,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	961,300
1879	967,754	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	992,301
1880	1,456,660	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,924
1881	1,432,349	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,432,358
1882	1,654,392	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,655,910
Total for the 10 Years	6,403,577	3,602	2,419,694	2,059,099	291,399	15	443,019	11,620,405

	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.			
	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Bengal.	Punjab.	Madras.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	2,507,069	8,142	4,172	10,714	2,530,097	88,239	1,550	416,930	1,278,637
1874	2,466,298	6,667	4,201	10,131	2,487,297	76,307	3,211	421,041	1,287,672
1875	2,550,368	8,604	4,036	7,810	2,570,818	70,118	—	408,251*	1,320,579*
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,783	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	—	368,894*	1,333,936*
1877	2,478,561	9,185	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	—	387,585*	1,258,648*
1878	2,565,684	6,957	23,812	5,224	2,601,677	567,063	—	—	1,114,764
1879	2,241,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	—	—	1,402,871
1880	2,332,296	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	—	—	1,539,194
1881	2,274,995	19,339	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	—	—	1,541,134
1882	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	—	—	1,452,605
Total for the 10 Years	24,231,845	110,756	179,497	73,461	24,595,559	2,191,826	4,761	2,002,701	13,530,040

* Including duty.

No. 29 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.								
	Sales of Government Salt.		Excise on Salt Manufactured.						
	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 14 to 18.	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 20 to 25.
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	6,622	1,791,978	—	133,830	—	5,005	1,569	628,722	769,126
1874	6,880	1,795,111	—	135,100	—	5,907	2,211	676,051	819,269
1875	6,595	1,805,543	—	114,297	—	5,428	3,673	674,465	797,863
1876	6,822	1,802,614	—	98,244	10,725	4,899	3,668	778,087	895,623
1877	6,703	1,740,198	—	94,337	8,605	5,418	1,585	824,924	934,869
1878	16,818	1,698,645	13,635	100,677	—	4,810	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601
1879	25,306	2,065,698	7,788	122,256	—	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,058
1880	29,677	1,801,774	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860
1881	26,540	1,741,362	5,345	109,744	—	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,798
1882	33,604	1,651,972	14,239	97,317	—	4,918	12,327	1,458,776	1,587,577
Total for the 10 Years	165,567	17,894,895	45,221	1,137,205	19,330	47,116	39,301	10,348,471	11,636,644

	Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 27 to 33.	Grand Total, Revenue. Cols. 8, 13, 19, 26, 34.
	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	16	16,791	4,861	12,455	4	639	9,604	44,370	6,167,032
1874	14	18,038	5,070	15,521	25	1,096	13,576	53,340	6,152,977
1875	20	13,184	4,593	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,529	6,229,396
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	199	2,402	5,928	45,320	6,245,555
1877	119	25,001	3,840	22,092	37	2,059	2,417	55,565	6,305,869
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,002	6,461,225
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,439	39,256	6,941,120
1880	21,972	10,296	—	—	—	4,759	4,028	41,055	7,266,413
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,389	38,694	7,115,988
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,235	6,906	87,561	7,375,620
Total for the 10 Years	145,234	172,146	22,437	78,608	489	24,649	70,129	513,692	66,261,195

No. 30.—Total Amount of Salt Revenue and of the Charges of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Total Revenue from all Sources. (Table No. 29, pages 59, 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	88,255	2,661,578	498,820	811,190	123,817	13,147	1,285,019	685,206	6,167,032
1874	76,321	2,623,741	424,607	867,275	118,038	12,574	1,295,180	735,241	6,152,977
1875	70,138	2,678,019	478,300	841,253	18,524	14,032	1,331,569	797,561	6,229,396
1876	93,019	2,562,445	529,997	790,518	19,066	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,245,555
1877	98,353	2,597,899	529,737	830,172	12,443	14,603	1,291,953	930,709	6,305,869
1878	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,461,225
1879	1,631,927	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,941,120
1880	1,715,749	2,473,995	—	—	—	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,266,413
1881	1,629,731	2,398,243	—	—	—	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882	1,898,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
Total for the 10 years	8,785,858	25,549,559	2,461,461	4,140,408	291,888	157,872	13,773,502	11,160,647	66,261,195

Official Years ended 31 March	Charges of Collection.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	102,501	4,850	66,020	80,114	39,577	431	142,958	41,290	477,741
1874	83,386	9,871	63,483	79,782	38,791	546	157,098	46,679	479,636
1875	89,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,335	50,532	463,714
1876	252,207	12,204	—	88	—	421	187,075	56,666	508,661
1877	250,602	17,992	—	3,051	—	442	159,810	57,090	488,987
1878	312,148	20,395	—	—	—	442	132,840	80,348	546,173
1879	155,566	14,280	—	—	—	269	152,265	82,363	404,743
1880	151,998	13,153	—	—	—	262	94,499	80,775	340,687
1881	125,933	5,902	—	—	—	302	140,636	90,764	363,537
1882	239,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,817	109,323	486,209
Total for the 10 years	1,763,616	107,927	194,583	240,302	109,519	3,978	1,444,333	695,830	4,560,088

No. 31.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	18,219	20,946	19,081	23,550	26,260	23,472	26,909	29,354	26,584	32,228	246,603
	588	*622*	*416*	*566*	*630*	*686*	*857*	*−26,071*	*−25,811*	*−27,878*	*−75,389*
Bengal	846,769	868,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	1,078,469	1,149,921	1,139,164	1,202,392	10,605,483
	30,387	*23,277*	*21,645*	*23,966*	*23,430*	*24,773*	*25,090*	*38,129*	*39,867*	*42,370*	*304,978*
Assam			48,488	51,572	49,682	55,709	59,420	61,941	62,249	64,681	
			716	*908*	*946*	*1,255*	*1,384*	*2,462*	*2,090*	*2,288*	
N.W. Provinces	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	378,342	508,876	494,946	535,570	581,759	4,345,415
	7,366	*5,325*	*4,818*	*4,812*	*5,088*	*4,951*	*6,278*	*10,545*	*10,268*	*10,121*	*80,465*
Oudh	89,764	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115					
	1,904	*1,138*	*1,435*	*2,185*	*2,188*	*2,743*					
Punjab	232,302	233,884	240,381	247,293	245,586	274,162	280,153	299,614	326,526	337,326	2,717,177
	2,545	*3,296*	*5,827*	*6,985*	*6,520*	*7,429*	*7,433*	*12,018*	*11,415*	*13,037*	*76,505*
Central Provinces	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	107,000	110,185	113,505	121,258	1,041,089
	2,097	*1,447*	*1,208*	*1,284*	*1,337*	*1,396*	*1,437*	*3,554*	*3,153*	*2,697*	*19,610*
British Burma	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	70,220	79,580	78,090	78,456	82,153	659,963
	1,266	*980*	*995*	*1,170*	*1,131*	*1,276*	*1,508*	*1,898*	*1,979*	*2,190*	*15,398*
Madras	426,591	471,369	492,878	501,971	499,336	489,221	530,135	534,603	546,991	544,024	5,037,219
	20,658	*14,332*	*13,509*	*13,673*	*14,003*	*14,577*	*14,593*	*14,441*	*14,303*	*14,389*	*148,475*
Bombay	527,383	500,952	463,936	466,986	440,066	416,272	439,998	426,085	421,536	415,551	4,518,765
	17,345	*15,610*	*15,669*	*15,617*	*15,863*	*15,127*	*15,227*	*19,998*	*18,599*	*18,546*	*167,501*
Charges in England	*8,649*	*22,913*	*59,232*	*35,270*	*25,130*	*23,460*	*41,645*	*37,350*	*31,602*	*32,862*	*323,113*
Total	2,610,025	2,699,936	2,758,042	2,835,363	2,838,628	2,993,483	3,110,540	3,193,739	3,250,581	3,331,372	29,671,714
	92,101	*83,840*	*125,470*	*106,436*	*96,266*	*102,673*	*115,452*	*114,324*	*107,405*	*110,623*	*1,059,650*

No. 32.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	22,721	17,452	18,325	19,244	19,852	20,384	23,502	22,415	22,479	28,572	214,946
	1,078	*1,011*	*946*	*1,027*	*1,132*	*1,111*	*529*	*1,070*	*1,113*	*1,053*	*10,070*
Bengal			563,467	608,818	624,781	686,789	702,823	720,677	855,278	937,393	8,453,219
			31,022	*30,983*	*31,266*	*30,230*	*28,281*	*26,114*	*26,190*	*27,300*	*306,401*
Assam	696,683	715,350	137,869	141,456	144,637	162,566	183,812	185,920	195,635	189,266	
	32,754	*32,905*	*1,302*	*1,161*	*1,203*	*1,163*	*1,142*	*929*	*992*	*864*	
N.W. Provinces	203,090	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	214,881	256,707	313,390	369,113	414,712	3,067,305
	11,042	*21,220*	*11,290*	*11,477*	*11,790*	*10,883*	*11,162*	*12,728*	*14,401*	*17,149*	*161,974*
Oudh	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114					
	3,314	*3,176*	*3,235*	*3,170*	*2,975*	*2,968*					
Punjab	87,633	88,234	97,085	95,478	103,868	104,377	96,546	100,264	110,721	119,247	1,004,053
	6,161	*6,045*	*5,967*	*5,783*	*5,772*	*5,763*	*5,984*	*5,884*	*5,623*	*5,590*	*58,562*
Central Provinces	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	158,022	166,697	185,748	204,456	1,486,621
	7,156	*7,397*	*6,475*	*6,996*	*6,401*	*6,479*	*7,209*	*8,872*	*7,030*	*5,758*	*69,267*
British Burma	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	176,078	190,276	207,268	218,525	224,936	1,726,441
	469	*263*	*468*	*769*	*841*	*1,443*	*1,442*	*1,268*	*1,421*	*1,047*	*9,411*
Madras	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	558,369	471,070	587,926	619,832	627,888	648,382	5,980,050
	26,741	*22,708*	*23,117*	*19,703*	*22,482*	*26,449*	*20,745*	*21,434*	*19,881*	*18,645*	*221,905*
Bombay	418,747	363,34	378,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	419,736	501,558	549,839	660,260	4,523,458
	45,340	*3,719*	*7,135*	*6,167*	*7,483*	*8,169*	*11,345*	*33,030*	*18,753*	*19,483*	*161,214*
Charges in England	—	—	*359*	—	*64*	*4,702*	—	—	—	*8*	*5,128*
Total	2,324,915	2,287,680	2,347,274	2,494,339	2,523,986	2,458,029	2,619,349	2,838,021	3,135,226	3,427,274	26,456,093
	134,045	*98,444*	*91,916*	*87,226*	*91,409*	*99,350*	*87,839*	*111,413*	*95,404*	*96,886*	*993,932*

No. 33.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WHENCE DERIVED.											Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.		
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.						
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	816,040	261,250	574,782	1,652,072	650,129*	157,629	807,758	2,459,830	177,314	20,734	2,657,878	183,031	2,474,847
1874 - -	842,398	266,474	576,063	1,684,935	549,499*	187,365	736,864	2,421,799	190,195	24,456	2,636,450	186,767	2,449,683
1875 - -	905,632	287,226	619,400	1,812,258	478,519*	199,621	678,140	2,490,398	167,879	23,956	2,682,233	187,124	2,495,109
1876 - -	873,021	312,980	602,564	1,788,565	563,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,695	2,536,731
1877 - -	832,822	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274
1878 - -	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512
1879 - -	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144
1880 - -	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	2,079,513
1881 - -	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685
1882 - -	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278
Total for the 10 years - }	7,974,694	3,453,538	5,656,164	17,084,396	5,965,173	987,136	6,952,309	24,036,705	1,008,972	272,235	25,317,912	1,950,136	23,367,776

* Including other grain, not shown separately for these years.

No. 34.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	1,093,307	42,966	98,476	10,411	450,787	293,742	668,189	2,657,878
1874 - -	—	994,557	42,134	108,618	11,260	414,293	336,152	729,436	2,636,450
1875 - -	—	1,093,268	38,247	86,387	10,402	392,967	321,025	739,937	2,682,233
1876 - -	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,667	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 - -	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,390	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,057	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
Total for the 10 years -	138,405	10,120,947	255,444	470,675	58,149	4,804,601	2,595,575	6,874,116	25,317,912

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	66,100	18,812	15,536	82,583	183,031
1874 - -	—	67,489	20,340	17,863	81,075	186,767
1875 - -	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 - -	—	67,650	20,699	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 - -	—	76,097	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 - -	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417
1880 - -	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 - -	—21	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,311	196,110
Total for the 10 years -	—16	692,866	230,210	208,835	818,241	1,950,136

See Note on previous page.

No. 35.—Amount of Forest Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	8,722	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,932	10,645	5,510	10,599	10,649	12,809	94,919
	4,253	*12,344*	*13,137*	*12,644*	*11,636*	*11,273*	*11,032*	*11,579*	*12,627*	*13,460*	*113,985*
Bengal			18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	41,603	44,952	56,134	63,374	
	14,985	17,937	*10,128*	*14,268*	*21,450*	*26,188*	*33,842*	*27,532*	*33,536*	*39,454*	443,757
Assam	*10,018*	*13,796*	6,595	6,187	8,157	13,433	16,178	16,434	16,900	16,605	*317,779*
			5,989	*6,224*	*9,036*	*9,991*	*12,568*	*13,158*	*14,118*	*16,493*	
N.W. Provinces	164,286	162,950	103,595	96,970	81,522	80,015					
	101,901	*96,729*	*85,642*	*53,856*	*65,293*	*52,295*	112,676	103,997	94,223	106,609	1,302,834
Oudh	29,626	30,318	27,741	20,466	33,545	40,295	*80,755*	*71,645*	*67,921*	*91,475*	*880,815*
	14,342	*19,953*	*20,483*	*18,420*	*19,587*	*20,518*					
Punjab	65,300	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	50,062	64,982	67,168	68,831	692,314
	79,804	*59,933*	*64,845*	*55,688*	*52,436*	*51,936*	*52,305*	*48,021*	*49,317*	*51,594*	*665,979*
Central Provinces	48,167	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,391	85,286	100,672	85,014	117,289	766,501
	24,814	*28,518*	*29,428*	*37,293*	*28,974*	*31,917*	*39,303*	*51,974*	*49,473*	*49,634*	*371,326*
British Burma	82,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	113,756	118,019	151,661	223,180	1,397,066
	33,647	*47,519*	*66,355*	*81,566*	*100,556*	*85,823*	*71,748*	*75,319*	*71,161*	*115,003*	*748,698*
Madras	59,519	61,365	51,440	67,787	59,257	55,031	60,679	62,617	73,688	80,690	652,073
	54,839	*47,460*	*59,580*	*59,186*	*63,530*	*56,513*	*49,574*	*54,789*	*51,873*	*60,289*	*557,638*
Bombay	114,640	118,809	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,153	118,189	152,471	152,281	182,812	1,335,293
	71,848	*71,236*	*82,473*	*78,119*	*83,554*	*86,096*	*99,985*	*106,062*	*111,878*	*114,963*	*906,214*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	13,434	1,494	1,491	1,602	2,236	20,257
Charges in England	*4,720*	*5,959*	*5,961*	*2,548*	*1,998*	*7,338*	*3,828*	*4,977*	*4,068*	*5,288*	*46,685*
Total	588,002	639,513	598,367	697,543	616,468	678,699	605,433	676,234	769,320	874,435	6,634,014
	400,186	*403,447*	*444,021*	*419,811*	*438,099*	*439,938*	*454,934*	*465,056*	*465,976*	*557,645*	*4,609,113*

No. 36.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2*s.* rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2*s.* Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	*s.* *d.*	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
Total for the 21 Years		2,28,43,45,860	205,942,676	1 9·637	22,491,910

No. 37.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Debt. In India. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In India. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India and in England.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	66,168,428	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,128	310,858	105,470,986
1874	66,273,250	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,950	165,958	107,534,908
1875	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014
1877	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159
1878	74,966,450	48,070	59,656,116†	20,917	134,562,566	68,987	134,631,553
1879	77,176,739	1,662,187	59,008,200†	20,917	136,184,939	1,683,104	137,868,043
1880	82,729,163	143,346	68,834,639†	20,917	151,563,802	164,263	151,728,065
1881	85,877,190	82,556	71,334,670	94,463	157,211,860	177,019	157,388,879
1882	88,531,221	121,941	68,052,017	115,435	156,583,238	237,376	156,820,614

Official Years ended 31 March	Obligations. Special Loans.	Obligations. Treasury Notes and Bills.	Obligations. Service Funds.	Obligations. Savings Bank Balances.	Obligations. Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Obligations. Deposits, Advances, and Miscellaneous.‖	Obligations. Total Obligations.	Grand Total Debt and Obligations.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	1,974,160	1,346,911	4,592,140	1,550,318	2,765,368	*−1,223,622*	11,005,215	116,476,201
1874	1,970,640	1,394,812	4,660,754	1,812,703	2,270,266	*−1,720,106*	10,388,569	117,923,477
1875	1,936,140	1,523,820	1,673,253	1,827,113	2,095,690	*−2,554,783*	6,500,233	124,943,225
1876	1,922,640	1,637,854	1,785,099	1,917,043	1,678,048	*−3,265,666*	5,675,018	128,245,032
1877	1,922,640	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,868	1,543,886	*−4,604,625*	4,486,435	131,806,594
1878	1,956,662	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,967,106	1,894,467	*−5,573,086*	4,091,634	138,722,187
1879	1,913,112	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,229	2,636,663	*−8,086,395*	2,493,219	140,361,262
1880	1,985,286	2,055,902	2,259,721	2,346,836	3,269,776	*−10,496,028*	1,421,493	153,149,558
1881	1,985,531	2,188,651	2,374,339	3,290,530	3,626,085	‡	‡	‡
1882	1,985,790	2,412,286	2,387,310	3,365,781	5,170,776	‡	‡	‡

* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company, which was paid off on 30 April 1874, is excluded from this statement.
† Exclusive of Temporary Debt 37,222*l.* in 1877-78, 1,000,000*l.* in 1878-79, and 2,000,000*l.* in 1879-80.
‡ Information wanting.
§ Including amounts for Productive Public Works and for the East Indian Railway. See page 75, Table No. 42.
‖ The *minus* figures in *Italics* indicate balances due to Government, for which information is wanting.

No. 38.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1881-82.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	2,386,228	999,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419
14	" Agencies	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140
—	Mint, Calcutta	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	District Treasuries, General and Political	926,749	1,125,066	723,877	705,095	359,079	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,584
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	150,649	137,563	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,058	3,432	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—
*	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,800	173,182	176,108	113,681
40	District Treasuries	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028	2,046,375
—	Public Works Offices	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,291
—	Public Works Offices	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—
41†	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,028†	1,044,886†	1,382,129†	1,426,989†	1,416,133†
—	Public Works Offices	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456†	—	—	—	—
‡	Oudh: District Treasuries	397,860	274,833	375,588	432,952	440,045	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
—	Public Works Offices	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190	‡	—	—	—	—
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284
—	Public Works Offices	50,686	43,066	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,900
—	Public Works Offices	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,085
—	Public Works Offices	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	838,002	754,714	343,832	527,590	411,410	349,904
6	" Agencies	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	383,185
—	Mint	329	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096	1,091,608
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	154	71	323	84	472	692	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843	71,645	87,029	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,256	463,472
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	2,201,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907	514,985	654,033	428,426	354,483
4	" Agencies	399,099	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,888	225,876	145,270
—	Mint	35,448	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	1,547,071	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,494
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	23,669	14,090	20,513	25,672	88,511	28,899	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,804	13,371,101	14,522,913
1	In England	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,809	2,713,967	1,076,057	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909
234	Total in India and in England	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,303	15,464,665	15,574,059	13,910,078	15,300,001	17,498,850	17,143,822

* Entered above. † Including Oudh. ‡ Included in N. W. P.

No. 39.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not Productive) from
or Province of British India, during each

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£
India :—					
General	The classification of these heads cannot be shown, in consequence of adjustments recently made for each of these years, of which the details have not been received from India.				
Inspector General of Military Works					
Simla Architectural Division					
Central India					
Rajputana					
Hyderabad					
Coorg					
Port Blair					
Quetta Buildings					
Total					
Bengal	*See* remark above.				
Assam					
North-West Provinces					
Oudh					
Punjab					
Central Provinces					
British Burma					
Madras					
Bombay					
Frontier Railways					
Total India	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382
Add expenditure in England	87,161	128,555	100,120	94,649	90,920
Grand Total	4,885,628	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,465	5,046,302
Abstract Expenditure chargeable :—					
To Imperial Funds	*See* remark above.				
„ Provincial do.					
„ Local do.					
Total	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382

IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	India:—
	38,109	74,855	51,702	101,264	General.
	721,128	541,055	545,540	676,851	Inspector General of Military Works.
	11,399	28,396	—	—	Simla Architectural Division.
	85,812	78,134	66,824	72,959	Central India.
	68,720	48,970	55,792	43,656	Rajputana.
	44,735	40,648	35,368	33,361	Hyderabad.
	16,154	12,577	13,022	16,729	Coorg.
	9,451	9,731	2,874	3,610	Port Blair.
	38,343	45,757	41,054	84,820	Quetta Buildings.
	1,034,351	880,123	812,176	1,033,250	Total.
	844,346	903,441	1,124,376	1,695,087	Bengal.
	117,711	110,021	125,397	157,141	Assam.
	565,964	398,556	522,435	550,357	North-West Provinces. Oudh.
	513,439	836,477	398,111	453,326	Punjab.
	159,408	122,688	144,813	164,090	Central Provinces.
	179,542	183,638	281,814	437,205	British Burma.
	830,935	667,930	804,190	781,144	Madras.
	832,756	789,807	797,542	801,231	Bombay.
	—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	Frontier Railways.
4,961,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total India.
96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249	96,018	Add expenditure in England.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	6,393,531	Grand Total.
					Abstract Expenditure chargeable:—
	2,114,622	3,540,553	4,062,858	2,271,870	To Imperial Funds.
	1,789,173	1,645,870	2,027,281	2,629,538	„ Provincial do.
	1,174,677	1,040,608	1,214,330	1,396,105	„ Local do.
4,961,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total.

No. 40.—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not during each of the under-

Heads of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Military:	£	£	£	£	£
New Works					
Repairs					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.					
Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c.					
Civil:					
Buildings:					
New Works					
Repairs					
Communications:	4,421,843	5,074,214	5,378,819	5,541,107	4,472,328
New Works	(These figures cannot be classified under the several heads, in consequence of adjustments recently made, the details for which have not been received from India).				
Repairs					
Micellaneous Public Improvements:					
New Works					
Repairs					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.					
Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in England and Amount shown in Telegraph Department					
Railways:					
State Lines (Capital Account)	10,833	26,436	97,879	21,228	41,777
Subsidised Railways	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier do.	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation, excluding Expenditure for Stores in England	365,791	271,097	384,304	615,481	441,277
Total Expenditure in India	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382
Expenditure in England:					
On Account of Stores	60,496	33,856	22,879	20,650	7,200
Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students	23,018	40,553	29,744	26,289	27,123
Furlough and Absentee Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Department, &c.	—	52,570	45,271	47,496	56,597
Miscellaneous	3,647	1,576	2,226	214	—
Grand Total	4,885,628	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,465	5,046,302

Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military:
	506,387	364,459	352,876	403,162	New Works.
	368,479	288,044	343,959	390,609	Repairs.
	255,627	257,824	195,641	199,057	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
	70,035	55,970	76,692	77,718	Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c.
					Civil:
					Buildings:
	380,170	424,594	527,077	796,188	New Works.
	178,454	168,034	194,361	229,427	Repairs.
4,137,315					
					Communications:
	447,291	295,174	413,077	527,388	New Works.
	835,602	723,605	646,529	708,537	Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Public Improvements:
	83,660	125,912	133,473	127,434	New Works.
	34,926	38,751	23,808	23,327	Repairs.
	725,257	662,330	531,408	623,784	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
	344,919	347,667	785,757	911,067	Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in England and Amount shown in Telegraph Department.
					Railways:
66,389	226,846	471,410	77,003	247,673	State Lines (Capital Account).
—	—	—	—	17,527	Subsidised Railways.
—	—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	Frontier do.
757,759	630,919	668,907	709,103	789,933	Irrigation and Navigation excluding Expenditure for Stores in England.
4,961,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total Expenditure in India.
					Expenditure in England:
2,693	1,215	52,948	3,505	6,672	On Account of Stores.
26,160	29,274	31,888	29,625	29,204	Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students.
67,789	67,051	55,209	55,119	60,142	Furlough and Absentee Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Department, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	6,393,531	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 41.—Details of Expenditure (so far as can be shown) on account of Productive Public Works, charged to Revenue Account, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31st March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Debt incurred:										
Railways	Not separately stated for these years.				528,737	665,754	913,512	1,048,700	1,602,029	1,594,687
Irrigation					367,196	402,186	488,476	519,830	762,770	726,386
Miscellaneous improvements					—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,952
Total Interest	—	—	—	—	895,933	1,067,940	1,407,824	1,582,114	2,381,870	2,339,025
Irrigation and Navigation:										
Working and maintenance	541,082	590,137	568,978	511,072	537,231	370,847	381,550	414,601	425,473	455,635
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest, &c.)	50,947	50,698	50,512	50,503	50,488	50,335	50,563	50,455	50,538	50,496
Railways:										
State lines (working and maintenance)	11,171	52,718	127,157	241,023	299,464	431,010	734,377	1,215,231	1,607,528	1,686,392
East Indian Railway (Interest &c.)	1,578,286	1,584,961	1,877,034	1,608,974	1,686,311	2,013,252	2,074,630	2,008,269	1,382,275	1,438,703
Guaranteed and subsidised lines:										
Interest paid in India	3,269,467	3,269,276	3,214,192	3,325,543	13,487	12,561	9,722	9,085	7,447	6,958
Do. England					3,157,152	3,157,301	3,200,335	3,241,047	3,254,504	3,264,813
Moiety of surplus profit paid to companies					73,090	223,152	270,157	97,839	92,188	333,331
Supervision and cost of land					51,633*	48,414	45,751	45,720	57,614	73,652
Total Railways	4,858,924	4,906,955	5,218,423	5,170,540	5,281,137	5,885,690	6,334,931	6,677,191	6,401,556	6,803,849
Grand Total	5,450,953	5,547,790	5,837,913	5,732,115	6,764,784	7,374,812	8,174,923	8,724,361	9,259,437	9,649,005

Note.—The East Indian Railway became a State Line on 1st January 1880. But for purposes of comparison the figures are given separately in the above table.

* Including proportion due to the East Indian Railway, which cannot be separated for the year 1876-77.

No. 42.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
					In India.	In England.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868	219,255	594	—	—	219,849	—	219,849
1869	468,849	552,398	—	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870	2,007,361	190,870	—	—	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871	718,438	449,372	—	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872	983,854	644,620	—	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873	770,920	1,413,649	—	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	—	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877	943,423	2,865,861	—	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878	806,084	3,984,968	—	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879	794,654	3,327,888	—	259,356	3,689,029	692,869	4,381,898
1880	598,837	2,680,493	9,730,862	85,000	2,088,298	10,106,894	13,095,192
1881	614,450	2,553,620	418,435	70,000	3,085,827	570,678	3,656,505
	4,792,017*	848,711*	—	—	5,640,728*	—	5,640,728*
1882	565,804	1,635,151	1,041,562	68,906	2,285,798	1,025,625	3,311,423
	619,084*	21,524*	—	—	640,608*	—	640,608*
Total for the 15 years	18,442,548	29,703,708	11,190,859	483,262	40,739,224	19,081,153	59,820,377†

* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 and 1881-2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,402*l.* for Karwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 43.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (not showing also amounts transferred from

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total to end of 31st March 1872.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE. 1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Irrigation and Navigation:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	2,095,703	447,419	512,609	469,364	396,154	328,085	237,435
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	620,164	160,351	434,219	428,300	369,687	335,739	273,042
Punjab	645,552	49,015	138,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	234,055
Madras	461,243	21,283	58,962	72,582	59,408	28,589	32,816
Bombay	497,199	66,779	30,066	40,658	39,828	65,198	22,664
Sindh	76,157	14,508	18,521	11,271	10,027	*—13*	6,301
Rajputana	1,745	11,669	5,284	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India	4,397,763	771,024	1,198,471	1,235,342	1,105,451	943,449	806,113
Outlay in England	*—6*	*—104*	211	49	*—6*	*—26*	*—29*
Total Irrigation	4,397,757	770,920	1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084
Madras Harbour Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Railways:							
Bengal: Calcutta and South-eastern	529,003*	*—7,423*	*—13,147*	76,647†	*—31,640*	*—708*	—
Bengal: Nalhati	30,000	—	*—46*	*—2,637*	*—148*	—	—
Bengal: Northern Bengal	5,269	10,774	30,487	383,803‡	318,854§	377,945	433,736
Bengal: Tirhoot	—	—	97,867§	—	97,576	155,616	89,568
Bengal: „ Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878
N.W. Provinces: Patna-Baraich	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces: Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces: Cawnpore-Farrukhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces: Muttra-Achneyra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces: Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab: Punjab Northern	739,115	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,392‡	334,610‡	301,852‡
Punjab: Indus Valley	122,086	206,362	653,949	737,822	1,206,210	960,648‡	1,282,691‡
Punjab: Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces:							
Nagpur-Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	7,850	3,434
Wardha Coal	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380
Madras:							
Karwar	34,665	152,74	8,660	‖	‖	‖	‖
British Burma:							
Rangoon-Irrawaddy	—	—	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178
Rangoon-Sittang	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay:							
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	543,525
India, General: Rajputana	285,698	409,592	670,462	746,403‡	336,937	157,123	150,302
India, General: Western Rajputana		—	—	‖	‖	6,743‡	180,430
India, General: Sindia		—	—	1,784‡	55,781	172,329	174,048
India, General: Sindia-Neemuch	31,692	13,089	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405
India, General: Holkar	36,326	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920
	1,817,212	1,303,199	2,186,615	2,939,522	3,144,645	2,897,087	3,706,347
Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	24,044	110,450	168,010	74,658	20,539	*—31,226*	278,621
Total State Railways	1,841,256	1,413,649	2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968
GRAND TOTAL	6,239,013	2,184,569	3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052

NOTE.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.
* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.
† Discharge of debentures, less receipts from sale of stores.

chargeable to REVENUE) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.						Total to end of 31st March 1882.	NATURE OF WORK.	
		1881.		1882.				
1879.	1880.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation and Naigation:	
254,440	161,408	160,244	77,283	115,656	—	5,245,800	Bengal.	
227,928	168,081	196,349	2,328,404	132,169	262,263	5,936,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
268,955	226,572	250,553	1,249,935	227,840	—	3,920,652	Punjab.	
19,047	20,297	11,089	987,628	39,513	47,298	1,859,555	Madras.	
21,066	13,533	1,843	99,821	14,368	—	913,023	Bombay.	
3,218	8,946	4,372	67,644	36,258	309,523	566,733	Sindh.	
—	—	—	*—18,698*	—	—	—	Rajputana.	
794,654	598,837	614,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084	18,442,459	Outlay in India.	
		5,406,467		1,184,888				
—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Outlay in England.	
794,654	598,837	5,406,467		1,184,888		18,442,548	Total Irrigation.	
259,356	85,000	70,000		68,906		483,262	Madras Harbour Works.	
—	9,730,862	418,435		1,041,562		11,190,859	East Indian Railway.	
							State Railways:	
14,069	*—1,609*	8,508	108,287	*—3,185*	—	673,802	Calcutta and South-eastern	Bengal.
6,968	608	*—260*	—	*—976*	—	33,509	Nalhati.	
386,180	123,602	35,764	2,386	*—13,822*	—	2,095,478§	Northern Bengal.	
20,859	22,136	48,320	61,651	*—34,145*	—	559,439	Tirhoot.	
—	—	5,496	2,117	301,082	—	308,695	„ Extension.	
250,105	74,880	30,981	—	27,749	—	385,593	Patna-Gya.	
—	—	—	—	7,170	432	7,602	Patna-Baraich	N.W. Pro. Punjab. vinces.
—	45,233	14,121	—	8,633	—	67,987	Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	
59,715	137,964	106,895	—	15,314	—	319,888	Cawnpore-Farrukhabad	
—	5,311	40,870	—	18,056	—	64,237	Muttra-Achneyra	
—	109,562	*—945*	—	*—251*	—	108,396	Muttra-Hathras	
273,873‡	346,372‡	617,826	477,178	70,247	—	4,493,390	Punjab Northern	
816,105‡	537,939	280,290	4,507	317,787	—	6,726,396	Indus Valley	
—	—	—	—	20,163	3,016	23,179	Amritsar-Pathankote	
106,300	255,755	204,403	8,806	237,288	—	823,836	Central Provinces:	
11,027	7,844	13,331	73,799	15,810	—	593,272	Nagpur-Chattisghar.	
¶	—	—					Wardha Coal.	
			—55,197	—	—	3,402¶	Madras:	
121,375	35,257	15,183	3,355	25,191	—	1,287,794	Karwar.	
—	—	—	—	210,645	18,076	228,721	British Burma:	
							Rangoon-Irrawaddy.	
359,409	116,245	*—33,889*	8,948	2,485	—	996,783	Rangoon-Sittang.	
330,290‡	211,467‡	277,338	83,791				Bombay:	
344,633	606,982	458,669	50,780	321,293	—	5,028,883	Dhond-Manmad.	
241,264	118,791	53,118	17,091	34,756	—	868,962	Rajputana	India, General.
226,255	221,807	441,264	—	292,169	—	2,124,555	Western Rajputana	
—78,865	30,546	13,077	—	15,266	—	1,264,721	Sindia	
							Sindia-Neemuch	
							Holkar	
3,404,613	2,806,692	2,630,390	847,949	1,807,725	21,524	29,693,520		
—166,735	*—126,199*	*—76,770*	762	*—262,574*	—	13,590	Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	
3,327,888	2,680,493	2,553,620	848,711	1,635,151	21,524	29,707,110 **	Total State Railways.	
		3,402,331		1,656,675				
4,381,898	13,095,192	9,297,233		3,952,031		59,823,779	GRAND TOTAL.	

‡ Less amount charged to ordinary.
‖ Charged to ordinary in these years.
** Includes Karwar-Hubli railway.
§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.
¶ Removed from the category of productive works.

No. 44.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provincies of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India	1878	583,336	33,385	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	1 4	1 8	47,283
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,119
	1882	—	10,985	8,253	19,238	0 4	0 7	14,867
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	508,971
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	2 6	3 0	510,557
	1882	—	201,833	51,501	253,334	1 3	1 6	251,141
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,009
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 8	4 1	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
	1882	—	4,356	4,434	8,790	1 9	3 6	8,349
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,513
	1882	—	196,090	60,635	256,725	1 3	1 8	249,355
Punjab	1878	2,043,585	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	—	226,924	58,708	285,632	2 1	2 3	261,874
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	—	72,015	43,708	115,723	2 2	3 2	101,337
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,950
	1879	266,116	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,914	212,012	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	—	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 8	13 10	262,228
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	2 2	2 10	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	—	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 2	3 1	245,673
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	3 5	4 4	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	3 6	4 9	587,319
	1882	—	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	3 10	9 3	1,251,324
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	2 2	2 10	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,939,336
	1880	13,853,810	1,673,256	494,982	2,168,238	2 5	3 1	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	—	1,432,546	1,122,591	2,555,137	2 1	3 1	2,646,148

* Of this 459,919*l.* is for advances.

No. 45.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Taxation:					
Octroi*	694,075	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627
Assessed taxes	104,963	103,640	127,149	118,707	223,819
Tax on houses and lands	347,803	422,190	475,809	428,696	341,628
Tax on vehicles and animals	134,283	78,497	85,853	83,114	163,472
Tolls and ferries		57,930	58,164	61,671	
Other taxes	227,848	267,820	248,263	255,185	
Total Taxation	1,508,972	1,557,494	1,673,256	1,684,387	1,432,546
Miscellaneous Receipts:					
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	88,355	108,037	108,268	124,247	
Fines	18,623	29,348	25,400	26,845	
Grants in aid	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074	518,537†
Payments for services rendered	80,845	40,424	104,336	100,152	
Miscellaneous, including contributions	186,543	191,466	190,230	257,457	
Total	429,647	402,208	481,826	552,775	518,537
Debt:					
Loans, deposits, and advances	29,605	7,341	13,156	12,375	604,637
Grand Total Income	1,968,224	1,967,043	2,168,238	2,249,537	2,555,137

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 46.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	192,940
Conservancy and cleansing	300,179	264,120	345,789	354,233	353,951
Police and registration of births and deaths	267,210	266,759	289,335	293,712	247,937
Lighting and watering	130,478	175,151	128,461	125,355	102,870
Drainage works	63,882		48,228	64,182	116,970
Water works and supply	66,502	93,823	101,432	144,222	204,258
Medical and sanitary	100,853	166,266	109,372	108,343	85,164
Education, Science and Art, Schools	36,766	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	432,517
Construction and maintenance of roads	242,435	243,828	246,965	251,429	
Miscellaneous	153,917	179,377	172,750	166,151	203,631
Interest on debt	100,515	113,534	129,990	128,432	98,099
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	116,817	74,634	112,533	74,231	586,600*
Total Disbursements	1,951,583	1,939,336	2,097,034	2,129,426	2,646,148

* Of this sum 501,414*l.* are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 47.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																			
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,833	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,660,186
British Indian	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793
Native craft -	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,315	95,536	1,803	91,489
Foreign - -	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	813	470,780
Total -	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248
CLEARED.																				
British - -	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491
British Indian	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607
Native craft -	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810
Foreign - -	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730
Total -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886

No. 45. ... and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ... with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,640	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186
British Indian		3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,780	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,703
Native Craft		449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489
Foreign Vessels.	American	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	80,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574
	Arabian	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,251	293	42,692	314	47,078
	Austrian	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978
	Belgian	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	1,584	2	2,261	11	13,975
	Chinese	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	206	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—
	Danish	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,701
	Dutch	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056
	French	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578
	German	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,024	63	58,609
	Italian	136	85,479	140	87,609	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	53,868	70	71,915	125	116,394
	Norwegian	41	27,823	25	16,908	56	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842
	Portuguese	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,808	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737
	Russian	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251
	Siamese	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437
	Spanish	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—
	Swedish	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845
	Turkish	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347
	Other countries.									7	1,082	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278
TOTAL		6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,640	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,440	3,632,248

No. 49.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,88	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491
British Indian	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	248,435	1,364	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	193,988	1,538	227,060	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607
Native Craft -	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810
Foreign Vessels. American -	65	71,351	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772
Arabian -	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	23,194	250	34,121	270	38,775
Austrian -	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,051	14	18,185	21	30,393	33	44,132	42	54,256
Belgian -	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306
Chinese -	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—
Danish -	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,184	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039
Dutch -	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,308	5	5,282	18	17,336	1	1,000	8	5,043
French -	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265
German -	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720
Italian -	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249
Norwegian	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702
Portuguese	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360
Russian -	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,563	6	6,251
Siamese -	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	898	2	320	3	1,436
Spanish -	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	3	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,037	6	2,309	9	4,143
Turkish -	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529
Other countries.									8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284
TOTAL -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638

No. 50.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to Foreign Countries, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
Total for the 10 Years	5,108	7,431,067	5,507	7,781,637	10,615	15,212,704

Note.—The Canal was opened 17 November 1869.

No. 51.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	874	993,547	807	936,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	2	1,359,267
Austria	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5,367
Denmark	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	1	647
France	36	22,202	22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714
Germany	30	19,284	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421
Holland	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562
Italy	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	33,630	64	67,005	61	75,420
Norway	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	5,559
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	2	2,591		2,286	2	1,890
Spain	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	171	48,164
Asia:										
Aden	70	76,559	70	68,030	71	69,941	72	82,260	69	64,142
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	533	141,184	562	134,917	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031
Persia (or Persian Gulf).					433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252
Ceylon	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562
China, Hong Kong	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	30,238
„ Treaty Ports	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137
Java	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,698
Maldives	119	2,743	116	2,983	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918
Mekran and Sonmiani	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512
Siam	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829
Straits Settlements	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852
Sumatra	19	4,610	15	4,265	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	189
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	26	13,388	39	18,486	51	28,609	64	34,297	78	46,750
Eastern Coast	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733
Egypt	86	122,223	53	69,929	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,824
Mauritius	112	87,944	120	81,060	49	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878
Réunion	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869
America:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	771
Central and South	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	59	48,391
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	865
United States	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,349
West Indies (British	—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759
Australasia	43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	5	2,778
Foreign	20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,486	248	65,157	5	3,043
Total	6,095	2,371,529	6,205	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,701,884

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841	1,044	1,510,047	United Kingdom.
16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902	Austria.
3	3,389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
38	32,032	5	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628	France.
13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056	Germany.
4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	1	613	2	2,207	Holland.
59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697	54	79,437	Italy.
2	1,689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444	3	3,161	Spain.
1	656	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,189	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
41	39,978	33	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	78	76,731	Aden.
254	49,950	236	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004	262	72,553	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581	169	49,661	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3,303	400,510	3,020	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	413,546	Ceylon.
29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153	57	75,306	China, Hong Kong.
18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	18	31,393	„ Treaty Ports.
12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493	3	2,750	Java.
34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177	41	4,087	39	4,095	Maldives.
141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621	Mekran and Sonmiani.
39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768	Siam.
358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104	Straits Settlements.
12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,789	Sumatra.
288	82,238	210	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,104	238	65,751	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309	120	88,591	Cape of Good Hope.
48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	69	22,441	77	36,055	Eastern Coast.
19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499	Egypt.
105	86,907	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	138	109,276	Mauritius.
13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
1	998	—	—	—	—	1	1,351	—	—	Canada.
44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,298	56	51,137	Central and South.
5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100	1	1,137	Demerara.
28	28,466	20	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040	United States.
2	1,750	1	750	2	1,957	1	1,048	1	1,137	West Indies (British).
118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998	44	65,968	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
10	5,766	23	12,617	15	8,488	37	17,489	59	40,769	British Possessions.
3	3,092	4	1,098	—	—	2	2,246	2	1,332	Foreign.
6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	TOTAL.

No. 52.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454
Austria	15	12,916	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	15,310
Denmark	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	7	5,969
France	104	58,565	155	89,603	165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247
Germany	17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783
Holland	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672
Italy	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	349
Russia	1	1,313	1	618	1	602	9	9,284	1	407
Spain	3	2,387	1	408	—	—	2	1,235	—	—
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	448	126,009	441	105,153	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473
Persia (or Persian Gulf)					341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235
Ceylon	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830
China, Hong Kong	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688
„ Other Ports	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	46,630	2	1,855	14	20,342
Java	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181
Maldives	79	5,029	71	3,946	54	6,879	58	5,809	48	4,838
Mekran and Sonmiani	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190
Siam	59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442
Straits Settlements	341	126,509	218	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981
Sumatra	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	90	33,811
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782
Eastern Coast	59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789
Egypt	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,613	21	27,165	17	20,288
Mauritius	177	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888
Réunion	18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259
America:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Central and South	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	20,980
United States	103	121,189	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889
West Indies (British)	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314
Australasia	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	19	17,770
Foreign	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	8	6,487
Total	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,709,063	6,388	2,842,158

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	1,134	1,484,094	1,187	1,561,691	United Kingdom.
20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,873	46	69,085	Austria.
7	7,582	—	—	3	3,765	11	12,589	74	92,761	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	963	Denmark.
170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,839	283	329,349	France.
20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086	19	21,605	Germany.
14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385	26	34,985	25	30,364	Holland.
60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	41	64,102	46	64,984	Italy.
—	—	1	430	—	—	1	430	2	827	Portugal.
1	731	3	2,577	—	*	2	1,835	—	—	Russia.
5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,033	6	5,953	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	760	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	1	1,241	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
19	3,416	16	4,092	14	2,009	22	5,087	34	6,473	Aden.
200	43,578	205	56,500	236	65,452	257	72,878	234	67,408	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303	184	55,940	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782	Ceylon.
45	56,037	36	48,430	36	47,893	43	61,489	42	58,405	China, Hong Kong.
20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	30	48,821	35	59,706	„ Other Ports.
8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,028	6	6,616	Java.
40	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,968	Maldives.
174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,854	175	8,792	Mekran and Soumiani.
45	3,016	26	1,985	27	7,994	19	1,221	25	2,601	Siam.
303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759	432	328,215	Straits Settlements.
6	1,700	5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231	Sumatra.
163	68,223	144	61,141	158	58,112	142	54,780	109	48,670	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377	17	5,822	Cape of Good Hope.
61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,414	101	30,083	Eastern Coast.
8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585	82	99,530	112	131,713	Egypt.
119	86,157	138	96,803	120	83,035	99	75,124	117	81,099	Mauritius.
10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096	42	21,085	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	1	1,309	—	—	—	—	Canada.
16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668	22	10,890	Central and South.
14	15,027	18	20,704	15	17,269	15	17,030	15	16,143	Demerara.
69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,044	83	97,289	United States.
10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,985	West Indies (British).
31	34,592	41	44,080	34	43,835	39	56,404	48	68,021	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
14	11,436	25	15,836	18	15,299	57	53,217	80	77,526	British Possessions.
9	8,122	12	13,794	10	9,880	2	2,156	14	5,584	Foreign.
6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	TOTAL.

No. 53.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882	49,113,374	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
Total for the 10 Years	400,909,779	91,605,606	492,515,385	635,632,656	21,836,153	657,468,809

No. 54.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875	34,645,292	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
Total for the 10 Years	382,161,954	91,605,604	473,767,558	635,202,103	21,289,794	656,491,897

No. 55.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 -	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881 -	22,264,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882 -	20,441,059	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,149	328,696	4,214,845
Total for the 10 Years -	179,518,183	23,279,317	202,797,500	24,652,782	566,567	25,219,349	33,933,852	4,358,790	38,292,642

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,101	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,160	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882 -	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
Total for the 10 Years -	138,397,650	63,330,510	201,728,160	5,659,487	70,420	5,729,907	382,161,954	91,605,604	473,767,558

No. 56.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	27,493,467	28,904,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,387
Austria	126,637	93,254	96,050	118,428	119,375
Belgium	180	13	23	217	1,650
Denmark	—	—	—	1	—
France	378,282	362,333	412,866	677,693	591,538
Germany	47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079
Greece	—	—	26	7	202
Holland	11,831	14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280
Italy	146,924	338,995	279,865	526,835	1,365,779
Malta	524	663	1,791	1,767	3,026
Norway	34	224	10	164	788
Portugal	1,180	1	38	1,255	559
Russia	136	53	—	2,564	—
Spain	2,723	53	114	2,131	39
„ Gibraltar	1,832	3,103	5,253	10,697	14,315
Sweden	1	—	27	15	—
Turkey in Europe	8,174	6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824
Other Countries in Europe	1,155	—	12	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	14,482
Cape of Good Hope	7,630	3,007	1,849	1,057	3,026
Madagascar				4,071	6,511
Mozambique	255,687	181,747	127,729		
Zanzibar				253,523	301,898
Egypt	25,106	29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208
Mauritius	300,225	442,489	596,899	755,106	253,987
Natal	—	—	557	57	32
Réunion	71,244	1,172	10,867	9,871	9,899
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	760
Other Countries in Africa	—	—	—	16	—
AMERICA:					
United States	62,482	98,295	193,490	201,469	172,370
Canada, South America, &c.				5,537	9,659
West Indies	135	38	16	400	457
ASIA:					
Aden	143,624	168,435	140,612	188,708	178,953
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	426,382	416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568
Ceylon	902,465	899,511	930,566	946,874	935,080
China	2,370,116	3,122,183	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,360
Japan	26,005	52	11,270	5,354	1,949
Java	843	86	3	1,311	832
Maldives	50,711	40,790	29,562	26,026	21,954
Mekran and Sonmiani	27,591	28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	875,087	847,786	919,961	347,043	406,654
Siam	15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594	21,526
Straits Settlements	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697
Sumatra	25,001	22,079	3,309	16,902	24,086
Turkey in Asia	350	2,732	836	299,285	257,476
Other Countries in Asia	933	868	1,277	17	23,627
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	455,610	345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	Not stated.			29,273,888	35,145,080
„ by other Routes				13,139,502	11,658,215
TOTAL	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
45,130,726	31,956,390	37,058,027	45,205,078	43,447,843	United Kingdom.
119,957	122,332	156,068	426,222	357,758	Austria.
120	266	8	950	2,250	Belgium.
—	23	—	—	—	Denmark.
571,497	453,364	587,850	800,060	759,468	France.
25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252	Germany.
108	268	184	62	267	Greece.
1,548	23,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	Holland.
434,849	393,014	785,340	1,575,047	916,672	Italy.
4,161	5,512	8,326	4,366	4,645	Malta.
3,548	—	—	—	58	Norway.
613	200	183	1,077	567	Portugal.
—	—	—	40,991	37,858	Russia.
11	45	38	1,355	514	Spain.
12,532	13,674	12,623	10,357	8,542	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	19	—	—	Sweden.
1,317	870	2,750	4,815	5,094	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
—	—	—	4,267	51	Abyssinia.
19,986	4,033	3,663	8,381	4,942	Cape of Good Hope.
8,153	5,312	8,019	102	—	Madagascar.
256,908	81,690 / 175,997	83,838 / 280,156	87,949 / 251,837	96,463 / 267,495	Mozambique. Zanzibar.
341,346	226,878	294,544	335,782	341,759	Egypt.
644,471	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,099	965,885	Mauritius.
56	1,493	21	688	464	Natal.
12,803	607	41,915	715	681	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
3	70	188	199	12,703	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
270,717	348,823	526,262	490,848	466,064	United States.
628	63	695	4,446	32,296	Canada, South America, &c.
80	5	500	535	3	West Indies.
					ASIA:
222,723	133,150	128,139	177,598	204,138	Aden.
691,804	664,557	720,227	985,669	830,559	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
728,001	858,580	1,047,472	741,120	696,072	Ceylon.
4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,699,045	4,430,469	China.
10,739	40,747	229,107	25,749	5,628	Japan.
18,053	529	118	19,930	14	Java.
20,562	20,297	18,085	24,276	22,693	Maldives.
67,023	65,354	108,448	63,735	68,102	Mekran and Soumiani.
518,150	616,495	592,679	534,557	556,725	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
13,746	17,010	7,941	13,143	16,929	Siam.
1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722	Straits Settlements.
56,936	37,718	24,561	12,516	17,795	Sumatra.
595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944	Turkey in Asia.
276	3,538	2,014	516	808	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
42,224,331	28,090,438	35,507,240	45,546,510	43,162,483	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
14,457,131	15,532,505	15,890,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	„ by other Routes.
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	TOTAL.

No. 57.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	601,258	578,220	620,456	615,901	524,899
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	100,850	76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341
Books, Paper, and Stationery	428,003	475,027	472,968	448,618	463,354
Coal, Coke, &c.	407,942	740,026	680,463	665,535	931,710
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514
„ Manufactures	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,500	16,450,212	15,991,719
Drugs and Medicines	304,061	267,538	291,696	217,019	224,442
Dyes	186,336	130,920	158,146	143,439	109,376
Fruits and Vegetables	263,888*	279,775*	234,632*	70,898	93,748
Glass, and Manufactures of	297,236	333,334	318,881	349,031	280,390
Gums and Resins	98,250	141,394	131,849	91,429	83,872
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	†	†	†	475,338	440,190
Horses	61,008	70,759	67,359	74,388	84,525
Ivory	145,657	185,969	123,048	231,089	245,564
Jewelry and Precious Stones	221,321	171,438	190,993	176,831	197,766
Liquors: Malt	363,496	337,916	349,844	268,106	270,664
Spirits	553,884	488,597	553,833	603,476	622,184
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	511,864	476,196	476,610	520,544	410,744
Machinery and Millwork	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373
Metals: Iron	752,576	795,516	1,247,340	1,424,598	1,528,406
Steel	78,638	56,680	95,987	88,996	112,245
Brass	578,788	513,026	863,873	48,524	45,447
Copper				1,207,500	1,398,102
Spelter	121,917	49,523	47,464	82,651	143,720
Tin	80,064	147,765	140,061	169,236	180,794
Lead	63,782	38,294	50,943	63,099	72,576
Quicksilver	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	36,932
Unenumerated	110,431	123,403	145,385	41,355	43,186
Total	1,802,621‡	1,738,507‡	2,607,122‡	3,233,469	3,561,408
Oils	51,629	67,449	109,954	70,212	78,413
Paints and Colours, &c.	148,482	118,003	136,821	202,951	160,516
Perfumery	40,286	33,189	36,725	42,546	41,885
Porcelain and Earthenware	90,343	98,533	115,447	99,154	122,852
Provisions	351,474	372,867	363,727	713,838†	661,059†
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	327,466	439,339	538,962	599,770	691,908
Salt	828,703	835,354	755,771	600,934	430,800
Silk, Raw	659,480	786,914	872,927	694,888	451,895
Silk, Manufactures of	560,646	608,374	710,478	708,866	584,789
Spices	216,381	150,562	179,126	395,988	432,989
Sugar, refined, &c.	440,146	558,978	516,564	895,927	403,556
Tea	246,576	182,859	169,982	247,566	140,110
Tobacco	70,382	71,407	70,274	76,479	95,088
Umbrellas	134,819	90,246	119,362	196,400	136,670
Wood, and Manufactures of	56,943	53,405	72,860	81,111	75,806
Wool, Raw	52,705	38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212
Wool, Manufactures of	719,530	668,911	557,585	869,760	811,652
All other Articles	1,292,838	1,165,628	1,306,969	1,570,831	1,775,504
Total Value of Merchandise	30,473,069	31,628,497	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177
Treasure	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295

* Including dried fruits, &c. † Included with metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
557,597	510,511	531,031	658,446	641,404	Apparel.
70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590	75,248	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
567,991	511,728	523,739	725,860	739,936	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	„ Manufactures.
291,975	277,463	316,075	327,533	381,388	Drugs and Medicines.
123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354	171,491	Dyes.
89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	158,216	Fruits and Vegetables.
291,376	318,704	329,321	380,241	454,802	Glass, and Manufactures of.
85,385	77,862	90,761	140,432	149,327	Gums and Resins.
448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850	203,087	Horses.
198,296	170,572	184,727	210,861	225,095	Ivory.
223,553	166,213	193,230	421,277	308,924	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
313,070	244,568	254,262	284,935	284,612	Liquors: Malt.
647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184	610,827	Spirits.
440,828	418,795	395,903	438,447	413,233	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
850,997	803,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045	Machinery and Millwork.
1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	Iron - - -
81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	Steel - -
53,644	38,593	53,848	60,867	53,975	Brass - - -
1,408,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462	Copper - -
179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	Spelter - -
222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	169,715	Tin - - - Metals.
97,110	111,503	106,296	93,105	96,497	Lead - - -
28,900	38,805	58,843	18,089	15,577	Quicksilver -
9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565	31,931	Unenumerated -
3,905,464	3,818,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	Total - -
295,667	369,865	545,932	529,175	560,585	Oils.
202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933	210,594	Paints and Colours, &c.
46,393	45,683	48,271	48,821	49,468	Perfumery.
117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066	160,564	Porcelain and Earthenware.
853,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083	Provisions.
907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765¶	1,079,509¶	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067	Salt.
678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018	749,211	Silk, Raw.
804,883	924,044	837,890	1,350,334	1,211,706	Silk, Manufactures of.
488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138	Spices.
798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157	1,243,758	Sugar, refined, &c.
190,611	130,518	212,062	271,309	199,691	Tea.
82,284	79,309	66,707	73,049	63,177	Tobacco.
188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934	209,572	Umbrellas.
64,732	70,981	50,889	60,929	64,690	Wood, and Manufactures of.
58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435	Wool, Raw.
782,781	878,042	927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,280,167	2,264,633	2,162,913	2,351,683	2,664,975	All other Articles.
30,326,003	36,566,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084	Total Value of Merchandise.
17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	Treasure.
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years.
¶ Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 58.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	324,638	359,903	356,997	383,429	519,749
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792
Cotton Twist		„	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208
Cotton Piece Goods		*Yards*	928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537	1,186,418,810
		Pairs	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947		
		Pieces	25,673	9,866	19,314		
		Dozens	815,200	546,031	511,474		
		No.	—	—	—	7,469,011	7,205,030
Cotton Thread		*Lbs.*	503,402	368,819	448,669	808,929	545,185
		Gross Reels	89,657	88,844	55,008	—	—
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489
	Thread	*Lb.*	19,969	31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347
	Canvas	*Yards*	*	*	*	1,026,153	1,079,423
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465
Ice		*Cwts.*	243,800	295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,923
	Spirits	„	723,609	608,824	674,987	704,874	654,527
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	592,831	545,043	564,921	575,396	464,242
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	37,274†	44,595†	76,868†	101,192	112,559
	Steel	„	1,107†	496†	1,559†	4,108	5,432
	Brass	*Cwts.*	144,200†	127,209†	213,932†	7,460	7,252
	Copper	„				236,016	272,383
	Spelter		105,361†	41,322†	39,413†	59,118	96,593
	Tin	„	19,909†	37,942†	33,798†	36,159	37,206
	Lead	„	43,291†	21,647†	30,376†	36,216	40,475
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	164,247	143,027	160,744	524,298	217,181
Salt		*Tons*	276,847	279,246	277,085	305,252	298,776
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,469,255	2,457,244	1,461,069
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326
		Dozens	4,790	9,217	20,640		
		No.	2,055	452	347		
	Thread	*Lb.*	2,055	2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525
Spices		„	36,690,240	26,149,088	25,659,648	28,534,053	29,368,456
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	342,450	435,570	395,715	613,151	258,105
Tea		*Lb.*	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300
Wool, Raw		„	1,733,884	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188	2,145,584
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322
		Pairs	29,190	37,777	22,306		
		No.	599	1,594	879		
		Pieces	206	2,161	242		
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	*	321,284	255,262
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	639,741	402,390	862,629	—	—
		Lb.	—	—	—	506,348	655,036

* Not stated.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.			
601,257	475,960	587,928	683,768	637,124	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke, &c.	
6,074,432	7,337,080	8,052,560	6,364,400	4,656,288	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575	40,761,751	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988	1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046	*Yards* *Pairs* *Pieces* *Dozens*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,877	*No.*		
762,913	798,870	670,404	935,467	613,003	*Lbs.* *Gross* *Reels.*	Cotton Thread.	
—	—	—	—	—			
1,155,709	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,133	953,564	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
18,584	90,181	109,247	68,359	86,177	*Lb.*	Thread - -	
1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181	4,617,918	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
183,220	263,011	147,360	10,500	—	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238	842,739	„	Spirits - -	
496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153	430,900	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
121,886	118,265	105,558	133,280	122,026	*Tons,*	Iron -	Metals.
4,372	3,574	4,708	4,152	8,740	„	Steel -	
10,366	6,812	10,279	11,559	9,504	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
320,103	289,853	386,173	381,683	338,103	„	Copper -	
130,280	129,661	127,138	148,803	135,880	„	Spelter -	
48,671	34,089	20,840	30,957	26,977	„	Tin - -	
52,757	66,463	73,480	56,732	67,381	„	Lead - -	
207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
254,231	274,180	352,238	373,376	357,224	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,102,930	1,813,909	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
8,328,716	8,886,769	8,503,458	13,574,085	12,199,159	*Yards* *Dozens* *No.*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
1,249	2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618	*Lb.*	Thread -	
33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134	„	Spices.	
475,105	923,381	652,009	936,321	775,982	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
2,323,033	1,322,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	*Lb.*	Tea.	
2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,990,077	„	Wool, Raw.	
7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,816	*Yards* *Pairs* *No.* *Pieces*	Piece-Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
271,460	427,412	446,582	499,396	395,622	*No.*	Shawls -	
—	—	—	—	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
660,891	699,215	783,003	910,215	909,451	*Lb.*		

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 59.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 -	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,057,975	12,452	4,070,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882 -	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
Total for the 10 Years -	278,021,225	3,451,699	281,472,924	46,706,536	98,652	46,805,188	66,683,885	3,286,251	69,970,136

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 -	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 -	20,874,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,201	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 -	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 -	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
Total for the 10 Years -	230,452,243	14,257,895	244,710,138	13,338,214	195,297	13,533,511	635,202,103	21,289,794	656,491,897

No. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1872/3 to 1881/2.

(*See following page.*)

No. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	28,666,818	28,832,281	27,972,316	28,368,979	29,304,320
Austria	1,099,969	939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983
Belgium	19,1307	—	14	137,271	366,365
Denmark	2,996	—	—	—	—
France	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	4,603,359	5,437,435
Germany	19,453	60,145	202,024	139.948	198,738
Greece	9	—	259	323	39
Holland	141,935	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,838
Italy	954,074	1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405
Malta	40,477	15,995	28,515	44,141	148,478
Portugal	—	—	—	—	35,767
Russia	159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737
Spain	10,003	30,356	—	75,380	29,448
„ Gibraltar	38,369	31,898	40,422	21,723	19,748
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794
Other Countries in Europe	115	58	679	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	53,083	43,572	26,826	30,724	47,780
Madagascar				40	157
Mozambique	273,489	251,040	316,717		
Zanzibar				268,695	344,626
Egypt	7,360	55,788	832	204,088	504,400
Mauritius	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,860
Natal	1,861	—	6,784	10,333	13,583
Réunion	63,594	50,113	74,590	65,362	105,807
St. Helena	1,493	1,172	1,884	2,734	6,825
Other Countries in Africa	—	—	—	9	—
AMERICA:					
United States				1,778,409	1,895,610
Canada				—	—
Central America	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	—	—
South America				185,971	174,174
West Indies	198,585	299,934	80,471	95,109	79,534
ASIA:					
Aden	345,805	381,406	416,791	411,754	325,207
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	253,911	265,056	358,899	813,060	600,267
Ceylon	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,891,683
China	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983
Japan	489	256	711	6,125	17,700
Java	73,865	56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115
Maldives	31,567	27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635
Mekran and Sonmiani	36,495	28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263
Siam	41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	45,169
Straits Settlements	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950
Sumatra	8,915	413	1,241	3,136	996
Turkey in Asia	51,299	44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157
Other Countries in Asia	479	796	11,886	2,055	885
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	106,727	215,499	135,536	323,610	293,963
Exported via the Suez Canal		Not stated.		22,188,108	24,089,812
„ by other Routes				37,972,441	40,814,400
TOTAL	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
30,802,816	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974	United Kingdom.
1,465,892	1,394,910	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	Austria.
218,706	1,229	119,040	335,032	1,970,579	Belgium.
44	—	—	—	20,650	Denmark.
6,025,733	3,946,777	4,869,880	6,498,807	8,017,036	France.
330,794	203,467	272,949	337,282	758,393	Germany.
121	833	400	3,839	14,174	Greece.
252,719	205,873	213,468	421,715	585,427	Holland.
1,870,097	1,073,195	2,214,839	2,781,204	3,107,601	Italy.
43,098	34,672	146,503	490,866	705,943	Malta.
51	4,935	3,938	361	7,350	Portugal.
58,438	135,255	7,757	181,981	51,493	Russia.
226,257	43,223	113,743	393,510	154,358	Spain.
2,058	148	7,856	443	54,715	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	57,175	—	Sweden.
17,514	6,945	6,926	12,584	12,250	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	—	8,195	AFRICA: Abyssinia.
83,837	102,668	78,384	122,161	76,168	Cape of Good Hope.
1,048	515	1,202	—	2,189	Madagascar.
297,108	81,670	119,593	223,185	131,857	Mozambique.
	252,805	316,374	434,263	346,250	Zanzibar.
577,752	400,239	1,033,331	1,442,069	1,715,666	Egypt.
1,253,594	1,308,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,004,645	Mauritius.
20,658	85,145	23,239	49,930	73,178	Natal.
99,946	191,329	152,111	247,593	179,689	Réunion.
1,020	3,095	2,568	1,755	—	St. Helena.
44	28	88	1,095	5,502	Other Countries in Africa.
1,932,727	2,038,690	3,286,650	2,618,225	2,695,434	AMERICA: United States.
—	—	—	13	—	Canada.
—	—	—	—	—	Central America.
192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433	209,396	South America.
146,264	151,346	128,570	83,083	141,407	West Indies.
333,364	395,441	492,028	748,915	514,090	ASIA: Aden.
800,130	838,041	913,182	1,073,607	993,633	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,839,086	3,784,983	2,667,308	2,302,478	2,059,664	Ceylon.
12,791,358	13,676,733	15,731,687	14,981,600	13,632,564	China.
5,160	50,423	95,894	107,364	136,016	Japan.
31,013	2,660	6,359	21,108	33,221	Java.
34,485	42,111	27,518	38,906	30,811	Maldives.
41,963	56,272	65,762	58,663	50,678	Mekran and Sonmiani.
980,810	1,127,600	1,253,600	1,230,161	1,277,615	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	—	286	105	Philippines.
30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	Siam.
2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	Straits Settlements.
7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706	22,395	Sumatra.
452,315	388,064	401,098	395,880	359,176	Turkey in Asia.
602	713	479	134	85,411	Other Countries in Asia.
455,534	516,596	459,894	533,802	803,763	AUSTRALASIA: Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643	33,396,408	43,121,364	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343	42,543,881	39,877,982	„ by other Routes.
67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,346	TOTAL.

No. 61.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588
Coir, and Manufactures of	169,982	164,232	137,647	101,708†	100,270†
Cotton, Raw	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184
Cotton Twist and Yarn	137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726
Cotton Manufactures	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472
Drugs and Medicines	80,361	68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382
Dyes: Indigo	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786
Other (except Lac)	265,505	169,282	214,248	140,397	236,692
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221
Wheat	167,690	827,606	491,451	906,331	1,957,640
Other	144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711	215,328
Gums and Resins	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	70,626	70,617	78,587	63,390†	76,843†
Hides and Skins	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552
Horns	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	120,392
Ivory, and Manufactures of	108,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,480
Jewelry and Precious Stones	54,161	50,822	90,825	80,888	48,370
Jute, Raw	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647
Jute, Manufactures of	189,541	201,669	238,640	489,181	719,478
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	203,680	257,653	254,011	755,748	536,970
Oils	335,600	262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960
Opium	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748
Saltpetre	536,314	464,074	501,468	348,956	381,706
Seeds	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447
Silk, Raw	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	835,748
Silk, Manufactures of	199,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394
Spices	171,376	238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280
Sugar, &c.	542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503
Tea	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,188,881	2,620,140
Tobacco	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717
Wood, and Manufactures of	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878
Wool, Raw	861,626	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913
Wool, Manufactures of	353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274
All other Articles	1,253,755	1,222,687	1,258,082	1,280,834	1,575,434
Total of all Merchandise	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	53,449,183	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069
Foreign Merchandise	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563
Treasure	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580
Total Merchandise and Treasure	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212

* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	1,002,594	1,460,729	Coffee.
148,588†	187,727†	117,110†	104,741†	192,248†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	18,241,744	14,941,423	Cotton, Raw.
744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,410,737	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549	Cotton Manufactures.
121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324	113,375	Drugs and Medicines.
3,494,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581	4,509,080	Dyes: Indigo.
385,296	400,158	277,697	221,818	211,591	Other (except Lac).
6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	8,869,562	Wheat.
328,772	303,274	339,883	376,539	332,948	Other.
212,060	217,158	328,171	475,950	322,218	Gums and Resins.
58,092†	46,878†	40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	Hides and Skins.
195,379	139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915	Horns.
101,594	100,602	96,174	91,841	97,040	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	63,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	Jute, Raw.
771,127	1,098,434	1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,589	Jute, Manufactures of.
362,241	300,072	371,717	578,321	719,698	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
374,678	544,168	583,613	598,341	494,083	Oils.
12,374,505	12,998,985	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	Opium.
379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	Saltpetre.
7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	Seeds.
750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700	Silk, Raw.
168,738	195,897	248,825	250,256	250,535	Silk, Manufactures of.
247,894	307,364	326,694	368,771	286,698	Spices.
850,298	350,425	289,099	507,055	723,640	Sugar, &c.
3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,859	Tea.
95,763	128,239	130,954	142,198	119,672	Tobacco.
458,702	321,868	340,144	545,831	566,717	Wood, and Manufactures of.
966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	Wool, Raw.
223,324	202,289	162,229	230,601	227,692	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,813,298	All other Articles.
65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960	Total of all Merchandise.
63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	Foreign Merchandise.
2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	1,097,387	Treasure.
67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,347	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

No. 62.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coffee - - - *Cwt.*	375,887	367,132	312,874	373,499	304,158
Coir - - - „	183,715	63,235	153,132	111,476*	176,684*
Cotton, Raw - - - „	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,000,086	5,010,785	4,557,914
Dyes, Indigo - - - „	115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392	100,384
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,914,334
Grain — Wheat - - „	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604
Grain — Other Sorts - - „	336,416	305,340	400,624	647,283	713,210
Gums and Resins - - „	313,931	188,027	217,971	211,753	287,602
Hemp, Raw - „	65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520
Hides and Skins - *No.*	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121
Hides and Skins - *= Cwt.*	—	—	—	*686,715*	*654,321*
Jute, Raw - - - „	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	6,105,275	6,554,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth, *Pieces*	64,347	11,608	5,475	8,532	—
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	—	—	3,921,965	6,017,659
Jute, Manufactures of — Rope, &c. *Cwt.*	—	1,145	5,009	1,404	4,085
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwt.*	61,344	75,798	76,643	103,583	128,712
Oils - - - *Gallons*	2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162
Oils - - - *Lb.*	40,459†	65,533†	67,556†	11,881,190‡	21,786,016‡
Opium - - - - *Chests*	82,908	88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775
Saltpetre - - - *Cwt.*	518,982	451,197	553,330	415,091	466,218
Seeds - - -	2,779,243	4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169
Silk, Raw - - - *Lb.*	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490
Spices - - - „	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955
Sugar, refined, &c. - - *Cwt.*	671,059	337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467
Tea - - - - *Lb.*	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,025,400
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	50,443	51,124	42,868	60,612	45,108
Wool, Raw - - - - *Lb.*	20,821,652	20,081,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131

* Excluding Cordage. † Essential Oils,

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
298,587	342,268	361,037	370,713	351,981	*Cwt.* Coffee.
41,016*	189,782*	132,570*	129,913*	230,299*	„ Coir.
3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,629,544	„ Cotton, Raw.
120,605	105,051	100,935	116,870	150,363	„ Dyes, Indigo.
18,428,625	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	28,888,436	„ Rice (including Paddy).
6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	„ Wheat - - } Grain.
885,962	607,948	734,246	625,073	1,195,071	„ Other Sorts - }
216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110	240,303	„ Gums and Resins.
55,312	45,630	42,204	47,816	66,603	„ Hemp, Raw.
22,921,613	21,227,898	24,293,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
905,972	*809,322*	*958,723*	*842,590*	*815,490*	= *Cwt.* }
5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815	7,510,314	„ Jute, Raw.
26,406,530	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,819	*No.* Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth.
2,965,550	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	988,796	*Yards* „
5,359	3,143	3,777	3,108	1,482	*Cwt.* Rope, &c.
104,717	91,983	71,125	88,394	117,653	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060	*Gals.* } Oils.
20,378,400‡	7,020,720‡	9,578,912‡	5,780,544‡	5,530,560‡	*Lb.* }
92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338	*Chests* Opium.
389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995	354,860	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	10,482,512	„ Seeds.
1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
14,306,269	23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303	„ Spices.
903,212	368,546	373,242	644,531	988,341	*Cwt.* Sugar, Refined, &c.
33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,632	46,918,539	49,255,342	*Lb.* Tea.
56,962	37,487	38,622	65,642	56,387	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852	25,748,121	26,757,352	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

‡ Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 63.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,456	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,360	68,851
Total for the 10 Years	18,747,825	2	18,747,827	430,553	546,359	976,912

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1872–3 to 1881–2.

(*See following page.*)

No. 64.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal,

Government Stores.		Official Years				
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	£	£ 686,522	£ 338,301	£ 215,386	£ 128,870	£ 229,786
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	Tons	—	*1,305*	*9,543*	*20,631*	*20,583*
	£	569	2,070	23,828	15,969	24,853
Drugs and Medicines	£	*	*	*	58,380	35,704
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	*467,929*	†	—	—
	£	—	198,589	318,869	—	—
Leather and Manufactures of	£	*	*	*	60,514	79,406
Liquors. Malt	Galls.	*4,469,834*	*2,787,210*	*3,776,329*	*2,165,659*‡	*3,614,117*
	£	212,821	146,325	243,405	277,170	234,812
Liquors. Spirits	Galls.	*136,445*	*58,251*	*117,980*	*107,023*	*111,601*
	£	25,780	9,041	12,595	30,802	46,156
Liquors. Wines, &c.	Galls.	—	*1,516*	*654*	*2,445*	*1,782*
	£	*	620	282	2,098	784
Machinery	£	*	*	*	48,254	81,131
Metals and Hardware	£	*	*	*	129,610	273,847
Paper, Stationery, &c.	£	*	*	*	75,763	119,333
Railway Materials	£	113,794	450,399	241,905	479,335	502,237
Telegraph Materials	£	60,325	45,828	35,063	28,528	34,137
Woollen Goods	£	*	*	*	249,514	100,238
Other Articles	£	301,745	999,568	485,518	185,181	311,030
Imported via the Suez Canal	£	Not stated.			1,178,550	1,007,467
Imported by other Routes	£				600,438	1,065,987
Total	£	1,401,556	2,191,331	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Excluding the quantities represented under Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March 1878. Value.	1879. Value.	1880. Value.	1881. Value.	1882. Value.	Government Stores.
£ 279,818	£ 73,342	£ 68,141	£ 77,598	£ 42,197	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
8,576	*3,839*	*17,837*	*45,290*	*11,077*	Tons } Coal and Coke.
10,900	8,171	35,864	81,060	12,619	£ }
35,535	20,008	54,163	39,053	29,037	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain: Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	£ }
121,365	44,523	74,834	81,527	65,752	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
3,123,128	*1,965,223*	*2,156,325*	*1,695,959*	*1,708,596*	Galls. } Malt.
211,619	116,259	140,060	93,775	142,464	£ }
138,334	*97,970*	*89,876*	*111,677*	*76,522*	Galls. } Spirits.
69,203	48,988	45,113	55,817	38,272	£ }
4,218	*3,738*	*3,514*	*3,552*	*3,048*	Galls. } Wines, &c.,
1,274	3,092	1,651	1,654	1,118	£ }
22,964	30,419	27,359	65,659	44,627	£ Machinery.
188,712	95,484	73,815	103,895	130,864	£ Metals and Hardware.
35,854	57,789	61,287	78,799	65,855	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
820,558	444,999	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	£ Railway Materials.
6,770	19,727	18,057	65,002	46,073	£ Telegraph Materials.
172,362	83,624	100,573	166,992	155,031	£ Woollen Goods.
161,248	187,775	227,472	271,581	185,194	£ Other Articles.
1,526,071	853,938	1,171,105	2,218,696	1,725,365	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
612,111	380,462	252,732	589,240	395,925	£ Imported by other Routes.
2,138,182	1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	£ Total.

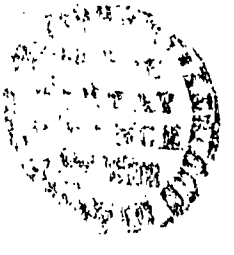
Liquors.

No. 65.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez

Articles.		Official Years				
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
		£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	£	No details received,			4,971	519
Coals	Tons				762	1,454
	£				2,066	3,673
Metals	£				14,989	19,434
Telegraph Materials	£				2,465	3,474
Other Articles	£				21,599	25,159
Total stores	£	14,468	35,224	46,979	46,090	52,259
Treasure	£	24,100	35,000	32,588	85,092	87,318
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Stores	£	No details received.			265	900
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Treasure	£				46	—
Exported by other Routes — Stores	£				45,825	51,359
Exported by other Routes — Treasure	£				85,046	87,318
Total	£	38,568	70,224	79,567	131,182	139,577

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	ARTICLES.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	
4,985	9,290	2,887	1,964	4,064	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
600	88	1	—	—	Tons } Coals.
850	44	3	—	—	£ } Coals.
20,700	5,465	7,555	116	2,049	£ Metals.
2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627	£ Telegraph Materials.
7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073	57,151	£ Other Articles.
36,615	43,903	39,205	49,320	66,491	£ Total Stores.
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure.
1,577	6,604	15,243	37,236	63,576	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084	2,915	£ Stores } Exported by
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure } other Routes.
92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851	£ TOTAL.



No. 66.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	751,417	273,472	454,621	267,228	480,666
Other Countries	12,339	3,117	24,170	7,523	16,433
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	130,463	18,751	29,797	74,971	216,085
ASIA:					
Aden	29,537	31,830	27,680	27,720	23,070
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	147,986	160,821	205,902	162,633	128,957
Ceylon	235,665	86,282	106,633	132,572	52,926
China	860,968	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159
Straits Settlements	44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047
Turkey in Asia	350	—	—	50,211	52,312
AUSTRALASIA	366,473	174,520	50,376	28,166	28,028
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	—	3,000	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,107,329	2,147,305	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278
Other Countries	12,191	89,748	116,787	282,208	1,177,567
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	16,096	12,619	207,296	67,536	61,849
ASIA:					
Aden	46,325	30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812 *2*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	146,756	129,426	109,518	226,577	257,950
Ceylon	184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218
China	161,273	912,967	353,303	349,507	610,472
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052	34,886
Straits Settlements	59,867	251,623	249,732	83,995	79,309
Turkey in Asia	—	—	5	86,005	69,528
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	214	—	325
OTHER COUNTRIES	19,339	24,859	23,553	11,265	12,912
TOTAL SILVER — Private	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	—	—	—	—	*2*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
203,093	205,582	302,103	1 047,849	1,098,202	United Kingdom.
10,214	13,060	64,202	55,874	93,809	Other Countries.
311,276	193,163	292,034	318,214	334,256	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657	59,635	Aden.
81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028	213,688	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
36,898	37,917	28,641	36,938	191,710	Ceylon.
845,212	832,979	1,184,169	1,548,684	1,376,977	China.
3,903	1,318	1,642	3,145	1,816	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123	33,961	Straits Settlements.
10,890	11,671	9,572	93,226	95,819	Turkey in Asia.
21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212	1,321,860	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	19,088	34,659	OTHER COUNTRIES.
1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
12,716,330	2,838,631	4,718,976	2,864,594	3,767,975	United Kingdom.
203,332	60,161	471,276	1,240,303	445,448	Other Countries.
48,163	40,836	104,582	119,327	26,895	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
38,962	11,984	25,805	58,000	71,853	Aden.
286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793	288,550	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
160,548	257,406	536,213	208,801	102,523	Ceylon.
1,701,728	1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599	1,512,531	China.
44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355	61,289	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
359,120	138,862	115,854	54,323	52,876	Straits Settlements.
72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222	119,409	Turkey in Asia.
64,400	—	—	3,700	11,300	AUSTRALASIA.
20,190	48,313	237,696	10,139	5,740	OTHER COUNTRIES.
15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	—	*Government.* }
15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	TOTAL. }
17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 67.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	122	255,943	207,230	248,876 / 2	1,200,399
Other Countries	550	—	6,159	42,153	28,970
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	—	150	—
ASIA:					
Aden	—	85	240	170	300
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	265	—	—	30	—
Ceylon	50,200	—	48	1,669	4,723
China	2,007	90	77	—	200
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	10,203	9,210	1,590	200	—
Straits Settlements	10,445	841	317	2,000	1,770
Other Countries in Asia	5,217	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	—	—	40	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — Private	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,248	1,236,362
TOTAL GOLD — *Government.*	—	—	—	2	—
TOTAL GOLD — TOTAL	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250	1,236,362
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,778	218,651	23,300	46,868 / 44	83,815
Other Countries	370	10,861	15,072	46,607	62,452
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	10,000	346,583	105,493	418,977	493,839
ASIA:					
Aden	3,100 / *2,000*	14,763 / *20,000*	32,625 / *16,588*	79,021 / *60,000*	16,060 / *61,400*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	52,704 / *500*
Ceylon	745,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619
China	119,732	12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	155,439 / *22,100*	107,046 / *14,500*	98,897 / *15,000*	38,426 / *3,000*	57,560 / *450*
Straits Settlements	136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504
Other Countries in Asia	2,456	100 / *500*	990 / *1,000*	35,228 / *22,046*	16,930 / *24,968*
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	10	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	*24,100*	*35,000*	*32,588*	*85,090*	*87,318*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
GOLD					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163	2,277	United Kingdom.
524	365	2,000	—	1,341	Other Countries.
—	450	1,816	—	544	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
220	1,830	130	1,400	—	Aden.
215	—	94	325	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
60	606	7,316	11,316	6,183	Ceylon.
37	—	—	—	—	China.
610	—	50	950	1,763	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	3,020	943	695	250	Straits Settlements.
25,600	1,450	500	2,100	50	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,110,708	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408	Private
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* } TOTAL GOLD.
1,110,708	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408	TOTAL
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
105,678	132,575	78,962	151,939	17,895	United Kingdom.
73,980	5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544	Other Countries.
170,959	296,555	319,519	140,798	301,652	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
3,501	21,530	23,203	169,130	30,210	Aden.
20,000	*32,308*	*60,000*	*1,600*	—	
116,980	74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
400					
294,510	835,306	657,960	572,630	438,165	Ceylon.
		20,000			
48,171	3,412	208,010	37,950	7,514	China.
107,007	92,850	221,395	185,560	105,108	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
4,250	*7,700*	*15,020*	*10,000*	*520*	
32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571	Straits Settlements.
91,126	43,472	17,730	22,075	16,200	Other Countries.
31,210	*46,675*	*11,800*	*19,488*	*1,340*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,044,338	1,536,322	1,628,939	1,392,544	1,084,979	Private
55,860	*86,683*	*106,320*	*31,038*	*2,860*	*Government.* } TOTAL SILVER.
1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	TOTAL
2,210,906	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

No. 68.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,377	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	458,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,468,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881 -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,083	4,166,051	—	9,993	3,672,053	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,788	238,627	90,070	3,586,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,389	11,322,781
Total for the 10 Years -	6,185,298	17,094,020	255,438	446,472	2,213,520	2,009,927	14,605,258	48,725,254	1,814	68,605	23,261,328	68,344,273	91,605,606

No. 69.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	180,772	636,485	83	13,078	256,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	235	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,619	—	5,833	215,701	1,409,603	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,903,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,631	30,378	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	30,897	259,610	1,076,864	756,140	—	27,623	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,503	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
Total for the 10 Years - }	267,069	3,184,676	235	98,367	145,565	3,160,687	5,474,666	9,231,126	83	273,020	5,887,668	15,943,485	21,836,153

No. 70.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, and Gross Amount of Imports

Articles.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 Mar. 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received Years ended	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.	1877.
		£	£	£		£	£
Apparel	7½ %	44,704	42,861	46,237	5 %	34,640	25,768
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	7½ %	7,447	5,695	6,277	10 %	6,689	6,186
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	7½ %	199	200	605	5 %	1,014	1,765
Cabinetware and Furniture	7½ %	1,421	1,275	1,497	5 %	2,674	2,279
Candles	7½ %	5,892	3,570	3,362	5 %	3,765	3,723
Canes and Rattans	7½ %	1,657	2,077	1,739	5 %‡	1,271	1,034
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	7½ %	339	318	481	5 %	595	607
Carriages, &c.	7½ %	1,220	1,046	814	5 %	917	663
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	7½ %	‖	‖	‖	5 %	3,458	3,404
Chinese and Japanese Ware	7½ %	253	170	138	5 %	859	816
Clocks and Watches	7½ %	2,379	1,899	2,516	5 %	2,487	1,745
Coffee	7½ %	1,319	877	233	Free.	97	2¶
Coir, Raw and Manufactured	7½ %	§	895**	717**	5 %	479	439
Coral, real	7½ %	3,001	5,149	5,071	5 %	4,537	3,621
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	7½ %	§	§	§	5 %	937	1,080
Corks	7½ %	1,539	1,012	1,370	5 %	1,273	1,160
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	One Rc.	15
Twist and Yarn	3½ %	88,240	88,315	104,910	3½ %	92,110	88,945
Piece Goods	5 %	723,741	750,505	797,407	5 %	770,327	735,223
Other Manufactures	7½ %	4,353	3,691	3,319	5 %	9,709	7,826
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	7½ %	23,419§§	20,267§§	22,212§§	5 %‖‖	12,279	9,573
Dyes (except Lac)	7½ %	14,231	10,708	12,023	5 %	8,615	5,176
Earthenware and Porcelain	7½ %	6,355	7,042	7,998	5 %	5,582	5,824
Fireworks	7½ %	2,508	2,462	3,540	5 %	2,402	1,817
Flax, Raw	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	1	3
Twist and Yarn	7½ %	2,631	4,663	5,571	5 %	69	82
Piece Goods	5 %				5 %	1,673	1,635
Other Manufactures	7½ %				5 %	2,565	2,762
Fruit and Vegetables	7½ %	25,627¶¶	27,846¶¶	22,930¶¶	5 %***	6,710	6,151
Glass, Bottles	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	—	—
„ Other sorts	7½ %	21,256	24,137	22,405	5 %	19,627	13,399
Gums and Resins	7½ %	7,317	10,624	9,894	5 %	5,164	4,209
Hardware and Cutlery	7½ %	†††	†††	†††	5 %	25,463	21,164
Hemp, Manufactured§§§	7½ %	§	1,376**	1,505**	5 %	68‖‖‖	31‖‖‖
Carried orward	—	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771	—	1,028,056	958,127

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 32 to 47 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India). All imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from 10 March 1882, with the exception of Arms and Ammunition, Liquors, Opium, and Salt.

† By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates levinble on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ Bamboos free in 1875. § Not stated. ‖ Included in Drugs.

¶ Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

received on the various Articles, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

in Official 31 March 1878.	Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March 1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Articles.
£ 27,471	5 %	£ 25,268	£ 26,129	£ 32,206	£ 29,622	Apparel.
7,222	†	5,617	7,469	8,247	9,900	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
2,258	Free.	18	—	—	—	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.
1,682	Free.	16	3	—	—	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,477	Free.	3 Rs.	1 R.	—	—	Candles.
943	Free.	20	5 Rs.	—	—	Canes and Rattans.
727	5 %	502	217	2	—	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.
787	Free.	1	1 R.	—	—	Carriages, &c.
4,143	Free.*	161	108	—	—	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
937	5 %	968	1,035	1,528	1,832	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
2,061	5 %	2,398	2,675	4,089	3,832	Clocks and Watches.
9¶	Free.	5¶	1	—	—	Coffee.
385	Free.	—	—	—	—	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
3,508	5 %	4,040	6,102	6,882	8,571	Coral, real.
924	Free.	51	—	—	—	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
888	5 %	1,003	1,173	1,605	1,321	Corks.
94	Free.	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
99,699	3½ %††	99,205	84,602	103,512	95,510	„ Twist and Yarn.
831,460	5 %‡‡	672,157	587,731	610,796	469,577	„ Piece Goods.
10,513	5 %	8,918	9,436	12,956	9,305	„ Other Manufactures.
12,321	5 %	13,276	13,233	16,632	17,019	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
5,834	5 %	4,712	7,028	11,653	8,836	Dyes (except Lac).
5,685	5 %	6,064	5,844	6,476	7,200	Earthenware and Porcelain.
1,871	5 %	2,137	2,195	1,562	2,320	Fireworks.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Flax, Raw
21	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,693	Free.	4	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
3,486	Free.	152	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
4,559	Free.	6	—	—	—	Fruits and Vegetables.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Glass, Bottles.
14,496	5 %	16,163	16,157	18,525	21,318	„ Other sorts.
4,229	5 %	3,930	4,294	4,674	2,077	Gums and Resins.
22,478	5 %	21,161	21,381	27,416	28,523	Hardware and Cutlery.
115	Free.	4	—	—	—	Hemp, Manufactured.§§§
1,076,027	—	878,960	796,903	873,761	716,765	Carried forward.

** Including cordage.

†† Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡ T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 15 March 1879.

§§ Including chemicals.

|||| Quinine free in 1875.

¶¶ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

*** Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.

††† Included in Metals, Iron.

‡‡‡ Raw hemp, free.

§§§ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

No. 70 (*cont.*).—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India under-mentioned

IMPORTS

Articles.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
Brought forward	—	£ 991,048	£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771	—	£ 1,028,039
Hides and Skins, Raw	7½ %†	2,445	2,033	2,116	Free.	80
„ „ Dressed	7½ %				5 %	1,943
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	7½ %	2,176	2,096	2,301	5 %	1,951
„ „ Other	7½ %	548	461	524	5 %	870
Ivory, Unmanufactured	7½ %	10,634	13,957	9,386	5 %	8,714
„ Manufactured	7½ %				5 %	217
Jewelry and Plate‡	7½ %	3,221	2,456	2,339	5 %	2,106
Lac	7½ %	81	67	1,300	5 %§	2,231
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.	7½ %	7,345	6,388	6,032	5 %‖	5,730
Liquors, Malt	1 Anna per gal.	9,452	8,852	9,218	1 Anna per gal.	7,039
„ Spirits	3 Rs.¶ per gal.	184,067	192,261	215,240	4 Rs.¶ per gal.	225,667
„ Wines and Liqueurs	1 to 1½ Rs. per gal.	67,456	64,204	62,711	1 to 4 Rs. per gal.	78,484
„ Other Sorts	1 Anna per gal.	93	71	72	1 Anna per gal.	218
Matches	7½ %	4,033	2,907	4,291	5 %	3,853
Mats	7½ %	413	378	366	5 %	572
Metals, Brass	7½ %	44,315	38,917	64,634	5 %	2,654
„ Copper	7½ %				5 %	61,777
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables	Free.	—	—	—	1 %	123
„ „ Cast and Wrought	1 %	21,637	22,305	32,799	1 %	15,096
„ „ Other sorts	7½ %				5 %††	
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	1,375
„ „ Other sorts	7½ %	2,328	847	1,198	5 %	1,298
„ Quicksilver	7½ %	1,192	1,073	1,174	5 %	6,178
„ Spelter or Zinc	7½ %	9,169	3,607	3,569	5 %	4,123
„ Steel	7½ %	5,810	4,166	7,249	5 %	4,759
„ Tin	7½ %	6,380	12,276	11,905	5 %	9,391
„ Unenumerated§§	7½ %	8,204	9,240	10,630	5 %	2,153
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.‖‖	7½ %	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶	5 %	102
Oil and Floor Cloth	7½ %	3,637	5,134	8,348	5 %	425
Oils***	7½ %	376	251	373	5 %	4,679
Opium	24 Rs. per seer	—	—	2	24 Rs. per seer.	3 Rs.
Paints and Painters' Materials	7½ %	11,060	8,917	10,466	5 %	11,164
Carried forward	—	1,397,120	1,423,044	1,553,064	—	1,493,611

* See note at page 110. † Free, 25 February 1874. ‡ Precious stones and pearls unset.
§ Free, 14 July 1877. ‖ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.
¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent. ** Ginger ale free, 16 July 1879.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March 1877.	Duty received in Official ended 31 March 1878.	Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March 1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	ARTICLES.
£ 958,127	£ 1,076,027	—	£ 878,960	£ 796,903	£ 873,761	£ 716,765	
—	—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,620	1,601	Free.	3 Rs.	—	—	—	„ „ Dressed.
1,374	1,512	5 %	1,543	1,682	2,181	2,962	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
966	1,180	Free.	44	1 R.	—	9,695	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
8,371	6,506	5 %	6,011	7,208	9,303	—	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
192	215	5 %	160	275	—	—	„ Manufactured.
1,605	1,476	5 %	1,725	1,872	2,051	2,983	Jewelry and Plate.‡
290	99	Free.	—	—	—	—	Lac.
4,095	4,280	Free.	5	—	—	—	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
7,329	8,166	1 Anna	6,790	6,636	7,113	7,408	Liquors, Malt.
255,128	275,983	4 Rs.¶ per gal.	286,847	321,846	307,905	337,497	„ Spirits.
70,985	73,087	1 to 4 Rs. per gal.	68,104	57,500	62,432	59,481	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
116	191	1 Anna**	209	182	131	110	„ Other sorts.
3,702	4,915	5 %	4,225	4,741	4,965	6,430	Matches.
495	317	Free.	2 Rs.	—	—	—	Mats.
2,190	2,842	5 %	2,031	2,225	2,083	2,473	Metals, Brass.
66,152	77,995	5 %	70,300	83,125	85,757	67,906	„ Copper.
133	426	1 %	326	259	266	159	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
17,532	16,721	1 % 5 %‡‡	17,072	12,952	17,649	14,832	„ „ Cast and Wrought. „ „ Other sorts.
2,341	2,917	5 %	3,024	2,541	3,082	2,584	Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
1,147	1,506	5 %	2,203	2,986	1,758	2,058	„ „ Other sorts.
2,705	2,556	5 %	3,158	3,319	967	711	Quicksilver.
6,005	8,120	5 %	7,841	8,035	9,671	6,642	„ Spelter or Zinc.
5,331	4,403	5 %	3,530	4,160	4,031	5,992	Steel.
9,147	12,098	5 %	8,669	4,070	7,625	7,764	„ Tin.
1,937	482	5 %	1,301	811	1,044	1,497	„ Unenumerated.§§
138	299	Free.	18	24	—	—	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.‖‖
351	358	Free.	4 Rs.	—	—	—	Oil and Floor Cloth.
3,383	11,590	Free.	407	171	—	—	Oils.***
5	18	24 Rs. per seer	4	7	7	31	Opium.
8,260	10,963	5 %	10,467	9,893	9,132	9,807	Paints and Painters Materials.
1,441,152	1,609,509	—	1,384,975	1,333,323	1,414,414	1,265,687	Carried forward.

†† Kentledge, free. ‡‡ Iron ore and kentledge, free. §§ Current coin and bullion, free.
‖‖ Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service. ¶¶ Not stated.
*** Cocum and slush fat, free.

No. 70 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
Brought forward	—	£ 1,397,120	£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064	—	£ 1,493,611
Paper: Wall Paper „ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c.	7½ %	†	†	†	5 %	521
Perfumery‡	7½ %	3,394	2,545	2,768	5 %	2,350
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	7½ %	§	842	1,149	5 %	1,199
Provisions	7½ %	23,463	24,407	23,266	5 %	37,702‖
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel Other	1 % 7½ %	5,459	12,658	8,383	1 % 5 %	10,506
Salt, from Foreign Ports	8 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,272,332	2,211,197	2,278,794	3 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,255,668
„ Indian		257,993	276,029	291,996		220,075
Seeds	7½ %	1,607	1,386	1,692	5 %	1,227
Shells and Cowries	7½ %	2,270	2,109	2,763	5 %	2,239
Silk, Raw	7½ %				5 %	40,390
„ Piece Goods	5 %	72,903	81,855	92,271	5 %	29,737
„ Other Manufactures	7½ %				5 %	3,631
Soap	7½ %	1,746	975	1,629	5 %	1,423
Spices	7½ %	17,298	12,109	14,650	5 %	17,188
Stationery	7½ %	4,194‡‡	4,323‡‡	4,193††	5 %	4,258‡‡
Sugar, &c.	7½ %	32,693	41,475	38,498	5 %	44,790
Tea	7½ %	18,094	13,369	12,274	5 %	14,813
Telegraph Materials, Iron „ „ Other	1 % 7½ %	8	67	49	1 % 5 %	166
Tobacco	7½ %	7,592	7,727	7,403	5 %	4,998
Toys, &c.	7½ %	4,398	3,758	3,672	5 %	3,242
Umbrellas	7½ %	10,096	6,813	8,660	5 %	10,846
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods	5 %				5 %	34,840
„ Shawls	7½ %	35,875	33,210	28,978	5 %	5,581
„ Other Manufactures	7½ %				5 %	2,865
Articles imported by Post	§§	—	893	3,045	§§	4,014
Other Dutiable Articles	7½ %	10,106	3,509	5,662	5 %	4,753
Total	—	4,178,641	4,165,200	4,384,859	—	4,253,230

* See note at page 110. † Included in stationery.
‡ Musk is free. Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.
§ Not stated. ‖ Including dried fruits, &c.
¶ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 annas per cwt.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Date of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 1,441,152	£ 1,609,509	—	£ 1,384,075	£ 1,333,323	£ 1,414,414	£ 1,265,687	
349	160	Free.	—	—	—	—	Paper: Wall Paper.
	246	5 %	112	148	503	191	„ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c.
2,226	2,687	5 %‡	2,619	2,822	2,784	2,740	Perfumery.‡
1,187	1,069	Free.	3	—	—	—	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
33,869‖	42,613‖	5 %¶	27,447‖	26,370	25,307	23,901	Provisions.
15,218	10,975	Free.	941	61	—	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel.
							Other.
2,313,576	2,442,802	Rs. 2½ per Maund.**	2,198,553	2,323,227	2,266,361	2,355,333	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
203,097	158,501		114,108	60,400	45,802	37,145	„ Indian „
1,160	2,160	Free.	327	124	—	—	Seeds.
1,609	1,330	5 %	1,697	1,478	1,715	899	Shells and Cowries.
19,321	32,179	5 %	25,980	29,904	47,517	30,581	Silk, Raw.
22,269	32,094	5 %	34,523	34,888	58,258	50,068	„ Piece Goods.
3,382	3,881	5 %	2,937	2,657			„ Other Manufactures.
1,617	1,357	Free.	3	1 R.	—	—	Soap.
18,724	21,460	5 %	20,613	24,366	23,304	24,306	Spices.
3,644††	4,176††	5 %	3,948††	4,508	5,725	6,209	Stationery.
18,506	33,190	5 %	62,803	49,099	81,290	60,616	Sugar, &c.
7,754	10,603	5 %	7,906	11,238	14,335	10,969	Tea.
85	2	1 %	16	2	—	—	Telegraph Materials, Iron.
		5 %					„ „ Other.
4,471	4,225	5 %	4,075	3,503	3,707	2,802	Tobacco.
2,969	3,274	5 %	3,008	3,312	4,343	4,888	Toys, &c.
6,385	9,000	5 %	11,898	9,856	13,305	8,892	Umbrellas.
31,057	31,674	5 %	33,366	36,246			Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
3,776	3,548	5 %	4,932	4,608	59,989	51,978	Shawls.
3,485	4,170	5 %	3,867	4,359			„ Other Manufacture
3,934	4,630	§§	4,328	5,384	6,056	6,456	Articles imported by Post.
5,545	5,662	5 %	4,393	4,028	3,810	4,354	Other Dutiable Articles.
4,170,947	4,477,206	—	3,959,326	3,976,914	4,083,521	3,947,715	Total.

** Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3, 2 annas per maund, and in British Burma, where it is 3 annas per maund. Salt was exempted from duty, is imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

†† Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard. ‡‡ Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

§§ Various rates.

No. 70 (*cont.*).—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, under-mentioned

EXPORTS

Articles.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
		£	£	£		£
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	3 %	13,166	15,797	16,383	Free.	3,014
„ Piece Goods	3 %				Free.	3,142
„ Other Manufactures	3 %				Free.	68
Grain, Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund	617,497	529,086	454,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579
„ Wheat	3 Annas† „	3,386	—	—	Free.	—
„ Other sorts	3 Annas „	25,591	13,751	17,127	Free.	5,763
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 %	20,858	18,899	15,710	Free.	7,561
Indigo, Manufactured	3 Rs. per Maund	47,210	47,290	33,351	3 Rs.‡	45,385
„ Leaves	3 Rs. per Maund				3 Rs.‡	
Lac, Dye	4 %§	8,176	1,782	808	Free.	—
„ Shell	4 %		7,370	7,587	4 %‖	20,443
„ Other sorts	4 %		1,182	1,101	4 %‖	2,759
Oils	3 %	10,709	8,557	11,964	Free.	6,047
Seeds	3 %	47,172	72,601	98,473	Free.	65,217
Spices	3 %	5,139	7,104	5,950	Free.	3,011
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.	—	409	395	425	—	412
Total	—	799,313	724,414	662,433	—	713,001

* For full details of the Export Tariff with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 48 and 49 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India).

‡ The Duty on manufactured indigo was imposed per Maund, and the duty on indigo leaves per Ton. Free, 25 February 1880.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

EXPORTS.

Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March						ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
520,735	497,414	570,346	590,213	718,415	702,268	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
4	—	2	—	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
41,132	49,035	43,077	40,420	—	—	Indigo, Manufactured.
				—	—	„ Leaves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
23,875	16,006	10,220	6,147	—	—	„ Shell.
5,077	2,508	2,278	755	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Oils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Spices.
257	81	120	90	246	287	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
605,080	565,044	626,643	637,061	718,661	702,555	Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873.
§ Free, 27 November 1874.
‖ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed. All kinds of lac were exempted from duty from 25 February 1880.

No. 71.—Value of the Registered Imports by Land into British India from adjoining Countries during the under-mentioned Official Years.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	Official Years ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		£	£	£	£
Lus Bela - -	Sind - -	33,419	34,656	36,978	39,570
Khelat - - -	Do. - -	54,206	75,538	47,765	70,675
Khorasan - -	Do. - -	1,890	329	—	791
Kandahar - - -	Do. - -	147,794	140,293	32,732	15,860
Herat - - -	Do. - -	—	—	—	1,980
Pishin - - -	Do. - -	—	430	—	240
Kabul - - -	Sind - -	12,533	312	—	1,132
	Punjab -	390,210	266,426	251,838	277,076
	Total Kabul	402,743	266,738	251,838	278,208
Tirah - - -	Punjab -	7,591	6,306	6,294	5,880
Bajaur - - -	Do. - -	59,225	40,383	42,723	42,011
Sewestan -	Do. - -	58,981	46,745	23,206	32,637
Kashmir - -	Do. - -	558,537	409,744	709,272	495,949
Ladak - - -	Do. - -	17,104	17,013	17,846	37,248
Tibet - - -	Punjab -	126,621	33,971	20,150	22,012
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	27,348	37,375	43,243	42,194
	Total Tibet	153,969	71,349	63,393	64,206
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	411,806	494,220	572,264	591,470
	Bengal - -	823,432	903,267	1,034,665	798,078
	Total Nepal	1,235,238	1,397,487	1,606,929	1,389,548
Sikkim - - -	Bengal -	12,084	24,142	16,796	16,763
Bhutan - - -	Bengal -	8,490	33,131	24,392	12,545
	Assam -	4,164	3,230	2,207	6,041
		12,654	36,661	26,599	18,586
Towang - -	Assam -	7,330	9,994	6,052	24,406
Duffla and Aka Hills -	Do. - -	—	1,139	1,864	972
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do. - -	6,599	6,971	11,942	6,480
Hill Tipperah - -	Do. - -	12,072	17,127	22,567	23,817
Lushai Hills - -	Do. - -	5,459	9,836	7,820	6,443
Manipur - -	Do. - -	4,942	2,245	2,611	2,881
Abor Hills - -	Do. - -	—	—	7	—
Khampti - - -	Do. - -	—	—	164	—
Upper Burma - -	B. Burma -	2,000,880	1,807,809	1,613,972	1,303,375
Karennee - - -	Do. -	7,235	331,390	352,872	607,722
N. Shan States -	Do. -	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,682
S. Shan States - -	Do. -	3,059	2,067	1,338	2,996
Zimmay - - -	Do. -	3,646	3,494	2,990	5,768
Siam - - -	Do. -	35,717	80,047	41,325	38,850
Total Imports into -	Sind - -	249,842	251,558	117,475	130,248
	Punjab -	1,218,269	820,591	1,071,329	912,813
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	439,154	531,595	615,507	633,664
	Bengal -	844,006	961,140	1,075,853	827,376
	Assam - -	40,566	50,542	55,234	70,990
	B. Burma -	2,108,168	2,302,212	2,086,650	2,016,393
Grand Total - -		4,899,995	4,917,638	5,022,048	4,591,484

No. 72.—Value of the Registered Exports by Land from British India to adjoining Countries during the under-mentioned Official Years.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		£	£	£	£
Las Bela	Sind	10,534	12,831	17,208	11,687
Khelat	Do.	66,655	105,706	137,190	120,141
Khorasan	Do.	900	5,463	—	—
Kandahar	Do.	135,003	279,207	169,686	105,028
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	—	54
Pishin	Do.	—	—	2,496	—
Kabul	Sind	2,033	—	—	—
	Punjab	524,741	627,270	863,052	838,926
	Total Kabul	526,794	627,270	863,052	838,926
Tirah	Punjab	6,194	3,411	6,107	4,990
Bajaur	Do.	94,266	63,741	57,738	78,782
Sewestan	Do.	57,279	87,061	59,110	80,117
Kashmir	Do.	255,545	282,426	384,934	359,193
Ladak	Do.	8,817	15,729	31,177	35,860
Tibet	Punjab	3,121	1,302	1,331	1,127
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	11,740	18,837	16,883	20,846
	Total Tibet	14,861	20,139	18,214	21,973
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	191,603	277,930	322,263	259,680
	Bengal	613,758	581,428	601,461	610,040
	Total Nepal	805,361	859,358	923,724	869,720
Sikkim	Bengal	6,018	4,548	8,090	8,667
Bhutan	Bengal	8,811	28,170	19,695	10,517
	Assam	2,337	1,858	728	2,324
	Total Bhutan	11,148	30,028	20,423	12,841
Towang	Assam	6,289	3,131	3,798	8,135
Duflla and Aka Hills	Do.	—	91	305	318
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	4,155	3,611	3,914	3,479
Hill Tipperah	Do.	721	2,005	2,183	2,146
Lushai Hills	Do.	2,260	4,496	4,069	4,488
Manipur	Do.	4,510	2,323	12,604	3,395
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	33	—
Khampti	Do.	—	—	770	29
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,485,886
Karennee	Do.	64,948	41,932	104,326	82,417
N. Shan States	Do.	22,987	17,563	29,267	25,883
S. Shan States	Do.	2,321	712	650	1,725
Zimmay	Do.	2,345	2,071	2,265	3,010
Siam	Do.	86,067	66,386	109,730	106,166
Total Exports from	Sind	215,235	403,212	326,670	236,910
	Punjab	949,963	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,995
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	203,343	296,767	339,146	280,526
	Bengal	628,587	614,146	629,216	629,224
	Assam	20,272	17,515	28,404	24,314
	B. Burma	1,954,159	1,880,052	1,958,549	1,705,087
Grand Total		3,971,559	4,292,632	4,685,464	4,275,056

No. 73.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	1,088,760	—	2,934,961	—	2,934,961	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	820,868	—	1,579,097	—	1,579,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,282	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,591
1882 - - -	33,070	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,070	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
Total for the 10 years - -	156,042	18,016,420	613,273	18,785,735	211	42,136,738	65,898	42,202,847	156,253	60,153,158	679,171	60,988,582

NOTE.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 74.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,390,053	4,194,129	59,963,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,260,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,671
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,055	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,440	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
Total for the 10 years	56,800,531	753,870,402	55,352,441	749,253,290	35,404,619	347,636,818

No. 75.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237
Madras - -	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201
Bombay -	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,837,798	3,496,923
Allahabad -	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,966
Lahore -	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236
Calicut - -	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,027	176,692	180,054	147,838	153,559
Cocanada -	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533
Nagpore -	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,170	107,306	200,397	243,412	105,999
Kurrachee. -	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038
Akola - -	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832
Total for the 10 years -	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624

No. 76.—Average Amount of Note Circulation, and of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department of the Government of India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1873	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876	11,332,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879	13,190,503	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880	12,797,636	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881	13,654,602	7,027,640	648,102	—	5,996,687
1882	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,044

No. 77.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Department of Issue of Government Paper Currency, from its Formation.

Official Years ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
Total to 31 March 1871	**1,289,676**	**511,782**	**777,894**
1873	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882	250,300	32,476	217,824
Total to 31 March 1881	3,742,667	885,675	2,856,992

No. 78.—Value in Rupees of Notes of each denomination Outstanding on 31 December in each year since the formation of the Paper Currency Department.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1862	—	20,70,000	19,64,000	37,52,500	85,98,500	53,25,000	2,34,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,000	27,09,600	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,60,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,49,500	6,48,33,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,03,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,66,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,960	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,05,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,88,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,995	1,01,59,030	95,84,840	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,735
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,52,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877	22,30,830	1,48,66,370	1,11,69,800	1,03,70,700	2,81,94,700	1,90,48,500	5,25,01,000	5,59,00,000	19,42,81,000
1878	20,80,315	1,37,35,360	1,01,09,920	91,87,200	2,66,42,700	1,57,66,500	4,61,36,000	3,13,00,000	15,50,07,995
1879	20,02,630	1,39,88,550	97,62,000	83,05,150	2,66,48,900	1,56,09,000	4,49,63,000	3,92,70,000	16,05,49,230
1880									16,58,68,835
1881				No information in detail					17,03,31,085
1882									19,10,06,945

No. 79.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	From Calcutta.									From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,94	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,092	1,601	—	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,71
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	—	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
Total for the 10 years	21,659	12,245	53,255	35,585	498	1,427	13,830	6,747	145,246	11,943	8,241	231	20,415	10,226	2,691	10,609	23,526	189,187

No. 80.—Length of Railway open in India on 31 December in each of the Calendar Years from 1873 to 1882.

(*See following page.*)

No. 80.—Length of Railway open (exclusive of sidings) in India

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Guaranteed.					
East Indian	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼
Eastern Bengal	157	159	†158½	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	456¼	540½	543¾	543¾	543¾
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	663½	663½	663½	663½	663½
Madras	858	858	858	858	858
South Indian - Great Southern of India‡	167	185¾	281¾	474¼	599½
South Indian - Carnatic‡	18¾				
Great Indian Peninsula	1,278¼	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,280½
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	389¼	406	407¾	416¾	421½
Total Guaranteed Railways	5,491¾	5,594½	5,695	5,897	6,029
State and Other.					
East Indian*	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhátí§	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	134½
Tirhoot	—	‖53	45	45	79
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	¶62	103½	103½
Kandahar and Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa**	91½	329	436¾	507½	507½
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—
Pátrí††	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Gaekwar of Baroda's	20	20	20	20	20
Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	18½	18½	18½	46½
Nizam's	—	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	161
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—
Assam Light Line	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	—	—	—	—	—
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—
Total State and other Railways	203½	633½	824	936	1,293½
Grand Total Railways	5,695	6,277¾	6,519	6,833	7,322½

* Bought by Government 1 January 1880.

‡ Amalgamated 1 July 1874.

§ Bought by Government 31 March 1872.

** Comprising the lines formerly known as the Rajputana, the Western Rajputana, the Holkar, and the Sindia-Neemuch.

†† Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company

" on 31 December in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years."

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Railways.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	GUARANTEED.
1,503¾	1,504½	—*	—	—	East Indian.
159	158¾	158¾	158¾	160	Eastern Bengal.
546¾	546¾	546¾	546¾	546¾	Oude and Rohilkund.
663¼	663½	663½	663½	663¾	Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi.
857	857	858	858	861¼	Madras.
612½	633	653¼	653¼	653½	South Indian.
1,280½	1,287¾	1,288	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421½	421½	421½	421¼	438½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,044	6,072½	4,589¾	4,589¾	4,611½	Total Guaranteed Railways.
					STATE AND OTHER.
—	—	1,504½	1,504½	1,506¾	East Indian.*
28	28	28	28	43	Calcutta and South-eastern.
27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	Nalháti.
232	242½	243¾	266½	280	Northern Bengal.
79	85	85	85	85	Tirhoot.
—	57	57	57	57	Patna-Gya.
—	—	50	50	50	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
103¼	103¼	227¾	302¾	416	Punjab Northern.
501	501	653	653	652	Kandahar and Indus Valley.
29	29	29	53	52	Muttra-Háthras.
—	—	40¼	86	86	Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
—	—	12	12	12	Dildarnargar and Ghazipur.
603¾	722	972½	1,115¼	1,116¼	Rajputana-Malwa.**
34	66½	66½	74¾	74¾	Sindia.
—	—	105	192½	192½	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Pátri.††
20	40½	56¾	60½	60½	Gaekwar of Baroda's.
8	8	8	8	8	Khámgaon.
6	6	6	6	6	Amráoti.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Wardha Coal.
121	121	121	121	121	Nizam's.
145½	145	145¾	145¾	145¾	Dhond-Manmád.
—	—	53	98	149	Nagpur and Chattisghar.
161	161	161	161	161	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
—	—	—	58	86	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	20	Bengal Central.
—	—	—	—	15	Assam Light Line.
—	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	—	4	Deoghur.
—	—	—	—	11½	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	18¾	Jodhpore.
2,168	2,419½	4,718¾	5,302½	5,533	Total State and other Railways.
8,212	8,492	9,308	9,892¼	10,144½	Grand Total Railways.

† The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.
‖ A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. ¶ Temporary line.

No. 81.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	157	158	168	158	158	158	158	158	158	173
Oude and Rohilkund	387	533	542	544	544	544	547	547	547	547
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	671
Madras	842	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858
South Indian	184	184	216	422	578	606	614	637	653	662
Great Indian Peninsula	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,288	1,288	1,445
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	389	402	408	409	422	422	422	422	422	454
Total	5,395	5,577	5,624	5,833	6,002	6,030	6,042	4,573	4,589	4,810
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,504	1,504	1,596
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	33
Nalhâti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	46	210	239	244	231	230
Tirhoot	—	18	7	43	71	78	78	85	85	82
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	57	57	57
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	45	91	103	103	103	180	340	409
Indus Valley and Khandahar	—	—	—	—	—	189	501	594	653	660
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	6	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	80	87
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	—
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	64	171	344	394	399	419	438	470	735	1,139½
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	83		
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	15	36	60	86	142	196	
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	33	56	63	71	86	86	86	86	
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	33	45	67	70	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	157	194
Pátri	16	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	15	20	20	20	20	20	31	49	59	59
Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—
Amráoti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—
Wardha Coal	—	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46	45
Nizam's	—	28	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	241	—	—	108	146	146	116	—
Nagpur and Chattisgaar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	62	98
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	108	161	161	161	161	161
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	164	378	708	885	1,119	1,776	2,248	4,202	4,921	5,096½
GRAND TOTAL	5,559	5,955	6,332	6,718	7,121	7,806	8,290	8,775	9,510	9,906½

No. 82.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian	6,048,656	6,031,229	6,333,124	6,601,615	7,318,901	7,413,463½	7,930,612½	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490½	2,071,168½	1,938,898½	1,988,215	2,198,649	2,414,200
Oudh and Rohilkund	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,382,237	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,809,823½	2,432,465½	2,712,872½	2,776,211
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	2,059,522	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,673½	3,589,018½	4,160,179½	4,102,154	4,228,921
Madras	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139	2,707,560	3,335,617	4,003,012	4,269,604½	4,352,726
South Indian	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615	5,030,071	5,214,802	4,477,855	4,328,321½	3,843,046
Great Indian Peninsula	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245	4,496,556	4,751,944	5,396,750‖	6,171,046
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3,148,790†	3,737,096†	4,084,329†	4,325,148†	4,435,101†	4,821,842†	5,365,884†	6,237,074†	7,117,494†	8,427,903
Total	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019½	32,206,570½	34,681,212	28,050,745	30,125,845½	32,214,053
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,081,828	8,399,232	10,437,349
Calcutta and South-eastern	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307½	598,107½	613,387½	595,803	655,328	723,682
Nalhâti	77,264	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,993½	156,900	135,091	116,375	116,073
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	26,439	435,883	642,236½	705,707	686,243	684,624
Tirhoot	—	—	14,403	119,332	348,593½	422,534½	267,119½	475,377½	467,544	491,661
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,482
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	468,501½	519,696	546,569	624,239
Punjab Northern	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	888,616	1,099,319	1,849,790	1,928,179	1,917,657
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	241,770	831,618	1,364,425	1,559,970	1,502,817
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	§	§	§	§	314,762	322,478½	326,328	398,667
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	511,102	616,251
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	635,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746	1,384,574	2,044,823	2,957,309	5,070,588
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	51,259	486,373		
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	78,089	229,044	719,862	808,296	1,129,508	1,305,240	
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	109,477	182,328	290,926	417,839					
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	134,281	160,882	214,266	175,856½	¶
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	693,854
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	283,972
Khámgaon	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	29,504	39,699½	36,781½	25,406	**	**
Amráoti	43,362	44,969	55,690	65,609	84,357	104,674	90,802½	71,166	**	**
Wardha Coal	—	9,962	13,389	11,575	33,105½	68,121	70,467½	70,423	116,788½	116,442
Nizam's	—	75,568	265,227	215,803	255,787	238,155	260,431½	327,469½	374,882	401,084
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	61,326	173,421½	311,938	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,068	462,736	591,326
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	§	878,399	1,032,637	1,112,424	1,361,253	1,574,975
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163,078½	319,025
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,067
Total	482,276	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,357,771½	6,289,173	8,463,396½	19,990,195½	22,114,019½	26,564,316
Grand Total	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	38,495,743½	43,144,608½	48,040,940½	52,239,865	58,875,918
Season Ticket Holders not included above	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,048½	22,637	25,120	31,263	Not stated.

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 83.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian	1,604,123	1,807,166	1,162,711	2,127,797	3,008,304	2,746,716	2,864,648	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,522	357,185	353,629	414,173	510,811	587,312
Oudh and Rohilkund	118,819	209,004	297,476	441,941	634,067	669,974	523,557	601,815	841,084	824,850
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	386,341	492,008	423,560	569,533	839,615	702,732	897,571	951,574	1,049,958	1,129,198
Madras	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039	533,099	647,007	609,066	698,613	711,005
South Indian	94,788	122,280	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,196	455,208	518,040	927,732	921,711
Great Indian Peninsula	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,553	1,098,953	1,154,214	1,913,315‖	2,153,566
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	423,806†	267,522†	394,495†	509,318†	585,683†	568,750†	591,753†	627,995†	737,169†	820,763
Total	3,988,678	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,345	8,412,528	7,166,205	7,432,326	4,876,877	6,673,682	7,148,345
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,471,109	3,827,096	4,384,312
Calcutta and South-eastern	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,987	30,443	33,044	29,782	31,934	40,222	52,734
Nalhati	11,607	12,807	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346	14,898	9,636	10,326	11,656
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	3,401	55,834	87,838	123,154	152,718	190,123
Tirhoot	—	—	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168	52,203	74,143	104,644	165,605
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,809	54,560	67,698	74,151
Punjab Northern	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,488	117,613	241,287	273,550	266,734	264,058
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	30,033	235,604	505,919	566,612	817,748
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	§	§	§	§	30,677	32,247	29,607	29,998
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35,859	48,066
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	—	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170	282,989	298,118	586,400	
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,590	77,900		889,366
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	12,121	105,263	111,283	133,918	187,079	
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053					
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	17,024	14,004	37,045	134,062	¶
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	122,030
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	32,119
Khámgaon	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,695	31,620	21,155	15,484	**	**
Amráoti	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	45,067	31,119	23,111	**	**
Wardha Coal	—	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762	47,914	42,471	82,873	101,650
Nizam's	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117	63,824	80,805	83,994	94,589
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	18,045	54,016	71,346	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107,460	173,351	175,568
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	§	56,306	47,902	112,306	174,757	209,018
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,368	22,107
Total	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412	1,392,848	5,576,260	6,537,400	7,684,898
Grand Total	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617	8,825,174	10,453,137	13,211,082	14,833,243
Number of Live Stock	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,249	612,655	713,639	704,916	Not stated.

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 84.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
East Indian	2,757,150	3,422,682	2,694,711	3,255,352	4,065,563	3,646,316	3,970,652	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,866	412,850	452,481	522,687	612,572
Oudh and Rohilkund	112,390	260,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203	434,484	445,515	492,873	526,284
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	558,418	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584	818,602	1,046,345	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233
Madras	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765	607,428	564,900	578,537	691,857
South Indian	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842	322,198	341,127	359,920	375,872
Great Indian Peninsula	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025	2,600,107	2,315,646	2,287,382	2,938,542‖	3,536,320
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	512,398†	537,020†	585,454†	620,703†	714,900†	633,020†	655,672†	755,734†	893,303†	1,017,619
Total	6,720,264	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,320,190	10,655,308	9,503,721	9,765,284	5,984,861	6,718,492	7,763,757
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,294,511	4,541,147	4,711,760
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,849	12,828	13,409	14,210	15,251	21,008
Nalhati	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545	8,946	9,208	9,178	6,992	6,706	7,167
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,526	125,231	144,930	159,920	214,591
Tirhoot	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915	38,454	45,292	48,699	66,002
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,769
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,051	48,156	51,343	54,616
Punjab Northern	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800	185,238	336,828	347,293	313,051
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	57,211	327,754	647,206	532,869	511,256
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	—	3,315	8,341	9,890	9,831	12,593	13,522	13,534	19,417
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	27,858	35,881
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	10,872	61,831	174,696	232,959	269,669	297,260	354,542	372,372	724,225	1,092,963
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,781	65,010		
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	2,257	7,027	91,663	114,213	140,148	194,618	
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	10,319	31,945	37,839	39,901	9,342	9,091	31,436	25,040	32,930
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	87,684
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡						
Gaekwar of Baroda's	1,576	3,308	3,430	3,978	4,640	4,489	7,208	12,883	§	14,402
Khámgaon	1,663	2,467	3,833	2,959	4,664	4,858	3,808	2,737	**	**
Amraoti	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342	8,170	6,990	5,087	**	**
Wardha Coal	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958	25,707	21,444	47,599	25,192
Nizam's	—	10,508	45,514	53,324	76,135	72,555	69,440	70,271	75,683	85,942
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	13,525	46,755	69,510	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,395	28,153	60,439
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	34,445	96,296	95,591	132,271	154,362	157,569
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,152	28,839
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,438
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,647
Total	34,974	110,069	304,894	432 847	587,007	916,435	1,473,034	6,485,491	7,007,461	7,588,563
Grand Total	6,755,238	7,813,429	7,418,792	8,753,037	11,242,415	10,420,156	11,238,318	12,470,352	13,725,953	15,352,320

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 85.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,070,812	1,225,804	1,070,380	1,144,973	1,295,053	1,301,374	1,304,901	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151	189,768	202,753	213,837	248,729
Oudh and Rohilkund	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,420	250,656	252,491	255,074	295,303	346,147
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	401,193	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639	528,011	630,131	636,227	650,603	662,144
Madras	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200	417,204	385,496	388,251	434,773
South Indian	53,036	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524	220,303	252,001	241,304	235,639
Great Indian Peninsula	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393	1,271,743	1,380,290	1,269,373	1,451,756‖	1,697,334
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	303,503†	279,878†	318,543†	340,226†	300,055†	295,034†	307,990†	321,724†	366,614†	516,582
Total	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693	4,703,096	3,322,648	3,607,668	4,141,298
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,419,069	1,446,316	1,740,508
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437	8,909	10,134	10,131	20,465
Nalhâti	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168	6,197	7,365	5,307	5,236
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	6,835	68,273	115,132	85,439	83,784	105,236
Tirhoot	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	25,118	28,051	26,220	27,916	40,597
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,245
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,872	27,030	33,428	33,046
Punjab Northern	—	—	8,058	35,689	59,841	88,891	146,179	280,411	310,996	262,149
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	70,335	266,008	453,840	418,628	353,645
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	—	1,920	4,816	5,369	5,243	6,922	7,755	9,364	15,587
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	19,434	24,170
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	10,501	49,655	111,869	152,362	183,337	184,213	236,625	249,041	437,521	580,038
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,106	55,772		
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	1,453	6,549	—				
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	8,688	30,586	35,265	30,411	63,011	86,537	103,806	134,268	
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	12,174	12,270	23,070	13,223	23,707
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	52,219
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	1,550	2,507	2,696	2,997	3,629	2,802	4,047	6,369	§	9,727
Khámgaon	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901	3,837	2,244	**	**
Amráoti	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560	5,373	4,723	**	**
Wardha Coal	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915	24,734	34,692	49,671	19,348
Nizam's	—	9,885	51,841	45,710	59,040	53,920	60,446	47,841	46,406	48,432
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	17,719	49,522	60,688	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,268	21,547	41,521
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	44,558	89,581	81,415	80,163	89,854	94,526
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,777	18,490
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,167
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,743
Total	31,610	90,902	232,075	318,546	449,671	714,281	1,159,782	2,994,453	3,165,571	3,526,802
Grand Total	3,569,772	3,843,990	3,769,559	4,235,017	5,034,284	5,215,974	5,862,878	6,317,101	6,773,239	7,668,100

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State line ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 86.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,686,338	2,196,878	1,624,331	2,110,379	2,770,510	2,344,942	2,665,751	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	153,908	167 121	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715	223,073	249,728	308,850	363,844
Oudh and Rohilkund	30,444	71,320	110,349	122,581	206,760	211,547	181,993	190,441	197,570	180,137
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945	290,591	416,214	501,495	282,027	341,088
Madras	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	145,565	190,224	179,404	190,286	257,084
South Indian	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421	103,318	101,895	89,126	118,616	140,233
Great Indian Peninsula	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	935,356	1,018,009	1,486,786‖	1,838,986
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	208,895†	257,142†	266,911†	280,567†	414,845†	337,986‡	347,682†	434,010†	526,689†	501,087
Total	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695	5,002,028	5,062,188	2,662,213	3,110,824	3,622,459
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,875,442	3,094,831	2,971,251
Calcutta and South-eastern	−262	1,975	2,022	−849	2,164	3,391	4,500	4,076	5,120	543
Nalhati	3,373	2,558	1,804	−813	−42	2,040	2,981	−373	1,399	1,932
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	−1,963	20,253	30,099	59,491	76,145	109,355
Tirhoot	—	—	391	5,624	9,058	11,797	9,803	19,072	20,783	25,405
Kanina Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	524
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,179	21,126	17,015	21,571
Punjab Northern	—	—	6,218	11,894	9,806	2,909	39,059	56,417	36,297	50,902
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	−13,144	61,746	193,426	114,241	157,611
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	—	1,386	3,525	4,521	4,588	5,671	5,767	4,170	3,830
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	−293	8,424	11,711
Dildarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	371	12,176	62,827	80,597	86,332	113,047	117,917	123,331	286,704	
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	675	9,238		512,925
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	804	1,378	28,652	27,676	36,342	60,350	
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490					
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	−2,832	−3,179	8,366	11,817	9,223
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	35,405
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	26	801	734	981	1,011	1,687	3,161	6,514	§	4,675
Khámgaon	188	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957	−27	493	**	**
Amráoti	−332	−967	1,298	1,892	4,831	4,610	1,617	364	**	**
Wardha Coal	—	−95	−193	−360	1,989	1,043	973	−13,248	−2,073	5,844
Nizam's	—	623	−6,327	7,614	17,095	18,635	8,994	22,432	29,277	37,510
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	−4,194	−2,767	8,820	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,127	6,606	18,017
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	10,113	6,715	14,174	52,108	64,508	63,043
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,375	10,350
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,904
Total	3,364	19,167	72,819	124,301	137,336	202,154	313,252	3,491,038	3,841,890	4,061,761
Grand Total	3,185,466	3,969,439	3,649,233	4,518,020	6,208,131	5,204,182	5,375,440	6,153,251	6,952,714	7,684,220

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 87.—Percentage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian	38·83	35·81	39·72	35·17	31·85	35·69	32·86	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53	39·45	43·71	45·96	42·85	40·91	40·60
Oudh and Rohilkund	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38	54·23	58·11	57·25	59·91	65·77
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	57·46	64·50	60·22	52·47	69·76	66·00
Madras	56·90	64·67	70·28	64·38	59·26	76·04	68·68	68·24	67·11	62·84
South Indian	50·01	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45	66·65	68·37	73·87	67·04	62·69
Great Indian Peninsula	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·49	47·49	48·91	59·60	55·53	49·40‖	48·00
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	59·22†	52·12†	54·41†	54·81†	42·53†	46·60†	46·97†	42·57†	1·04†	50·76
Average	52·65	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03	47·36	48·16	55·51	53·69	56·66
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33·04	31·84	36·94
Calcutta and South-eastern	102·56	78·34	80·49	108·63	81·74	73·56	66·44	71·32	66·42	97·42
Nalhâti	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84	67·52	105·33	79·14	73·05
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	140·29	77·12	91·93	58·95	52·39	49·04
Tirhoot	—	—	73·55	68·66	69·86	68·04	74·50	57·89	57·32	61·51
Kaunia Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·64
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	55·84	56·13	65·11	60·51
Punjab Northern	—	—	56·44	75·00	85·92	96·83	78·91	83·25	89·54	83·74
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	122·97	81·30	70·10	78·56	69·17
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	—	58·19	57·74	54·29	53·33	54·95	57·35	69·19	81·69
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233·18	69·76	67·36
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	96·59	80·31	64·04	65·40	67·99	61·97	66·74	66·88	60·41	53·07
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	79·22	85·78		
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	64·38	82·62	68·74	75·76	74·07	68·99	
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	—	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22					
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	130·31	134·96	73·38	52·81	71·99
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	59·55
Pâtri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	98·35	75·78	78·60	75·34	78·21	62·42	56·14	49·44		67·54
Khámgaon	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86	39·13	100·70	81·99	**	**
Amráoti	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	84·20	43·57	76·86	92·84	**	**
Wardha Coal	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11	91·27	96·21	161·70	104·35	76·80
Nizam's	—	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55	74·31	87·04	68·08	61·32	56·35
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	131·00	105·91	87·31	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76·52	76·53	68·70
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	129·35	93·03	85·17	60·60	58·21	59·99
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·14	64·11
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·19
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75·70
Average	90·38	82·59	76·12	73·59	76·60	77·94	78·75	46·17	45·17	68·64
Average for all Lines	52·84	49·20	50·81	48·38	44·77	50·06	52·17	50·65	49·35	49·95

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 88.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RALWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21
Oudh and Rohilkund	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52
Madras	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39
South Indian	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36	7	16
Great Indian Peninsula	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	20	50
STATE.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186
Calcutta and South-eastern	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	3	4
Nalhâti	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	1
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	8	12	12	7	7	8	8
Tirhoot	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	4	1	7	3	5	2
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	22	19	17	20	34	13	25
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	17	29	24	35	19	25	26	28
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	—
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	2	2
Rajputana-Malwa	1	1	11	2	6	8	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	21	14	29	30	52	26	36
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	10	0	0	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pátri	*	*	1	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	—
Khámgaon	†	†	*	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†
Amráoti	†	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†
Wardha Coal	—	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	—	2
Nizam's	—	—	—	†	†	†	2	5	1	2	3	9	1	10	1	3	2	1	1	3
Dhond—Manmad	—	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	†	†
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	5	1	3	—	2
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	14	3	27	2	21	5	15	6	15
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	1	2	5
TOTAL	1	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	370	383	366	393	352	639	297	538	378	682	354	613

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway.

† Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 89.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH AT END OF EACH YEAR.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.						RECEIPTS.*	EXPENSES.		
					Paid.		Free.			Total.				
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.			Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.								£	£	£	£
1873* - -	15,705	30,681†	‡	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	—	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874 - -	15,980	32,556	‡	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 -	16,649	33,798	‡	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876 - -	17 145	36,195	‡	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877 - -	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,490§	‖	1,166,833	249,646	113,448	265,387	378,835
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	239	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,080§	‖	1,431,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,186
1879 - -	18,589	44,470	108	250	1,158,870	212,851	7,591	‡	‡	1,379,312¶	353,741	52,268	305,381	357,649
1880 - -	20,468	51,834	111	276	1,268,617	293,894	7,396	‡	‡	1,569,907¶	422,463	50,021	292,291	342,312
1881** - -	19,679	54,318	115	254	1,337,526	318,704	2,417	‡	‡	1,658,647¶	452,872	97,517	310,371	407,888
1882 - -	20,631	58,746	116	292	1,363,269	250,106	1,290	‡	‡	1,614,665¶	376,597	106,079	324,673	430,752

* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts. † Excluding the Ceylon wires.
‡ Not stated. § Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries. ‖ Included with Telegraph Service messages.
¶ Not including Telegraph Service messages.
** The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its telegraph system from 1 July 1880.

No. 90.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1873 -	3,000	3,299	1,133	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	701,193
1874 -	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,695	26,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	911,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	952,391
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	33,589	59,677	171,804,952	981,174	969,446

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 91.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Bengal - -	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,180,098	26,982,416
Madras - -	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,680	28,862,479
Bombay - -	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,909	28,195,516	31,690,888
N. W. Provinces -	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,038,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,244	21,069,442
Punjab - -	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,988,982
British Burma -	881,417	1,838,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,717	2,508,593
Central Provinces -	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,285	6,634,370	7,474,548
Oudh - -	2,653,988	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,718,688	4,349,210	4,909,094
Rajputana - -	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,838,366
Assam - - -	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,567	3,266,463
Behar -	†	†	†	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,629,778
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,062	3,943,643
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,031,377
Sind - - -	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,388,509	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,464	4,608,933
TOTAL for INDIA	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,804,952

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 92.—Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters, Postcards, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1873	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	—	—	83,127 098	7,928,092	653,401	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	—	—	98,531,628	8,762,200	605,312	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,365,586	792,462	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	998,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881	96,075,668	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,444	21,953,265	2,645,129	155,738,840	12,526,800	1,152,070†	2,387,282	171,804,992
Total for the 10 years	785,834,286	306,245,986	26,157,262	44,290,370	2,645,129	1,165,173,033	102,757,375	9,109,814	17,659,340	1,294,699,562

* Not separately shown.

† Excluding money orders, 2,645,129, for the first time shown in the Returns.

93.—Number of Letters and Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.										
187al - - -	19,479,037	20,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606	21,358,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	24,605,719
187 as - - -	12,707,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,785,636
1 bay - - -	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,234,284
. Provinces -	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,852	17,785,380	19,304,746
jab - - -	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,457	18,948,662	19,722,176
tish Burma -	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,329	1,821,794	1,975,796
ntral Provinces -	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,448,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,875,688
dh - -	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,447,473
ajputana - -	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,4810	3,553,145
ssam - - -	†	†	1,688,591	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,732,520
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,300	6,081,261	6,578,839	7,005,367
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,607,973
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,690,049
id. - - -	2,195,541	3,009,913	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,198,178
Total Letters -	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609	128,567,058	143,538,105	155,738,806
NEWSPAPERS.										
Ben l - - -	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326
Mad s - - -	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,088,055	1,940,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637
Bom y - -	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,041	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803
Provinces -	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,120	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044	1,370,784
ab - - -	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647
h Burma -	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345
l Provinces -	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207
- - -	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860
tana - -	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869
a - - -	†	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275‡	384,195	417,742	442,067
r - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	444,309	416,063	436,357	482,999
ern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739
Si ral India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	280,838
- - -	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	233,318	§	674,755	334,679
tal Newspapers	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800

ncluded in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab.

No. 93 (*continued*).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977
Madras	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,604
Bombay	67,403	78,161	93,330	108,145	139,718	118,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141
N.W. Provinces	111,710	116,798	143,601	165,498	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632
Punjab	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252
British Burma	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,9
Central Provinces	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,1
Oudh	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,4
Rajputana	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,9
Assam		†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,8
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,053	49,458	57,8
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,067	21,196	26,671
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539
Sind	19,850	12,148	12,043	13,131	14,144	16,835	11,080	§	34,935	27,557
Total Parcels	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394
Madras	286,683	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,634	457,456	482,530	575,552
Bombay	189,256	266,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610
N.W. Provinces	196,028	183,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	245,280
Punjab	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,785	273,725	223,568	299,823	227,030	242,907
British Burma	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,490	36,683	42,339	42,444	
Central Provinces	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	1
Oudh	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	
Rajputana	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	
Assam	†	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	‡	72,064	52,638	
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,056	
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,995	
Sind	20,070	37,306	38,169	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,444	§	55,210	4
Total Packets	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,603,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,38
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,044	158,666,856	171,804,952

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 94.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	496,615	51,389	445,226	106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874 - - -	513,867	61,431	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875 - - -	544,177	57,561	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876 - - -	576,293	57,253	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	642,17	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879 - - -	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
1880 - - -	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	180,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881 - - -	744,798	25,553	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882 - - -	762,619	31,086	731,533	138,893	870,426	795,876	74,550	64,343	60,748	133,570	931,174	929,446
TOTAL for the 10 years	6,232,052	443,634	5,788,418	1,218,062	7,006,480	6,255,812	750,668	467,394	1,244,716	1,807,147	8,251,196	8,062,959

NOTE.—In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 95.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Postal Circle of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	139,736	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532	152,577
Madras	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549
Bombay	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,990	155,886	155,930
N.W. Provinces	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183
Punjab	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,766	110,652
British Burma	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388
Central Provinces	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,051	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311
Oudh	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727
Rajputana	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445
Assam	†	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182
Sind	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	26,308
Total	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943	884,577
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151
Total Revenue	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	110,220	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171	108,176
Madras	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,099	82,840	86,425
Bombay	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655
N.W. Provinces	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974
Punjab	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018
British Burma	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683
Central Provinces	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824
Oudh	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779
Rajputana	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279
Assam	†	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,080
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420
Sind	19,345	18,885	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	8,884	14,809
Total	507,017	525,425	540,304	547,755	561,787	590,848	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387
Central Control, &c.	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731‡	113,708‡	143,294‡	‡168,489
Total Charges	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 96.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406
Madras	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218
Punjab	99,959	95,241	101,102	94,055	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081
Central Provinces	120	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43
Sind	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—
Total	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873	60,748
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	92,081	91,284	87,470	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217
Madras	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197
Punjab	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122
British Burma	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	49	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	309	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	346	167	32
Sind	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—
Total	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal.

No. 97.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	BY RAILWAY.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	957	928	928	972	852	904	951	674	674	674
Madras	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849
Bombay	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523
N.W. Provinces	594	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230
Punjab	567	618	618	680	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,052	1,077
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	163	163
Central Provinces	240	781	656	656	345	372	372	734	800	832
Oudh	245	292	292	295	543	543	543	274	274	274
Rajputana	*	32	242	302	390	390	425	349	517	652
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	79	79	621	621	621
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	292	292
Sind	105	105	105	105	109	109	109	—	558	558
Total	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745
	BY MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.									
Bengal	228	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63
Madras	166	166	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101
Bombay	791	815	942	952	945	942	809	712	688	689
N.W. Provinces	391	360	364	364	364	299	305	262	190	424
Punjab	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930
British Burma	—	—	73	73	73	73	68	68	68	68
Central Provinces	98	150	228	198	198	199	217	238	220	220
Oudh	54	54	102	102	103	103	103	193	164	164
Rajputana	269	192	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	69
Sind	892	892	885	865	688	688	200	233	571	571
Total	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,269	3,042	3,020	3,303

By Runners, Boats, and Sea.										
Bengal	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195	7,014	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976
Madras	6,263	9,350	8,963	9,376	9,499	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,568
Bombay	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,371	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,388
N.W. Provinces	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,805	1,441
Punjab	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094
British Burma	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341
Central Provinces	2,773	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490
Oudh	873	742	644	645	929	939	953	813	858	664
Rajputana	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344
Assam	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	816	686	666	716	795
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	763	784	800	976
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200
Sind	2,687	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	865	813
Total	39,773	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629
Total.										
Bengal	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,713
Madras	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518
Bombay	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,600
N.W. Provinces	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,283	3,095
Punjab	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101
British Burma	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572
Central Provinces	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542
Oudh	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,575	1,585	1,599	1,280	1,296	1,102
Rajputana	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,099	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996
Assam	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	899	769	1,291	1,341	1,420
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	763	784	800	976
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,499	1,561
Sind	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,918	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,994	1,942
Total	49,057	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 98.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1881/2.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	329	6,464	6,793	130	2,435	2,565	139	2,684	2,823	598	11,583	12,181
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	219	—	219	45	—	45	41	—	41	305*	—	305
Infantry	1,056	28,358	29,414	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,980	8,277	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	12	11	23	15	91	106	7	—	7	34	102	136
Staff Corps	601	—	601	282	—	282	267	—	267	1,150*	—	1,150
General List, Cavalry	36	—	36	25	—	25	7	—	7	68*	—	68
General List, Infantry	118	—	118	38	—	38	23	—	23	179*	—	179
Unattached Officers	5	—	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	7
General Officers unemployed	42	—	42	25	—	25	18	—	18	85	—	85
Total European Army	2,586	37,563	40,149	915	11,410	12,325	827	11,119	11,946	4,328	60,092	64,420
Native Army.												
Artillery	13	1,523	1,536	—	—	—	6	420	426	19	1,943	1,962
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	3	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,845	13,056	36	1,708	1,744	57	3,530	3,587	304	18,083	18,387
Sappers and Miners	102	1,160	1,262	97	1,367	1,464	45	492	537	244	3,019	3,263
Infantry	508	49,838	50,346	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	102,655	103,723
Total Native Army	836	65,486	66,322	458	33,839	34,297	349	26,569	26,918	1,643	125,894	127,537
Total of European and Native Army	3,422	103,049	106,471	1,373	45,249	46,622	1,176	37,688	38,864	5,971	185,986	191,957

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 99.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in the European Army of each Presidency in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1873	Bengal	36,617	1,349	55	·90	13·46	1·04	15·40	12·60	29·56	42·16	57·56
	Madras	11,487	1,270	59	1·22	15·24	1·83	18·29	8·97	43·35	53·32	70·61
	Bombay	10,665	1,316	49	—	11·16	·56	11·72	7·53	36·14	43·67	55·39
	Total	58,769	1,328	55	·80	13·39	1·11	15·30	10·90	33·68	44·58	59·88
1874	Bengal	37,278	1,443	58	·21	13·26	1·15	14·62	11·32	29·07	40·39	55·01
	Madras	11,501	1,143	57	·09	11·65	1·22	12·96	11·87	41·49	53·36	66·32
	Bombay	10,529	1,286	53	·19	9·12	1·33	10·64	9·68	35·39	45·07	55·71
	Total	59,308	1,357	57	·18	12·20	1·20	13·58	11·19	32·59	43·78	57·36
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3·66	12·83	·83	17·32	10·06	28·65	38·71	56·03
	Madras	11,041	1,109	56	·36	12·68	1·81	14·85	9·23	35·92	45·14	59·99
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5·30	14·74	·88	20·92	5·27	35·30	40·57	61·49
	Total	58,409	1,338	57	3·32	13·13	1·03	17·48	9·07	31·19	40·25	57·73
1876	Bengal	36,582	1,443	58	3·14	12·22	·66	16·02	8·40	27·49	35·89	51·91
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1·54	12·96	1·27	15·77	10·94	30·57	41·51	57·28
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	·19	10·36	1·75	12·30	10·37	36·52	46·89	59·19
	Total	57,858	1,301	56	2·32	12·03	·97	15·32	9·23	29·67	38·90	54·22
1877	Bengal	36,170	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·08	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·83	1·27	16·83	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·09	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96

No. 99 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			Total Loss per Mille.
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	68	4·16	16·00	1·47	21·63	14·20	26·32	40·52	62·15
	Madras	10,815	1,392	66	2·77	17·57	1·48	21·82	9·34	38·46	47·80	69·62
	Bombay	9,825	1,848	67	4·79	13·53	2·14	20·46	5·29	52·83	58·12	78·58
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4·00	15·87	1·59	21·46	11·72	33·26	44·98	66·44
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16·18	23·95	4·02	44·15	15·97	20·02	44·99	89·14
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2·30	12·35	2·01	16·66	10·05	35·52	45·57	62·23
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	78	·30	13·97	1·51	15·78	1·52	58·68	60·20	76·46
	Total	59,082	1,871	75	11·07	20·23	3·25	34·55	12·50	35·14	47·64	82·19
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,756	73	4·23	25·13	3·04	32·40	8·71	13·54	22·25	54·65
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	·10	9·01	1·07	10·18	7·66	12·51	20·17	30·35
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27·76	3·14	30·90	4·95	43·92	48·87	79·77
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2·81	22·79	2·72	28·32	7·91	18·40	26·31	54·63
1881	Bengal	35,901	1,729	72	3·23	12·71	1·11	17·05	16·32	22·00	38·32	55·37
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1·73	7·70	1·54	10·97	8·95	18·87	27·82	38·79
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	·30	12·64	·50	13·44	10·00	43·20	53·20	71·64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	968	71	—	49·58	1·97	51·55	—	—	19·28	70·83
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2·33	13·41	1·12	16·86	13·24	24·91	38·15	55·01

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 100.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality among the Native Troops in each Presidency of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1873	Bengal Native Army	39,304	50,682	1,621	528	19	547	1,289	41·2	13·92
	Madras do.	25,900	22,875	812	167	48	215	883	31·3	8·30
	Bombay do.	23,096	28,881	868	166	7	173	1,250	37·6	7·49
	Central India Regiments	4,442	3,745	147	46	4	50	843	33·1	11·26
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,789	22,056	619	203	6	209	1,724	48·4	16·35
	Total	105,531	128,239	4,067	1,110	84	1,194	1,215	38·5	11·31
1874	Bengal Native Army	38,851	49,207	1,609	405	20	425	1,266	41·4	10·94
	Madras do.	25,308	19,556	759	195	52	247	773	30·0	9·75
	Bombay do.	22,758	26,796	835	174	4	178	1,177	36·7	7·82
	Central India Regiments	4,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	887	31·2	9·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,720	23,358	634	141	5	146	1,836	49·8	11·48
	Total	103,834	122,640	3,968	954	83	1,037	1,181	38·2	9·98
1875	Bengal Native Army	39,125	48,248	1,580	508	22	530	1,233	40·4	13·55
	Madras do.	25,180	19,584	774	227	40	267	778	30·7	10·59
	Bombay do.	24,999	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,146	33·8	11·80
	Central India Regiments	4,428	3,918	128	44	2	46	885	28·9	10·39
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,795	47·9	20·12
	Total	106,454	120,750	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,134	36·2	12·92

Note.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1873 to 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

No. 100 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army	39,494	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·29
	Madras do.	26,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	727	28·2	11·04
	Bombay do.	22,583	26,918	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments	4,526	3,925	134	40	—	40	867	29·6	8·84
	Punjab Frontier Force	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total	106,180	129,415	3,858	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87
1877	Bengal Native Army	39,649	43,488	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·8	10·32
	Madras do.	28,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do.	23,388	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·90
	Central India Regiments	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,359	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·90
1878	Bengal Native Army	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do.	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do.	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04

1879	Bengal Native Army	31,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68·0	31·78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95·5	85·61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	516	1,268	43·3	18·89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,663	51·2	11·65
	Do. (Southern Afghanistan Force)	4,923			244	9	253*			51·39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35·2	24·27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66·7	32·40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58·6	109·90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27·2	7·81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58·5	35·23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,845	1,968	988	40	1,028	1,608	64·8	33·85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72·6	82·24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,409	56·1	14·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23·1	31·08
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45·0	10·44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50·6	134·09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	38·1	25·08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49·1	61·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,873	59·7	24·03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30·3	7·86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,957	1,561	56·0	39·22
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,896	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51·3	19·76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,692	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61·9	106·30
	Madras Native Army	28,533	28,461	1,164	335	8	343	997	40·8	12·02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40·9	14·01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	358	23	381*	2,316	76·1	57·76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	26·0	12·11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,703	566	174	11	185	1,717	54·9	17·95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23·8	7·78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46·1	19·24

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

N.B.—See also note at page 155.

No. 101.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India, at different periods of Age, during each of the undermentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1877	Bengal	711	2	11,359	82	12,681	109	5,852	58	4,530	63	1,198	32	36,331	346	0·95
	Madras	276	2	3,375	21	3,636	44	1,738	29	1,577	34	315	11	10,917	141	1·29
	Bombay	281	1	3,327	18	3,726	24	1,462	11	1,125	14	305	15	10,126	83	0·82
	Total	1,268	5	18,061	121	20,043	177	9,052	98	7,232	111	1,818	58	57,374	570	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·39		0·67		3·87		1·09		1·53		3·19		0·99		
1878	Bengal	901	7	12,268	181	12,267	196	5,542	77	3,634	63	1,013	48	35,625	572	1·60
	Madras	259	—	3,029	38	3,787	62	1,827	36	1,589	29	461	23	10,952	188	1·71
	Bombay	286	1	3,139	36	3,950	50	1,279	19	1,006	20	289	6	9,949	132	1·32
	Total	1,446	8	18,436	255	20,004	308	8,648	132	6,229	112	1,763	77	56,526	892	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·55		1·32		1·53		1·52		1·79		4·37		1·57		
1879	Bengal	1,559	10	12,987	343	12,277	281	5,633	147	3,255	87	978	46	36,689	914	2·49
	Madras	272	1	3,110	36	3,566	40	1,976	29	1,293	14	396	9	10,613	129	1·21
	Bombay	401	2	4,202	36	3,185	38	1,378	27	889	25	214	9	10,269	137	1·33
	Total	2,232	13	20,299	415	19,028	359	8,987	203	5,437	126	1,588	64	57,571	1,180	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·58		2·04		1·88		2·25		2·31		4·03		2·24		
1880	Bengal	921	3	15,576	377	13,215	295	6,331	189	2,555	75	670	31	39,268	970	2·47
	Madras	321	2	3,149	27	3,543	28	1,698	16	699	9	219	8	9,629	90	0·93
	Bombay	179	3	2,743	108	2,634	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3·70
	Total	1,421	8	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	248	3,785	112	1,036	51	56,268	1,333	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·56		2·38		2·07		2·70		2·96		4·92		2·37		
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,955	538	1·45
	Madras	238	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	184	6	10,777	79	0·73
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1·54
	Total	1,255	9	23,535	292	20,392	260	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·71		1·24		1·27		1·47		1·80		3·26		1·33		

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years 1877 to 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under 1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1877	Bengal	4,735	58	3,731	47	3,748	24	5,344	47	2,827	12	2,612	15
	Madras	1,027	17	2,343	22	390	5	619	7	1,366	11	1,728	15
	Bombay	2,223	14	432	1	2,005	19	990	3	486	4	790	6
	Total	7,985	89	6,506	70	6,143	48	6,953	57	4,679	27	5,125	36
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·11		1·07		0·78		0·82		0·58		0·70	
1878	Bengal	6,093	150	4,615	86	3,244	41	3,099	47	5,096	77	1,815	28
	Madras	1,770	24	987	24	2,100	30	437	8	446	4	1,022	10
	Bombay	851	13	2,037	27	501	7	1,756	26	800	9	497	6
	Total	8,714	187	7,619	137	5,845	78	5,292	81	6,342	90	3,334	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·15		1·79		1·33		1·53		1·42		1·32	
1879	Bengal	6,021	243	5,604	136	4,034	76	3,049	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras	1,447	28	1,810	12	875	10	1,589	12	388	7	330	2
	Bombay	3,109	23	530	8	1,759	19	448	11	1,454	19	528	9
	Total	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,846	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·78		1·96		1·58		1·98		1·98		1·54	
1880	Bengal	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,037	58	2,771	60
	Madras	1,965	17	821	23	969	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,334	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal	5,190	110	7,037	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
3,146	25	2,088	27	2,041	23	2,404	15	3,080	53	36,356	346	0·95	Bengal	1877
451	20	1,060	5	310	11	376	8	1,252	20	10,917	141	1·29	Madras	
674	3	1,321	6	426	10	169	4	606	13	10,122	83	0·82	Bombay	
4,271	48	4,469	38	2,777	44	2,949	27	5,538	86	57,395	570		Total.	
1·12		0·85		1·58		0·91		1·55		0·99			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,957	23	2,596	31	1,538	15	1,696	16	3,892	58	35,641	572	1·60	Bengal	1878
1,567	20	374	20	897	11	412	9	960	23	10,952	188	1·71	Madras	
624	10	563	—	877	15	639	8	804	11	9,949	132	1·33	Bombay	
4,148	53	3,533	51	3,312	41	2,747	33	5,656	97	56,542	892		Total.	
1·24		1·44		1·24		1·20		1·71		1·57			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
927	52	1,685	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	4,450	97	36,695	914	2·49	Bengal	1879
502	10	1,351	14	526	12	728	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1·21	Madras	
348	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	743	30	10,269	137	1·33	Bombay	
1,777	65	3,207	45	2,819	53	3,475	43	6,265	146	57,577	1,180		Total.	
3·66		1·40		1·88		1·24		2·33		2·05			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2·47	Bengal	1880
100	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,629	90	0·93	Madras	
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	18	858	18	7,371	273	3·70	Bombay	
2,605	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,855	120	56,075	1,333		Total.	
1·57		1·93		1·92		1·53		2·47		2·37			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1·45	Bengal	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0·73	Madras	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1·51	Bombay	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1·05		1·47		1·08		1·18		1·50		1·34			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 103.—Terms of Engagement of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Unlimited Service Men.								
Cavalry of the Line	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—
Total	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—
Long Service Men (1st Period).								
Cavalry of the Line	2,137	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898
Royal Artillery	6,375	7,194	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Infantry of the Line	18,971	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	6,245	6,634
Total	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344
Re-engaged Men.								
Cavalry of the Line	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547
Royal Artillery	4,473	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319
Royal Engineers	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infantry of the Line	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545
Total	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413
Short Service Men (see also Table No. 104, page 163).								
Cavalry of the Line	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,698‡
Royal Artillery	20	33	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,208	3,915‡
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	7,241	9,289	11,693	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡
Total	7,275	9,365	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537
Men Not Reported.								
Cavalry of the Line	90	65	252	294	364	498	72	141
Infantry of the Line	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423
Total	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564
Grand Total	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,858

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.
† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do. do.
‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their service.

No. 104.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men, and of the different Arms, who were Enlisted for *Short Service* among British Troops in India, showing the Number under Original Engagement and the Number who Extended their Service on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	Enlisted for Short Service																				
		Under Original Engagement.									Number who have Extended their Service for										Grand Total.
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	73	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	703
	Royal Artillery	203	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	—	16,097	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851	16,948
	Total	657	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851	19,568
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1,081
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,058	342	114	—	—	—	3,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,058
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,478	—	—	—	22,709	—	20	92	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,375	24,084
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723*	—	—	—	26,824	—	31	105	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,399	28,223
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	1	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	894	285	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	1,917	30,854
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	233	310	149	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	643	898	338	203	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,549	510	17	3	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	408	308	248	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	3	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	1,996	35,537

* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

Note.—No similar information prior to 1879.

No. 105.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1875	Cavalry of the Line	44	95	232	351	317	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery	293	491	691	939	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	566	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,632	3,067	3,845	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,631	1,150
	Total	903	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line	5	138	153	252	310	386	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	249	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	261	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	837	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,822	2,882
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800

* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	133	350	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line -	1875
324	684	537	576	439	283	245	280	225	74	—	10,873	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
886	882	1,826	2,075	2,818	1,479	821	1,140	797	122	790	45,908	Infantry of the Line -	
1,317	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,607	1,993	1,137	1,502	1,044	214	880	60,553	Total.	
114	102	71	121	126	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line -	1876
345	302	616	530	484	404	256	155	240	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
993	811	853	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line -	
1,452	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,312	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	80	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line -	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,396	851	580	666	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	377	341	843	43,641	Infantry of the Line -	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
503	388	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
284	320	364	245	97	92	126	98	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery - -	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line -	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 106.—Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	Presidencies.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Payments.	Government of India	6,510,160	6,503,289	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	7,354,633	11,207,041	16,058,391	8,113,028
	Madras	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	2,989,955	3,434,093
	Bombay	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756	3,157,332	5,763,048	3,303,536
	Total Payments in India	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394*	14,850,657*
	Payments in England	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485
	Gross Expenditure	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142
Receipts.	Receipts in India	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,902	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212
	„ „ England	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,879	89,518	2,782,052*	2,373,263*
	Gross Receipts	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	4,221,734	3,821,475
	Net Military Expenditure	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761	15,039,667

* Including military operations in Afghanistan.

No. 107.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1873 to 1882.

(*See following page.*)

No. 107—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	477,668	476,748	501,889	504,802	511,339
Administrative Staff	183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755
Stud and Remount ditto	201,501	244,704	172,409	161,081	169,253
Clothing ditto	103,609	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140
Barrack ditto	247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801
Martial Law	45,098	40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254
Medical Establishments	419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	525,339	560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230
Ecclesiastical	20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544
Educational	39,552	43,824	42,862	43,557	42,647
Sea Transport Charges	112,314	79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178
Miscellaneous Services	401,363	268,140	249,094	279,859	469,790
Volunteer Corps	10,888	11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102
Total Effective	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086
Non-effective.					
Rewards	25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212
Retired Officers	13,651	12,398	60,881	44,297	22,018
Pensions to Officers	554,993	563,052	563,995	567,086	567,537
Do. to Widows and Orphans	18,072	19,110	18,094	18,154	18,185
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	20,530	22,329	22,838	23,491	24,253
Total Non-effective	632,839	629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719
Non-effective Services	1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,685,162
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921
Grand Total	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588	500,556	Army and Garrison Staff.
187,017	184,115	180,989	185,090	191,785	Administrative Staff.
6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,274,020	2,363,148	2,689,711	2,677,520	3,178,836	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
173,612	180,261	157,180	122,302	132,920	Stud and Remount ditto.
107,694	84,540	111,827	104,827	107,280	Clothing ditto.
239,585	210,714	203,646	204,210	202,266	Barrack ditto.
32,230	31,792	31,806	33,096	33,346	Martial Law.
433,593	457,145	431,055	420,315	389,104	Medical Establishments.
529,153	646,268	555,878	578,558	576,936	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
30,802	30,031	28,537	28,554	29,608	Ecclesiastical.
42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749	Educational.
45,629	50,314	97,318	91,362	125,872	Sea Transport Charges.
475,151	469,354	375,616	356,607	424,094	Miscellaneous Services.
21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013	Volunteer Corps.
11,710,983	11,819,486	12,001,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
13,830	11,342	8,705	7,811	7,601	Rewards.
17,751	13,851	19,138	25,050	29,550	Retired Officers.
572,437	620,021	614,775	619,910	641,120	Pensions to Officers.
18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159	21,718	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
24,988	25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153	733,416	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—33,341	33,811	Unadjusted Expenditure.
—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
12,358,511	13,109,533	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
1,154,461	699,619	704,883	737,719	575,194	Stores for India.
—	73,154	170,403	68,020	503	„ „ Afghanistan.
					Other Payments:—
1,146,258	1,271,088	1,293,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	Effective Services.
1,980,531	1,936,118	2,115,824	2,004,928	2,231,934	Non-effective Services.
—	2,956	4,077	2,543	12,500	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	Total Military Expenditure in England.
16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 108.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c., in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	8
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
Total for the 10 years	23,209	10,186	7,259	2,640	2,630	995	485	265	1,137	661	1,799	696	211	61
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	20	23	1	1
Total for the 10 years	25,511	8,692	4,669	1,950	1,516	805	44	21	273	101	91	75	34	18
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	31	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	29	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
Total for the 10 years	11,180	3,363	1,948	677	968	366	67	33	164	66	587	352	400	293

No. 109.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars attending them, in each Presidency or Province of British India, during the Official Year ending 31 March 1882.

(*See following page.*)

No. 109.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars during the Official Year

Provinces, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.	Secondary Education.			Primary Education.	Special	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions Males	31	217	1,677	—	50,788	1	4
	Institutions Females	1	6	45	—	991	—	—
	Total	32	223	1,722	—	51,779	1	4
	Scholars Males	3,486	45,521	94,726	—	860,432	77	310
	Scholars Females	6	746	3,589	—	37,966	—	—
	Total	3,492	46,267	98,315	—	898,398	77	310
Assam	Institutions Males	—	11	81	69	1,211	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	1	—	71	—	—
	Total	—	11	82	69	1,282	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	2,264	5,867	2,862	33,726	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	55	1	1,593	—	—
	Total	—	2,264	5,922	2,863	35,319	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions Males	11	55	546	—	5,562	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	4	9	—	310	—	—
	Total	11	59	555	—	5,872	—	1
	Scholars Males	937	1,695	7,720	—	205,166	—	39
	Scholars Females	—	74	274	—	9,144	—	—
	Total	937	1,769	7,994	—	214,310	—	39
Punjab	Institutions Males	1	24	203	—	1,526	1	1
	Institutions Females	—	1	2	—	317	—	—
	Total	1	25	205	—	1,843	1	1
	Scholars Males	103	502	5,418	—	93,919	43	138
	Scholars Females	—	4	13	—	9,739	—	—
	Total	103	506	5,431	—	103,658	43	138
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	2	5	50	—	1,262	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	2	—	82	—	—
	Total	2	5	52	—	1,344	—	—
	Scholars Males	67	321	2,479	—	74,335	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	14	—	3,589	—	—
	Total	67	321	2,493	—	77,924	—	—
British Burma	Institutions Males	1	6	27	—	12,543	1	—
	Institutions Females	—	1	5	—	15	—	—
	Total	1	7	32	—	12,558	1	—
	Scholars Males	9	130	851	—	81,073	58	—
	Scholars Females	—	6	87	—	6,677	—	—
	Total	9	136	938	—	87,750	58	—
Ajmere	Institutions Males	1	—	—	—	64	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
	Total	1	—	—	—	68	—	—
	Scholars Males	225	—	—	—	2,762	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
	Total	225	—	—	—	2,690	—	—

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1882.

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
4	20	3	10	4,203	57,023	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	2	—	—	11	1,056	Females }	
4	22	3	10	4,279	58,079	Total.	
161	977	113	1,301	55,934	1,063,038	Males } Scholars.	
—	71	—	—	1,159	43,537	Females }	
161	1,048	113	1,301	57,093	1,106,575	Total.	
1	9	1	—	—	1,383	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	—	—	—	72	Females }	
1	9	1	—	—	1,455	Total.	
60	322	12	—	—	45,113	Males } Scholars.	
—	9	—	—	—	1,658	Females }	
60	331	12	—	—	46,771	Total.	
—	18	1	—	—	6,194	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	3	1	—	—	327	Females }	
—	21	2	—	—	6,521	Total.	
—	306	50	—	—	215,913	Males } Scholars.	
—	89	102	—	—	9,683	Females }	
—	395	152	—	—	225,596	Total.	
—	5†	3	—	—	1,764	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	4	1	—	—	325	Females }	
—	9	4	—	—	2,089	Total.	
—	278‡	101	—	—	100,502	Males } Scholars.	
—	142	27	—	—	9,925	Females }	
—	420	128	—	—	110,427	Total.	
—	3	23	—	13	1,358	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	1	—	—	—	85	Females }	
—	4	23	—	13	1,443	Total.	
—	171	440	—	369	78,182	Males } Scholars.	
—	17	—	—	—	3,620	Females }	
—	188	440	—	369	81,802	Total.	
2	4	1	—	—	12,585	Males } Institutions.	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	21	Females }	
2	4	1	—	—	12,606	Total.	
37	101	4	—	—	82,263	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	13	—	—	6,783	Females }	
37	101	17	—	—	89,046	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	68	Males } Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	1	—	—	—	5	Females }	
—	2	—	—	—	73	Total.	
—	20	—	—	—	3,007	Males } Scholars.	
—	3	—	—	—	81	Females }	
—	23	—	—	—	3,088	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College

‡ Including 58 in Training College.

No. 109 (*cont.*).—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions Males	—	2	5	—	876	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
	Total	—	2	5	—	888	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	61	242	—	35,040	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	469	—	—
	Total	—	61	242	—	35,509	—	—
Mysore	Institutions Males	1	3	11	—	23	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	2	5	—	15	—	—
	Total	1	5	16	—	38	—	—
	Scholars Males	10	45	246	—	1,884	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	9	82	—	877	—	—
	Total	10	54	328	—	2,761	—	—
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	1	1	—	59	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Total	—	1	1	—	60	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	38	118	—	2,902	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	1	—	324	—	—
	Total	—	38	119	—	3,226	—	—
Madras	Institutions Males	29	85	655	—	14,003	1	2
	Institutions Females	—	13	73	—	503	—	—
	Total	29	98	728	—	14,506	1	2
	Scholars Males	1,928	4,976	19,725	—	328,334	73	195
	Scholars Females	1	51	722	—	36,420	11	5
	Total	1,929	5,027	20,447	—	364,754	84	200
Bombay	Institutions Males	9	50	231	—	5,012	1	3
	Institutions Females	—	6	22	—	326	—	—
	Total	9	56	253	—	5,428	1	3
	Scholars Males	1,045	6,054	16,102	—	312,771	177	143
	Scholars Females	—	78	1,503	—	19,917	—	—
	Total	1,045	6,132	17,605	—	332,688	177	143
Grand Total	Institutions Males	86	459	3,487	69	92,931	5	11
	Institutions Females	1	33	164	—	2,647	—	—
	Total	87	492	3,651	69	95,578	5	11
	Scholars Males	7,810	61,607	153,494	2,862	2,032,344	428	825
	Scholars Females	7	968	6,340	1	126,793	11	5
	Total	7,817	62,575	159,834	2,863	2,159,137	439	830

* For Bangalore only: Mysore has been handed over to the Rajah.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1882—*continued.*

FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	1	—	—	—	884	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	12	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	896	Total.	
—	79	—	—	—	35,422	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	469	Females }	
—	79	—	—	—	35,891	Total.	
—	—	—	—	1	39	Males } Institutions.	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	22	Females }	
—	—	—	—	1	61	Total.	
—	—	—	—	91	2,276	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	—	—	968	Females }	
—	—	—	—	91	3,244	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	62	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	1	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	63	Total.	
—	7	—	—	—	3,065	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	325	Females }	
—	7	—	—	—	3,390	Total.	
1	29	3	—	2	14,810	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	4	—	—	—	593	Females }	
1	33	3	—	2	15,403	Total.	
42	799	126	—	106	356,304	Males } Scholars.	
—	157	12	—	—	37,379	Females }	
42	956	138	—	106	393,683	Total.	
10	9	7	—	18	5,350	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	—	—	354	Females }	
10	9	7	—	18	5,704	Total.	
314	553	509	—	725	338,393	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	21,498	Females }	
314	553	509	—	725	359,891	Total.	
18	100	42	10	4,302	101,520	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	15	2	—	11	2,873	Females }	
18	115	44	10	4,313	104,393	Total.	
614	3,613	1,355	1,301	57,225	2,323,478	Males } Scholars.	
—	488	154	-	1,159	135,926	Females }	
614	4,101	1,509	1,301	58,384	2,459,404	Total.	

No. 110.—Number of Government, Aided, and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,306
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	29,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,812	368	19,874	15,689
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	809	36,086	35,372
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,390	993
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
Mysore†	1878	800	25,781	18,959	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
	1882†	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,483	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,955	7,828	223,208	184,267
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,400	307	23,120	17,589
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	59,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,352,853	1,018,096

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.
† For Bangalore only, Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,603	106,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
90	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
4,203	58,163	10,429	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,580	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,720	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
105	4,128	1,403	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,651	1881	
89	3,258	1,445	81,802	1882	
2,537	31,398	3,474	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
103	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882†	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,338	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,453	396,693	1882	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,665	242,851	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,418	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,008	2,458,024	1882	

No. 111.—Receipts and Expenditure on Education in each Official

Province.	Official Years ended 31 March	Received from: Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	96,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	13,63,694	1,38,977	44,84,584
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,874	18,362	5,580	15,34,205	1,57,203	45,82,269
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	1,27,663	5,81,059	17,261	5,683	16,91,120	1,75,804	48,00,096
	1881	16,54,097	6,106	1,16,815	7,26,376	17,857	—	20,37,068	3,38,295	48,96,614
	1882	18,08,420	9,883	1,62,304	7,45,913	24,953	—	23,15,640	3,89,090	54,56,203
Assam	1878	1,45,423	29,972	4,148	17,269	60	—	44,283	16,411	2,57,566
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	4,883	—	60	—	42,086	37,362	2,60,829
	1880	1,41,551	32,897	6,637	—	170	—	43,815	39,810	2,64,910
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	3,025	13,208	250	—	48,976	30,202	2,87,410
	1882	76,957	54,497	2,837	14,566	360	—	60,586	24,447	2,34,244
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,653	54,480	—	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	90,784	—	41,982	—	1,92,909	1,83,314	21,83,784
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	93,575	—	47,625	—	1,49,577	1,94,216	20,10,378
	1881	9,22,066	5,84,113	75,867	—	50,295	—	1,46,849	1,96,743	19,75,933
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	1,13,003	—	49,793	—	1,61,428	1,90,673	20,40,523
Punjab	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	50,605	1,01,558	1,120	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,02,586
	1879	6,91,053	3,45,038	10,158	49,783	87,412	1,661	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,23,520
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	14,162	—	97,425	—	1,02,955	1,78,333	13,41,118
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,295	—	1,06,879	—	1,10,084	1,91,832	13,92,534
	1882	6,30,198	4,19,646	13,873	—	1,44,831	—	1,20,611	2,25,122	15,84,281
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	46,501	6,17,944
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	46,102	6,20,829
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	1,176	—	82,044	—	32,212	91,605	6,10,090
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	481	—	33,543	—	35,822	98,457	6,30,800
	1882	3,26,957	1,32,256	108	—	34,815	—	40,546	101,671	6,39,363
British Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,253	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	34,601	4,95,891
	1879	2,26,528	80,688	203	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,232
	1880	2,03,172	49,921	1,924	—	27,974	—	61,440	65,630	4,10,067
	1881	1,41,084	33,137	50	—	23,852	—	63,976	57,867	3,19,966
	1882	1,79,420	43,371	7,003	—	32,456	—	71,612	61,274	3,95,136
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,328
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	903	2,164	1,598	79,051
	1880	41,117	6,441	—	2,733	3,706	957	2,727	878	58,559
	1881	41,670	6,324	192	3,724	4,673	959	3,148	943	61,633
	1882	41,526	6,336	72	4,212	5,211	960	3,002	681	62,003
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	132	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	—	6,552	1,097	—	4,961	2,991	3,15,489
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	—	140	1,520	—	19,039	3,892	3,29,119
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	—	—	1,377	—	27,099	2,613	3,53,314
Mysore†	1878	2,31,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	1,915	—	2,587	—	51,453	54,723	4,37,443
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	2,831	—	55,282	42,198	4,10,438
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	2,755	—	57,250	56,210	4,13,888
	1882†	25,614	—	290	—	—	—	24,229	24,136	74,269
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	936	204	18,508
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,768
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	—	—	—	1,971	288	25,505
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	—	—	—	2,224	220	22,737
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	30,16,318
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,912
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	1,41,476	—	58,799	—	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,473
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	1,36,065	—	75,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	1,46,424	1,40,364	88,018	—	10,10,493	5,37,883	34,67,509
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979
	1879	10,31,729	6,59,903	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,130	7,03,381	29,81,611
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	49,129	10,411	71,794	1,87,610	2,83,610	7,42,930	31,38,252
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	82,587	62,456	72,260	3,66,725	4,66,442	2,75,260	31,49,902
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	1,04,374	76,400	80,423	4,58,127	5,55,300	2,01,579	34,07,508
Total	1878	77,62,743	26,04,865	3,75,620	9,94,649	4,03,306	1,86,667	27,80,511	15,23,291	1,66,21,580
	1879	73,00,699	23,14,674	4,50,013	6,57,000	3,63,271	1,84,988	30,19,357	17,79,446	1,60,69,508
	1880	70,24,461	23,92,254	4,40,747	6,00,755	3,60,726	1,94,250	31,78,172	20,15,773	1,62,07,138
	1881	62,39,351	26,11,649	4,30,306	8,05,904	3,88,904	3,67,684	38,72,546	18,74,672	1,65,91,016
	1882	63,76,300	27,52,567	5,50,288	9,81,455	4,62,237	4,59,087	43,92,764	17,62,392	1,77,37,090

† *See* note at page 176.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the undermentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON											OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools.		Schools for European and other foreign Races.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
				Boys.	Girls.							
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
85,112	7,77,805	1,56,641	14,95,084	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,80,204	3,80,002	1,64,682	1,87,325	44,43,446	1878	Bengal.
86,421	8,00,004	1,62,310	14,54,173	10,09,026	2,41,149	1,70,702	3,82,371	1,67,437	71,691	45,45,287	1879	
92,251	7,33,031	2,10,864	14,89,359	11,72,906	1,78,229	2,51,693	4,15,953	1,62,278	61,983	47,68,547	1880	
55,032	7,03,149	2,84,076	23,07,570	15,75,732	26,087	—	4,27,789	1,72,501	2,78,377	58,30,313	1881	
55,618	7,71,730	2,64,506	15,97,474	24,58,249	2,21,521	1,42,723	4,39,738	1,77,591	2,81,955	64,11,105	1882	
—	—	25,152	97,236	60,830	3,570	—	48,019	14,435	6,726	2,55,968	1878	Assam.
—	—	25,041	89,681	75,915	4,337	—	45,694	15,966	4,165	2,60,829	1879	
—	—	23,604	94,584	80,366	4,680	—	44,039	10,963	6,674	2,64,910	1880	
—	—	16,685	99,741	85,479	4,785	—	45,459	19,555	15,706	2,87,410	1881	
—	—	21,278	1,20,600	86,762	5,604	—	48,781	16,686	11,381	3,11,095	1882	
—	3,58,057	37,824	7,55,134	5,93,007	74,116	48,822	2,53,020	29,208	49,102	21,98,290	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	2,51,774	1,57,767	5,47,411	8,40,771	83,403	—	2,46,351	18,149	38,158	21,83,784	1879	
—	2,02,317	58,366	5,21,638	8,34,982	95,924	—	2,49,872	16,106	31,173	20,10,378	1880	
—	2,08,229	61,290	4,67,403	8,38,618	1,00,424	—	2,40,192	18,591	41,195	19,75,933	1881	
—	2,20,500	45,458	3,00,091	8,33,001	1,02,809	1,36,682	2,51,455	46,543	1,05,998	20,42,537	1882	
44,758	56,755	52,453	4,48,189	3,54,882	78,359	26,621	1,80,677	75,101	1,26,719	14,44,513	1878	Punjab.
51,474	47,782	52,451	4,61,782	3,45,399	79,104	30,440	1,74,162	71,300	55,252	13,69,146	1879	
21,000	49,647	55,309	2,93,385	4,69,108	1,19,883	—	1,80,095	84,081	68,610	13,41,118	1880	
21,000	58,225	1,11,958	3,01,093	4,63,140	1,18,893	—	1,74,402	80,852	62,971	13,92,534	1881	
21,000	63,667	1,12,017	3,16,295	4,77,386	1,20,898	—	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,84,263	15,84,281	1882	
—	—	29,764	1,18,522	2,43,019	16,859	18,753	1,03,087	21,650	29,035	6,11,580	1878	Central Provinces.
—	—	28,776	1,49,285	2,47,185	17,539	18,078	1,01,803	22,476	33,567	6,18,708	1879	
—	13,302	29,155	80,390	2,52,319	54,819	—	1,01,391	25,023	64,361	6,10,090	1880	
—	13,153	30,879	90,957	2,50,416	32,357	—	1,06,227	25,691	72,120	6,30,800	1881	
—	11,613	30,161	1,01,901	2,64,461	32,213	—	1,03,658	27,034	68,322	6,39,363	1882	
—	—	3,774	1,72,963	1,35,907	—	—	54,008	2,240	91,499	4,63,391	1878	British Burma.
—	—	3,578	2,51,813	40,198	—	—	46,023	19,798	52,425	4,13,835	1879	
—	—	7,419	1,07,431	1,46,161	36,680	—	56,609	3,660	52,074	4,10,067	1880	
—	8,716	12,789	86,275	1,55,943	33,413	—	65,801	8,120	42,022	4,13,079	1881	
6,927	8,260	19,678	1,11,640	1,48,890	40,035	—	54,858	8,073	99,433	4,97,794	1882	
—	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	602	3,347	5,875	—	275	55,360	1878	Ajmere.
—	29,933	1,492	8,219	11,088	672	1,227	6,609	—	9,251	68,481	1879	
—	26,962	1,631	8,260	11,047	546	2,286	6,341	—	4,275	61,948	1880	
—	27,775	1,378	9,371	11,916	476	3,655	6,355	—	3,013	63,939	1881	
—	27,949	1,388	9,311	12,000	550	2,993	6,374	—	2,451	63,516	1882	
—	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,636	6,073	—	47,141	9,082	40,968	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	—	3,848	22,612	1,82,149	4,309	—	47,156	8,075	33,735	3,01,884	1879	
—	—	3,801	21,441	1,75,410	3,948	—	48,716	9,808	52,382	3,15,489	1880	
—	—	3,866	23,253	1,95,066	3,464	—	46,502	11,444	45,530	3,29,119	1881	
—	—	3,845	24,028	2,09,296	3,524	—	47,672	13,006	51,948	3,53,314	1882	
—	50,319	24,664	1,05,093	1,23,482	24,089	24,188	43,788	1,369	32,124	4,29,116	1878	Mysore.†
—	22,904	16,077	89,508	1,69,797	47,849	—	46,276	2,782	27,807	4,22,950	1879	
—	20,398	14,304	1,00,175	1,61,173	30,809	—	43,599	1,632	20,144	3,92,144	1880	
—	23,880	8,578	1,03,596	1,60,702	33,293	—	39,150	1,573	20,256	3,91,028	1881	
—	1,800	1,954	29,174	24,627	16,714	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882†	
—	—	965	4,980	5,999	410	150	3,991	237	916	17,648	1878	Coorg.
—	—	1,136	3,103	8,157	140	—	6,064	157	1,508	20,265	1879	
—	—	2,422	4,908	7,188	140	—	7,065	156	1,088	22,967	1880	
—	—	2,035	6,079	9,085	220	—	4,487	156	1,492	23,554	1881	
—	—	1,890	8,678	9,410	230	—	1,301	301	927	22,737	1882	
49,496	2,56,604	99,415	8,43,263	5,53,248	1,64,631	3,80,425	2,88,242	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188	1878	Madras.
50,956	2,17,214	1,76,407	6,08,946	9,55,289	2,70,299	—	2,92,333	30,817	1,26,652	27,28,912	1879	
53,155	2,37,058	1,75,415	6,18,434	10,23,189	2,53,806	—	2,97,729	32,377	1,32,310	28,23,473	1880	
57,284	2,68,032	2,00,111	6,70,526	12,20,564	2,67,104	—	3,03,413	39,472	72,206	31,07,712	1881	
67,186	3,02,171	2,22,862	7,36,532	13,96,599	2,71,897	—	3,15,166	46,977	1,08,119	34,67,509	1882	
41,568	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,809	87,364	77,454	2,57,510	82,914	3,34,385	30,58,979	1878	Bombay.
31,400	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,596	10,76,968	99,909	59,411	2,27,570	77,725	3,03,939	29,81,611	1879	
31,547	2,27,387	1,43,374	7,62,619	11,18,703	1,32,318	67,137	2,43,664	76,687	3,31,816	31,38,252	1880	
31,239	2,52,291	1,54,597	8,14,263	12,05,968	1,26,707	*	2,46,479	89,808	2,28,637	31,49,902	1881	
27,009	2,73,413	1,67,918	8,53,414	12,92,613	1,26,645	*	2,50,631	92,205	3,23,660	34,07,508	1882	
2,20,934	17,80,473	5,20,199	49,32,468	40,46,290	6,91,566	7,59,964	16,65,360	4,28,234	10,46,622	1,60,92,110	1878	TOTAL.
2,20,253	16,28,430	7,27,146	44,34,129	49,61,972	8,48,710	2,79,858	16,22,412	4,34,632	7,58,150	1,59,15,692	1879	
1,97,953	15,10,102	7,25,997	41,11,627	54,53,182	8,91,812	3,21,116	16,94,983	4,22,771	8,29,840	1,61,59,383	1880	
1,64,555	15,63,444	8,88,146	49,80,127	61,90,629	7,47,223	3,655	17,06,256	4,67,763	8,83,525	1,75,95,323	1881	
1,77,740	16,81,103	8,92,955	42,09,638	72,13,294	9,51,640	2,82,398	16,89,272	5,38,533	12,38,456	1,88,75,028	1882	

* Included under other heads.

No. 112.—Analysis of Publications registered under India Act XXV of 1867 in the

Subjects.	Bengal.					Assam.					N.W. Provinces and Oudh.					Punjab.				
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classica..	More than one.	Total.
Biography	3	10	1	–	14	–	1	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	2	–	3	–	–	3
Drama	–	72	–	1	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	1	14	–	12	–	–	12
Fiction	5	64	3	1	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	2	2	33	–	12	1	–	13
History	13	24	1	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	2	40	4	1	47	–	7	1	–	8
Language	21	210	17	68	316	–	–	–	–	–	4	61	61	41	167	6	60	42	20	128
Law	25	10	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	50	101	2	2	155	54	78	1	–	133
Medicine	3	23	3	11	40	–	–	–	–	–	1	42	5	–	48	2	72	–	–	74
Miscellaneous	111	245	2	24	382	–	6	–	1	7	25	37	13	5	80	6	86	14	19	125
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	4	4	1	3	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	29	8	69	–	1	2	–	3
Poetry	15	108	6	4	133	–	1	–	–	1	–	67	18	7	92	–	243	11	11	265
Politics	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	1
Religion	18	178	24	76	296	–	2	–	–	2	1	130	64	75	270	4	109	54	28	285
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	8	33	1	–	42	–	1	–	–	1	1	35	5	–	41	–	37	–	–	37
Science (Natural and others)	5	15	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	2	–	8	–	3	–	–	3
Travels and voyages	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Total	231	998	59	188	1476	–	11	–	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	1090
Original works	214	855	25	112	1206	–	10	–	1	11	75	299	76	59	509	24	376	46	40	486
Translations	12	94	–	71	177	–	1	–	–	1	–	133	3	45	181	–	24	–	2	26
Republications — Originals	3	48	34	5	90	–	–	–	–	–	7	113	126	26	272	48	392	73	34	547
Republications — Translations	2	1	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	2	53	–	12	67	–	22	7	2	31
Total	231	998	59	188	1476	–	11	–	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	1090
Educational works	50	340	18	66	474	–	5	–	1	6	2	5	25	10	92	8	152	47	34	241
Non-educational works	181	658	41	122	1002	–	6	–	–	6	82	543	180	132	937	64	662	79	44	849
Total	231	998	59	188	1476	–	11	–	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	1090

several PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1881.

BRITISH BURMA.					BERAR.					MYSORE AND COORG.					MADRAS.					BOMBAY.					TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	GRAND TOTAL.
Books were Published.																													
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	4	3	22	1	1	27
-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	15	2	-	17	-	45	1	1	47	-	170	3	3	176
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	26	1	-	30	1	36	3	2	42	9	171	10	5	195
3	1	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-	16	1	25	2	17	45	30	103	8	22	162
2	4	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	10	16	79	8	15	118	2	41	10	40	96	51	462	142	191	846
2	2	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	5	16	7	-	1	24	7	5	1	1	14	157	206	4	5	372
-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	2	3	27	-	3	1	1	5	9	162	11	15	197
4	18	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	30	-	3	49	93	192	2	64	351	255	614	31	117	1,017
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	3	1	8	10	19	38	5	50	43	30	128
-	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	53	1	-	54	3	126	29	13	171	18	618	65	35	736
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	5
3	43	-	5	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	9	24	341	73	5	443	5	26	27	15	73	55	923	245	206	1,429
-	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	7	-	-	12	1	20	-	-	21	15	136	6	1	158
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	13	1	2	22	3	21	-	-	24	14	60	3	2	79
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	6
14	101	-	17	132	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	7	4	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86	174	931	624	3,704	572	633	5,533
10	74	-	9	93	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	54	105	6	14	179	103	299	8	40	450	481	2,020	161	275	2,937
1	4	-	1	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	3	67	-	1	71	2	44	-	14	60	18	371	3	134	526
3	20	-	7	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	7	4	35	45	370	79	14	508	12	198	78	118	406	121	1,162	397	208	1,888
-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	4	-	63	-	13	-	2	15	4	151	11	16	182
14	101	-	17	132	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	7	4	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86	174	931	624	3,704	572	633	5,533
4	7	-	10	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	11	41	108	7	14	170	8	105	3	43	159	113	778	104	179	1,174
10	94	-	7	111	-	1	-	-	1	4	20	3	3	30	61	493	82	15	651	109	449	83	131	772	511	2,926	468	454	4,359
14	101	-	17	132	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	7	4	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86	174	931	624	3,704	572	633	5,533

No. 113.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar-Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779*
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,331	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	8	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	10	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	1,058	2,428‡	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
87	3,791	2,996	85	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,005	5,823	235	1,963	330	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,214	4,381	159	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,700	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,670	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,303	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	18	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	129	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	

‡ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

No. 113 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	82	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876	No information for this year.								
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	No information for this year.								
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	88	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	504	24	1,180	16,777	19,695
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

" BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	101	68	33	1,045	89	529‖	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
No information for this year.									1876	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880‡	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,087	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,010	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
6	12,423	17,098§	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876	
23	10,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19.732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	

§ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
‖ Including 488 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 114.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	576	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	559	1,058 17	1,062	396 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	32 8	898	596 2
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	44 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	91 7	76	55 13	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	399 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	302 8
	1881	—	—	82	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,329	434 8
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	10	6 12	113	72 16	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	50	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,238	397 4
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	338	309 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	98 0	244	103 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	197	89 4	259	108 16
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	66	52 16	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—

of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	80 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,088 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878	
325	60 10	1,914	52 16	5,543	21,102	344 2	2,837 2	1879	
344	68 19	1,809	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880	
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,282	343 0	2,574 13	1881	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	800	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879	
—	—	45	0 10	541	202	—	702 5	1880	
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	300	3 8	758 12	1881	
511	140 16	220	4 18	4,935	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
342	78 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878	
226	43 18	110	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879	
462	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880	
258	47 5	148	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	849 3	1881	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
4	—	8	0 1	1,503	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879	
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	535 1	1880	
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	644 6	1881	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	30	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,603	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879	
246	48 3	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880	
254	48 16	1	2 0	1,351	1,493	56 5	1,642 5	1881	
—	—	275	179 5	423	1,084	—	383 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,310	—	466 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	657	2,214	—	510 0	1878	
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879	
—	—	447	141 18	639	997	0 4	347 0	1880	
—	—	867	177 13	1,059	2,990	2 14	428 17	1881	

No. 114 (*cont.*)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	41	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,098 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	149	80 1	26	9 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	226	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	293	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	244	245 0	21	15 12	248	104 12
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876‡	4	5 0	1,693	1,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,426 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,689	4 023 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,397	2,869 7	991	405 18	4,528	1,669 14

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	13	50	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
2	0 6	—	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
2	0 6	1	—	13	72	—	1 18	1879	
1	0 6	—	—	8	61	—	1 6	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
27	13 10	—	—	124	88	—	104 7	1879	
36	18 0	—	—	167	158	2 8	161 8	1880	
44	22 0	—	—	216	332	4 11	224 13	1881	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	601	1 14	354 3	1878	
0	5 10	—	—	179	1,034	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	14 0	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	4 0	25 10	1881	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,386	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	38 8	2,956	48 2	4,008	—	—	1,640 2	1879	
104	40 18	139	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,658 0	1880	
166	62 2	62	0 11	1,429	—	—	2,024 17	1881	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,875	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	692 4	1,169 14	1880	
11	—	787	6 12	1,367	207,113	621 8	1,118 0	1881	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876‡	
4,417	313 18	9,896	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,918 19	1878	
949	205 1	6,917	304 7	18,641	132,961	794 5	9,598 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	235 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 6	9,999 2	1880†	
1,014	232 13	3,780	251 7	15,279	254,968	1,199 13	10,290 18	1881	

No. 115.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,037	1,287	41,914	4,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	76,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,256
Assam	1877	24,209	3,549	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,68,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,097	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,499	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,035	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,399	1,47,84,469
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,08,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,249	450	4,306	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,581	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	118	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,878	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134

No. 115 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Berar	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,484	91	1,203	21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,070
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,298
Mysoro	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,554	18,11,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
	1881*	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
Coorg	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	90	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	3,70,505
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	7,28,078
Madras	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,814	44,273	15,049	632	36,368	3,28,26,485
Bombay	1877	186,380	15,215	104,238	24,665	5,958	481	35,823	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	26,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
Grand Total	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,771	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,853	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah, 16,54,47,045.

No. 116.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,080	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,716	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	399	596
British Burma	1877	1,619	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	8	44

No. 116 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	114	253	39	124	55	145
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	606	152	226	57	75
	1881*	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
Coorg	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,936
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	666	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,999	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 117.—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,836	2,879	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,383	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	109,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,531	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,800	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,366	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143

No. 117 (*cont.*)—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,821	22,083	8,363	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,128	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
	1881*	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	11	25	12
Coorg	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,493	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
Madras	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,502	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	†4,793	5,522
Bombay	1877	83,830	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,449	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,081	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,509	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,804
	1881	1,102,360	1,171,635	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,462	18,719

* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.
† Principally transferred.

No. 118.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,366	623	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,906	5,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	780
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
Assam	1877	1,160	224	509	107	223	30	—	67
	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	101	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,508	587	3	313
	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,400	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,695	4,565	1,161	1,826	492	—	307
	1878	9,930	2,856	3,606	1,089	1,696	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,238	235	6	586
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	331	956	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,298	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
British Burma	1877	1,703	152	949	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,928	257	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,085	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	199
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	52
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	70	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12

No. 118 (*cont.*)—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the undermentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	307	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
	1881*	80	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
Madras	1877	9,634	2,874	3,200	744	1,902	368	—	447
	1878	8,301	1,806	2,924	623	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,328	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
Bombay	1877	6,154	1,243	2,673	671	997	458	—	112
	1878	5,453	990	2,407	549	892	499	—	116
	1879	5,549	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,700	6,009	10,156	2,867	3	2,128
	1878	58,344	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	57,224	12,285	23,479	5,910	10,195	2,779	13	2,533
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872

* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 119.—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1877	88	302	26,019	68,075	2,895	6,819	57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	5,857	15,098	4,310	756
	1878	51	299	30,961	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	89,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228
	1880	70	250	28,335	103,939	2,704	9,507	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,005	93,000	14,286	8,29,399	7,17,363	49,583	5,186	15,368	5,156	898
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	795	4,709	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,567	1,773	80,982	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	506	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,822	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	8,448	5,59,665	3,78,002	38,965	7,933	25,154	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	643	62,237	82,986	34,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,549	1,958
	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,999	24,639	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	159,032	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,266	1,225
Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,058	§3,872	‖7,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	159	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	§4,383	‖8,578	6,545	826
	1879	108	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	§3,795	‖8,028	6,035	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,597	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	§3,726	‖7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,355	4,97,993	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	20,137	4,068	588	†15,844	‡5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,229	6,529	559	†15,244	‡6,092	1,90,232	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	†16,370	‡6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,823	3,829	374	†13,770	‡6,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	858	5,696	1,465	495
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	259

British Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	20,499	1,302	1,282	14,292	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,011	5,578	3,30,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,605	1,201	366
	1880	49	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,140	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,870	1,327	495
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	139	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	563	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	131	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	356	2,220	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	78	161	98	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,098	262	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,807	9,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	788	56	8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	63,646	56,330	7,963	602	1,035	291	138
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	12,585	4,196	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,896	8,651	1,660	139	7,403	1,253	1,09,798	49,443	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,436	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	967	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,993	7,344	284	202	6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
	1881*	—	—	157	1,849	96	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,705	3,386	830	36	99	39	2
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	70	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
Madras	1877	123	888	72,069	108,656	30,909	338	89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	not stated	51,068	46,551	5,686	3,596
	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,921	89	85,501	17,152	5,81,084	3,20,330		39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	49,928	99,810	6,868	106	83,391	16,419	10,16,629	3,19,250		26,061	20,643	2,200	1,024
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,802	4,651	52	86,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714		21,065	12,893	1,688	723
	1881	73	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	118,981	7,046	4,80,935	3,79,114	32,740	20,500	10,410	1,206	560
Bombay	1877	85	297	38,763	50,412	6,802	353	33,145	5,928	5,58,322	2,87,660	24,630	12,593	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	108	194	30,859	53,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,548	2,99,380	29,164	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	83	488	29,344	60,049	4,054	483	34,995	7,094	4,91,866	3,28,590	25,819	9,863	18,244	3,980	778
	1880	93	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,066	4,09,276	2,75,833	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,662	866	32,460	6,030	3,37,313	2,69,755	16,557	3,491	8,126	2,298	389
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	411,836	72,815	31,147	358,780	74,037	38,01,927	23,75,696	¶2,00,449	93,491	141,204	36,223	9,801
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,533	36,95,699	25,86,932	¶2,46,862	78,231	135,908	39,462	7,800
	1879	466	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,579	332,333	71,303	40,68,082	27,32,139	¶1,95,706	55,440	102,676	21,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,016	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,408	35,70,267	27,77,103	¶2,23,680	45,325	79,611	20,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,499	33,415	500,334	238,579	33,55,297	26,08,982	2,24,046	39,854	78,865	25,770	4,924

* For Bangalore only, the Province having been handed over to the Rajah.
§ One month and under. ‖ One month to six months.
† Fines of 5 Rs. and under. ‡ Fines over 5 Rs.
¶ Exclusive of Madras, for which the information is not given.

No. 120.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,609	696	17,305	73,898	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,009
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,366	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,983	6,084	94,067	114,533	8,251	122,784
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	35,300	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,408	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,521	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,640	16,153
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	599	16,614
	1881	2	6	— 6	4,766	58	4,824	11,528	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated.		394	Not stated.		753	Not stated.		1,147
	1878	1	—	—			476			847			1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			498			611			1,109
	1881	1	—	—	357	20	377	637	46	683	994	66	1,060

* Not given.

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,823	4,573	83,396	16,600	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
7,203	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
119,134	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,584	1879	
90,088	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
89,777	6,802	96,579	24,756	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,147	392	4,830	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,709	1,347	12,056	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,870	438	12,308	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		865			498			504	1879	
		732			377			463	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 120 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
Madras	1877	6	29	*	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569	578	13,147	41,096	3,293	44,389	53,665	3,871	57,536
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	55,556
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,738
	1881	1	23	78	10,037	493	10,530	21,307	1,687	22,994	31,344	2,180	33,524
Total	1877	38	197	408	—	—	102,504	—	—	465,494	—	—	567,998
	1878	35	216	283	—	—	123,726	—	—	484,906	—	—	608,632
	1879	35	212	266	—	—	120,215	—	—	376,014	—	—	496,229
	1880	35	207	253	—	—	103,716	—	—	325,452	—	—	429,168
	1881	35	194	240	90,272	4,322	94,594	277,552	18,177	295,729	367,824	22,499	390,323
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,903	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	989	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,979	1,054	11,033	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,154	12,309
	1881	2	—	—	10,325	1,127	11,452	956	92	1,048	11,281	1,219	12,500
Grand Total	1877	40	197	408	—	—	111,341	—	—	467,094	—	—	578,435
	1878	37	216	283	—	—	133,305	—	—	486,273	—	—	619,578
	1879	37	212	266	—	—	130,416	—	—	377,397	—	—	444,813
	1880	37	207	253	—	—	114,749	—	—	326,728	—	—	441,477
	1881	37	194	240	100,597	5,449	106,046	278,508	18,269	296,777	379,105	23,718	402,823

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year

* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued*.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay.
41,901	3,316	45,217	11,764	555	12,319	12,366	580	12,946	1878	
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,752	616	12,368	12,239	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,433	31,208	10,637	493	10,630	10,827	544	11,371	1880	
22,532	1,749	24,281	8,812	431	9,243	9,397	449	9,846	1881	
—	—	454,039	—	—	123,959	—	—	109,735	1877	Total.
—	—	486,507	—	—	122,125	—	—	126,293	1878	
—	—	392,566	—	—	103,663	—	—	112,935	1879	
—	—	332,447	—	—	96,721	—	—	100,820	1880	
284,668	18,630	303,298	83,156	3,869	87,025	87,403	4,216	91,619	1881	
815	43	858	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	54	745	9,212	989	10,201	8,495	926	9,421	1878	
617	26	643	9,887	1,054	10,941	9,241	1,003	10,244	1879	
830	27	857	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,908	1,097	11,005	1880	
1,113	35	1,148	10,468	1,184	11,652	10,228	1,132	11,360	1881	
—	—	454,897	—	—	133,538	—	—	118,880	1877	Grand Total.
—	—	486,252	—	—	132,326	—	—	135,714	1878	
—	—	393,209	—	—	114,604	—	—	123,179	1879	
—	—	333,304	—	—	108,173	—	—	111,885	1880	
285,781	18,665	304,446	93,624	5,053	98,677	97,431	5,348	102,979	1881	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

† The Province of Mysore has been transferred to the Raja, and there is no information for Bangalore.

No. 121.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts	71,327	3,503	74,830	16,962	565	17,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil	1,849	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	17,274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	1,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
Assam	1877	Convicts	5,607	249	5,856	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,807	165	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	64,230	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
Punjab	1877	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
665	29	694	843	26	869	4·9	4·6	4·9	Convicts	1877	Bengal.
—	—	24	34	3	37	3·0	5·9	3·1	Under trial		
0·61	0·05	0·66	1	—	1	0·7	—	0·7	Civil		
724	31	756	1,171	59	1,230	7·0	9·0	7·1	Convicts	1878	
36	2	0·38	51	6	57	4·0	8·5	4·2	Under trial		
3	—	2	5	—	5	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·8	12·4	9·9	Convicts	1879	
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial		
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts	1880	
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6·9	5·1	6·9	Convicts	1881	
22	2	24	32	2	34	3·3	3·6	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
49	1	50	69	2	71	5·5	9·1	5·6	Convicts	1877	Assam.
5	1	6	5	—	5	5·8	—	5·4	Under trial		
0·09	—	0·09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
65	1	66	69	4	73	5·7	12·5	5·9	Convicts	1878	
6	1	7	8	2	10	8·0	28·5	9·3	Under trial		
0·31	—	0·31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts	1879	
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial		
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts	1880	
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	2	54	57	1	58	4·3	2·1	4·3	Convicts	1881	
5	1	6	5	—	5	6·0	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
516	36	552	442	31	473	1·7	2·2	1·8	Convicts	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
20	1	21	23	1	24	1·2	1·1	1·2	Under trial		
0·71	—	0·71	3	—	3	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
1041	66	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4·1	4·4	4·1	Convicts	1878	
24	2	26	39	9	48	1·9	5·7	2·2	Under trial		
0·80	—	0·80	6	—	6	1·9	—	1·9	Civil		
1257	87	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts	1879	
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial		
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts	1880	
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
818	46	864	589	31	620	2·4	2·0	2·3	Convicts	1881	
28	3	31	39	5	44	3·1	6·0	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·6	—	1·6	Civil		
453	10	463	402	4	406	3·5	1·0	3·4	Convicts	1877	Punjab.
—	—	12	12	1	13	2·0	3·1	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·3	Civil		
977	27	1004	1,620	34	1,663	11·5	6·5	11·1	Convicts	1878	
—	—	27	27	—	27	2·6	—	2·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	6	—	6	7·5	—	7·0	Civil		
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	24	661	863	20	883	6·8	3·8	6·6	Convicts	1881	
12	—	12	26	—	26	3·8	—	3·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		

No. 121 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the during each under-mentioned

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Provinces	1877	Convicts	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil	600	40	640	39	3	42
	1878	Convicts	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111
		Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40
British Burma	1877	Convicts	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75
Berar	1877	Convicts	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8
Mysore	1877	Convicts	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		Under trial	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,086	36	1,122
		Civil	143	4	147	10	—	10
	1878	Convicts	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,688	202	4,885
		Under trial	11,851	969	12,820	405	22	427
		Civil	244	9	253	18	1	19
	1879	Convicts	9,453	690	10,143	2,977	119	3,096
		Under trial	5,640	549	6,189	120	10	130
		Civil	270	10	280	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts	6,201	395	6,596	2,272	89	2,361
		Under trial	4,253	327	4,580	89	6	95
		Civil	222	10	232	16	1	17
	1881	Convicts	No information for Bangalore. *See also* note at page 199.					
		Under trial						
		Civil						

various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India Calendar Year—*continued.*

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
122	7	129	152	2	154	4·8	0·9	4·6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3·3	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12·5	6·4	12·1	Convicts	1878	
1	—	1	10	1	11	7·8	9·0	7·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·3	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2·9	4·3	3·0	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·5	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5·5	1·8	5·5	Convicts	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1·3	—	1·1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7·5	—	6·3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5·9	—	5·7	Convicts	1878	
11	—	11	9	—	9	8·1	—	7·5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	2	205	4·5	4·2	4·5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4·0	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7·7	1·3	Civil		
24	1	25	13	1	14	1·4	2·7	1·5	Convicts	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	100·0	5·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7·6	6·5	7·6	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	—	2	13·3	—	11·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1879	
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1·5	3·7	1·6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·2	—	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22·6	19·1	22·5	Convicts	1877	Mysore.
16	—	16	187	5	192	17·2	13·8	17·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	20·0	—	20·0	Civil		
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	23·6	19·6	23·2	Convicts	1878	
—	—	13	62	3	65	15·6	13·6	15·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
126	4	130	144	4	148	4·8	3·3	4·7	Convicts	1879	
2	1	3	4	1	5	3·3	10·0	3·8	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
73	2	75	106	4	110	4·7	4·5	4·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	1	2	2·1	27·0	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
No information for Bangalore. *See also* note at page 199.									Convicts Under trial Civil	1881	

No. 121 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in the during each under-mentioned

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1877	Convicts	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
		Civil	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
	1881	Convicts	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil	29	1	30	2	—	2
Madras	1877	Convicts	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,993	756	19,749
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1878	Convicts	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1881	Convicts	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,250
		Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
Bombay	1877	Convicts	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,901	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1878	Convicts	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
	1879	Convicts	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1881	Convicts	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
Grand Total	1877	Convicts	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,090	4,126	102,216
		Under trial	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1878	Convicts	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial	176,930	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1881	Convicts	247,834	15,153	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019
		Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082

various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India Calendar Year—*continued.*

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
3	—	3	16	1	17	15·6	16·6	15·7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	1	—	1	11·1	—	10·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23·1	—	21·9	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	1	3	20·0	50·0	25·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6·6	—	6·3	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
700	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17·5	14·0	17·4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17·9	31·0	18·1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	6·6	—	6·4	Civil		
2,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12·7	10·3	12·2	Convicts	1878	
19	1	20	32	2	34	10·5	14·2	10·7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4·2	—	4·1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts	1879	
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts	1880	
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4·3	0·5	4·1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3·9	—	3·6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4·1	—	3·9	Civil		
299	18	317	641	24	665	5·8	4·7	5·8	Convicts	1877	Bombay.
6	—	6	17	—	17	5·7	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12·7	7·1	12·5	Convicts	1878	
2	1	3	3	1	4	1·6	10·0	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	1	5	2·0	6·2	2·4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts	1879	
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4·3	4·9	4·3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2·8	—	2·5	Civil		
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7·4	5·5	7·3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	425	16	441	7·0	6·0	7·0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2·3	—	2·2	Civil		
5,349	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9·3	7·1	9·2	Convicts	1878	
99	7	146	245	25	270	4·4	6·9	4·5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2·5	1·7	2·5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts	1879	
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,302	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts	1880	
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		
3,207	113	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4·5	3·1	4·4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3·3	3·2	3·1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1·9	1·9	1·9	Civil		

No. 122.—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and the Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India during

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,039	663	81	—	59,532	2,490	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,745	99	2	2,335	128
Assam	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,177	1,339	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	61
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	6
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
Punjab	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	11,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	518	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	20	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,304	136	16	—	54	3
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	11
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	28
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	22
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	
British Burma	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,515	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
Berar	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,681	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
	1881	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,310	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	265
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	335
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,805	245

‡ No information for Bangalore, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,996	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	482	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	516	4,735	51,834	1,642	†62,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*49,740	1881	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	218	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,142	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,761	1,243	16	†11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	661	20	7,135	1881	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	11	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,174	352	11	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,111	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
1,634	7	235	—	2,629	935	6	5,157	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,955	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,819	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	119	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,083	2	603	128	—	3,415	1881	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	55	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	33	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1881	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,048	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,566	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	74	*2,434	1881	
10,632	628	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,556	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 123.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£
Bengal	1877	18,853	53,270	2 16 11¾	32,421	1 14 4¾	16,080	0 17 0½	3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 3½	13,180	0 14 0	3,599
	1879	18,691	49,184	2 13 2½	39,239	2 1 11¼	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10¼	3,952
	1881	16,747	29,399	1 15 6	39,932	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9¼	3,813
Assam	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3½	2,726	1 19 7¾	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 1½	2,737	2 0 1½	2,963	2 3 5½	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0¾	2,052	1 8 6½	2,654	1 16 11	270
	1880	1,431	4,600	3 5 0½	1,782	1 4 10¾	2,726	1 18 1¼	186
	1881	1,462	4,288	2 19 3	2,000	1 7 5	2,441	1 13 4½	176
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1877	†28,461	48,440	1 15 2¾	38,729	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4½	2,109
	1878	†38,432	83,685	2 3 6½	39,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,743
	1879	†33,600	66,758	1 19 8¾	38,506	1 2 11	8,524	0 5 1	4,235
	1880	†28,312	44,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,323	0 5 10¾	3,117
	1881	†27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,254	1 7 5	8,506	0 6 3	2,875
Punjab	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 9¾	23,832	1 18 4¾	8,187	0 13 2¾	2,134
	1878	15,412	38,480	2 10 1½	26,004	1 18 8	8,153	0 10 6¾	4,135
	1879	15,139	42,811	2 16 10¾	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9½	3,945
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 10¾	26,194	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4¾	2,848
	1881	14,075	31,484	2 5 0	26,115	1 17 1	8,162	0 11 6¾	3,164
Central Provinces	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4¾	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 9¾	607
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9½	7,096	1 11 9¾	2,339	0 10 5¾	915
	1879	4,980	12,745	2 11 8½	7,035	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5¾	959
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,330	0 9 9	768
	1881	4,066	5,750	2 8 6	6,848	1 13 8	2,311	0 11 3½	556
British Burma	1877	4,872	*14,312	2 19 8¾	9,292	1 18 1¾	4,602	0 19 1½	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4¾	9,989	2 0 8¼	4,605	0 18 9	1,383
	1879	4,575	*15,183	3 7 4½	9,811	2 2 10¾	4,583	1 0 0¾	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,899	3 7 1½	10,031	2 1 11¾	4,153	0 17 4½	1,391
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,443	0 18 9	1,575
Berar	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1½	2,197	2 5 7¾	773	0 16 0¾	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7¾	722	0 14 1	458
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6¾	2,413	1 19 8¼	718	0 11 9¾	216
	1880	1,376	4,074	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4¾	842	0 12 3	302
	1881	1,272	3,039	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	207
Mysore	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1¾	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0¾	1,205
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 1¾	6,713	1 5 2¼	6,752	1 5 4	2,203
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 2¾	4,273	1 6 3¾	798
	1880	2,473	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3¾	3,358	1 7 2	463
	1881	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Coorg	1877	121	942	7 16 4¾	260	2 3 1¾	202	1 13 5¾	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7½	175	1 9 7½	37
	1879	104	575	5 13 3¾	240	2 6 2¾	172	1 13 2	33
	1880	93	*435	4 15 5	240	2 11 6¾	176	1 17 8¾	19
	1881	91	456	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10¼	13
Madras	1877	§20,706	*123,810	6 4 10¾	21,980	1 1 2¾	28,276	1 7 3¾	3,202
	1878	§21,462	*102,829	4 17 11¾	23,020	1 1 5¾	30,464	1 8 4¾	1,415
	1879	§15,374	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5¾	20,421	1 6 6¾	2,245
	1880	§12,210	*45,258	3 16 0¾	19,963	1 12 8¾	14,747	1 2 2	2,347
	1881	§10,601	36,365	3 10 4¾	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,830
Bombay	1877	†11,718	46,992	4 0 2¾	22,738	1 18 9¾	18,195	1 11 0¾	2,372
	1878	†12,946	49,224	3 16 0¾	24,235	1 17 5¾	15,438	1 3 10¾	3,619
	1879	†12,873	47,404	3 13 7¾	23,585	1 16 7¾	5,969	0 9 3¾	3,615
	1880	11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,967	2 1 1¾	6,036	0 10 7¾	2,457
	1881	9,846	23,404	2 7 6	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,717
Grand Total	1877	109,154	363,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 9	99,174	0 18 2	16,155
	1878	124,300	399,254	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,719
	1879	111,236	328,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,186
	1880	99,213	243,436	2 9 1	176,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,850
	1881	90,046	187,250	2 1 7	166,076	1 17 0	50,350	0 11 2	15,926

* Cost of Civil Prisoners excluded from this heading. † Civil Prisoners altogether excluded from the returns.
‡ No information. *See also* note on previous page.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 2¼	4 2 4½	5,843	0 6 2¾	8,634	0 9 1½	119,260	6 6 6	1877	Bengal.
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,423	0 6 10¾	10,853	0 11 6½	128,159	6 16 3	1878	
0 4 11¼	4 18 3½	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10½	115,569	6 3 8	1879	
0 4 4¾	4 3 11½	7,268	0 8 2	10,594	0 11 9½	104,839	5 16 5¾	1880	
0 4 6	4 7 2	5,322	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9¾	91,038	5 8 8	1881	
0 2 4½	2 18 7	238	0 3 5½	627	0 9 1½	10,732	7 16 1¼	1877	Assam.
0 3 1¼	2 17 11	329	0 4 10½	733	0 10 9	12,490	9 3 1¾	1878	
0 3 9	4 9 3	424	0 5 11½	800	0 11 1½	12,092	8 8 2¾	1879	
0 2 7	3 8 5½	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7¾	10,412	7 5 5¾	1880	
0 2 5	2 18 8	953	0 13 2	694	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0	1881	
0 1 6¼	3 18 5½	5,836	0 4 3	6,335	0 4 7½	111,577	4 1 1¾	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0 1 11¼	3 6 0½	9,659	0 5 0½	7,543	0 3 11	152,875	3 19 7½	1878	
0 2 6½	3 2 1½	6,379	0 3 9½	6,436	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10½	1879	
0 2 2½	3 13 10½	5,950	0 4 2½	5,444	0 3 10¼	105,402	3 14 5½	1880	
0 2 0	3 5 3	5,750	0 4 2½	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11	1881	
0 3 5¼	4 10 9½	5,189	0 8 4¾	6,315	0 10 2	72,701	5 17 1¾	1877	Punjab.
0 5 4½	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 4½	89,995	5 16 10½	1878	
0 5 2½	4 11 7½	6,418	0 8 6½	7,534	0 9 11½	95,184	6 6 1¾	1879	
0 3 11½	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9¾	6,334	0 8 9½	86,160	6 2 0	1880	
0 4 6	4 14 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,959	5 18 3	1881	
0 3 0¼	1 4 0½	1,136	0 6 9¾	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2½	1877	Central Provinces.
0 4 1½	—	1,585	0 7 4¾	1,329	0 5 11½	24,486	5 9 9¾	1878	
0 4 0	5 5 10½	1,953	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1½	26,324	5 5 8½	1879	
0 3 2½	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 4½	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2¾	1880	
0 2 8	4 14 9½	1,391	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9½	1881	
0 4 7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2½	1877	British Burma.
0 5 7½	7 1 9½	1,136	0 4 11¼	1,835	0 7 5½	35,819	7 5 11	1878	
0 5 2½	9 2 7¾	652	0 2 11½	1,485	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10	1879	
0 5 9¾	9 9 2	‖506	0 2 3¼	1,362	0 5 8½	33,342	6 19 5½	1880	
0 6 8	9 10 11½	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	33,333	7 1 11¼	1881	
0 4 4½	8 7 4½	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5¾	6,667	6 18 6¼	1877	Berar.
0 8 11½	9 19 7½	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 8½	8,149	7 19 1	1878	
0 3 6½	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	969	0 15 11¼	9,470	7 15 10¾	1879	
0 4 4¾	6 12 3½	657	0 9 7¾	674	0 9 9½	9,050	6 11 6½	1880	
0 3 3	6 16 3¾	541	0 8 6	690	0 10 9¾	7,543	5 18 6	1881	
0 3 10½	5 3 4¾	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7¾	54,281	8 15 2¾	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5¾	1,989	0 7 5¾	43,994	8 5 0¾	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3½	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 4½	26,247	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 2 4½	769	0 6 2¾	985	0 7 11¾	19,850	8 0 6½	1880	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1881	
0 3 6¼	6 14 10¾	55	0 9 1¾	210	1 14 11¾	1,690	14 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2½	1878	
0 6 3¾	6 15 3	38	0 7 4¾	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 4¾	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5¼	30	0 7 6¼	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10¼	112	1 5 2	1,031	11 11 9	1881	
0 3 1¼	3 16 8½	6,603	0 6 7¾	11,412	0 11 0¾	195,283	9 8 7½	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	5,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 4¼	168,666	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7½	3,622	0 4 10	7,500	0 9 9	126,313	8 4 4	1879	
0 3 10½	5 14 4¾	2,861	0 4 9¾	3,603	0 5 10¾	88,779	7 5 5	1880	
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,506	0 4 9½	3,135	0 5 10¾	75,965	7 3 5	1881	
0 4 0¾	7 6 5	4,055	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0¾	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5¾	5,896	0 9 1¼	101,287	7 16 5¼	1878	
0 5 8	5 19 1¾	3,106	0 4 9¾	5,993	0 9 3¾	89,702	6 19 4¼	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5¼	3,353	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,937	6 13 6¾	1880	
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,595	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	61,158	6 4 2	1881	
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,008	0 5 10	45,934	0 8 5	724,522	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6	3 15 11	34,983	0 5 7	43,823	0 7 0	767,391	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,607	0 7 10	665,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7	5 15 5	28,936	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	
0 3 6½	4 6 10	26,730	0 5 11	32,868	0 7 3½	480,945	5 6 10	1881	

§ Including State and Security Prisoners. ‖ Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

No. 124.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE.		
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.							STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.					
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,110	25,237	42,37,253	36,42,124	5,95,129
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,758
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,837	5,05,948
Assam	1879	1	13	27	458	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,717
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	191	4,021	637	17,131	—	828	10,086	32,953	44,50,984	36,66,299	7,84,685
	1880	4	55	190	4,042	633	17,190	—	846	10,092	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
	1881	4	55	192	4,046	638	17,269	—	841	10,085	33,130	43,46,619	35,43,311	8,03,308
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,06,304	25,86,782	5,19,522
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,898	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	—	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,850	1,58,337
	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,564
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,58,370	15,08,330	1,50,040
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
	1881	1	21	73	484	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,86,929	15,07,928	1,79,001
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,742
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888
Berar	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,679	5,08,665	4,87,038	21,627
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,982	25,558
Mysore	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262
	1880	—	1	9	412	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268
Coorg	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
	1881	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—
Madras	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	39,57,154	39,57,154	—
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896	—	183	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,529	5,80,705
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,235	20,315	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,200
TOTAL	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	733	1,639	23,395	152,050	2,42,94,096	2,13,80,445	29,13,651
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,787
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,869	25,11,871

* Including 21 Buglers. † No information received. ‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
47	315	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,397	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	
45	297	328	1,984	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,485	1881	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	495	3,26[illegible]	2,281	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,69[illegible]	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
16	166	54	325	441	2,851	111	—	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	4,622	20,83[illegible]	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,39[illegible]	1880	
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	690	559	19,533	9,503	10,206	383	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,295	359	1880	
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,939	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,444	10,617	333	1881	
21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,896	1880	
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,367	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	643	1879	British Burma.
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111.	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,078	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	440	1879	Ajmere.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	440	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	440	1881	
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881	
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,37[illegible]	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	66	230	—	—	273	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	4[illegible]	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	4[illegible]	—	49	—	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	[illegible]	—	—	—	1881	
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	120	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881	
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,21[illegible]	8,884	6,555	4,018	1879	Bombay.
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,49[illegible]	1881	
307‡	4,575‡	1,251‡	11,456‡	13,152‡	88,230‡	28,500‡	2,560‡	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.
327‡	4,653‡	1,324‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,570‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,733	54,100	43,302	63,672	1880	
320‡	4,672‡	1,246‡	10,734‡	12,237‡	85,990‡	27,222‡	2,184‡	15,441	121,859	53,994	44,392	59,627	1881	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 125.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s*.

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	Revenue. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Tributes and other Receipts *f*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	616,000	157·15	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842	626,000	158·58	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844	675,000	161·06	13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845			13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847	694,000	166·06	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	699,000	167·13	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849	771,000	177·63	14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850	772,000	177·76	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851	776,000	178·50	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852			16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853	802,000	180·82	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854	828,000	183·95	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855	832,000	184·31	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857 *k*.			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	856,000	196·00	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867 (11 ms.)			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
31 March 1868			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1872	860,000	195·84 *b*	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	6·34	56·55
1874			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·79	7·23	57·05
1875			21·33	8·56	15·91	5·35	7·77	58·92
1876			21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	8·17	60·08
1877			19·89	9·12	16·09	6·65	6·98	58·73
1878			20·04	9·18	16·89	8·59	7·22	61·92
1879			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·14	65·06
1880			21·86	10·32	19·15	9·14	7·67	68·14
1881			21·11	10·48	19·38	10·19	10·99	72·15
1882	868,256	198·79	21·94	9·36	19·98	11·51	10·36	73·69
Totals for the 42 years			776·77	247·16	441·65	84·40	174·94	1767·96

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year. c Including for the years previous to 1864–5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862–3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878–9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876–7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·43	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·45	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857 *k*
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·98	7·84	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
7·34	9·57	5·86	15·50	10·33	—	6·18	54·78	1·77	—	1873
7·50	9·73	5·79	15·23	11·06	3·86	5·69	58·86	—	1·81	1874
7·95	10·00	5·41	15·38	11·80	2·24	5·82	58·60	·32	—	1875
7·98	10·23	5·56	15·31	11·00	·60	7·74	58·42	1·67	—	1876
8·50	10·49	4·91	15·79	11·81	2·14	7·27	60·91	—	2·18	1877
8·39	10·34	5·03	16·64	12·43	5·34	7·29	65·46	—	3·54	1878
7·61	10·33	4·96	17·09	13·35	·31	9·38	63·03	2·04	—	1879
7·96	10·34	4·97	21·71	15·09	·10	9·16	69·33	—	1·18	1880
8·16	10·53	4·08	28·09	16·65	·03	8·06	76·20	—	4·04	1881
8·22	11·03	4·56	18·86	16·04	1·50	10·90	71·11	2·58	—	1882
320·34	345·21	157·37	639·49	231·82	16·12	101·19	1822·63	20·11	74·94	
								Net deficit 54·83		

30 April

31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

h Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

i Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

No. 126.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given
are taken at 2*s.* the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Merchandise. Other Articles.	Merchandise. Total.	Treasure.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10·57
1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,395	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
31 March 1867 (11 mos.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1871	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1872	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1876	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·05	38·89	5·30	44·19
1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1880	151·73	68·08§	46·57	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1881	157·39	68·36	55·87	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1882	156·82	68·72	59·82	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
Totals for the 43 Years.	156·82	68·72	59·82	9,892	481·03	515·03	996·06	405·61	1401·67

* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.										
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.						
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·88	2·64	3·19	1845
1·85	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847
1·50	3·94	·80	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02‖	1857
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27‖	1862
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866
16·48	10·48	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	(11 ms.) 1868
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·08	64·02	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880
13·24	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1881
14·04	12·43	17·51	37·08	81·06	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1882
443·08	379·50	174·15	648·78	1,645·51	59·29	1,704·80	649·45	346·32	303·13	

30 April — 31 March

‖ Excess of imports over exports.

CHAS. C. PRINSEP,
Statistical Reporter.

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
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For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1873/4 to 1882/3.

EIGHTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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India Office,
16 June 1884.

J. A. Godley,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. I.—Area and Population of India, including Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.		
The Governor-General of India:										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331
Berar	1	6	17,717	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	16·6	13,908*
Governors:										
Madras	—	21	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	6	25	124,134	24,599	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·8	16,308,343
Lieutenant-Governors:										
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	106,111	105,422	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·7	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:										
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116.5	8,173,824
Total British Territory	51	234	868,256	544,856	33,032,607	101,292,504	97,498,319	198,790,853	228·9	185,537,859
Native States:										
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·7	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·4	‡
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	‡
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	79·1	‡
Bengal	4	4†	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
North-West Provinces	1	2†	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·2	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8	‡
Central Provinces	5	15†	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Madras	3	3†	9,192	4,971	676,722	1,641,759	1,661,804	3,303,563	359·4	3,226,700
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Total Native States	35	215	509,284	169,903	10,507,826	28,684,722	26,465,734	55,150,456	108·4	—
Grand Total India	86	499	1,377,540	714,759	43,540,433	129,977,226	123,964,033	253,941,309	184·3	—

* Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000. † Separate States. ‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British Territories and Native States under the Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	173·5	309,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	158·2	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331*
Berar	Amráoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·5	501,331
	Akola	2,660	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	592,792	222·8	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·6	279,022
	Buldana	2,804	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8	366,309
	Wún	3,907	1,139	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	100·3	323,689
	Básim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,812	358,883	121·3	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,933	12,640	1,988	14,628§	16·6	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876. † Date of previous Census 1867. ‡ Date of previous Census 1871. § Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	289,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	516·0	1,483,850
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,321	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	397·4	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	381,563	412,865	794,428	452·4	853,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,517,802	428·0	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	828·1	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	1,334·8	595,865
	Total	13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,606,699	3,787,255	7,393,954	533·6	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	771·7	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	54,152·4	429,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	10,932·1	257,149
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	1,082·2	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	592·7	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	693·8	1,451,507
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	519·9	1,046,878
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	586,483	640,307	1,226,790	572·2	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,494	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,912	682·1	7,739,741
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	367·7	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	566·9	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,696	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	601·8	2,153,686
	Bogra	1,498	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	476·8	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	710·2	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	125·7	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	201·6	418,665
	Total	17,428	28,854	1,254,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	443·7	7,380,777

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	308,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	756·6	1,852,993
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,655	224,134	805,989	825,745	1,631,734	719·7	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	520·9	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,498,569	3,051,966	485·4	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	580·0	7,591,768
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	441·1	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	2,471	86,958	415,248	405,524	820,772	500·1	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	609·9	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	18·7	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	294·9	3,446,038
	Total Bengal Proper	70,430	117,294	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,749,973	35,607,628	505·5	33,762,985
	BEHAR.								
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	845·0	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,045,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	450·9	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	956,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	450·1	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,003	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	859·8	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,295,788	1,337,659	2,633,447	789·6	2,139,298
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,699	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	869·7	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	487·5	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	637·0	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	502·3	1,814,538
	Bhaugulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,966,158	460·6	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,607	1,848,687	373·0	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,891	3,250	126,202	346,998	363,450	710,448	375·7	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	287·4	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,063,160	393·4	7,289,784
	Total Behar	44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	523·9	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	494·2	1,494,784
	Poorce	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,609	441,878	888,487	359·2	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	457·8	770,232
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,819	50,084	101,903	115·6	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	490·5	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	412·1	3,162,490

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Sq u a Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Chota Nagpur -	Hazaribagh - -	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	157·3	771,875
	Lohardugga - -	12,045	12,130	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	133·6	1,237,123
	Singbhoom - -	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	120·9	318,180
	Manbhoom - -	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	255·1	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur -	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	156·7	3,147,699
Total British Territory - -		150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.									
Cooch Behar - - - - - -		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	461·0	532,565
Hill Tipperah - - - -		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	23·4	35,262
Tributary States: Orissa - - -		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	96·7	1,155,509
Do. Chota Nagpur - -		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	42·2	498,607
Total Native States -		36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
Grand Total Bengal - -		187,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	371·4	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	353	32,294	154,568	134,857	289,425	225·2	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,785	969,224	1,969,009	361·9	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	335·8	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	54·8	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	114·5	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	179·0	561,681
	Darrang	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	79·9	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,099	310,579	90·9	256,390
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	145·4	296,589
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	48·3	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	105·0	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	160·2	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	9·9	*30,000*†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	26·9	*80,000*†
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	88,817	169,360	27·5	141,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	*6,400*	*232*	*100**	*47,851*	*46,529*	*94,380*	14·8	*68,918*
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,807	20·5	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

No. 5.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces and Oudh, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Meerut	Dehra	1,103	966	32,942	83,985	60,085	144,070	120·8	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	530,427	449,117	979,544	441·0	884,017
	Muzuffernagar	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	349,008	758,444	457·9	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	551·9	1,276,167
	Bolandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	482·9	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	523·3	1,073,256
	Total	11,819	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	454·2	4,977,919
Agra	Muttra	1,453	855	85,949	360,967	310,723	671,690	462·2	782,460
	Agra	1,850	1,201	165,439	526,801	447,855	974,656	526·8	1,076,005
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	133,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	528·3	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	472·1	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	426·4	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	413,689	342,834	756,523	435·0	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064	476·2	5,039,247
Rohilcund	Bijnor	1,868	2,040	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	386·2	737,153
	Moradabad	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	505·7	1,122,357
	Budaun	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	449·9	934,670
	Bareilly	1,614	1,928	119,935	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	638·8	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,064	396,882	856,946	490·8	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	329·4	492,098
	Total	10,885	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	470·5	5,252,325

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,801	552,505	1,181,306	498·6	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	417·2	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	698,608	228·2	697,684
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	83,544	259,778	247,559	507,337	221·6	529,137
	Allahabad	2,833	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,106	520·3	1,396,241
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1,209,663	778·4	1,025,961
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	418·6	5,468,955
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	747·4	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	217·6	1,015,826
	Benares	998	1,946	111,563	450,784	441,900	892,684	894·4	794,039
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	688·4	873,299
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	569·2	2,019,361
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	592·3	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	807·6	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	535·5	8,179,307
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	212·6	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	284·6	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	128·4	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	200·7	934,934
	OUDH.								
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	82·3	433,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	62·8	310,288
	Tarai	938	565	33,205	113,315	93,678	206,993	220·7	185,658
	Total	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	84·1	929,260
Lucknow	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	365,305	331,519	696,824	704·5	778,195
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	514·6	945,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	580·7	1,113,430
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,681	582·3	2,837,580
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,251	2,308	150,849	505,986	452,265	958,251	425·7	932,959
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	427·1	931,377
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,903	831,922	278·0	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	367·6	2,602,425

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	640·3	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	320·3	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	441·1	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	441·8	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	547·7	989,003
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	561·1	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	586·3	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	564·8	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.									
Rampur		945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	573·2	507,004
Garwhal		4,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	47·5	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·7	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	403·2	42,641,617

No. 6.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	299,499	643,515	504·3	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,986	333,917	302,931	641,848	331·2	689,034
	Karnál	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	259·8	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	340·0	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	78,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	142·4	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	322·2	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	84·3	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	156·9	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	415·2	1,028,418
	Ludhiána	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	450·1	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	1,885·8	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	436·3	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,663	431,435	358,120	789,555	597·2	794,418
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	2,093	156,096	481,526	419,855	901,381	413·4	937,699
	Kángra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	80·5	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	192·6	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	567·5	832,838
	Gurdaspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	452·0	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	516·9	1,004,095
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,956	2,729,109	509·7	2,743,059

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued*.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	160,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	253·3	788,499
	Gujránwála	2,587	1,196	88,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	238·4	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,189	74,429	357,319	293,200	650,519	236·3	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	243·8	1,888,945
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	168·8	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	150·7	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	349·2	616,569
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	199,832	421,508	89·8	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	163·3	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	304,517	247,447	551,964	93·8	472,268
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	69·3	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,830	232,947	193,582	426,529	76·5	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	107·8	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,660	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	84·3	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,468	203,181	441,649	47·5	394,889
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	80·4	309,192
	Bannu	3,868	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	85·9	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	64·3	988,897
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,504	690	87,720	329,524	263,150	592,674	236·6	523,152
	Hazára	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	133·9	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	63·9	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	140·9	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	203	8,173	—	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·8	17,609,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	114	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	205·4	
	2. Faridkot	612	163	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	158·5	
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	136,909	112,953	249,862	202·8	
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,896	30,812	67,708	380·4	
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	407·4	
	6. Loháru	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	48·2	
	7. Máler Kotla	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,051	433·2	
	8. Nábha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	282·1	
	9. Patandi	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	371·8	
	10. Patiála	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	249·2	
	Total Eastern Plains	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	250·5	
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,395	259,099	573,494	38·2	
Hill States	12. Baghal	124	346	1,446	11,036	9,597	20,633	166·4	
	13. Baghát	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	231·6	
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	101·7	
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,386	12,106	126·1	
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345	19·4	
	17. Bija	4	33	263	649	509	1,158	289·5	
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,546	193·1	
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773	36·4	No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.
	20. Dadhi	1	10	44	98	72	170	170·0	
	21. Dhami	26	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322	127·8	
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	118·0	
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	73·6	
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,329	13,825	31,154	268·5	
	25. Kumharsain	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,595	9,515	105·7	
	26. Kunhiár	8	36	440	1,017	906	1,923	240·4	
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648	521·1	
	28. Mailog	48	222	626	4,966	4,203	9,169	191·0	
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017	147·0	
	30. Mángal	12	33	209	583	477	1,060	88·3	
	31. Náhan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,066	112,371	104·3	
	32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	211·8	
	33. Rawai	3	18	133	426	326	752	250·6	
	34. Sangri	16	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	162·0	
	35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	110·7	
	36. Turhoch	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	48·0	
	Total Hill States	10,749	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,289	765,643	71·2	
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8	
Grand Total Punjab		142,449	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	159·4	

No. 7.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	184·2	661,109
	Bhándárá	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	174·3	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	60·2	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	908	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	161·2	354,720
	Bálághát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	108·2	301,780
	Total	24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	114·7	2,411,278
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	175·4	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	141·0	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	111·8	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	103·0	300,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	63·9	213,018
	Total	18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	117·8	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,487	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	110·1	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	190·5	339,895
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	78·0	273,890
	Chhindwárá	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	97·8	316,228
	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	110,333	231,341	69·2	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	100·6	1,590,907
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	118·2	1,093,465
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	130·4	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,359	346,549	346,950	693,499	153·4	523,034
	Total	24,204	11,724	888,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	128·7	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chándá District -	Bastar - - -	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,046	93,202	196,248	15·0	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai - -	215	59	3,380	8,521	8,243	16,764	78·0	13,048
Raipur District -	Chhuikhadán - -	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	189·5	29,590
	Kánkér - -	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	99·5	43,542
	Khairágarh - -	940	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	176·7	122,264
	Nandgaon - -	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	181·5	148,454
Bilaspur District -	Kawardhá -	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	97·4	75,462
	Sakti - -	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	198·4	8,394
Sambalpur Districts -	Káláhándi -	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,018	107,630	224,548	59·9	133,483
	Ráigarh - -	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,943	86·7	63,304
	Sárangarh - -	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	131·9	37,091
	Pátná - -	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	257,959	107·2	98,630
	Sonpur - - -	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	197·2	130,713
	Rairákhól - -	833	199	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	21·3	12,660
	Bámrá - - -	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	40·8	53,613
Total Native States - - -		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Grand Total Central Provinces -		113,279	45,854	2,712,259	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	101·9	8,223,534

No. 8.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	208,124	156,582	359,706	64·9	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	14·2	8,790
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	34·6	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	17·4	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	40·4	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	6,098·9	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	100·9	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,846	143,413	134,742	278,155	138·6	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,483	160,909	322,392	111·6	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	126·9	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	52·4	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	69,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	55·2	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,499	159,576	158,501	318,077	163·2	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,080	87,308	82,252	169,560	70·7	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	69·1	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	89·4	1,662,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	3,319·4	40,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	19·8	193,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,203	84,988	11·8	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	7·2	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,868	89,687	81,457	171,144	30·7	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	836	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	20·2	86,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,337	15,509	14,500	30,009	6·4	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,409	437,900	387,841	825,741	17·6	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

No. 9.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,646	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	210·5	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,330†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	142·7	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,249	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512	243·8	1,592,939
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480	182·8	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,688	233,059	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	139·6	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	569,970	551,068	1,121,038	128·2	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	91·0	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	657,296	1,336,696	121·4	1,668,906
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	345·3	938,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,967	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	250·5	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	905,771	908,967	1,814,738	372·2	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,855	2,130,383	583·0	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,561	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	341·2	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	395,096	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	258·1	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	315·8	1,693,959
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,483	821,112	1,599,595	209·0	1,966,905
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,859	850,831	1,657,690	211·3	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	95·1	49,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	410·2	2,261,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	245·9	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	15,031·4	397,552
Total British Territory	139,900	52,051	5,053,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.								
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	356·7	2,308,891‡
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	441·0	601,114‡
Pudokota	1,101	597	58,449	142,810	159,317	302,127	274·4	316,695
Total Native States	9,192	4,971	676,722	1,641,759	1,661,804	3,303,563	359·5	3,226,700
Grand Total Madras	149,092	57,022	6,329,804	16,919,992	17,252,075	34,172,067	229·2	34,507,877

* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,394	416,930	856,324	224·1	832,436
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	500·1	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	158·3	240,743
	Broach	1,453	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	225·0	350,922
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198	369·5	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,408	468,236	440,312	908,548	214·1	847,424
	Kolába	1,496	975	71,930	191,952	189,697	381,649	255·1	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	267·2	4,011,856
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	124·4	1,030,036
	Násik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	131·5	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	381,602	369,626	751,228	112·7	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621	168·4	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,673	582,487	128·8	719,875
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350	212·9	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,693,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	142·8	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,657	1,077	154,806	434,485	429,529	864,014	185·5	944,985
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	194·6	989,671
	Kaládgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493	110·9	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,005	198,835	421,840	107·8	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	254·2	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	166·9	4,168,471
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	33·9	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,030	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	83·5	723,883
	Shikárpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986	85·2	776,227
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	15·9	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	58·0	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	50·2	2,203,177

Bombay City and Island - -		22	1	28,310	464,763	308,433	773,196	35,145·2	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay - -		124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	132·5	16,285,636
Aden - - - - - -		12	1	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	2,405·0	22,707
Total British Territory - -		124,134	24,599	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·8	16,308,343
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.									
Northern Division -	Cutch - - -	6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	78·7	488,507
	Káthiáwar - -	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	114·0	2,318,642
	Pálanpur - - -	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	72·0	508,526
	Mahi Kántha - -	11,049	1,816	117,112	266,566	250,919	517,485	46·8	447,056
	Rewá Kántha - -	4,792	1,104	109,730	280,208	263,244	543,452	113·4	505,732
	Nárukot - - -	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	45·0	6,837
	Cambay - - -	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	245·6	83,494
	Bansda, Sachin, Dharampor (Surat Agnecy)	1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,499	151,132	123·8	123,849
	Jawhár - - -	534	116	8,307	25,174	23,382	48,556	90·9	37,406
	Janjira - - -	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	234·9	71,996
Central Division -	Dáng States - -	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	15·7	39,111
	Satára Jaghirs - -	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,660	318,687	96·1	336,227
	Akalkot - - -	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	116·5	81,068
Southern Division -	Kolháp ur - - -	2,816	1,061	129,148	410,647	389,542	800,189	284·1	804,103
	Sávantvadi - -	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	193·8	190,814
	Southern Mahratta Jághirdars.	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	191·6	610,434
	Savanun - -	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	210·9	17,288
Sind - - -	Khairpur - -	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	21·1	130,350
Total Native States - -		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Grand Total Bombay - - -		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	118·4	23,109,789

No. 11.—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	162·4	
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	182·7	
	Naldrug	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	134·8	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385,242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	160·3	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	128·5	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	142·6	
	Mehdak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,824	293,930	165·2	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	42·6	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	111·5	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	118·5	
	Parbhaini	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,048	582,379	134·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	125·0	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	125·0	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	69·1	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,680	272,014	547,694	98·2	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	119·6	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	88·1	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	117·2	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	97·9	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	134·7	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	99·1	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	111·2	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Hyderabad—*cont.*									
	Brought forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolarum		3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	110·4	
Hyderabad City		3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	41,225·0	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	4,283·1	
	Total	57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	6,227·4	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	
Baroda	Amrelli	1,560	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	94·5	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	509,054	478,533	988,487	313·0	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	148·2	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	343·6	634,570
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	22,211·4	112,057
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217·0	4,217
	Total Baroda	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·9	2,004,442*
Mysore.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	230·6	823,354
	Kolar	1,891	2,983	77,633	228,193	232,936	461,129	243·8	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	203,253	209,930	413,183	120·8	632,239
Ashtagram	Mysore	2,980	2,137	138,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	302·8	943,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,390	535,806	285·1	668,417
Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,290	240,432	499,728	136·1	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	110·0	333,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	77·2	531,360
	Total Mysore	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, acco ding to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
CENTRAL INDIA.									
Bundelkhand - -	Ajaigarh - - -	802	323	14,076	42,409	39,045	81,454	101·5	
	Alipura - - -	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	215·8	
	Bankapahari - -	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	209·8	
	Baoni - - -	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	145·7	
	Baraunda - - -	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	72·6	
	Bhaisaunda - -	150	62	4,132	2,079	1,994	4,073	144·1	
	Kamta Rajaula - -				858	685	1,543		
	Pahra - - -				2,009	2,007	4,016		
	Paldeo - - -				4,521	4,303	8,824		
	Taraon - - -				1,635	1,528	3,163		
	Belhari - - -	1,178	315	27,603	1,829	1,502	3,331	142·3	
	Chhatarphur - -				86,148	78,221	164,369		
	Beri - - -	28	5	738	2,599	2,386	4,985	178·0	
	Bihat - - -	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	361·8	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bijawar - - -	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	116·3	
	Bijna - - -	2,015	677	56,139	1,096	988	2,084	161·7	
	Dhurwai - - -				808	790	1,598		
	Tori Fatehpur - -				5,299	5,332	10,631		
	Urchha - - -				162,611	148,903	311,514		
	Charkhari - -	788	287	24,259	74,448	68,567	143,015	181·4	
	Datia - - -	837	454	29,396	96,298	86,300	182,598	218·1	
	Garauli - - -	25	16	913	2,584	2,392	4,976	199·0	
	Gawrihar - - -	73	14	1,903	5,577	5,114	10,691	146·4	
	Jaso - - -	75	57	1,775	4,022	4,028	8,050	107·3	
	Jigni - - -	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427	163·1	
	Logasi - - -	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	131·0	
	Pauna - - -	2,568	868	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	88·5	
	Rebai - - -	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	421·9	
	Samthar - - -	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	222·0	
	Sarila - - -	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	139·2	
	Total - -	10,241	3,649	247,599	733,310	669,776	1,403,086	137·0	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386		
	Maihar				35,748	35,961	71,709		
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629		
	Rewah				654,182	650,942	1,305,124		
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747		
	Total	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,681	754,914	1,512,595	133·5	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645		No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadora				1,813	1,552	3,365		
	Dharnaoda				2,269	1,927	4,196		
	Gurha				5,207	4,337	9,544		
	Gwalior				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652		
	Khanindhana				7,089	6,405	13,494		
	Khiaoda				605	579	1,184		
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924		
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328		
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920		
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026		
	Sitarnau				16,354	14,485	30,839		
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740		
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	107·1	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	312	10,136	20,227	27,600	56,827	67·8	
	Basoda	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,069	7,722	351·0	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	87·2	
	Chiktiabar				228	187	415		
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244		
	Kothedi				265	229	494		
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,808	498,643	456,258	954,901	138·9	
	Burwani	1,362	300	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445	41·4	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,160	236,270	630,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	491·9	
	Dewas, J.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222		
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336		
	Jaunia	133	238	8,225	1,658	1,547	3,205	356·1	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706		
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,662	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	125·6	
	Garhi				492	488	980		
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434		
	Piplauda	581	353	24,643	5,832	5,811	11,643	213·7	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086		
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	796	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	76·5	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468		
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	71·1	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	34·9	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	132·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	177·2	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	106·9	
	Muhammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	198·0	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	18·8	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	180·4	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	245·8	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	882·6	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	187·2	
	Sutalia				2,759	2,349	5,108		
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	119·7	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	263·0	
	Total	24,447	11,675	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	128·4	
Cantonments and Railways		Information included above.			54,204	36,607	90,811	—	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·3	

Rajputana	Banswarra	1,500	1,081	35,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	101·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
					Bheels, sex not specified		48,045		
	Bhurtpore	1,974	1,359	88,104	350,475	295,065	645,540	327·0	
	Bickaneer	22,340	1,739	107,569	293,650	215,371	509,021	22·7	
	Boondee	2,300	342	60,565	133,103	121,598	254,701	110·7	
	Dholpur	1,200	538	48,429	138,342	111,315	249,657	208·0	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	44,568	41,861	86,429	153·3	
					Bheels, sex not specified		66,952		
	Jeypore	14,465	5,964	507,697	1,369,134	1,165,223	2,534,357	175·1	
	Jeysulmeer	16,447	414	26,217	61,127	47,016	108,143	6·5	
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	63,001	183,039	157,449	340,488	126·3	
	Jodhpore	37,000	3,785	386,767	969,125	781,278	1,750,403	47·3	
	Kerowlee	1,208	862	25,930	80,645	68,025	148,670	123·0	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,928	59,098	53,535	112,633	155·5	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,698	269,924	247,351	517,275	136·2	
	Lawa	18	1	591	1,360	1,322	2,682	149·0	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	772,685	670,459	1,443,144	117·0	
					Bheels, sex not specified		51,076		
	Partabgarh	1,460	569	18,622	41,118	38,180	79,298	54·5	
					Bheels, sex not specified		270		
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana).	400	118	10,849	27,217	24,533	51,750	129·3	
	Sirohee	3,020	366	30,532	76,132	66,771	142,903	47·3	
	Tonk	2,509	1,192	73,482	176,869	161,160	338,029	134·7	
	Ulwur	3,024	1,747	101,348	360,384	322,542	682,926	225·8	
	Total	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,610,763	10,102,049		
	Total Bheels, sex not specified						166,343	97·1	
	Total Population						10,268,392		

No. 12.—Distribution of the Total Population of India according to Religion, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	498,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	285,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	28,497,666	1,933,571	—	1,546	711,072	—	24,962	143	30	1,641	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	70,957	114	101	6	44,840,619
Punjab	9,252,295	11,662,434	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,065	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	187,937,438	50,121,595	6,426,511	3,418,895	1,862,626	1,853,426	1,221,885	85,397	12,009	952,039	253,891,821

Note.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, under RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION, according to the Census of 1881.

Religions.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	39,738,477	40,351,930	4,405,808	11,513,012	96,009,227
	Females	25,076,102	40,486,641	16,117,135	10,248,345	91,928,223
	Total	64,814,579	80,838,571	a20,522,943	21,761,357	187,937,450
Mahomedans	Males	12,803,495	11,045,925	1,003,052	907,968	25,760,440
	Females	8,235,303	11,269,197	4,003,981	852,664	24,361,145
	Total	21,038,798	22,315,122	b5,007,033	1,760,632	50,121,585
Aboriginals	Males	1,327,024	1,088,831	70,527	732,048	3,218,430
	Females	1,104,088	1,119,432	265,844	718,717	3,208,081
	Total	2,431,112	2,208,263	336,371	1,450,765	6,426,511
Buddhists	Males	1,018,361	647,561	66,415	38,836	1,771,173
	Females	835,429	625,525	151,610	35,138	1,647,702
	Total	1,853,790	1,273,086	c218,025	73,974	3,418,875
Christians	Males	389,007	238,445	19,464	321,972	968,888
	Females	259,214	229,274	87,128	318,130	893,746
	Total	648,221	467,719	d106,592	640,102	1,862,634
Sikhs	Males	537,120	439,185	68,578	1,593	1,046,476
	Females	263,127	428,522	114,596	664	806,909
	Total	800,247	867,707	183,174	2,257	1,853,385
Jains	Males	193,213	188,863	29,180	228,902	640,158
	Females	106,545	182,099	79,311	213,783	581,738
	Total	299,758	370,962	108,491	442,685	1,221,896
Parsis	Males	21,105	20,623	1,740	112	43,580
	Females	15,103	20,387	6,190	90	41,770
	Total	36,208	41,010	7,930	202	85,350
Jews	Males	2,790	2,277	191	569	5,827
	Females	2,155	2,398	840	788	6,181
	Total	4,945	4,675	e1,031	1,357	12,008
Others	Males	188,032	216,545	13,427	59,648	477,652
	Females	152,267	219,754	45,960	56,494	474,475
	Total	340,299	436,299	f59,387	116,142	952,127
Grand Total	Males	56,218,624	54,240,185	5,678,382	13,804,660	129,941,851
	Females	36,049,333	54,583,229	20,872,595	12,444,813	123,949,970
	Total	92,267,957	108,823,414	*26,550,977	26,249,473	253,891,821

* Including divorced persons in Burma :—

a Hindus	244	males	30	females.
b Mahomedans	250	„	134	„
c Buddhists	7,409	„	10,234	„
d Christians	9	„	10	„
e Jews	–	„	1	„
f Others	115	„	127	„
Total	8,027	„	10,536	„

NOTE.—The totals of Males and Females and the grand total of population under this classification differ from the totals given at page 6, owing to the omission of Aden and the Andaman Islands; there is also a slight difference in the totals of religions as shown in the previous table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA of ALL RELIGIONS and AGES, under CIVIL CONDITION, SEX, and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

Presidency, Province, and State.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Ajmere	Males	124,565	111,800	12,479	—	248,844
	Females	67,571	109,255	35,052	—	211,878
	Total	192,136	221,055	47,531	—	460,722
Assam	Males	1,321,497	1,050,964	84,802	46,500	2,503,763
	Females	959,005	1,003,476	368,742	46,500	2,377,723
	Total	2,280,502	2,054,380	453,544	93,000	4,881,428
Bengal	Males	16,106,015	17,000,536	1,375,217	143,823	34,625,591
	Females	10,338,734	17,048,323	7,401,629	122,584	34,911,270
	Total	26,444,749	34,048,859	8,776,846	266,407	69,536,861
Berar	Males	530,843	775,580	74,069	—	1,380,492
	Females	334,100	755,890	202,191	—	1,292,181
	Total	864,943	1,531,470	276,260	—	2,672,673
Bombay	Males	5,715,185	5,645,499	627,538	81,851	12,070,073
	Females	3,592,861	5,689,681	1,975,763	67,285	11,325,590
	Total	9,308,046	11,335,180	2,603,301	149,136	23,395,663
British Burma	Males	1,153,029	760,130	*77,846	—	1,991,005
	Females	906,234	679,402	*160,130	—	1,745,766
	Total	2,059,263	1,439,532	*237,976	—	3,736,771
Central Provinces	Males	2,296,665	2,449,624	213,146	867,687	5,827,122
	Females	1,678,081	2,478,483	722,792	842,033	5,721,389
	Total	3,974,746	4,928,107	935,938	1,709,720	11,548,511
Coorg	Males	54,118	41,231	5,090	—	100,439
	Females	30,969	31,926	14,008	—	77,863
	Total	85,087	73,157	20,058	—	178,302
Madras	Males	8,166,053	6,187,385	574,158	491,447	15,421,043
	Females	5,573,211	6,468,177	3,250,011	458,189	15,749,588
	Total	13,739,264	12,657,562	3,824,169	949,636	31,170,631†
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	10,540,375	11,294,006	1,462,874	—	23,297,255
	Females	6,505,628	11,375,949	3,670,787	—	21,552,364
	Total	17,046,003	22,669,955	5,133,661	—	44,849,619
Punjab	Males	6,427,231	5,126,457	761,229	7,439	12,322,356
	Females	3,703,205	5,183,138	1,503,233	188	10,389,764
	Total	10,130,436	10,309,595	2,264,462	7,627	22,712,120
Baroda	Males	504,870	575,576	58,998	68	1,139,512
	Females	310,192	574,119	161,164	18	1,045,493
	Total	815,062	1,149,695	220,162	86	2,185,005
Hyderabad	Males	2,241,131	2,527,304	232,704	998	5,002,137
	Females	1,368,521	2,485,481	918,292	71,163	4,843,457
	Total	3,609,652	5,012,785	1,150,996	72,161	9,845,594
Mysore	Males	1,155,674	802,297	127,871	—	2,085,842
	Females	757,563	814,607	528,176	—	2,100,346
	Total	1,913,237	1,616,904	656,047	—	4,186,188
Rajputana, Central India, Cochin, and Traxancore	Males	183,767	168,336	3,916	11,570,418	11,926,437
	Females	128,285	181,089	25,696	10,270,228	10,605,298
	Total	312,052	349,425	29,612	21,840,646	22,531,735
Grand Total	Males	56,521,018	54,518,665	5,691,937	13,210,231	129,941,851
	Females	36,254,160	54,878,996	20,938,626	11,878,188	123,949,970
	Total	92,775,178	109,397,661	26,630,563	25,088,419	253,891,821

* Including 8,027 males, 10,536 females, divorced persons in Burma.
† Including Pudukota, but excluding Travancore and Cochin.

NOTE.—There is a difference in the totals under Conditions when compared with the previous table. Andaman Islands and Aden are not included in this table.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under

Presidency, Province, and State.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.			CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	719	215	934	375	284	659
Assam	1,088	588	1,676	208	82	290
Bengal	18,661	14,029	32,690	2 401	1,538	3,930
Berar	—	—	—	42	29	71
Bombay	629	525	1,154	3,322	2,535	5,857
British Burma	6,955	3,025	9,980	497	158	655
Central Provinces	3,014	1,516	4,530	474	241	715
Coorg	260	132	392	27	8	35
Madras	91,711	90,506	182,217	830	807	1,637
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	18,854	9,070	27,924	2,283	1,160	3,443
Punjab	15,693	5,302	20,995	1,148	561	1,709
Baroda	226	75	301	15	5	20
Central India	1,403	185	1,588	204	99	303
Cochin	690	710	1,409	—	—	—
Hyderabad	3,314	1,595	4,909	371	79	450
Mysore	3,409	2,186	5,586	149	93	242
Rajputana	79	30	109	6	3	9
Travancore	28,487	28,831	57,318	—	—	—
Total	195,192	158,520	353,712	12,352	7,682	20,034

Presidency, Province, and State.	OTHER PROTESTANTS, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, Methodists, Wesleyans, &c.			ROMAN CATHOLICS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	41	10	51	350	118	468
Assam	1,857	1,684	3,541	202	149	351
Bengal	21,082	21,473	42,555	13,935	12,790	26,725
Berar	26	23	49	367	253	620
Bombay	1,432	957	2,389	65,583	49,932	115,515
British Burma	29,102	27,356	56,458	9,250	7,031	16,281
Central Provinces	148	91	239	3.154	2,679	5,833
Coorg	120	97	217	1,368	1,140	2,508
Madras	12,434	12,294	24,728	229,338	244,015	473,353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,417	1,954	4,371	6,357	3,027	9,384
Punjab	744	404	1,148	6,432	1,601	8,033
Baroda	32	13	45	325	80	405
Central India	155	46	201	1,392	490	1,882
Cochin	—	—	—	60.672	60,247	120,919
Hyderabad	117	68	18	3,304	3,132	6,436
Mysore	1,035	977	2,012	10,345	10,165	20,510
Rajputana	7	4	11	19	2	21
Travancore	—	—	—	76,727	77,088	153,815
Total	70,749	67,451	138,200	489,120	473,939	963,059

NOTE.—The total Christians in Assam, Bengal, British Burma, Madras, and N.W. Provinces

SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

EPISCOPALIANS.			ARMENIANS AND GREEKS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
—	—	—	11	4	15	Ajmere.
—	—	—	4	1	5	Assam.
148	116	264	793	590	1,383	Bengal.
335	248	583	—	—	—	Berar.
11,421	5,010	16,431	37	19	56	Bombay.
41	37	78	125	101	226	British Burma.
102	67	169	7	7	14	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Coorg.
31	11	42	162	152	314	Madras.
—	—	—	48	37	85	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78	18	96	21	13	34	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baroda.
2,092	380	2,472	2	—	2	Central India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin.
—	—	—	1	—	1	Hyderabad.
—	—	—	1	6	7	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
14,248	5,887	20,135	1,212	930	2,142	Total.

OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
55	43	98	1,551	674	2,225	Ajmere.
726	501	1,227	4,085	3,005	7,090	Assam.
10,665	9,879	20,544	67,085	60,415	128,100	Bengal.
2	10	12	772	563	1,335	Berar.
2,459	1,293	3,752	84,883	60,271	145,154	Bombay.
445	92	537	46,415	37,800	84,215	British Burma.
285	188	473	7,184	4,789	11,973	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	1,775	1,377	3,152	Coorg.
14,553	14,185	28,738	349,059	361,970	711,029	Madras.
1,234	1,208	2,442	31,193	16,456	47,649	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,083	601	1,684	25,199	8,500	33,699	Punjab.
—	—	—	598	173	771	Baroda.
333	284	617	5,581	1,484	7,065	Central India.
7,034	6,999	14,033	68,405	67,956	136,361	Cochin.
865	768	1,633	7,972	5,642	13,614	Hyderabad.
420	472	892	15,350	13,899	29,249	Mysore.
666	478	1,144	777	517	1,294	Rajputana.
145,110	142,299	287,409	250,324	248,218	498,542	Travancore.
185,935	179,300	365,235	963,808	893,709	1,862,517	Total.

exhibited in this table, differ slightly from the totals of each Province shown at page 30.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and RACE, according to the Census of 1881.

Sect.	Sexes.	RACE. British-born, and other Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Others not specified.	Total.
Church of England	Males	55,315	14,079	81,638	44,160	195,192
	Females	18,223	13,663	82,849	43,785	158,520
	Total	73,538	27,742	164,487	87,945	353,712
Church of Scotland	Males	7,011	826	4,233	282	12,352
	Females	2,404	899	4,230	149	7,682
	Total	9,415	1,725	8,463	431	20,034
Episcopalians	Males	11,603	833	1,590	222	14,248
	Females	3,644	818	1,242	153	5,887
	Total	15,247	1,651	2,832	375	20,135
Armenians and Greeks	Males	206	144	336	526	1,212
	Females	106	110	341	373	930
	Total	312	254	677	899	2,142
Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, &c.	Males	4,640	1,840	61,274	2,995	70,749
	Females	1,783	2,022	60,742	2,904	67,451
	Total	6,423	3,862	122,016	5,899	138,200
Roman Catholics	Males	23,805	12,403	275,064	177,848	489,120
	Females	8,274	12,114	275,132	178,419	473,939
	Total	32,079	24,517	550,196	356,267	963,059
Others not specified	Males	3,830	1,157	23,027	157,921	185,935
	Females	1,766	1,146	21,960	154,428	179,300
	Total	5,596	2,303	44,987	312,349	365,235
Total Christians	Males	106,410	31,282	447,162	383,954	968,808
	Females	36,200	30,802	446,496	380,211	893,709
	Total	142,610	62,084	893,658	764,165	1,862,517

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India under Ages, according to the Census of 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,391	323,839
British Burma	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,998
Coorg	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,990
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,589
Hyderabad	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore	60,078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	Ages.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,862	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma	352,365	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,777
Central Provinces	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	782,826	569,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg	24,650	18,381	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,066,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,608	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,333,492	5,028,305	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
359,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	879,967	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
494,697	421,646	2,961,398	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,530	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,017	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,493	285,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	18 ,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	47,1 5	12,070,073	11,325,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,330	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,055	494,077	469,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,054	149,654	5,902,137	4,813,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,6 5,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,749,853	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

No. 18.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Ajmere	5,697	24,486	218,661	—	248,844
Assam	33,376	79,644	2,300,833	89,850	2,503,703
Bengal	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore	64,733	169,965	1,851,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 19.—Distribution of the Religious Denominations of the Census

Religions.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Hindu	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	25,760,440
Aboriginal	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist	201,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

Note.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 18 and 19, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

Females.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	122,584	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berar.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,838,495	—	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to of 1881.

Females.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,963	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	105	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,621	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 20. — DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants)	510,308	1,195,565	2,149,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads	155,664	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,998	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools	7,075	44,070	52,995	1,566	7,865	9,979
Do. Carriages	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings	180,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,084	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress	352,901	1,671,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials	18,996	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants	120,180	530,530	708,699	33,300	166,748	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills	32,299	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do Gums and Resins	63,927	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,996	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves	74,593	321,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper	4,340	3,238	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	126,036	317,249	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,573
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	6,613	32,049	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation	4,026,583	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,662,843	123,949,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 21.—Distribution of the Population of India in each Province or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	34	1,969,420	4,741	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,497	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,005,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Afghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	293	8,799
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	14,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,499	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	530	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,688	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,311,467	Burmese.
1,609,888	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	100	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Carried forward.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828
Yarakala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	16	1	905	35	10,498	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,336	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughi	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahali (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Dainet	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	298	3
Bhutanese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasi	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dafla	—	549	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified	508	5,136	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,056	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,188	Arabic.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,709	Mughi.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahuli (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malay.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,510	French.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	Toda.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	821	Abor.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Daffa.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	500	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 22.—Distribution of the British-Born Subjects in each Province or State of India, under Age and Sex, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	Ages.											Sexes.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	29	3	29	282	286	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal	363	108	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	539	181	501	3,445	3,223	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	126	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	858	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—	9	23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	196	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad	143	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	89	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,601	26,329	20,052	6,396	1,929	895	88	89,798	77,188	12,610

No. 23.—Distribution of the Male Population of British-Born Subjects in all India, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Bontowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	20	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service	5	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	159	53	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

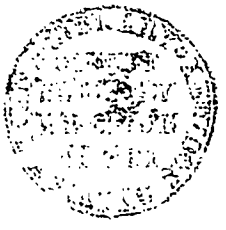
Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	24	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 24.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND.				TOTAL EXPENDITURE. Cols. 2 and 6.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed and East Indian Railway Interest and Annuities, &c.	Other Charges.	Total. Cols. 3, 4, 5.			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	56,412,370	45,714,933	1,156,535	4,581,547	6,767,023	12,505,105	58,220,038	—	1,807,668
1875 - -	58,011,148	44,786,367	1,595,878	4,609,772	6,699,934	12,905,584	57,691,951	319,197	—
1876 - -	58,911,754	44,406,183	1,544,643	4,606,902	6,685,081	12,836,626	57,242,809	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	58,584,870	47,299,885	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,898	13,467,763	60,767,648	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	61,873,651	51,368,388	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,899,036	14,048,350	65,416,738	—	3,543,087
1879 - -	65,065,316	49,179,774	1,090,289	4,689,276	8,071,731	13,851,296	63,031,070	2,034,246	—
1880 - -	68,372,846	55,008,131	1,446,591	4,736,876	8,364,197	14,547,664	69,555,795	—	1,182,949
1881 - -	73,634,773	63,258,603	1,754,794	4,591,671	8,074,060	14,420,525	77,679,128	—	4,044,355
1882 - -	75,144,601	58,154,128	1,332,468	4,857,111	8,218,167	14,407,746	72,561,874	2,582,727	—
1883 - -	70,125,231	55,286,632	1,085,986	4,874,661	8,171,319	14,131,966	69,418,598	706,633	—
Total for the 10 Years -	646,136,560	514,463,024	14,065,104	46,820,075	76,237,446	137,122,625	651,585,649	7,311,748	12,760,837
								Net deficiency	5,449,089



No. 25.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province of British India and in England for each of the Official Years ended 31 March 1874 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 25.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province Official

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years					
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	5,664,391	6,343,428	6,642,875	7,385,342	10,471,365	9,247,082
Bengal	15,857,148	15,711,881	16,157,851	16,463,959	17,652,851	18,287,176
Assam		616,082	595,670	602,088	605,604	605,942
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	8,384,531	8,466,713	8,624,001	8,782,863	7,951,583	8,767,074
Punjab	4,163,469	4,130,825	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755	3,661,838
Central Provinces	1,183,461	1,090,872	1,130,594	1,143,245	1,143,881	1,204,783
British Burma	1,565,186	1,560,799	1,844,978	1,847,291	1,904,349	2,038,407
Madras	9,082,304	9,236,043	9,220,488	7,711,096	7,825,146	9,898,750
Bombay	10,273,769	10,511,022	10,268,707	10,276,819	10,705,245	11,022,279
Total India	56,174,259	57,667,665	58,619,941	58,346,753	61,581,779	64,824,231
England	238,111	343,483	291,813	238,117	291,872	241,085
Total	56,412,370	58,011,148	58,911,754	58,584,870	61,873,651	65,065,316

No. 26.—Gross Amount of the Expenditure in each Presidency and Province Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	13,590,930	13,801,660	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415	17,501,368
Bengal	9,961,335	8,682,256	6,961,677	7,276,929	7,240,171	6,787,005
Assam		425,372	403,787	414,193	424,577	471,707
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,741,087	3,778,065	3,688,442	3,716,440	3,652,216	4,094,799
Punjab	2,168,623	2,130,615	2,199,879	2,242,308	2,217,756	2,543,310
Central Provinces	839,863	828,543	807,454	808,675	813,407	815,362
British Burma	779,513	843,869	954,718	972,056	1,001,443	1,125,538
Madras	7,007,709	6,765,297	6,808,512	8,635,745	11,461,225	7,373,725
Bombay	7,625,873	7,530,690	7,856,861	8,346,390	8,824,178	8,466,960
Total India	45,714,933	44,786,367	44,406,183	47,299,885	51,368,388	49,179,774
England	12,505,105	12,905,584	12,836,626	13,467,763	14,048,350	13,851,296
Total	58,220,038	57,691,951	57,242,809	60,767,648	65,416,738	63,031,070

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
10,269,873	12,082,117	13,923,694	13,089,114	95,119,281	India.
18,519,219	19,562,182	19,299,176	17,740,501	181,608,382	Bengal.
757,668	792,068	794,545	836,771		Assam.
8,687,096	8,727,349	9,075,727	8,873,058	86,340,895	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4,074,510	4,686,181	4,599,052	4,465,118	41,307,475	Punjab.
1,280,139	1,289,505	1,431,680	1,479,180	12,382,340	Central Provinces.
2,261,956	2,328,364	2,676,000	2,702,086	20,729,416	British Burma.
10,083,468	9,562,238	9,531,164	9,462,756	91,613,453	Madras.
12,115,144	11,361,475	11,142,605	10,644,657	108,321,722	Bombay.
68,049,073	70,301,479	72,474,643	69,293,241	637,423,964	Total India.
323,773	3,243,294	2,670,058	831,990	8,713,596	England.
68,372,846	73,634,773	75,144,601	70,125,231	646,136,560	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
20,972,102	26,022,439	20,419,752	19,088,721	178,542,389	India.
7,346,248	7,307,991	8,278,672	7,787,875	81,900,095	Bengal.
462,507	510,404	573,368	584,921		Assam.
3,886,657	3,928,581	4,362,274	3,962,536	38,811,097	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3,456,831	4,728,366	4,102,315	3,307,900	29,097,912	Punjab.
781,404	869,194	1,009,881	997,922	8,571,705	Central Provinces.
1,222,787	1,270,106	1,564,550	1,493,702	11,228,282	British Burma.
7,008,798	6,292,234	7,750,174	7,233,315	76,336,784	Madras.
9,870,797	11,429,288	10,093,142	9,929,731	89,973,910	Bombay.
55,008,131	63,258,603	58,154,128	55,286,632	514,463,024	Total India.
14,547,664	14,420,525	14,407,746	14,131,966	137,122,625	England.
69,555,795	77,679,128	72,561,874	69,418,598	651,585,649	TOTAL.

No. 27.—General Statement of the Revenues and Receipts in India and in England for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal Heads of Revenue.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	21,060,274	8,324,879	6,152,977	2,699,936	2,287,680	6,095,900	46,621,646
1875	21,332,176	8,556,629	6,229,396	2,758,042	2,347,274	6,083,870	47,307,387
1876	21,540,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,368	2,494,339	6,297,705	47,884,872
1877	19,891,491	9,122,460	6,305,869	2,838,628	2,523,986	5,939,963	46,622,397
1878	19,891,145	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,993,483	2,458,029	6,569,721	47,556,325
1879	22,323,868	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,441,770	51,836,048
1880	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,838,021	7,596,160	53,074,645
1881	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,461	52,702,302
1882	21,948,622	9,862,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,659,729	53,654,461
1883	21,876,047	9,499,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,609,561	6,410,947	50,953,611
Total for the 10 Years	212,837,648	93,218,767	66,271,944	30,441,370	27,740,739	67,703,226	498,213,694

Official Years ended 31 March	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous.†	Productive Public Works.†	Public Works not classed as Productive.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 7 to 13.
	8.*	9.*	10.†	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	1,005,641	1,314,381	1,690,436	4,019,411	749,816	1,011,039	56,412,370
1875	1,185,319	1,333,288	1,877,184	4,645,443	673,689	988,838	58,011,148
1876	1,185,280	1,287,669	1,858,361	4,964,959	685,001	1,045,612	58,911,754
1877	1,397,546	1,298,731	1,721,216	5,890,281	729,226	925,473	58,584,870
1878	1,652,720	1,397,945	1,650,413	7,826,136	920,131	869,981	61,873,651
1879	1,510,835	1,385,568	1,691,165	6,927,224	739,695	974,781	65,065,316
1880	1,740,493	1,439,771	1,666,580	8,675,242	696,133	1,079,982	68,372,846
1881	1,647,305	1,468,150	1,985,959	10,864,102	745,221	4,221,734	73,634,773
1882	1,489,699	1,513,083	1,707,226	12,230,858	727,799	3,821,475	75,144,601
1883	1,708,994	1,437,246	1,378,515	12,224,100	830,382	1,592,183	70,125,231
Total for the 10 Years	14,523,832	13,875,832	17,227,055	78,267,756	7,497,293	16,531,098	646,136,560

* For details see Table No. 28, page 57.

† For details see Table No. 28, page 58.

No. 28.—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 27, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 27, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 27, Column 8.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	1,834,532	2,636,450	34,483	639,513	182,378	768,544	6,095,900	688,459	250,638
1875	1,872,938	2,682,233	20,191	598,367	185,169	724,972	6,083,870	739,819	286,479
1876	1,947,255	2,724,426	14,642	697,543	187,651	726,188	6,297,705	765,751	309,040
1877	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,468	199,253	694,934	5,939,963	797,465	341,227
1878	2,255,937	2,624,123	101,682	678,699	234,160	675,120	6,569,721	850,431	358,430
1879	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,433	266,361	703,660	7,441,770	911,806	426,694
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,234	269,239	702,451	7,596,160	1,004,372	505,552
1881	2,776,370	2,539,612	558,720	709,320	281,230	742,209	7,607,461	1,018,653	539,087
1882	2,895,490	2,361,388	536,829	874,435	284,714	706,873	7,659,729	949,907	469,208
1883	2,683,015	1,296,119	517,811	938,228	285,829	689,945	6,410,947	977,797	545,315
Total for the 10 Years	23,716,822	23,956,153	3,485,131	7,034,240	2,375,984	7,134,896	67,703,226	8,704,460	4,031,670

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Table No. 27, Column 8.		Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 27, Column 9.						
	Mint.	Total. Colums 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	66,544	1,005,641	626,837	238,538	236,332	150,806	38,344	23,524	1,314,381
1875	159,021	1,185,319	606,876	207,980	302,067	141,431	45,575	29,359	1,333,288
1876	110,489	1,185,280	593,805	234,736	229,732	147,140	34,094	47,562	1,287,069
1877	258,854	1,397,546	609,033	216,856	233,170	150,056	36,677	52,930	1,298,731
1878	443,859	1,652,720	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,990	37,982	101,793	1,397,945
1879	172,335	1,510,835	647,131	211,108	250,595	147,425	44,332	84,977	1,385,568
1880	230,569	1,740,493	658,902	227,057	258,187	139,414	56,329	99,282	1,439,771
1881	89,565	1,647,305	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,368	78,492	1,468,150
1882	70,584	1,489,699	677,454	248,005	237,876	189,292	39,507	120,949	1,513,083
1883	185,883	1,708,994	656,934	227,642	222,422	198,558	56,010	75,680	1,437,246
Total for the 10 Years	1,787,702	14,523,832	6,383,124	2,309,545	2,448,447	1,587,360	432,818	714,548	13,875,832

No. 28 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 27, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 27, Column 10.					Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 27, Column 11.					
	Interest.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	Gross Earnings.		Net Traffic Receipts.		Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).*	Total. Cols. 24 to 28.
						State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	East Indian Railway.	Guaranteed Railways.		
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	467,509	701,581	54,938	466,408	1,690,436	39,914	—	2,023,443	1,589,671	366,383	4,019,411
1875 - -	559,416	702,881	50,491	564,396	1,877,184	130,986	—	2,171,905	1,959,659	382,893	4,645,443
1876 - -	578,223	753,371	59,135	467,632	1,858,361	292,835	—	1,807,729	2,452,481	411,914	4,964,959
1877 - -	542,699	617,205	50,024	517,288	1,721,216	380,668	—	2,445,879	2,641,762	421,972	5,890,281
1878 - -	534,243	601,611	35,881	479,178	1,650,413	582,077	—	2,965,491	3,627,968	650,600	7,826,136
1879 - -	628,367	667,485	47,096	348,217	1,691,165	976,828	—	2,491,308	2,709,998	749,090	6,927,224
1880 - -	748,050	525,141	56,019	337,370	1,666,580	1,548,728	1,177,692	2,146,237	2,476,347	1,326,238	8,675,242
1881 - -	875,679	315,999	62,462	731,819	1,985,959	2,268,905	4,252,841	18,890	2,894,653	1,428,813	10,864,102
1882 - -	896,904	356,273	57,811	396,238	1,707,226	2,556,542	4,710,506	146	3,615,479	1,348,185	12,230,858
1883 - -	693,864	305,260	57,858	321,533	1,378,515	2,646,327	4,601,288	—	3,582,046	1,394,439	12,224,100
Total for the 10 Years -	6,524,954	5,540,807	531,215	4,630,079	17,227,055	11,423,810	14,742,327	16,071,028	27,550,064	8,480,527	78,267,756

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 27, Column 12.						Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 27, Column 13.		
	State Railways.	Subsidized Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 30 to 34.	Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 36 and 37.
	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	—	—	165,674	17,303	566,839	749,816	1,011,039	—	1,011,039
1875 - -	—	—	146,491	16,675	510,523	673,689	988,838	—	988,838
1876 - -	—	—	163,095	16,478	505,428	685,001	1,045,612	—	1,045,612
1877 - -	—	—	177,269	39,251	512,706	729,226	925,473	—	925,473
1878 - -	—	—	166,104	39,237	714,790	920,131	869,981	—	869,981
1879 - -	—	—	168,619	39,554	531,522	739,695	974,781	—	974,781
1880 - -	—	—	193,067	38,255	464,811	696,133	1,029,483	50,499†	1,079,982
1881 - -	—	—	197,908	36,727	510,586	745,221	924,127	3,297,607†	4,221,734
1882 - -	—	2,290	131,239	50,298	543,972	727,799	1,161,707	2,659,768†	3,821,475
1883 - -	138,792	3,680	139,057	44,306	504,747	830,582	1,007,480	584,703	1,592,183
Total for the 10 Years -	138,792	5,970	1,648,523	338,084	5,385,924	7,497,293	9,938,521	6,592,577†	16,531,098

* Less Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Afghanistan War.

No. 29.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and in England (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Interest*	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).†	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
	1.*	2.*	3.*	4.†	5.†	6.†	7.‡
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	5,382,039	7,388,495	1,372,665	9,777,885	3,545,278	3,864,706	5,625,134
1875	4,848,378	7,813,576	1,460,682	10,050,500	3,742,468	2,242,922	6,081,551
1876	4,830,355	7,874,693	1,504,420	10,276,652	4,138,988	601,966	6,260,526
1877	4,907,443	8,401,780	1,523,477	10,539,372	3,752,059	2,145,431	6,579,434
1878	5,031,202	8,313,841	1,577,076	10,392,252	3,757,125	5,345,985	7,369,807
1879	4,959,066	7,467,620	1,663,382	10,384,384	3,857,054	313,420	8,180,919
1880	4,976,306	7,858,312	1,706,246	10,388,441	3,945,871	103,990	8,952,899
1881	4,083,220	8,046,021	1,765,957	10,581,117	3,927,883	34,469	10,741,753
1882	4,558,100	8,220,111	1,771,662	11,038,504	4,044,532	1,500,000	11,097,800
1883	4,468,132	8,476,968	1,908,569	10,947,971	3,890,407	1,500,000	11,741,747
Total for the 10 years	48,044,241	79,861,417	16,254,136	104,377,078	38,601,665	17,652,889	82,631,570

Official Years ended 31 March	Public Works not classed as Productive.‡	Army Services.§	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.§	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.
	8.‡	9.†	10.	11.	12.§	13.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	5,621,332	15,228,429	879,411	58,685,374	*−465,336*	58,220,038
1875	5,451,919	15,375,159	785,820	57,852,975	*−161,024*	57,691,951
1876	5,525,569	15,308,460	1,355,861	57,677,490	*−434,681*	57,242,809
1877	5,192,289	15,792,112	2,059,311	60,892,708	*−125,060*	60,767,648
1878	5,066,965	16,639,761	1,554,922	65,048,936	367,802	65,416,738
1879	5,171,501	17,092,488	3,225,831	62,315,665	715,405	63,031,070
1880	6,371,166	21,712,862	2,926,403	68,942,496	613,299	69,555,795
1881	7,397,443	28,086,495	2,716,809	77,381,167	297,961	77,679,128
1882	6,393,531	18,861,142	3,556,700	71,042,082	1,519,792	72,561,874
1883	7,165,747	17,440,250	3,081,433	70,621,224	*−1,202,626*	69,418,598
Total for the 10 years	59,357,462	181,537,158	22,142,501	650,460,117	1,125,532	651,585,649

* For details, see Table No. 30, page 60.
† Do. do. do. page 61.
‡ Do. do. do. page 62.
§ Do. do. do. page 63.

No. 30.—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 29, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Interest, Table 29, Column 1.			Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue Table No. 29, Column 2.							
	On Ordinary Debt (excluding Productive Public Works).	On other obligations.	Total.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.					
						Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.
•	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	4,940,947	541,092	5,382,039	231,375	870,751	2,866,599	2,001,280	479,636	88,840	98,444	37,085
1875 - -	4,468,557	379,821	4,848,378	225,434	897,656	2,865,172	2,341,546	463,714	125,470	91,916	41,292
1876 - -	4,443,774	386,581	4,830,355	302,696	903,524	2,950,885	2,218,565	508,661	106,436	87,226	52,735
1877 - -	4,512,722	394,721	4,907,443	251,061	878,983	2,898,647	2,841,647	488,987	96,266	91,409	52,130
1878 - -	4,672,450	358,752	5,031,202	230,521	867,122	2,943,057	2,661,266	546,173	102,673	99,350	65,762
1879 - -	4,575,069	383,997	4,959,066	250,529	1,032,118	2,960,010	1,698,730	404,743	115,452	87,339	64,431
1880 - -	4,590,482	385,824	4,976,306	254,645	1,142,645	2,937,185	2,067,492	340,687	114,324	92,088	47,866
1881 - -	3,469,195	414,025	4,083,220	346,240	1,215,013	2,983,679	2,028,757	363,537	107,465	95,404	46,435
1882 - -	4,024,116	533,984	4,558,100	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,792	2,057,335	486,209	110,623	96,886	53,226
1883 - -	3,997,469	470,663	4,468,132	316,606	1,195,087	3,042,491	2,282,816	449,030	123,398	94,431	53,455
Total for the 10 Years -	43,794,781	4,249,460	48,044,241	2,681,477	10,197 339	29,451,517	22,199,434	4,531,377	1,090,947	934,943	514,417

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 29, Column 2.—(*continued*).						Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 29, Column 3.			
	Charges in respect of Collection.					Total Direct Demands on Revenue. Cols. 4, 5, & 16.				
	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Total Collection. Cols. 6 to 15.		Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 18 to 20.
	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	186,767	2,232	403,447	122,039	6,286,369	7,388,495	883,181	411,837	77,647	1,372,665
1875 - -	187,124	14	444,021	130,217	6,690,486	7,818,576	895,966	432,109	132,607	1,460,682
1876 - -	187,695	10	419,811	136,449	6,668,473	7,874,693	903,634	493,160	107,626	1,504,420
1877 - -	202,174	919	458,099	141,458	7,271,736	8,401,780	919,749	473,127	130,601	1,523,477
1878 - -	207,611	692	439,938	149,676	7,216,198	8,313,841	964,098	480,895	132,083	1,577,076
1879 - -	200,417	37,617	454,934	160,800	6,184,973	7,467,620	1,033,470	525,921	103,991	1,663,382
1880 - -	201,280	29,886	465,056	165,208	6,461,022	7,858,312	1,145,554	451,143	109,549	1,706,246
1881 - -	198,927	21,237	465,976	173,351	6,484,768	8,046,021	1,175,505	497,834	92,618	1,765,957
1882 - -	195,110	13,074	557,645	179,401	6,753,301	8,220,111	1,147,935	536,201	87,526	1,771,662
1883 - -	154,982	12,853	567,318	184,501	6,965,275	8,476,968	1,194,010	625,279	89,280	1,908,569
Total for the 10 Years -	1,922,087	118,534	4,676,245	1,543,100	66,982,601	79,861,417	10,263,102	4,927,506	1,063,528	16,254,136

No. 30 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 29, Column 4.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 22 to 30.
	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	1,419,775	3,000,303	2,443,418	481,441	914,831	163,562	620,830	366,756	366,979	9,777,885
1875 - -	1,386,786	3,074,440	2,450,088	549,335	986,802	165,551	657,439	404,595	375,464	10,050,500
1876 - -	1,438,879	3,102,167	2,473,340	579,731	1,020,870	162,122	671,068	430,443	398,032	10,276,652
1877 - -	1,500,220	3,173,745	2,517,708	650,974	1,005,889	163,837	669,061	505,318	352,620	10,539,372
1878 - -	1,503,936	3,208,572	2,487,615	496,822	1,009,092	158,039	691,360	469,072	367,744	10,392,252
1879 - -	1,502,910	3,336,077	2,423,627	505,106	984,661	155,200	671,318	448,793	356,692	10,384,384
1880 - -	1,498,720	3,320,485	2,497,755	488,785	967,633	156,012	670,220	430,571	358,260	10,388,441
1881 - -	1,537,080	3,249,745	2,526,663	509,912	999,158	158,638	667,559	531,183	401,179	10,581,117
1882 - -	1,494,356	3,232,741	2,553,861	623,398	1,078,490	162,136	683,185	649,346	560,991	11,038,504
1883 - -	1,563,882	3,255,071	2,642,892	490,200	1,145,970	161,477	692,872	513,791	481,816	10,947,971
Total for the 10 Years -	14,846,544	31,953,346	25,016,967	5,375,704	10,113,396	1,606,574	6,694,902	4,749,868	4,019,777	104,377,078

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 29, Column 5.						Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 29, Column 6.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 32 to 36.	Famine Relief.	Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols. 38 to 41.
								Railways.	Irrigation.		
	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	985,949	258,942	1,576,885	358,393	365,109	3,545,278	3,864,706	—	—	—	3,864,706
1875 - -	840,712	217,378	1,831,378	427,083	425,917	3,742,468	2,242,922	—	—	—	2,242,922
1876 - -	810,200	229,776	1,990,028	462,527	646,457	4,138,988	601,966	—	—	—	601,966
1877 - -	793,560	236,949	1,847,851	447,641	426,058	3,752,059	2,145,431	—	—	—	2,145,431
1878 - -	778,971	238,443	1,929,108	431,224	379,379	3,757,125	5,345,985	—	—	—	5,345,985
1879 - -	794,306	232,483	2,040,167	456,437	333,601	3,857,054	313,420	—	—	—	313,420
1880 - -	691,365	218,151	2,235,693	412,069	388,593	3,945,871	103,990	—	—	—	103,990
1881 - -	683,760	225,587	2,190,838	430,606	347,092	3,927,883	34,469	—	—	—	34,469
1882 - -	682,328	222,642	2,182,327	565,884	391,351	4,044,532	34,849	614,551	135,449	715,151	1,500,000
1883 - -	685,761	211,908	2,263,771	507,573	231,394	3,890,407	22,193	—429,401	263,443	1,343,555	1,500,000
Total for the 10 Years -	7,746,972	2,292,259	20,028,046	4,549,437	3,984,951	38,601,665	14,709,841	485,050	398,892	2,058,706	17,652,389

No. 30 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), Table No. 29, Column 7.									
	Working Expenses.			Surplus Profits, Land, &c.		Charges in respect of Capital.				
						Interest on Debt.				Annuities§ in purchase of Guaranteed Railways, &c.
	Irrigation and Navigation.*	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.†	East Indian Railway.	Guaranteed Railways.‡	Irrigation and Navigation.*	Madras Harbour.	State Railways.	Purchased Railways.	
	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	266,653	46,388	—	83,876	152,438	280,705	—	177,152	—	—
1875	290,408	86,004	—	381,459	65,866	329,386	—	284,527	—	—
1876	351,278	195,414	—	128,862	162,763	376,202	—	408,116	—	—
1877	363,856	287,989	—	198,269	124,723	417,179	—	528,737	—	—
1878	371,199	426,005	—	527,829	271,566	452,169	—	665,754	—	—
1879	382,135	740,373	—	579,505	315,908	538,459	5,836	913,512	—	—
1880	415,073	1,215,231	228,538	567,664	143,559	569,813	13,584	1,048,700	34,397	—
1881	426,028	1,607,528	1,605,362	266,056	149,802	812,753	17,071	1,204,660	397,244	993,298
1882	456,148	1,686,392	1,646,959	1,093	406,983	776,369	17,952	1,160,445	434,242	1,239,446
1883	502,011	1,534,176	2,069,398	—	558,772	809,091	20,327	1,226,702	486,663	1,216,735
Total for the 10 Years	3,824,789	7,825,500	5,550,257	2,734,613	2,352,380	5,362,126	74,770	7,618,305	1,352,546	3,449,479

	Charges in respect of Capital.—*cont.*			Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 25, Column 8.							
	Guaranteed Interest on Railways.		Total.	State Railways.		Subsidized Railways.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total.
	East Indian Railway.	Other Railways.	Cols. 43 to 54.	Capital Account.	Working and Maintenance.						Cols. 56 to 62.
	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	1,501,085	3,116,837	5,625,134	32,766	—	—	—	595,296	1,122,960	3,870,310	5,621,332
1875	1,495,565	3,148,336	6,081,551	105,193	—	—	—	663,034	1,185,926	3,497,766	5,451,919
1876	1,475,112	3,162,779	6,260,526	66,279	—	—	—	775,795	1,337,738	3,345,757	5,525,569
1877	1,488,042	3,170,639	6,579,434	27,287	—	—	—	615,152	1,202,322	3,347,528	5,192,289
1878	1,485,423	3,169,862	7,369,807	71,394	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,083,883	5,066,965
1879	1,495,134	3,210,057	8,180,919	220,850	—	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880	1,466,208	3,250,132	8,952,899	471,410	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	966,297	2,930,202	6,371,166
1881	—	3,261,951	10,741,753	77,003	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,348,554	7,397,443
1882	—	3,271,771	11,097,800	247,673	—	17,527	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531
1883	—	3,317,872	11,741,747	467,776	150,122	‖ 72,613	259,500	901,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747
Total for the 10 Years	10,406,569	32,080,236	82,631,570	1,787,631	150,122	90,140	4,112,147	7,107,013	11,163,721	34,946,688	59,357,462

* Including Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Became a State railway on 1st January 1880.

‡ The East Indian Railway portion of "Land and Control" was not stated separately till 1877-78, and prior to that year was placed under Guaranteed railways.

§ East Indian Railway.

‖ Includes 32,950*l.*, South Mahratta Railway.

No. 30 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Army Services, Table No. 29, Column 9.					Exchange Transactions.	Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 29, Column 12.		Total Expenditure. Cols. 3, 17, 21, 31, 37, 42, 55, 63, 68 to 71.
	Army.		Special Operations.		Total. Cols. 64 to 67.		Surpluses.	Deficits.	
	Effective.	Non-effective.	In Afghanistan.	In Egypt.					
	64.	65.	66.	67.	68.	69.	70.	71.	72.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	13,344,712	1,883,717	—	—	15,228,429	879,411	8,196	*473,532*	58,220,038
1875 - -	13,262,186	2,112,973	—	—	15,375,159	785,820	89,359	*250,883*	57,691,951
1876 - -	13,186,239	2,122,221	—	—	15,308,460	1,355,861	10,065	*444,746*	57,242,809
1877 - -	13,463,845	2,328,267	—	—	15,792,112	2,059,311	238,962	*364,022*	60,767,648
1878 - -	14,011,702	2,628,059	—	—	16,639,761	1,554,922	393,458	*25,656*	65,416,738
1879 - -	13,790,193	2,625,915	676,380	—	17,092,488	3,225,831	716,378	*973*	63,031,070
1880 - -	14,090,086	2,806,153	4,816,623	—	21,712,862	2,926,403	633,077	*19,778*	69,555,795
1881 - -	13,950,925	2,767,081	11,368,489	—	28,086,495	2,716,809	336,086	*33,725*	77,679,128
1882 - -	14,250,865	2,965,350	1,644,927	—	18,861,142	3,556,700	1,521,019	*1,227*	72,561,874
1883 - -	13,104,829	3,033,599	17,869	1,283,953	17,440,250	3,081,433	112,171	*1,314,797*	69,418,598
Total for the 10 Years -	136,455,582	25,273,335	18,524,288	1,283,953	181,537,158	22,142,501	4,059,371	*2,933,839*	651,585,649

No. 31.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
India	£ 66,050 *129,358*	£ 62,665 *123,790*	£ 68,739 *109,224*	£ 74,443 *97,091*	£ 82,184 *99,811*	£ 84,424 *105,830*	£ 84,755 *87,226*	£ 89,218 *74,743*	£ 94,998 *73,532*	£ 88,683 *36,908*	£ 706,159 *937,513*
Bengal	3,950,521 *357,381*	3,649,251 *287,500*	3,788,281 *298,779*	3,667,822 *287,031*	3,695,766 *295,080*	3,767,082 *303,022*	3,733,872 *291,916*	3,751,808 *322,655*	3,794,389 *310,222*	3,833,673 *328,161*	40,955,036 *3,827,744*
Assam		347,676 *69,377*	346,011 *74,813*	349,927 *81,027*	377,677 *82,896*	378,618 *88,452*	383,017 *85,231*	374,761 *89,145*	379,380 *83,377*	385,504 *91,679*	
N.W. Provinces	4,207,122 *608,163*	4,259,179 *597,764*	4,245,745 *635,126*	4,298,908 *624,141*	5,269,960 *693,596*	5,942,197 *673,565*	5,698,870* *647,340*	5,593,703* *653,194*	5,751,104* *647,120*	5,656,563* *667,208*	56,420,408 *6,784,310*
Oudh	1,330,778 *85,066*	1,355,025 *85,975*	1,407,431 *82,358*	1,403,843 *78,694*							
Punjab	1,994,232 *239,091*	2,007,735 *246,597*	2,001,600 *252,433*	2,004,312 *251,000*	1,941,229 *254,227*	1,987,643 *250,021*	2,018,914* *246,801*	1,928,982* *231,377*	2,061,963* *231,635*	2,042,772* *235,076*	19,989,382 *2,437,258*
Central Provinces	608,728 *77,766*	584,919 *77,806*	607,885 *78,375*	604,419 *77,721*	601,910 *77,430*	607,244 *73,872*	606,007 *75 389*	609,292 *73,953*	613,759 *74,076*	609,759 *75,227*	6,053,922 *761,615*
British Burma	752,334 *102,707*	728,425 *102,116*	823,655 *110,874*	835,376 *110,154*	785,649 *106,284*	901,947 *118,542*	969,357 *145,659*	899,100 *173,145*	1,052,262 *194,155*	1,057,886 *315,499*	8,805,991 *1,379,135*
Madras	4,451,489 *614,911*	4,635,487 *626,818*	4,545,012 *641,316*	3,296,575 *633,779*	3,494,883 *653,339*	4,965,548 *684,101*	4,465,629* *705,344*	4,121,286* *712,795*	4,354,421* *723,764*	4,506,459* *740,245*	42,836,789 *6,736,412*
Bombay	3,699,020 *648,684*	3,701,514 *643,590*	3,706,121 *663,303*	3,355,866 *655,517*	3,641,887 *677,027*	3,689,165 *660,811*	3,900,729* *651,630*	3,744,845* *646,991*	3,845,746* *665,370*	3,694,768* *652,029*	36,979,661 *6,664,952*
Receipts in England	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300
Charges in England	*3,472*	*4,839*	*4,284*	*2,492*	*3,367*	*1,794*	*649*	*681*	*541*	*459*	*22,578*
Total	21,060,274 *2,866,599*	21,332,176 *2,865,172*	21,540,480 *2,950,885*	19,891,491 *2,898,647*	19,891,145 *2,943,057*	22,323,868 *2,960,040*	21,861,150* *2,937,185*	21,112,905* *2,983,679*	21,948,022* *3,003,792*	21,876,067 *3,042,491*	212,837,618 *29,451,517*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 32.—Amount of Opium Revenue, of the Charges of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of Bengal and Bombay, and of the Number of Chests sold in Bengal and paying Duty in Bombay, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.						Bombay.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 7.	Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 + 8.	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 − 13.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	Chests.	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	£	£	£
1874 -	5,582,084	1,998,226	3,584,758	42,750	1,266	34,544	2,741,895	3,054	2,738,841	45,679	600	8,324,879	2,001,280	6,323,599
1875 -	5,602,825	2,338,559	3,264,266	45,000	1,207	44,260	2,953,804	2,987	2,950,817	49,212	600	8,556,629	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876 -	5,921,928	2,216,758	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,549,497	807	2,547,690	42,491	600	8,471,425	2,218,565	6,252,860
1877 -	6,174,170	2,839,832	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 -	6,432,881	2,658,921	3,773,960	49,500	1,266	88,982	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879 -	7,006,132	1,696,665	5,309,467	55,500	1,226	76,622	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	650	9,399,401	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880 -	7,177,815	2,065,490	5,112,325	59,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,492	8,251,670
1881 -	7,953,076	2,026,840	5,926,836	56,400	1,362	64,052	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,480,051	2,028,757	8,451,294
1882 -	7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,384	2,184,932	1,905	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,862,444	2,057,335	7,805,109
1883 -	7,103,925	2,282,213	4,821,712	56,400	1,222	52,681	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	36,127	700	9,499,594	2,282,816	7,216,778
Total for the 10 years -	66,633,848	22,178,934	44,454,914	513,800	Average 1,257	Average 60,783	26,584,919	19,500	26,563,419	418,732	Average 640	93,218,767	22,199,434	71,019,333

* 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 33.—Statement showing the Sources of Salt Revenue and the Charges of Collection, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the Undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended March 31	Sources of Salt Revenue.							
	Inland Customs.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	—	1,094	419,537	430,713	118,013	—	28,603	997,960
1875	—	170	473,707	416,822	18,300	—	94,644	1,003,643
1876	—	—	515,199	409,264	18,867	—	80,405	1,023,735
1877	10,972	—	517,292	420,495	12,406	5	89,643	1,050,813
1878	881,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	961,300
1879	967,754	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	992,301
1880	1,456,660	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,924
1881	1,432,349	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,432,358
1882	1,654,392	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,655,910
1883	1,274,852	—	—	—	—	2	1,357	1,276,211
Total for the 10 Years	7,678,429	1,264	1,925,735	1,677,294	167,586	15	414,832	11,865,155

Official Years ended March 31	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.			
	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Bengal.	Punjab.	Madras.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	2,466,298	6,667	4,201	10,131	2,487,297	76,307	3,211	421,041	1,287,672
1875	2,550,368	8,604	4,036	7,810	2,570,818	70,118	—	408,251*	1,320,579*
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,783	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	—	368,894*	1,333,936*
1877	2,478,561	9,185	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	—	387,585*	1,258,648*
1878	2,565,684	6,957	23,812	5,224	2,601,677	567,068	—	—	1,114,764
1879	2,241,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	—	—	1,402,871
1880	2,332,296	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	—	—	1,530,194
1881	2,274,995	19,339	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	—	—	1,541,134
1882	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	—	—	1,452,605
1883	1,747,261	12,940	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	205,636	—	—	1,342,853
Total for the 10 Years	23,472,037	115,554	178,609	64,099	23,830,299	2,309,223	3,211	1,585,771	13,594,256

* Including duty.

No. 33 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.								
	Sales of Government Salt.		Excise on Salt Manufactured.						
	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 14 to 18.	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 20 to 25.
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	6,880	1,795,111	—	135,100	—	5,907	2,211	676,051	819,269
1875	6,595	1,805,543	—	114,297	—	5,428	3,673	674,465	797,863
1876	6,822	1,802,614	—	98,244	10,725	4,899	3,668	778,087	895,623
1877	6,703	1,740,198	—	94,337	8,605	5,418	1,585	824,924	934,869
1878	16,818	1,698,645	13,635	100,677	—	4,810	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601
1879	25,396	2,065,698	7,788	122,256	—	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,058
1880	29,677	1,801,774	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860
1881	26,540	1,741,362	5,345	109,744	—	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,798
1882	33,604	1,651,972	14,239	97,317	—	4,918	12,327	1,458,776	1,587,577
1883	37,375	1,585,864	34,154	72,753	—	3,481	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317
Total for the 10 Years	196,329	17,688,781	79,375	1,076,128	19,330	45,592	79,911	11,035,499	12,335,835

	Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 27 to 33.	Grand Total, Revenue. Cols. 8, 13, 19, 26, 34.
	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	14	18,038	5,070	15,521	25	1,096	13,576	53,340	6,152,977
1875	20	13,184	4,593	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,529	6,229,396
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	199	2,402	5,928	45,320	6,245,555
1877	119	25,001	3,840	22,092	37	2,059	2,417	55,565	6,305,869
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,002	6,461,225
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,439	39,256	6,941,120
1880	21,972	10,296	—	—	—	4,759	4,028	41,055	7,266,413
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,380	38,684	7,115,988
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,235	6,906	87,561	7,375,020
1883	54,856	16,500	—	—	—	2,535	8,661	82,552	6,177,731
Total for the 10 Years	200,074	171,855	17,576	66,153	485	26,545	69,186	551,874	66,271,944

No. 34.—Total Amount of Salt Revenue and of the Charges of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Total Revenue from all Sources. (Table No. 29, pages 59, 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	76,321	2,623,741	424,607	867,275	118,038	12,574	1,295,180	735,241	6,152,977
1875	70,138	2,678,019	478,300	841,253	18,524	14,032	1,331,569	797,561	6,229,396
1876	93,019	2,562,445	529,997	790,518	19,066	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,245,555
1877	98,353	2,597,899	529,737	830,172	12,443	14,603	1,291,953	930,709	6,305,869
1878	1,481,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,461,225
1879	1,631,927	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,941,120
1880	1,715,749	2,473,995	—	—	—	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,266,413
1881	1,629,731	2,398,243	—	—	—	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882	1,898,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
1883	1,569,498	1,836,514	—	—	—	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
Total for the 10 years	10,267,101	24,724,495	1,962,641	3,329,218	168,071	161,146	13,879,336	11,779,936	66,271,944

Official Years ended 31 March	Charges of Collection.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	83,386	9,871	63,488	79,782	38,791	546	157,098	46,679	479,636
1875	89,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,335	50,532	463,714
1876	252,207	12,204	—	88	—	421	187,075	56,666	508,661
1877	250,602	17,992	—	3,051	—	442	159,810	57,090	488,987
1878	312,148	20,395	—	—	—	442	132,840	80,348	546,173
1879	155,566	14,280	—	—	—	269	152,265	82,363	404,743
1880	151,998	13,153	—	—	—	262	94,489	80,775	340,687
1881	125,933	5,902	—	—	—	302	140,636	90,764	363,537
1882	239,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,817	109,323	486,209
1883	172,384	3,369	—	—	—	263	152,259	120,755	449,030
Total for the 10 years	1,833,499	106,446	128,563	160,188	69,942	3,810	1,453,634	775,295	4,531,377

No. 35.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - -	20,946	19,081	23,550	26,260	23,472	26,909	29,354	26,584	32,228	31,951	260,335
	622	*416*	*566*	*630*	*686*	*857*	*−26,071*	*−25,811*	*−27,872*	*−28,634*	*−104,611*
Bengal - -	868,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	1,078,469	1,149,921	1,139,164	1,202,392	1,221,353	11,051,761
	23,277	*21,646*	*23,966*	*23,430*	*24,773*	*25,090*	*38,129*	*39,867*	*42,370*	*42,766*	*320,085*
Assam - -		48,488	51,572	49,682	55,709	59,420	61,941	62,249	64,681	71,694	
		716	*908*	*946*	*1,255*	*1,384*	*2,462*	*2,090*	*2,283*	*2,723*	
N.W. Provinces -	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	378,342	503,876	494,946	535,570	581,759	582,608	5,005,367
	5,325	*4,818*	*4,812*	*5,088*	*4,951*	*6,278*	*10,545*	*10,208*	*10,121*	*11,829*	*83,724*
Oudh - - -	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115						
	1,133	*1,435*	*2,185*	*2,188*	*2,743*						
Punjab - -	233,834	240,381	247,293	245,586	274,162	280,153	299,614	326,526	337,326	325,183	2,810,058
	3,296	*5,827*	*6,985*	*6,520*	*7,429*	*7,433*	*12,048*	*11,415*	*13,037*	*12,276*	*86,236*
Central Provinces	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	107,000	119,185	113,505	121,258	122,476	1,069,969
	1,447	*1,208*	*1,284*	*1,337*	*1,396*	*1,437*	*3,554*	*3,153*	*2,697*	*3,277*	*20,790*
British Burma -	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	70,220	79,580	78,090	78,456	82,153	82,619	700,083
	980	*995*	*1,170*	*1,131*	*1,276*	*1,508*	*1,898*	*1,979*	*2,190*	*2,021*	*15,148*
Madras - -	471,469	492,878	501,971	499,336	489,221	530,135	534,603	546,991	544,024	520,837	5,131,465
	14,332	*13,509*	*13,673*	*14,003*	*14,577*	*14,593*	*14,441*	*14,303*	*14,389*	*14,281*	*142,101*
Bombay - -	500,952	463,936	466,986	440,066	416,272	439,998	426,085	421,536	415,551	420,960	4,412,342
	15,510	*15,669*	*15,647*	*15,863*	*15,127*	*15,227*	*19,998*	*18,599*	*18,546*	*17,959*	*168,116*
Charges in England	*22,913*	*59,232*	*35,270*	*25,180*	*28,460*	*41,645*	*37,360*	*31,602*	*32,862*	*44,895*	*359,369*
Total -	2,699,936	2,758,042	2,835,368	2,838,628	2,993,483	3,110,540	3,193,739	3,250,581	3,381,372	3,379,681	30,441,370
	88,840	*125,470*	*106,486*	*96,266*	*102,673*	*116,452*	*114,324*	*107,466*	*110,623*	*123,398*	*1,090,947*

No. 36.—Amount of Excise Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province, of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	17,452	18,325	19,244	19,852	20,384	23,502	22,415	22,479	28,572	32,463	224,688
	1,011	*946*	*1,027*	*1,132*	*1,111*	*529*	*1,070*	*1,113*	*1,053*	*988*	*9,980*
Bengal		563,467	608,818	624,781	686,789	702,822	720,677	855,278	937,393	978,897	8,986,432
	715,350	*31,622*	*30,983*	*31,266*	*30,230*	*28,281*	*26,114*	*26,190*	*27,300*	*26,791*	*301,296*
Assam	32,905	137,869	141,456	144,637	162,566	183,812	185,920	195,635	189,266	200,999	
		1,302	*1,161*	*1,203*	*1,168*	*1,142*	*929*	*992*	*864*	*858*	
N.W. Provinces	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	214,881	256,707	313,390	369,113	414,712	475,223	3,274,995
	21,220	*11,290*	*11,477*	*11,790*	*10,883*	*11,162*	*12,723*	*14,401*	*17,149*	*18,356*	*150,974*
Oudh	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114						
	3,176	*3,235*	*3,170*	*2,975*	*2,968*						
Punjab	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	104,377	96,546	100,264	110,721	119,247	131,495	1,047,915
	6,045	*5,967*	*5,783*	*5,772*	*5,763*	*5,984*	*5,884*	*5,623*	*5,590*	*5,882*	*58,293*
Central Provinces	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	158,022	166,697	185,748	204,456	218,195	1,602,406
	7,397	*6,475*	*6,996*	*6,401*	*6,479*	*7,209*	*8,372*	*7,080*	*5,752*	*5,735*	*67,846*
British Burma	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	176,078	190,276	207,268	218,525	224,986	225,492	1,839,589
	268	*468*	*759*	*841*	*1,448*	*1,442*	*1,258*	*1,421*	*1,047*	*1,509*	*10,451*
Madras	609,946	605,892	633,901	558,369	471,070	587,926	619,832	627,888	648,382	645,842	6,009,048
	22,708	*23,117*	*19,703*	*22,482*	*26,449*	*20,745*	*21,434*	*19,881*	*18,645*	*19,732*	*214,896*
Bombay	363,349	378,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	419,736	501,558	549,839	660,260	700,955	4,805,666
	3,719	*7,135*	*6,167*	*7,483*	*8,159*	*11,345*	*14,255*	*18,753*	*19,483*	*19,580*	*116,079*
Charges in England	—	*359*	—	*64*	*4,703*	—	—	—	*8*	—	*5,128*
Total	2,287,680	2,347,274	2,494,339	2,523,986	2,458,029	2,619,349	2,838,021	3,135,226	3,427,274	3,609,561	27,740,739
	98,444	*91,916*	*87,226*	*91,409*	*99,350*	*87,839*	*92,033*	*95,404*	*96,886*	*94,431*	*934,943*

No. 37.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WHENCE DERIVED.											Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.		
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.						
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	842,398	266,474	576,063	1,684,935	549,499*	187,365	736,864	2,421,799	190,195	24,456	2,636,450	186,767	2,449,683
1875 - -	905,632	287,226	619,400	1,812,258	478,519*	199,621	678,140	2,490,398	167,879	23,956	2,682,233	187,124	2,495,109
1876 - -	873,021	312,980	602,564	1,788,565	563,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,695	2,536,731
1877 - -	832,822	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274
1878 - -	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512
1879 - -	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144
1880 - -	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	2,079,513
1881 - -	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685
1882 - -	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278
1883 - -	185	420,523	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,276,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	1,141,137
Total for the 10 years - }	7,158,839	3,612,816	5,094,019	15,865,674	6,153,498	832,686	6,986,184	22,851,858	831,658	272,637	23,956,153	1,922,087	22,034,066

* Including other grain, not shown separately for these years.

No. 38.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	—	994,557	42,134	108,618	11,260	414,293	336,152	729,436	2,636,450
1875 - -	—	1,093,268	38,247	86,387	10,402	392,967	321,025	739,937	2,682,233
1876 - -	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,667	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 - -	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,890	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
1883 - -	—	368,678	—	—	—	644,546	104,580	178,315	1,296,119
Total for the 10 years -	138,405	9,396,318	212,478	372,199	47,738	4,998,360	2,406,413	6,384,242	23,956,153

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	—	67,489	20,340	17,863	81,075	186,767
1875 - -	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 - -	—	67,650	20,690	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 - -	—	76,097	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 - -	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417
1880 - -	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 - -	—21	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,110
1883 - -	—	55,755	19,577	18,541	61,109	154,982
Total for the 10 years -	—16	682,521	230,975	211,840	798,767	1,922,087

See Note on previous page.

No. 39.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,932	10,645	5,510	10,599	10,649	12,809	15,393	101,590
	12,344	*13,137*	*12,644*	*11,636*	*11,273*	*11,032*	*11,579*	*12,627*	*13,460*	*13,031*	*122,763*
Bengal - -		18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	41,603	44,952	56,134	63,374	69,396	
	17,937	*10,128*	*14,268*	*21,460*	*26,188*	*33,842*	*27,532*	*33,536*	*39,464*	*38,213*	522,029
Assam - -	*13,796*	6,595	6,187	8,157	13,433	16,178	16,434	16,900	16,605	24,861	*368,149*
		5,989	*6,224*	*9,036*	*9,991*	*12,568*	*13,158*	*14,118*	*16,483*	*17,176*	
N.W. Provinces -	162,950	108,595	96,970	81,522	80,015						
	96,729	*85,642*	*53,856*	*66,293*	*52,295*	112,676	103,997	94,223	106,609	101,340	1,210,262
Oudh - -	30,318	27,741	29,466	33,545	40,295	*80,755*	*71,645*	*67,921*	*91,475*	*83,772*	*848,344*
	19,963	*20,483*	*18,420*	*19,587*	*20,518*						
Pnujaub - -	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	50,062	64,982	67,168	68,831	76,671	703,685
	59,933	*64,846*	*55,688*	*52,486*	*51,986*	*52,305*	*48,021*	*49,317*	*51,594*	*56,054*	*542,229*
Central Province	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,391	85,286	100,672	85,014	117,289	97,765	816,099
	28,518	*29,428*	*37,292*	*28,974*	*31,917*	*39,303*	*51,974*	*49,472*	*49,634*	*41,144*	*387,666*
British Burma -	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	113,756	118,019	151,661	223,180	250,389	1,564,698
	47,519	*66,355*	*81,566*	*100,555*	*85,823*	*71,742*	*76,319*	*71,161*	*115,005*	*121,670*	*836,916*
Madras - -	61,365	51,440	67,787	59,257	55,031	60,679	62,617	73,688	80,690	90,644	663,198
	47,460	*59,580*	*59,186*	*63,530*	*56,513*	*49,574*	*54,789*	*54,378*	*60,289*	*64,486*	*567,285*
Bombay - -	118,809	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,153	118,189	152,471	152,281	182,812	209,035	1,429,688
	71,236	*82,473*	*78,119*	*83,554*	*86,096*	*99,985*	*106,062*	*111,878*	*114,963*	*126,248*	*960,614*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	13,434	1,494	1,491	1,602	2,236	2,734	22,991
Charges in England	*5,959*	*5,961*	*2,548*	*1,998*	*7,338*	*3,828*	*4,977*	*4,068*	*5,288*	*5,325*	*47,290*
Total - -	639,513	598,367	697,543	616,468	678,699	605,433	676,234	709,320	874,435	938,228	7,034,240
	403,447	*444,021*	*419,811*	*488,099*	*430,938*	*454,934*	*466,056*	*456,976*	*557,645*	*567,318*	*4,670,245*

No. 40.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2*s.* rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2*s.* Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	*s.* *d.*	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,970,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,500	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
	1883	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
Total for the 22 Years		2,47,02,02,453	221,063,197	1 9·071	25,957,048

No. Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1881-82.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737	1,836,659
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	999,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419	650,306
14	" Agencies	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140	2,201,892
—	Mint, Calcutta	50,158	31,691	320,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	District Treasuries, General and Political	1,125,066	723,877	705,095	359,679	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,581	843,525
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	137,568	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	—	3,112	3,029	3,958	3,432	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	*	*	*	*	*	172,800	173,182	176,108	113,681	153,609
40	District Treasuries	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028	2,046,375	1,852,548
—	Public Works Offices	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,201	295,188
—	Public Works Offices	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—	—
41	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,028	1,044,886	1,382,129	1,426,989	1,416,133	1,453,502
	Public Works Offices	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456	—	—	—	—	—
	Oudh: District Treasuries	274,833	375,588	432,952	440,045						
	Public Works Offices	4,630	1,789	896	3,190						
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284	731,846
—	Public Works Offices	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,900	437,318
—	Public Works Offices	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,685	246,515
—	Public Works Offices	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268	414,709
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,599	411,440	349,904	168,527
6	" Agencies	495,253	480,415	593,497	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	383,185	534,656
—	Mint	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096	1,091,608	1,093,348
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	71	323	84	472	692	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	57,565	41,365	48,843	71,045	87,029	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,256	463,472	87,644
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,996	1,525,907	514,085	654,033	428,426	354,483	422,037
4	" " Agencies	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,838	225,876	145,270	299,433
—	Mint	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,494	1,008,288
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,206	4,705	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	14,090	20,543	25,672	88,511	28,899	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782	—	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,522,913	14,821,550
1	In England	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909	3,429,874
234	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	13,910,078	15,300,001	17,498,850	17,143,822	18,251,424

* Entered above.

No. 42.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not classed as Productive) from Imperial, Provincial, and Incorporated Local Funds, in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	933,034	1,028,977	1,122,628	1,003,021	999,235	1,034,351	880,123	829,292	573,913	891,375
Bengal	868,470	745,859	517,548	618,988	687,962	845,049	904,657	1,125,318	1,690,786	1,751,746
Assam	—	106,355	123,122	96,406	106,737	117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360
North-West Provinces and Oudh	715,939	711,171	787,177	626,218	664,532	561,010	399,863	524,230	550,357	751,449
Punjab	511,973	501,407	529,214	453,900	391,996	513,585	1,061,775	1,980,579	1,208,645	862,760
Central Provinces	184,321	172,656	192,204	175,346	188,241	159,408	123,376	145,419	164,090	164,034
British Burma	223,499	215,934	250,285	215,980	185,817	179,542	183,638	281,852	437,205	511,621
Madras	958,355	888,673	916,268	816,195	992,262	803,498	667,000	798,904	781,122	924,758
Bombay	1,097,186	980,767	992,474	1,095,147	753,541	858,610	1,655,149	797,542	366,440	948,428
Expenditure in India	5,492,777	5,351,799	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323	5,072,350	5,985,603	6,609,211	5,929,699	6,988,531
Add Expenditure in England	128,555	100,120	94,649	91,088	96,642	99,151	385,563	788,232	463,832	177,216
Grand Total	5,621,332	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747
Abstract Expenditure chargeable—										
To Imperial Funds	2,117,774	2,311,703	2,494,433	2,198,959	2,324,608	2,212,189	3,681,528	4,151,149	2,372,189	2,604,352
„ Provincial do.	1,961,291	1,464,767	1,432,180	1,714,724	1,529,970	1,784,636	1,648,342	2,030,642	2,625,237	3,099,375
„ Local do.	1,542,267	1,675,449	1,598,956	1,278,606	1,212,387	1,174,676	1,041,296	1,215,652	1,396,105	1,462,020
Total	5,621,332	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747

No. 43.—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not Productive), distinguishing each Class of Work, in each Presidency or Province of British India, during the Official Years ended 31 March 1874 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 43.—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not Province of British India, during each of

Class of Work.	Presidency and Province.	Official Years ended 31 March				
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
		£	£	£	£	£
State Railways (Capital Account)	India	22,840	33,222	13,569	4,100	656
	Bengal	—	64,537	1,444	12,073	11,264
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	6,330	7,314	45,051	−14,490	8,654
	Punjab	—	—	598	13,402	12,970
	Central Provinces	3,596	62	—	—	—
	British Burma	—	—	5,558	6,539	4,865
	Madras	—	—	—	—	27,110
	Bombay	—	58	59	5,663	5,875
	Total	32,766	105,193	66,279	27,287	71,394
State Railways (Working and Maintenance)	India	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized Railways	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	In England	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Maharatta	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier Railways	India	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
	In England	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation	India	18,738	18,513	15,075	11,250	13,183
	Bengal	94,766	137,750	131,800	88,947	80,592
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	52,099	64,095	110,821	33,520	43,151
	Punjab	54,168	46,552	76,923	44,315	46,527
	Central Provinces	531	1,276	−174	—	—
	British Burma	28,915	22,150	42,963	35,450	26,854
	Madras	195,110	194,193	233,223	215,749	275,832
	Bombay	150,844	177,701	164,950	185,553	271,620
	In England	125	804	214	168	—
	Total	595,296	663,034	775,795	615,152	757,759

Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY or the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.		
£	£	£	£	£		
38,109	74,855	51,702	101,264	82,821	India	State Railways (Capital Account).
9,792	8,188	12,575	119,729	200,781	Bengal	
—	—	—	1,333	7,277	Assam	
39,430	*−6,363*	2,712	7,830	189,967	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
100,014	392,992	2,854	6,030	3,116	Punjab	
—	—	2,016	3,722	718	Central Provinces	
1,033	82	—	—	—	British Burma	
6,062	—	—	2,376	1,051	Madras	
26,410	1,656	5,144	4,489	*−17,955*	Bombay	
220,850	471,410	77,003	247,673	467,776	Total	
—	—	—	—	1,976	India	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).
—	—	—	—	11,937	Bengal	
—	—	—	—	136,209	Punjab	
—	—	—	—	150,122	Total	
—	—	—	13,226	22,270	Bengal	Subsidized Railways.
—	—	—	—	3,722	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
—	—	—	4,301	13,671	In England	
—	—	—	17,527	39,663	Total	
—	—	—	—	32,950	Bombay	Southern Maharatta.
—	—	17,116	*−459,337*	*−91,833*	India	Frontier Railways.
—	224,420	1,581,802	755,319	247,739	Punjab	
—	865,504	—	*−434,791*	25,292	Bombay	
—	244,426	694,697	363,491	78,802	In England	
—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	259,500	Total	
12,482	7,874	5,524	7,304	7,214	India	Irrigation and Navigation.
115,363	140,583	185,187	330,725	313,087	Bengal	
—	1,517	2,883	3,618	4,667	Assam	
34,382	36,472	45,136	22,271	23,476	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
48,388	68,128	60,682	37,231	51,488	Punjab	
—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces	
19,977	31,372	42,666	49,789	92,396	British Burma	
210,215	188,653	175,946	179,310	244,137	Madras	
188,501	193,216	185,843	150,663	163,416	Bombay	
1,611	1,092	5,286	22	1,234	In England	
630,919	668,907	709,103	789,933	901,115	Total	

No. 43 (*cont.*)—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not Province of British India, during each of

Class of Work.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March				
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Military Works	India	£ 775,759	£ 828,963	£ 947,875	£ 841,807	£ 809,681
	Bengal	11,841	5,206	3,748	4,438	4,266
	Assam	—	6,214	4,651	4,524	7,267
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,594	3,345	2,430	6,012	10,573
	Punjab	17,002	22,819	31,105	52,041	22,362
	Central Provinces	32,687	30,170	44,599	40,722	45,435
	British Burma	38,501	30,736	34,240	30,975	29,389
	Madras	73,760	76,118	83,122	72,478	70,334
	Bombay	171,816	182,355	185,068	149,325	154,622
	In England	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,122,000	1,185,926	1,337,738	1,202,322	1,153,929
Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services	India	115,697	148,279	146,109	145,864	175,715
	Bengal	761,863	538,366	380,556	513,530	391,840
	Assam	—	100,141	118,471	91,882	99,479
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	655,016	636,417	628,875	601,176	602,154
	Punjab	440,803	432,036	420,588	344,142	310,137
	Central Provinces	147,507	141,148	147,779	134,624	142,806
	British Burma	156,083	163,048	167,524	143,016	124,709
	Madras	689,485	618,362	599,923	527,768	618,986
	Bombay	774,526	620,653	641,497	754,606	321,424
	In England	128,430	90,316	94,435	90,920	96,642
	Total	3,870,310	3,497,766	3,345,757	3,347,528	3,083,883
Total all Works	India	933,034	1,028,977	1,122,628	1,003,021	999,235
	Bengal	868,470	745,859	517,548	618,988	687,962
	Assam	—	106,355	123,122	96,406	106,737
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	715,939	711,171	787,177	626,218	664,532
	Punjab	511,973	501,407	529,214	453,900	391,996
	Central Provinces	184,321	172,656	192,204	175,346	188,241
	British Burma	223,499	215,934	250,285	215,980	185,817
	Madras	958,355	888,673	916,268	816,195	992,262
	Bombay	1,097,186	980,767	992,474	1,095,147	753,541
	Total India	5,492,777	5,351,799	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323
	In England	128,555	100,120	94,649	91,098	96,642
	Grand Total	5,621,332	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965

Productive) distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY or the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*):

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CLASS OF WORK.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.		
£	£	£	£	£		
856,499	661,924	639,864	714,689	637,953	India	Military Works.
4,520	3,334	4,376	14,420	32,056	Bengal	
6,935	6,811	9,258	21,989	25,191	Assam	
2,324	3,293	6,082	2,776	700	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
44,774	102,736	36,252	63,712	20,357	Punjab	
34,899	22,271	27,899	30,867	25,975	Central Provinces	
27,448	33,814	49,376	50,511	36,441	British Burma	
60,362	38,760	52,621	49,044	66,031	Madras	
152,767	93,354	143,530	122,538	108,832	Bombay	
—	—	—	—	1,771	In England	
1,190,528	966,297	969,168	1,070,546	964,307	Total	
127,261	185,470	115,086	209,093	253,244	India	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.
715,374	752,552	923,180	1,203,686	1,171,615	Bengal	
110,362	191,694	113,984	130,201	145,225	Assam	
484,874	366,461	470,300	517,480	533,584	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
320,409	273,499	298,989	345,453	394,351	Punjab	
124,509	101,105	115,594	129,501	137,341	Central Provinces	
131,084	118,370	189,810	336,905	382,784	British Burma	
526,859	439,587	570,337	550,392	613,539	Madras	
490,932	531,419	463,025	523,541	635,893	Bombay	
97,540	140,045	88,249	96,018	82,238	In England	
3,129,204	2,939,202	3,348,554	4,043,170	4,350,314	Total	
1,034,351	889,123	829,292	573,913	891,375	India	Total all Works.
845,049	904,657	1,125,318	1,690,786	1,751,746	Bengal	
117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360	Assam	
561,010	399,863	524,230	550,357	751,449	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
513,585	1,061,775	1,980,579	1,208,645	862,760	Punjab	
159,408	123,376	145,419	164,090	164,034	Central Provinces	
179,542	183,638	281,852	437,205	511,621	British Burma	
803,498	667,000	798,904	781,122	924,758	Madras	
858,610	1,655,149	797,542	366,440	948,428	Bombay	
5,072,350	5,955,603	6,609,211	5,929,699	6,988,531	Total India	
99,151	385,563	788,232	463,832	177,216	In England	
5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	GRAND TOTAL	

No. 44.—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not classed as Productive), distinguishing each Class of Work, and whether paid from Imperial, Provincial, or Local Funds, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Class of Public Work (not Productive).								
		State Railways (Capital Account).	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Subsidized Railways.	Southern Mahratta Railway.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total Expenditure.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	Imperial	26,436	—	—	—	—	556,562	1,122,960	411,816	2,117,774
	Provincial	6,330	—	—	—	—	33,373	—	1,921,588	1,961,291
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	5,361	—	1,536,906	1,542,267
	Total	32,766	—	—	—	—	595,296	1,122,960	3,870,310	5,621,332
1875	Imperial	97,879	—	—	—	—	634,798	1,185,926	393,100	2,311,703
	Provincial	7,314	—	—	—	—	25,714	—	1,431,739	1,464,767
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,522	—	1,672,927	1,675,449
	Total	105,193	—	—	—	—	663,031	1,185,926	3,497,766	5,451,919
1876	Imperial	21,228	—	—	—	—	713,781	1,337,738	421,686	2,494,133
	Provincial	45,051	—	—	—	—	56,855	—	1,330,274	1,432,180
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	5,159	—	1,593,797	1,598,956
	Total	66,279	—	—	—	—	775,795	1,337,738	3,345,757	5,525,569
1877	Imperial	41,777	—	—	—	—	575,088	1,202,322	379,772	2,198,959
	Provincial	—14,490	—	—	—	—	36,731	—	1,692,483	1,714,724
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,333	—	1,275,273	1,278,606
	Total	27,287	—	—	—	—	615,152	1,202,322	3,347,528	5,192,289
1878	Imperial	57,068	—	—	—	—	694,691	1,153,929	418,920	2,324,608
	Provincial	14,326	—	—	—	—	60,734	—	1,454,910	1,529,970
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,334	—	1,210,053	1,212,387
	Total	71,394	—	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,083,883	5,066,965
1879	Imperial	172,042	—	—	—	—	506,907	1,163,080	370,160	2,212,189
	Provincial	48,808	—	—	—	—	122,582	27,448	1,585,848	1,784,636
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	—	1,173,196	1,174,676
	Total	220,850	—	—	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880	Imperial	466,568	—	—	—	1,334,350	483,491	932,483	464,636	3,681,528
	Provincial	4,842	—	—	—	—	184,204	33,814	1,425,482	1,648,342
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,212	—	1,040,084	1,041,296
	Total	471,410	—	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	966,297	2,930,202	6,371,166
1881	Imperial	56,635	—	—	—	2,293,615	443,224	919,792	437,883	4,151,149
	Provincial	20,368	—	—	—	—	262,665	49,376	1,698,233	2,030,642
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,214	—	1,212,438	1,215,652
	Total	77,003	—	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,348,554	7,397,443
1882	Imperial	121,418	—	17,527	—	224,682	425,906	1,020,035	562,621	2,372,189
	Provincial	126,255	—	—	—	—	359,678	50,511	2,088,793	2,625,237
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	4,349	—	1,391,756	1,396,105
	Total	247,673	—	17,527	—	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531
1883	Imperial	77,611	138,185	38,603	32,950	259,500	508,578	963,996	584,929	2,604,352
	Provincial	390,165	11,937	1,060	—	—	391,104	311	2,304,798	3,099,375
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,433	—	1,460,587	1,462,020
	Total	467,776	150,122	39,663	32,950	259,500	901,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747

No. 45.—Expenditure on Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), distinguishing each Class of Work, and whether chargeable to Imperial or Provincial Funds, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Class of Productive Public Work.	Chargeable to Imperial Funds. Official Years ended 31st March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Railways (Working Expenses)	46,388	86,001	193,485	283,070	363,823	516,494	938,707	1,329,332	1,342,770	1,153,390
East Indian Railway (Ditto)	—	—	—	—	—	—	228,538	1,605,362	1,646,959	2,069,398
Guaranteed Railways (Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision)	152,438	65,866	162,763	124,723	271,566	315,908	143,559	149,802	406,983	558,772
East Indian Railway (Surplus Profits, &c.)	83,876	381,459	128,862	198,269	527,829	579,505	567,664	266,056	1,093	—
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	265,938	289,879	350,758	363,356	186,899	184,689	186,300	183,051	180,656	199,297
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Land and Supervision)	715	529	520	500	352	585	472	555	513	75
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	177,152	284,527	408,116	528,737	665,754	743,377	850,719	985,037	939,581	969,122
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,397	397,244	434,242	486,063
Irrigation and Navigation	230,721	279,403	326,218	367,196	402,186	21,631	43,162	260,780	274,277	325,532
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	—	—	—	—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,952	20,327
Annuities in purchase of Guaranteed Railways (including Sinking Funds)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	993,298	1,239,446	1,216,735
Guaranteed Railways (Interest)	3,116,837	3,148,336	3,162,779	3,170,639	3,169,862	3,210,057	3,250,132	3,261,951	3,271,771	3,317,872
East Indian Railway (Interest)	1,501,085	1,495,565	1,475,112	1,488,042	1,485,423	1,495,134	1,466,208	—	—	—
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest)	49,984	49,983	49,984	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	24,903
Total Imperial Expenditure	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,258,597	6,574,515	7,123,677	7,123,199	7,773,425	9,499,522	9,806,226	10,342,086
	Chargeable to Provincial Funds.									
State Railways (Working Expenses)	—	—	1,929	4,919	62,182	223,879	276,524	278,196	343,622	380,786
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	—	—	—	—	183,948	196,861	228,301		274,979	302,639
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	—	—	—	—	—	170,135	197,981	219,623	220,864	257,580
Irrigation and Navigation	—	—	—	—	—	466,845	476,668	501,990	452,109	458,656
Total Provincial Expenditure	—	—	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661
Grand Total	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747

No. 46.—Expenditure on Productive Public Works (Revenue Account) in each Presidency or Province of British India, and in England, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31st March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	549,409	1,058,904	1,128,988	1,387,334	2,047,050	1,908,807	2,158,000	3,751,133	3,920,195	4,643,706
Bengal	79,934	63,523	77,377	96,551	147,107	536,535	653,374	632,037	634,859	662,670
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	110,133	113,222	125,708	127,730	128,907	391,620	408,063	446,237	481,058	502,157
Punjab	81,697	66,774	108,282	149,446	175,848	299,475	590,004	874,115	790,717	606,557
Central Provinces	1,076	3,441	3,231	3,804	7,137	14,402	42,123	75,189	94,263	126,379
British Burma	—	—	—	—	59,994	144,377	132,994	142,429	145,620	167,865
Madras	138,245	88,169	115,012	81,684	74,320	82,295	82,555	98,714	83,431	88,966
Bombay	33,109	27,760	45,042	46,134	43,844	63,961	97,301	80,119	40,370	43,677
Expenditure in India	993,603	1,421,796	1,603,640	1,892,683	2,684,207	3,441,532	4,165,914	6,099,973	6,190,513	6,841,977
„ „ England	4,631,531	4,659,755	4,656,886	4,686,751	4,685,600	4,739,387	4,786,985	4,641,780	4,907,287	4,899,770
Grand Total	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747
Abstract Expenditure chargeable to—										
Imperial Funds	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,258,597	6,574,515	7,123,677	7,123,199	7,773,425	9,499,522	9,806,226	10,342,086
Provincial Funds	—	—	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661
	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747

No. 47.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Madras Irrigation and Canal Company's Undertakings.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
						In India.	In England.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - - -	219,255	594	—	—	—	219,849	—	219,849
1869 - - -	468,849	552,398	—	—	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - - -	2,007,361	190,870	—	—	—	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 - - -	718,438	449,372	—	—	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 - - -	983,854	644,620	—	—	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - - -	770,920	1,413,649	—	—	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - - -	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	—	—	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	—	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	—	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - - -	943,423	2,865,861	—	—	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - - -	806,084	3,984,968	—	—	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879 - - -	794,654	3,327,888	—	—	259,356	3,689,029	692,869	4,381,898
1880 - - -	598,837	2,680,493	9,730,862	—	85,000	2,988,298	10,106,894	13,095,192
1881 - - - {	614,450	2,553,620	418,435	—	70,000	3,085,827	570,678	3,656,505
	4,792,017*	848,711*	—	—	—	5,640,728*	—	5,640,728*
1882 - - - {	565,804	1,635,151	1,041,562	—	68,906	2,285,798	1,025,625	3,311,423
	619,084*	21,524*	—	—	—	640,608*	—	640,608*
1883 - - -	561,726	1,647,252	628,530	1,762,582	49,808	2,036,869	2,613,029	4,649,898
Total for the 16 years -	19,004,274	31,350,960	11,819,389	1,762,582	533,070	42,776,093	21,694,182	64,470,275†

* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 and 1881-2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,402*l.* for Karwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 48.—Capital Expenditure on Productive Public Works (not showing also Amounts transferred from

Nature of Works.	Total to end of 31st March 1874.	Official Years ended 31 March					
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Irrigation and Navigation:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	3,055,731	469,364	396,154	328,085	237,435	254,440	161,508
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,214,734	428,300	369,687	335,739	273,042	227,928	168,081
Punjab	833,377	213,167	230,347	185,851	234,055	268,955	226,572
Madras	541,488	72,582	59,408	28,589	32,616	19,047	20,297
Bombay	594,044	40,658	39,828	65,198	22,664	21,066	13,533
Sindh	109,186	11,271	10,027	*−43*	6,301	3,218	8,946
Rajputana	18,698	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India	6,367,258	1,235,342	1,105,451	943,449	806,113	794,654	598,837
Outlay in England	101	49	*−6*	*−26*	*−29*	—	—
Total Irrigation	6,367,359	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084	794,654	598,837
Madras Harbour Works	—	—	—	—	—	259,356	85,000
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,730,862
State Railways:							
Bengal: Calcutta and South-eastern	503,432*	76,647†	*−31,640*	*−708*	—	14,069	*−1,609*
Bengal: Nalhati	29,954	*−2,687*	*−148*	—	—	6,968	608
Bengal: Northern Bengal	46,531	383,803‡	318,854§	377,945	433,736	386,180	123,602
Bengal: Tirhoot	§97,867	—	97,576	155,616	89,568	20,850	22,136
Bengal: Tirhoot Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	1,878	250,105	74,880
Bengal: Ranaghat-Bhugwangola	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Dacca-Mymensingh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Mozafferpore-Hajipore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab, N.W. Provinces: Patna-Baraich	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab, N.W. Provinces: Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,233
Punjab, N.W. Provinces: Cawnpore-Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	59,715	137,964
Punjab, N.W. Provinces: Muttra-Achneyra	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,311
Punjab, N.W. Provinces: Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,562
Punjab, N.W. Provinces: Bareily-Pilibhit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab: Punjab, Northern	1,390,236	345,814	326,382‡	334,610‡	301,852‡	273,873‡	346,372‡
Punjab: Indus Valley	982,397	737,822	1,006,210	960,648‡	1,282,691‡	816,105‡	337,939
Punjab: Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces:							
Nagpur-Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	7,856	3,434	106,300	255,755
Wardha Coal	134,483	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	11,927	7,844
British Burma:							
Rangoon-Irrawaddy	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	121,375	35,257
Rangoon-Sittang	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras:							
Karwar	55,199	‖	‖	‖	‖	¶	—
Bombay:							
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	543,525	359,469	116,245
India, General: Rajputana—MalwaSystem	1,536,873	958,952‡	537,245‡	314,540‡	539,137	901,178‡	1,040,256
India, General: Sindia	—	1,784‡	55,781	172,329	174,048	241,264	118,791
India, General: Holkar	521,652	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	*−73,865*	30,546
	5,303,624	2,939,522	3,144,645	2,897,087	3,706,347	3,494,613	2,806,692
Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	302,504	74,658	20,539	*−31,226*	278,621	*−166,725*	*−126,199*
Total State Railways	5,606,128	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	3,327,888	2,680,493
Grand Total	11,973,487	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	4,381,898	13,095,192

Note.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.
* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.
† Discharge of debentures, less receipts from sale of stores.

chargeable to Revenue) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						Total to end of 31st March 1883.	NATURE OF WORKS.	
1881.		1882.		1883.				
Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation and Navigation:	
150,244	77,283	115,656	—	85,929	—	5,331,729	Bengal.	
196,349	2,328,404	132,169	262,263	126,253	—	6,062,949	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
250,553	1,249,935	227,840	—	191,234	—	4,111,886	Punjab.	
11,089	987,628	39,513	47,208	1,861,677	—	3,721,232	Madras.	
1,843	99,821	14,368	—	15,818	—	928,841	Bombay.	
4,372	67,644	36,258	309,523	43,397	—	610,180	Sindh.	
—	*−18,698*	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.	
614,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084	2,324,308	—	20,766,767	● Outlay in India.	
5,406,467		1,184,888						
—		—		—	—	89	Outlay in England.	
5,406,467		1,184,888		2,324,308	—	20,766,856	Total Irrigation.	
70,000		68,906		49,808	—	533,070	Madras Harbour Works.	
418,435		1,041,562		628,530	—	11,819,389	East Indian Railway.	
							State Railways:	
8,508	108,287	*−3,185*	—	*−756*	—	678,045	Calcutta and South-eastern	Bengal.
−260	—	*−976*	—	*−508*	—	83,001	Nalhati.	
35,764	2,886	*−13,828*	—	880	—	2,096,359§	Northern Bengal.	
48,320	61,651	*−34,145*	—	86,475	—	645,914§	Tirhoot.	
5,496	2,117	301,082	—	226,806	—	535,501	„ Extension.	
30,981	—	27,749	—	237	—	385,830	Patna-Gya.	
—	—	—	—	1,250	—	1,250	Ranaghat-Bhugwangola.	
—	—	—	—	39,061	8,754	47,815	Dacca-Mymensingh.	
—	—	—	—	3,874	2,007	5,881	Mozafferpore-Hajipore.	
—	—	7,170	432	*− 7,602*	—	—	Patna-Baraich	N.W. Provinces.
14,121	—	8,633	—	4,202	—	72,189	Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	
106,895	—	15,314	—	415	—	320,303	Cawnpore-Farakhabad	
40,870	—	18,056	—	*− 1,326*	—	62,911	Muttra-Achneyra	
−913	—	*−251*	—	5,515	—	113,911	Muttra-Hathras	
—	—	—	—	16,714	4,453	21,167	Bareily-Pilibhit	
617,826	477,178	79,247	—	56,539	—	4,549,929	Punjab, Northern	Punjab.
280,290	4,507	317,787	—	162,082	—	6,888,478	Indus Valley	
—	—	20,163	3,016	186,744	—	209,923	Amritsar-Pathankote	
					—		Central Provinces:	
201,403	8,806	237,288	—	106,231	—	930,067	Nagpur-Chhattisghar.	
13,331	73,799	15,810	—	16,511	—	609,783	Wardha Coal.	
							British Burma:	
15,183	3,355	25,191	—	58,628	—	1,346,422	Rangoon-Irrawaddy.	
—	—	210,645	18,076	360,781	—	589,502	Rangoon-Sittang.	
—	*−55,199*	—	—	—	—	¶	Madras:	
							Karwar.	
							Bombay:	
−37,389	8,948	2,485	—	5677	—	1,002,460	Dhond-Manmad.	
177,271	134,523	613,462	—	314,852	—	8,068,289	RajputanaMalwa System	India, General.
53,118	17,091	34,756	—	16,264	—	885,226	Sindia	
13,977	—	15,266	—	6,847	—	1,271,569	Holkar -	
2,630,390	847,949	1,897,725	21,524	1,666,393	15,214	31,371,725		
−76,770	762	*−262,574*	—	*−19,141*	—	*−5,551*	Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	
2,553,620	848,711	1,635,151	21,524	1,647,252	15,214	31,366,174	Total State Railways.	
3,402,331		1,656,675		1,662,466				
9,297,283		3,952,031		4,665,112		64,435,489	GRAND TOTAL.	

‡ Less amount charged to ordinary.
‖ Charged to ordinary in these years.
§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.
¶ Removed from the category of Productive Works.

No. 49.—Taxation, Income, and Expenditure of Municipalities in the several Presidencies and Provincies of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India	1878	583,386	33,385	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	1 4	1 8	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,149
	1882	282,081	10,985	8,253	19,238	0 9	1 4	14,867
	1883	*	14,408	8,233	22,641	0 6	0 9	18,252
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	508,971
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3 366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	2 6	3 0	510,557
	1882	3,406,700	441,663	162,776	604,439	2 7	3 7	716,356
	1883	*	450,589	469,848	920,437	—	—	902,667
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,069
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 8	4 1	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
	1882	58,444	4,356	4,434	8,790	1 6	3 0	8,349
	1883	66,225	4,579	6,731	11,310	1 4	3 5	9,733
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,513
	1882	3,099,868	196,090	60,635	256,725	1 3	1 8	249,355
	1883	2,849,618	204,092	56,077	260,169	1 5	1 9	261,302
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	2,058,930	226,924	58,708	285,632	2 2	2 9	261,874
	1883	2,118,236	238,466	44,070	282,536	2 3	2 8	298,759
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	697,271	72,015	43,708	115,723	2 0	3 4	101,337
	1883	*	79,566	61,042	140,607	—	—	153,225
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,950
	1879	266,116	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,914	212,012	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	312,155	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 3	12 6	262,228
	1883	312,355	51,961	123,537	175,498	3 4	11 2	204,055
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	2 2	2 10	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	1,721,096	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 0	2 11	245,673
	1883	*	169,270	94,252	263,522	—	—	293,273
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	3 5	4 4	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,624	99,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	3 6	4 9	587,319
	1882	2,658,957	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546†	3 8	8 9	1,251,324
	1883	*	620,665	387,528	1,008,193	—	—	1,019,168
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	2 2	2 10	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,939,336
	1880	13,863,810	1,673,256	494,982	2,168,238	2 5	3 1	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	14,295,502	1,672,376	1,233,866	2,906,242	2 4	4 7	3,111,363
	1883	*	1,833,595	1,251,318	3,084,913	—	—	3,016,134

* The returns for these provinces have not yet been received. † Of this 459,919*l.* is for advances.

No. 50.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March					
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Taxation:						
Octroi*	694,075	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627	745,746
Assessed taxes	104,963	103,640	127,149	118,707	252,366	198,167
Tax on houses and lands	347,803	422,190	475,809	428,696	441,704	578,102
Tax on vehicles and animals	134,283	78,497	85,853	83,114	274,679	311,580
Tolls and ferries		57,930	58,164	61,671		
Other taxes	227,848	267,820	248,263	255,185		
Total Taxation	1,508,972	1,557,494	1,673,256	1,684,387	1,672,376	1,833,595
Miscellaneous Receipts:						
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	88,355	108,037	108,268	124,247	593,969†	557,871†
Fines	18,623	29,348	25,400	26,845		
Grants in aid	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074		
Payments for services rendered	80,845	40,424	104,336	100,152		
Miscellaneous, including contributions	186,543	191,466	190,230	257,457		
Total	429,647	402,208	481,826	552,775	593,969	557,871
Debt:						
Loans, deposits, and advances	29,605	7,341	13,156	12,375	639,897	693,447
Grand Total Income	1,968,224	1,967,043	2,168,238	2,249,537	2,906,242	3,084,913

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 51.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March					
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	222,820	234,292
Conservancy and cleansing	300,179	264,120	345,789	354,233	401,465	353,598
Police and registration of births and deaths	267,210	266,759	289,335	293,712	279,147	206,349
Lighting and watering	130,478	175,151	128,461	125,355	145,927	156,383
Drainage works	63,882		48,228	64,182	190,388	208,064
Water works and supply	66,502	93,823	101,432	144,222	262,056	268,390
Medical and sanitary	100,853	166,266	109,372	108,343	89,133	109,507
Education, Science and Art, Schools	36,766	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211	70,752
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	477,228	637,632
Construction and maintenance of roads	242,435	243,828	246,965	251,429		
Miscellaneous	153,917	179,377	172,750	166,151	199,418	154,049
Interest on debt	100,515	113,534	129,990	128,432	140,574	191,907
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	116,817	74,634	112,533	74,231	651,996*	569,511
Total Disbursements	1,951,583	1,939,336	2,097,034	2,129,426	3,111,363	3,160,434

* Of this sum 521,040*l.* are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 52.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,620	1,551,978	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523
British Indian	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197
Native craft -	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631
Foreign - -	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,893	812	470,780	922	575,527
Total -	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878
CLEARED.																				
British - -	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247
British Indian	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992
Native craft -	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001
Foreign - -	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730	912	592,766
Total -	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886	11,715	7,071,884

No. 53.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523
British Indian		3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197
Native Craft		559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,339	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,031
Foreign Vessels.	American	66	66 052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574	37	43,266
	Arabian	306	43 858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078	331	40,526
	Austrian	26	22 606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978	47	69,366
	Belgian	2	1 632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261	11	13,975	1	1,114
	Chinese	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	1	45
	Danish	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	4	2,139
	Dutch	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056	3	4,415
	French	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578	89	84,732
	German	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,400	57	53,624	63	58,609	125	110,882
	Italian	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915	125	116,394	138	139,352
	Norwegian	25	16,908	6	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842	61	59,193
	Portuguese	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	12	830
	Russian	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	9	7,266
	Siamese	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	5	2,491
	Spanish	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Swedish	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845	20	11,723
	Turkish	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347	6	5,275
	Other countries.							7	1,082	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278	33	1,912
TOTAL		6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,163,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878

No. 54.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																			
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247
British Indian	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992
Native Craft	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001
Foreign Vessels. American	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772	36	42,186
Arabian	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775	284	38,519
Austrian	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	50	68,849
Belgian	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306	2	2,437
Chinese	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	—	—
Danish	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	6	3,643
Dutch	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643	2	3,240
French	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265	130	106,352
German	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720	113	102,613
Italian	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249	143	142,102
Norwegian	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702	69	57,345
Portuguese	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360	13	1,046
Russian	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	8	6,246
Siamese	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436	5	2,524
Spanish	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143	16	9,322
Turkish	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529	6	5,040
Other countries.							8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284	29	1,302
Total	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,930,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006

No. 55.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to Foreign Countries, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1883	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
Total for the 12 Years	5,560	8,265,207	6,168	8,906,593	11,728	17,171,800

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871–72 are not recorded.

No. 56.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	2	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485
Austria	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5,367	3	3,389
Denmark	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	1	647	—	—
France	22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032
Germany	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289
Holland	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770
Italy	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	7,005	61	75,420	59	71,082
Norway	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	5,559	2	1,689
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	2	2,591		2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221
Spain	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740	—	—
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	1	653
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	171	48,164	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	562	134,917	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950
Persia (or Persian Gulf).			433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696
Ceylon	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510
China, Hong Kong	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395
„ Treaty Ports	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170
Java	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,698	12	9,999
Maldives	116	2,983	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918	34	3,411
Mekran and Sonmiani	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176
Siam	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022
Straits Settlements	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852	358	197,497
Sumatra	15	4,265	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	189	288	82,238
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,189
Eastern Coast	47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616
Egypt	53	69,929	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128
Mauritius	120	81,060	49	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997
Réunion	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737
America:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	771	1	998
Central and South	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	48,391	44	40,806
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	865	5	4,952
United States	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466
West Indies (British)	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750
Australasia	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	5	2,778	10	5,766
Foreign	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	5	3,043	3	3,092
Total	*6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,894	6,353	2,877,649

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841	1,044	1,510,047	907	1,364,552	United Kingdom.
15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902	50	82,462	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,149	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,062	Denmark.
5	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628	31	50,265	France.
11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056	16	14,405	Germany.
1	1,025	1	755	1	613	2	2,207	5	4,142	Holland.
44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697	54	79,437	32	53,954	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,737	Norway.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	1	901	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	1	444	3	3,161	1	454	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,189	3	3,779	Turkey.
										ASIA:
34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	78	76,731	78	93,667	Aden.
286	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004	262	72,553	287	70,076	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581	169	49,661	150	47,887	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	413,546	2,485	411,589	Ceylon.
39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153	57	75,306	67	92,051	China, Hong Kong.
18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	18	31,393	21	38,343	„ Treaty Ports.
12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493	3	2,750	21	20,088	Java.
35	3,393	30	3,177	41	4,087	39	4,095	28	2,923	Maldives.
146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621	175	8,169	Mekran and Sonmiani.
45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768	38	5,445	Siam.
376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104	423	361,409	Straits Settlements.
15	5,267	20	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,789	14	4,344	Sumatra.
210	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,164	238	65,751	232	36,441	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309	120	88,591	163	147,437	Cape of Good Hope.
47	10,950	60	16,046	69	22,441	77	36,055	70	31,132	Eastern Coast.
3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499	70	99,460	Egypt.
117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	138	109,276	106	94,453	Mauritius.
27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672	20	10,620	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	1	1,351	—	—	—	—	Canada.
19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,298	56	51,137	103	102,003	Central and South.
—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100	1	1,137	1	1,199	Demerara.
29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040	56	68,455	United States.
1	759	2	1,957	1	1,048	1	1,137	2	2,065	West Indies (British).
74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998	44	65,968	123	153,748	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
23	12,617	15	8,438	37	17,439	59	40,709	69	45,200	British Possessions.
4	1,098	—	—	2	2,246	2	1,332	12	11,713	Foreign.
5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,879	TOTAL.

No. 57.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381
Austria	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	15,310	7	7,582
Denmark	—	—	—	—	*	*	7	5,969	—	—
France	155	89,603	165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806
Germany	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258
Holland	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224
Italy	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	349	—	—
Russia	1	618	1	692	9	9,284	1	407	1	731
Spain	1	408	—	—	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	441	105,153	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578
Persia (or Persian Gulf)			341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811
Ceylon	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,030	367,867
China, Hong Kong	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688	45	56,937
„ Other Ports	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828
Java	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141
Maldives	71	3,946	54	6,879	58	5,809	48	4,838	40	3,950
Mekran and Sonmiani	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876
Siam	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916
Straits Settlements	218	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319
Sumatra	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709
Turkey	—	—	—	—	*	*	90	33,811	163	68,223
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035
Eastern Coast	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126
Egypt	57	80,302	34	48,643	21	27,165	17	20,288	8	9,875
Mauritius	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157
Réunion	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884
AMERICA:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Central and South	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	20,980	14	15,927
United States	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716
West Indies (British)	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586
AUSTRALASIA	35	26,093	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	19	17,770	14	11,436
Foreign	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	8	6,487	9	8,122
TOTAL	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1879.		1880.		81.		1882.		1883.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	131	1,484,094	1,187	1,561,691	1,175	1,558,246	United Kingdom.
16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,873	46	69,085	42	67,896	Austria.
—	—	3	3,765	1	12,589	74	92,761	61	81,542	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	963	2	2,213	Denmark.
118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,839	283	329,349	224	306,722	France.
16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086	19	21,605	18	19,437	Germany.
12	10,578	7	6,385	6	34,985	25	30,364	17	23,037	Holland.
52	68,728	49	70,778	41	64,102	46	64,984	36	52,979	Italy.
1	430	—	—	1	430	2	827	—	—	Portugal.
3	2,577	—	*	2	1,835	—	—	—	—	Russia.
5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,033	6	5,053	2	2,018	Spain.
—	—	—	—	1	760	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
1	1,241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
16	4,092	14	2,008	22	5,087	34	6,473	14	4,843	Aden.
205	56,500	236	65,452	257	72,878	234	67,408	251	61,439	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303	184	55,049	166	58,902	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782	2,408	297,068	Ceylon.
36	48,430	36	47,893	43	61,489	42	58,405	51	76,834	China, Hong Kong.
24	38,449	26	46,263	30	48,821	35	59,706	28	54,892	,, Other Ports.
22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,028	6	6,616	12	6,051	Java.
47	4,389	40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,968	45	4,356	Maldives.
164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,854	175	8,792	202	12,431	Mekran and Sonmiani.
26	1,985	27	7,094	19	1,221	25	2,601	30	2,454	Siam.
334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759	432	328,215	307	228,244	Straits Settlements.
5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231	3	917	Sumatra.
144	61,141	158	58,112	142	54,780	109	48,670	75	17,348	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377	17	5,822	12	4,428	Cape of Good Hope.
97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,414	101	30,083	100	32,521	Eastern Coast.
7	6,914	57	61,535	82	99,530	112	131,713	105	130,400	Egypt.
138	96,393	129	83,935	99	75,124	117	81,099	92	68,711	Mauritius.
26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096	42	21,085	45	22,846	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	1	1,399	—	—	—	—	1	1,187	Canada.
48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668	22	10,890	30	16,336	Central and South.
18	20,704	15	17,269	15	17,030	15	16,143	18	16,720	Demerara.
97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644	83	97,289	100	127,851	United States.
9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,985	19	14,515	West Indies (British)
41	44,080	34	43,835	39	56,404	48	68,021	42	47,476	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
25	15,836	18	15,299	57	53,217	80	77,526	104	102,651	British Possessions.
12	13,794	10	9,880	2	2,156	14	5,584	14	7,495	Foreign.
5,940	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,688	5,851	3,533,006	TOTAL.

No. 58.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,405	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882 - - -	49,113,374	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
1883 - - -	52,095,711	13,453,157	65,548,868	83,485,123	1,042,059	84,527,182
Total for the 10 Years -	421,130,865	100,502,178	521,633,043	663,867,016	21,580,133	685,447,149

No. 59.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in eac of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - -	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 - - -	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198	83,400,805	980,859	84,381,724
Total for the 10 Years -	401,691,926	100,502,176	502,194,102	663,366,573	20,996,674	684,363,347

No. 60.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,083	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881 -	22,264,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882 -	20,441,059	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,149	328,696	4,214,845
1883 -	21,120,142	2,298,288	23,418,430	3,723,043	49,344	3,772,387	4,583,368	345,588	4,928,956
Total for the 10 Years -	185,320,096	24,431,053	209,801,149	26,695,623	543,491	27,239,114	35,585,023	4,106,721	39,691,744

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 -	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,30
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	300,161	975	301,136	39,326,003	17,355,450	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882 -	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
1883 -	19,389,632	10,727,234	30,116,866	1,186,856	32,203	1,219,059	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198
Total for the 10 Years -	147,561,598	71,277,270	218,838,868	6,520,586	93,641	6,623,227	401,691,926	100,502,176	502,194,102

No. 61.—TOTAL NET VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE (excluding Government Stores and Treasure) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31 March	Merchandise		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure		Net Imports of Treasure.	Surplus Exports of Merchandise.
	Imported.	Exported.		Imported.	Exported.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 Months)	29,014,741	41,859,994	12,845,253	13,229,533	1,950,435	11,279,098	1,566,155
1868 - -	35,664,320	50,874,001	15,209,681	11,775,374	1,025,336	10,750,038	4,459,643
1869 - - -	35,931,374	53,062,165	17,130,791	14,366,588	776,082	13,590,506	3,540,285
1870 - -	32,879,643	52,471,376	19,591,733	13,054,807	1,025,386	12,029,421	6,662,312
1871 - - -	33,348,246	55,331,825	21,983,579	5,444,823	1,587,180	3,857,643	18,125,936
1872 - -	30,810,776	63,185,848	32,375,072	11,573,813	1,421,173	10,152,640	22,222,432
1873 - - -	30,473,069	55,236,295	24,763,226	4,556,585	1,273,979	3,282,606	21,480,620
1874 - -	31,628,497	54,960,786	23,332,289	5,792,534	1,870,071	3,913,463	19,418,826
1875 - - -	34,645,262	56,312,261	21,666,999	8,141,047	1,592,721	6,548,326	15,118,673
1876 - -	37,112,668	58,045,405	20,932,737	5,300,722	2,115,144	3,185,578	17,747,159
1877 - - -	35,367,177	60,961,632	25,594,455	11,436,118	3,942,580	7,493,538	18,100,917
1878 - -	39,326,003	65,185,713	25,859,710	17,355,459	2,155,136	15,200,323	10,659,387
1879 - - -	36,566,194	60,893,611	24,327,417	7,056,749	3,895,545	3,161,204	21,166,213
1880 - -	39,742,166	67,173,158	27,430,992	11,655,395	1,928,828	9,726,567	17,704,425
1881 - - -	50,308,834	74,531,282	24,222,448	8,988,214	1,409,403	7,578,811	16,643,637
1882 - -	46,992,084	81,901,960	34,909,876	11,322,781	1,097,387	10,225,394	24,684,482
1883 - - -	50,003,041	83,400,865	33,397,824	13,453,157	980,359	12,472,298	20,925,526
Total for the 17 Years -	629,814,095	1,035,388,177	405,574,082	175,403,699	30,056,245	145,347,454	260,226,628

No. 62.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1874 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 62.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Countries whence Imported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	28,904,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,887	45,130,726
Austria	93,254	96,050	118,428	119,375	119,957
Belgium	13	23	217	1,650	120
Denmark	—	—	1	—	—
France	362,333	412,866	677,693	591,538	571,497
Germany	23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079	25,482
Greece	—	26	7	202	108
Holland	14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280	1,548
Italy	338,995	279,865	526,835	1,365,779	434,849
Malta	663	1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161
Norway	224	10	164	788	3,548
Portugal	1	38	1,255	559	613
Russia	33	—	2,564	—	—
Spain	53	114	2,131	39	11
„ Gibraltar	3,103	5,253	10,697	14,315	12,532
Sweden	—	27	15	—	—
Turkey in Europe	6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824	1,317
Other Countries in Europe	—	12	—	—	—
Africa:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	14,482	—
Cape of Good Hope	3,607	1,849	1,957	3,026	19,986
Madagascar			4,641	6,511	
Mozambique	181,747	127,729			8,153
Zanzibar			253,523	301,898	256,908
Egypt	29,071	17,084	131,069	206,208	341,346
Mauritius	442,489	596,899	755,106	253,987	644,471
Natal	—	557	57	32	56
Réunion	1,172	10,867	9,871	9,899	12,803
St. Helena	—	—	—	760	—
Other Countries in Africa	—	—	16	—	3
America:					
United States	98,295	193,490	201,469	172,370	279,717
Canada, South America, &c.			5,537	9,659	628
West Indies	38	16	400	457	80
Asia:					
Aden	168,435	140,612	188,798	178,953	222,723
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804
Ceylon	899,511	930,506	945,874	935,080	728,001
China	3,122,183	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613
Japan	52	11,270	5,354	1,949	10,739
Java	86	3	1,311	832	18,053
Maldives	40,790	29,562	26,026	21,954	20,562
Mekran and Sonmiani	28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587	67,023
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	847,786	919,961	347,043	406,654	518,150
Siam	21,941	24,302	21,594	21,526	13,746
Straits Settlements	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,207
Sumatra	22,079	3,309	16,902	24,086	56,936
Turkey in Asia	2,732	336	299,285	257,476	595,876
Other Countries in Asia	868	1,277	17	23,627	276
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	345,537	233,034	343,860	308,815	384,120
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	Not stated.		29,273,888	35,145,080	42,224,331
„ by other Routes			13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,131
Total	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
31,956,399	37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848	46,149,633	United Kingdom.
122,332	156,068	426,222	357,758	614,548	Austria.
266	8	950	2,250	78,434	Belgium.
23	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
453,364	687,850	800,060	759,468	535,949	France.
51,632	60,271	68,518	78,252	91,448	Germany.
268	184	62	267	729	Greece.
22,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	18,462	Holland.
303,014	785,340	1,575,047	916,672	2,026,207	Italy.
5,512	8,326	4,866	4,645	11,803	Malta.
—	—	—	58	—	Norway.
200	183	1,077	567	622	Portugal.
—	—	40,991	37,858	10,189	Russia.
45	38	1,355	514	855	Spain.
13,074	12,623	10,357	8,542	6,707	„ Gibraltar.
—	19	—	—	—	Sweden.
870	2,750	4,815	5,094	4,784	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
—	—	4,267	51	1,039	Abyssinia.
4,033	3,663	8,381	4,942	4,345	Cape of Good Hope.
5,312	8,019	102	—	2,644	Madagascar.
81,690	83,838	87,949	96,463	83,569	Mozambique.
175,997	280,156	251,837	267,495	285,438	Zanzibar.
226,878	294,544	335,782	341,759	291,999	Egypt.
1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009	965,885	885,606	Mauritius.
1,493	21	688	464	1,863	Natal.
607	41,915	715	681	465	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
70	188	199	12,703	23,001	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
348,823	526,262	490,848	466,064	934,342	United States.
63	695	4,446	32,296	3,564	Canada, South America, &c.
5	500	535	3	536	West Indies.
					ASIA:
133,150	128,139	177,598	204,138	143,689	Aden.
664,557	720,227	985,069	830,559	731,835	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
858,580	1,047,472	741,120	696,072	877,412	Ceylon.
4,039,227	5,586,958	3,699,045	4,430,469	4,505,731	China.
40,747	229,107	25,749	5,628	19,196	Japan.
529	118	19,930	14	155	Java.
20,297	18,085	24,276	22,693	13,231	Maldives.
65,354	108,448	63,735	68,102	61,850	Mekran and Sonmiani.
616,495	592,679	534,557	556,725	766,340	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
17,010	7,941	13,143	16,929	28,619	Siam.
1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722	1,673,131	Straits Settlements.
37,718	24,561	12,516	17,705	27,747	Sumatra.
475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944	635,165	Turkey in Asia.
3,538	2,014	516	808	451	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150	1,902,274	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
28,090,438	35,567,240	45,546,510	43,162,483	47,172,512	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
15,532,505	15,800,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	16,283,656	„ by other Routes.
43,622,943	51,367,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	TOTAL.

No. 63.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	578,220	620,456	615,961	524,899	557,597
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341	70,151
Books, Paper, and Stationery	475,027	472,968	448,618	463,354	567,901
Coal, Coke, &c.	740,026	680,463	665,535	931,710	1,008,155
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,850,403
„ Manufactures	15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313
Drugs and Medicines	267,538	291,696	217,919	224,442	291,975
Dyes	139,929	158,146	143,439	109,376	123,740
Fruits and Vegetables	279,775*	234,632*	70,898	93,748	89,027
Glass, and Manufactures of	333,334	318,881	349,931	280,390	291,376
Gums and Resins	141,394	131,849	91,429	83,872	85,385
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	†	†	475,338	440,190	448,228
Horses	70,759	67,359	74,388	84,525	83,182
Ivory	185,969	123,048	231,089	245,564	198,296
Jewelry and Precious Stones	171,438	190,993	176,831	197,766	223,553
Liquors: Malt	337,916	349,844	268,106	270,664	313,070
Spirits	488,597	553,833	603,476	622,184	647,661
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	476,196	476,610	520,544	410,744	440,828
Machinery and Millwork	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373	850,997
Metals: Iron	795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,466	1,435,561
Steel	56,680	95,987	88,996	112,245	81,063
Brass	513,023	863,873	48,524	45,447	53,644
Copper			1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175
Spelter	49,523	47,464	82,651	143,720	179,453
Tin	147,765	140,001	169,236	180,794	222,157
Lead	38,294	50,943	63,999	72,576	97,110
Quicksilver	14,303	16,120	107,510	36,932	28,900
Unenumerated	123,403	145,385	41,355	43,186	9,401
Total	1,738,507‡	2,607,122‡	3,233,469	3,561,408	3,605,464
Oils	67,449	109,954	70,212	78,413	295,667
Paints and Colours, &c.	118,003	136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546
Perfumery	33,189	36,725	42,546	41,885	46,393
Porcelain and Earthenware	98,533	115,447	99,154	122,852	117,241
Provisions	372,867	363,727	713,838†	661,059†	858,797
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	439,339	538,962	599,770	691,908	907,002
Salt	835,354	755,771	600,934	430,890	401,366
Silk, Raw	786,914	872,927	694,888	451,895	678,069
Silk, Manufactures of	608,374	710,478	708,866	584,789	804,883
Spices	150,562	179,126	395,988	432,989	488,884
Sugar, refined, &c.	558,978	516,564	895,027	403,556	798,036
Tea	182,859	169,982	247,566	140,110	190,611
Tobacco	71,407	70,274	76,479	95,688	82,284
Umbrellas	90,246	119,362	196,409	136,670	188,508
Wood, and Manufactures of	53,405	72,360	81,111	75,806	64,732
Wool, Raw	38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212	58,645
Wool, Manufactures of	668,911	557,585	869,760	811,652	782,781
All other Articles	1,165,628	1,306,969	1,670,831	1,775,504	2,290,166
Total Value of Merchandise	31,628,497	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,003
Treasure	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459
Total Merchandise and Treasure	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462

* Including dried fruits, &c. † Included with metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£ 510,511	£ 531,031	£ 658,446	£ 641,404	£ 769,752	Apparel.
51,267	58,860	61,590	75,248	79,577	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
511,723	523,739	725,860	739,936	625,431	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044	1,019,883	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065	3,378,190	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	21,431,872	„ Manufactures.
277,463	316,075	327,533	381,888	391,673	Drugs and Medicines.
96,377	145 237	220,354	171,491	206,640	Dyes.
102,795	90,802	136,042	158,216	211,435	Fruits and Vegetables.
318,704	329,321	380,241	454,802	483,743	Glass, and Manufactures of.
77,862	90,761	140,432	149,327	117,921	Gums and Resins.
425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613	791,791	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
125,783	116,795	111,850	203,987	186,815	Horses.
170,572	184,727	210,861	225,995	212,107	Ivory.
166,213	193,230	421,277	308,924	307,189	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
244,568	254,202	284,935	284,612	272,323	Liquors: Malt.
540,785	659,120	663,184	[illegible]0,827	674,969	Spirits.
418,795	395,903	438,447	413,233	387,322	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
863,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045	1,342,398	Machinery and Millwork.
1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	1,870,494	Iron - - -
65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	163,415	Steel - -
38,593	53,848	60,867	53,975	64,688	Brass - - -
1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462	1,938,376	Copper - -
156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	125,669	Spelter - -
151,740	98,846	177,383	169,715	277,306	Tin - - - } Metals.
111,593	106,296	93,105	96,497	101,104	Lead - - -
38,805	58,843	18,089	15,577	37,100	Quicksilver -
25,697	16,985	21,565	31,931	37,834	Unenumerated -
3,818,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	4,615,986	Total - -
369,865	545,932	529,175	560,585	1,050,897	Oils.
187,243	202,240	186,033	210,594	234,450	Paints and Colours, &c.
45,683	48,271	48,821	49,468	63,336	Perfumery.
124,508	122,484	135,066	160,564	170,002	Porcelain and Earthenware.
975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,058,083	1,087,186	Provisions.
1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765¶	1,079,509¶	1,116,434¶	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067	515,184	Salt.
567,241	683,235	1,067,018	749,211	1,074,156	Silk, Raw.
924,044	837,890	1,350,384	1,211,706	977,768	Silk, Manufactures of.
509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138	510,854	Spices.
1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157	1,243,756	1,086,961	Sugar, refined, &c.
180,518	212,062	271,309	199,691	193,052	Tea.
79,309	66,707	73,049	63,177	83,608	Tobacco.
237,958	203,951	272,934	209,572	232,329	Umbrellas.
70,981	50,889	60,929	64,690	99,384	Wood, and Manufactures of.
62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435	68,931	Wool, Raw.
878,042	927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232	984,873	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,264,633	2,162,913	2,351,383	2,664,977	2,946,119	All other Articles..
36,566,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084	50,003,041	Total Value of Merchandise.
7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	Treasure.
43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years.
Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 64.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	359,903	356,997	383,429	519,749	601,257
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,331,024	4,481,702	6,074,432
Cotton Twist		„	30,578,815	37,007,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	30,194,125
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537	1,186,418,810	1,358,860,871
	Pairs		16,575,226	18,441,947			
	Pieces		9,866	19,314			
	Dozens		546,031	511,474			
	No.		—	—	7,469,911	7,205,030	9,862,251
Cotton Thread	*Lbs.*		368,819	448,669	808,929	545,185	762,913
	Gross		88,844	55,008	—	—	—
	Reels						
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799
	Thread	*Lb.*	31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347	18,584
	Canvas	*Yards*	*	*	1,026,153	1,079,423	1,212,928
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,086,465	3,769,576
Ice		*Cwts.*	295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341	183,220
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,435,345	1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077
	Spirits	„	608,824	674,987	704,874	654,527	737,714
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	545,043	564,921	575,396	64,242	496,733
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	44,595†	76,868†	101,192	112,559	121,886
	Steel	„	496†	1,559†	4,108	5,432	4,372
	Brass	*Cwts.*	127,209†	213,932†	7,460	7,252	10,366
	Copper	„			236,016	272,353	320,103
	Spelter		41,322†	39,413†	59,118	96,593	130,280
	Tin	„	37,942†	33,798†	36,159	37,296	48,671
	Lead	„	21,647†	30,376†	36,216	40,475	52,757
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	143,027	160,744	524,298	217,181	207,981
Salt		*Tons*	279,246	277,085	365,252	298,776	254,231
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	2,282,758	2,469,255	2,457,244	1,461,069	2,102,930
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326	8,328,716
		Dozens	9,217	26,640			
		No.	452	347			
	Thread	*Lb.*	2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525	1,249
Spices		„	26,149,088	25,659,648	28,534,053	29,368,456	33,123,137
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	435,570	395,715	613,151	253,105	475,105
Tea		*Lb.*	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033
Wool, Raw		„	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,740,188	2,145,584	2,340,135
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,283,629	6,694,322	7,069,693
		Pairs	37,777	22,306			
		No.	1,594	879			
		Pieces	2,161	242			
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	321,284	255,262	271,460
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	402,590	862,629	—	—	—
		Lb.	—	—	506,348	655,036	660,891

* Not stated.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.			
475,960	537,028	683,708	637,124	628,824	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke, &c.	
7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400	4,656,288	4,533,200	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575	40,761,751	44,859,175	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,127,731,573	1,333,740,088	1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046	1,642,798,990	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
					Pairs		
					Pieces		
					Dozens		
8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,877	15,903,219	*No.*		
798,870	670,404	935,467	613,003	854,471	*Lbs.*	Cotton Thread.	
—	—	—	—	—	*Gross*		
					Reels.		
1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138	953,564	1,330,640	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
90,181	109,247	68,359	86,177	93,246	*Lb.*	Thread - -	
1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	1,752,573	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
2,633,057	4,401,665	3,079,181	4,617,918	4,362,841	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
263,011	147,360	10,500	—	—	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395	1,170,554	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
692,384	814,334	848,238	842,739	949,169	„	Spirits - -	
487,787	443,985	481,153	430,900	418,169	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
118,265	105,558	133,280	122,626	157,597	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
3,574	4,798	4,152	8,740	10,645	„	Steel -	
6,812	10,279	11,559	9,504	11,962	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
289,853	386,173	381,683	338,108	450,098	„	Copper -	
129,661	127,138	148,893	135,880	127,383	„	Spelter -	
34,989	20,840	30,957	26,977	42,718	„	Tin - -	
66,463	73,480	56,782	67,381	73,583	„	Lead - -	
250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796	354,689	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
274,180	352,238	373,376	357,224	338,065	*Tons,*	Salt.	
1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	2,386,150	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
8,886,769	8,503,458	13,574,085	12,199,159	9,671,261	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
					Dozens		
					No.		
2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618	2,989	*Lb.*	Thread -	
36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134	33,463,969	„	Spices.	
923,381	652,009	986,321	775,982	672,672	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	2,751,085	*Lb.*	Tea.	
2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,990,077	2,781,257	„	Wool, Raw.	
7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,816	6,932,779	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
					Pairs		
					No.		
					Pieces		
427,413	446,582	499,896	395,622	349,764	*No.*	Shawls -	
—	—	—	—	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
699,215	783,093	910,215	909,451	1,057,497	*Lb.*		

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 65.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, and Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency and Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882 -	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
1883 -	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,230,624	142,864	8,382,488
Total for the 10 Years -	287,548,062	3,663,392	291,211,454	49,953,370	86,963	50,040,333	68,678,841	3,213,137	71,891,978

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 -	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 -	23,647,221	666,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	26,660,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 -	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 -	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
Total for the 10 Years -	241,886,496	13,799,674	255,686,170	15,299,904	233,508	15,533,412	663,366,673	20,996,674	684,363,347

No. 66.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1873/4 to 1882/3.

(*See following page.*)

No. 66.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	28,832,281	27,972,316	28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816
Austria	939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892
Belgium	—	14	137,271	366,365	218,706
Denmark	—	—	—	—	41
France	3,134,078	4,449,317	4,603,359	5,437,435	6,025,733
Germany	60,145	202,024	139,948	198,738	330,794
Greece	—	250	323	30	121
Holland	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,838	252,719
Italy	1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097
Malta	15,995	28,515	44,141	148,478	43,098
Portugal	—	—	—	35,767	51
Russia	92,006	300,782	511,020	80,737	58,438
Spain	30,356	—	75,380	29,448	226,257
„ Gibraltar	31,898	40,422	21,723	19,748	2,058
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794	17,514
Other Countries in Europe	58	679	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	43,572	26,826	36,724	47,780	83,837
Madagascar	251,040	316,717	40	157	1,048
Mozambique			268,695	344,626	297,108
Zanzibar					
Egypt	55,788	832	204,688	504,490	577,752
Mauritius	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,860	1,253,594
Natal	—	6,784	10,333	13,583	20,058
Réunion	50,113	74,590	65,362	105,867	99,946
St. Helena	1,172	1,884	2,734	6,825	1,620
Other Countries in Africa	—	—	9	—	44
AMERICA:					
United States	1,825,222	2,096,947	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727
Canada			—	—	—
Central America			—	—	—
South America			185,971	174,174	192,902
West Indies	299,934	80,471	95,109	79,534	146,264
ASIA:					
Aden	381,406	416,791	411,754	325,207	333,364
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	265,056	358,899	813,060	600,267	800,130
Ceylon	2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,086
China	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358
Japan	256	711	6,125	17,700	5,160
Java	56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115	31,013
Maldives	27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635	34,485
Mekran and Sonmiani	28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263	980,810
Siam	44,623	40,424	25,990	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	45,169	30,349
Straits Settlements	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162
Sumatra	413	1,241	3,136	996	7,080
Turkey in Asia	44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157	452,315
Other Countries in Asia	796	11,886	2,055	885	602
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	215,499	135,536	323,610	293,963	455,534
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	Not stated.		22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740
„ by other Routes			37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109
TOTAL	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,387,018	27,760,027	31,159,613	34,937,974	35,620,484	United Kingdom.
1,394,010	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	2,602,556	Austria.
1,229	119,040	335,032	1,970,579	2,151,728	Belgium.
—	—	—	20,650	6,207	Denmark.
3,946,777	4,869,880	6,498,807	8,017,036	7,221,869	France.
203,467	272,049	337,282	758,393	517,765	Germany.
833	400	3,839	14,174	43,999	Greece.
265,873	213,468	421,715	585,427	452,777	Holland.
1,673,195	2,214,339	2,781,204	3,107,601	3,383,507	Italy.
34,672	146,508	490,866	705,943	755,139	Malta.
4,035	3,938	361	7,350	17,097	Portugal.
135,255	7,757	181,981	51,493	123,742	Russia.
43,223	113,743	393,510	154,358	303,937	Spain.
148	7,856	443	54,715	250,586	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	57,175	—	—	Sweden.
6,945	6,926	12,584	12,250	13,062	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—			AFRICA:
102,668	78,384	122,161	8,195	7,128	Abyssinia.
515	1,202	—	76,168	71,500	Cape of Good Hope.
81,670	119,593	223,185	2,189	6,352	Madagascar.
252,305	316,374	434,263	131,857	170,043	Mozambique.
409,239	1,038,381	1,442,069	346,250	470,420	Zanzibar.
1,398,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,715,666	2,113,512	Egypt.
85,145	23,239	49,930	1,004,645	592,669	Mauritius.
191,329	152,111	247,593	73,178	65,162	Natal.
3,095	2,568	1,755	179,689	213,643	Réunion.
28	88	1,095	—	28,174	St. Helena.
			5,502	9,842	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
2,038,690	3,286,650	2,618,225	2,695,434	3,343,219	United States.
—	—	13	—	13,493	Canada.
—	—	—	—	—	Central America.
276,782	265,421	238,433	209,396	276,530	South America.
151,346	128,570	88,083	141,407	128,844	West Indies.
					ASIA:
395,441	492,028	748,915	514,090	577,572	Aden.
838,041	913,182	1,073,607	993,683	826,631	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,784,983	2,667,308	2,362,478	2,059,664	1,861,735	Ceylon.
13,676,733	15,731,687	14,981,600	13,632,564	13,179,242	China.
50,423	95,894	107,364	136,016	231,994	Japan.
2,660	6,359	21,108	33,221	58,626	Java.
42,111	27,518	38,996	30,811	27,305	Maldives.
56,272	65,762	58,668	50,678	60,231	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,127,600	1,253,600	1,230,161	1,277,615	1,208,036	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	286	105	925	Philippines.
21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	27,122	Siam.
2,766,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	3,657,340	Straits Settlements.
31,034	42,472	15,706	22,395	12,866	Sumatra.
388,064	401,088	395,886	359,176	423,612	Turkey in Asia.
713	479	134	85,411	74,493	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
516,596	459,894	533,862	803,763	1,088,918	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
24,447,896	26,339,643	33,396,408	43,121,364	44,438,288	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
40,341,260	42,762,343	42,543,881	39,877,982	39,943,436	„ by other Routes.
64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,346	84,381,724	TOTAL.

No. 67.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588	1,344,638
Coir, and Manufactures of	164,232	137,647	101,708†	190,270†	148,588†
Cotton, Raw	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,387,354
Cotton Twist and Yarn	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726	744,791
Cotton Manufactures	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,283
Drugs and Medicines	68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419
Dyes: Indigo	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786	3,494,334
Other (except Lac)	169,282	214,248	140,397	286,692	385,296
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,386
Wheat	827,606	491,451	906,331	1,957,640	2,873,765
Other	170,942	231,384	203,711	215,328	328,772
Gums and Resins	146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460	212,060
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	70,617	78,587	63,390†	76,843†	58,092†
Hides and Skins	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,757,480
Horns	62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392	195,379
Ivory, and Manufactures of	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,480	101,594
Jewelry and Precious Stones	50,822	90,825	80,888	48,370	108,208
Jute, Raw	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114
Jute, Manufactures of	201,669	238,640	489,181	719,478	771,127
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	257,653	254,011	755,748	536,979	362,944
Oils	262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960	374,678
Opium	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,505
Saltpetre	464,974	501,468	348,056	381,706	379,002
Seeds	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,688
Silk, Raw	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	835,748	750,439
Silk, Manufactures of	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394	168,738
Spices	238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280	247,894
Sugar, &c.	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503	850,298
Tea	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,140	3,061,867
Tobacco	167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717	95,763
Wood, and Manufactures of	415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878	458,702
Wool, Raw	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,845
Wool, Manufactures of	229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274	223,324
All other Articles	1,222,687	1,258,082	1,280,834	1,575,434	1,458,955
Total of all Merchandise	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533
Foreign Merchandise	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180
Treasure	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849

* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,543,481	1,633,032	1,602,594	1,460,729	1,419,131	Coffee.
187,727†	117,110†	104,741†	192,248†	152,129†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,941,423	16,055,758	Cotton, Raw.
937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,420,737	1,874,464	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,075	1,914,549	2,093,146	Cotton Manufactures.
88,130	126,849	144,324	113,375	154,463	Drugs and Medicines.
2,960,463	2,947,484	3,571,581	4,509,080	3,912,997	Dyes: Indigo.
400,158	277,097	221,818	211,591	258,436	Other (except Lac).
8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	8,476,327	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	8,869,562	6,088,814	Wheat.
803,274	339,883	376,539	332,948	319,571	Other.
217,158	328,171	475,950	322,218	356,931	Gums and Resins.
40,878†	40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	44,236	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	4,444,946	Hides and Skins.
139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915	181,785	Horns.
100,602	96,174	91,841	97,040	112,439	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
63,080	63,970	54,058	63,208	65,177	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	5,846,926	Jute, Raw.
1,038,434	1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,559	1,487,831	Jute, Manufactures of.
300,072	371,717	578,321	719,698	699,113	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
544,163	583,018	598,341	494,083	443,764	Oils.
12,903,935	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	11,481,379	Opium.
361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	388,766	Saltpetre.
4,032,512	4,781,405	6,392,185	6,064,732	7,205,924	Seeds.
623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700	596,838	Silk, Raw.
195,897	248,825	250,256	250,535	306,928	Silk, Manufactures of.
397,364	326,694	368,771	286,608	417,391	Spices.
350,425	289,099	507,055	723,640	989,069	Sugar, &c.
3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,859	3,738,842	Tea.
128,239	130,954	142,198	119,672	117,156	Tobacco.
321,803	340,144	545,831	566,717	56,370	Wood, and Manufactures o
1,109,702	1,187,790	1,170,624	1,042,246	1,002,833	Wool, Raw.
202,239	162,229	230,601	227,692	183,348	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,785,898	2,427,607	All other Articles.
60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960	83,400,865	Total of all Merchandise.
58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243	80,598,155	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	2,802,710	Foreign Merchandise.
3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	1,097,387	980,859	Treasure.
64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,347	84,381,724	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

No. 68.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Coffee - - - *Cwt.*	367,132	312,874	373,499	304,158	298,587
Coir - - - „	63,235	153,132	111,476*	176,634*	41,016*
Cotton, Raw - - - „	4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,460,568
Dyes, Indigo - - - „	115,980	81,466	110,392	100,384	120,605
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	20,245,385	17,392,038	20,416,032	19,914,334	18,428,625
Grain — Wheat - - „	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,373,168
Grain — Other Sorts - - „	305,340	400,624	647,283	713,210	885,962
Gums and Resins - - „	188,027	217,971	211,753	287,602	216,063
Hemp, Raw - - „	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520	55,312
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	22,921,613
Hides and Skins - - *= Cwt.*	—	—	*686,715*	*654,321*	*905,977*
Jute, Raw - - - „	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	6,584,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth, *Pieces*	11,608	5,475	8,532	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	—	3,021,065	6,017,659	2,965,559
Jute, Manufactures of — Rope, &c. *Cwt.*	1,145	5,009	1,404	4,685	5,359
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwt.*	75,798	76,643	103,583	128,712	104,717
Oils - - - - *Gallons*	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162	2,119,758
Oils - - - - *Lb.*	65,533†	67,556†	11,881,190‡	21,786,016‡	20,378,400‡
Opium - - - - *Chests*	88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775	92,822
Saltpetre - - - *Cwt.*	451,197	553,330	415,091	466,218	389,002
Seeds - - - - „	4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,618
Silk, Raw - - - *Lb.*	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490	1,658,005
Spices - - - „	25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269
Sugar, refined, &c. - - *Cwt.*	337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467	908,212
Tea - - - - *Lb.*	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,715
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	51,124	42,868	60,612	45,108	56,062
Wool, Raw - - - *Lb.*	20,981,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131	23,612,983

* Excluding Cordage. † Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
342,263	361,037	370,713	351,981	364,008	*Cwt.* Coffee.
189,782*	132,570*	129,913*	230,209*	173,209	„ Cqir.
6,569	3,048,476	4,541,548	5,629,544	6,170,173	„ Cotton, Raw.
95,051	100,935	116,870	150,363	141,041	„ Dyes, Indigo.
1,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	23,888,436	31,258,288	„ Rice (including Paddy). — Grain.
1 056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	14,193,763	„ Wheat — Grain.
607,948	734,246	625,073	1,195,071	1,165,826	„ Other Sorts — Grain.
35,198	247,716	345,110	240,303	282,416	„ Gums and Resins.
45,630	42,204	47,816	66,603	53,685	„ Hemp, Raw.
21,227,898	24,293,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	26,539,988	*No.* — Hides and Skins.
809,382	*958,723*	*812,590*	*845,490*	=*866,450*	=*Cwt.* — Hides and Skins.
6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,915	7,510,314	10,348,909	„ Jute, Raw.
45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,819	66,737,051	*No.* Bags. — Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth. — Jute, Manufactures of.
4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	988,796	4,601,247	*Yards* „ — Jute, Manufactures of.
3,143	3,777	3,108	1,482	1,346	*Cwt.* Rope, &c. — Jute, Manufactures of.
91,983	71,125	88,394	117,653	138,844	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060	4,190,684	*Gals.* — Oils.
7,020,720‡	9,578,912‡	5,780,544‡	5,530,560‡	5,294,240‡	*Lb.* — Oils.
91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338	91,798	*Chests* Opium.
382,405	509,372	352,995	354,860	399,565	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
7,211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	10,482,512	13,147,082	„ Seeds.
1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	665,488	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303	20,947 105	„ Spices.
363,546	373,242	644,531	983,341	1,428,360	*Cwt.* Sugar, Refined, &c.
34,800,027	38,405,632	40,918,539	49,255,342	58,233,345	*Lb.* Tea.
37,487	38,622	65,642	56,387	59,198	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
27,701,084	28,666,852	25,748,121	26,757,352	26,380,327	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

‡ Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 69.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,079	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,456	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,002	86,083	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,360	68,851
1883	2,092,670	—	2,092,670	84,258	61,200	145,458
Total for the 10 Years	19,438,939	2	19,438,941	500,343	583,459	1,083,802

No. 70.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1873–4 to 1882–3.

(*See following page.*)

No. 70.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal,

Government Stores.		Official Years				
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	£	£ 338,391	£ 215,386	£ 128,870	£ 229,786	£ 279,818
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	Tons	*1,305*	*9,543*	*20,631*	*20,533*	*8,576*
	£	2,070	23,828	15,969	24,853	10,900
Drugs and Medicines	£	*	*	59,380	35,704	35,535
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	*467,929*	†	—	—	—
	£	198,589	318,869	—	—	—
Leather and Manufactures of	£	*	*	69,514	79,406	121,365
Liquors. Malt	Galls.	*2,787,210*	*3,776,328*	*2,165,659*‡	*3,614,117*	*3,123,128*
	£	146,825	243,405	277,170	234,812	211,619
Liquors. Spirits	Galls.	*58,251*	*117,980*	*107,028*	*111,601*	*138,334*
	£	9,041	12,595	30,802	46,156	69,203
Liquors. Wines, &c.	Galls.	*1,516*	*654*	*2,445*	*1,782*	*4,218*
	£	620	282	2,098	784	1,274
Machinery	£	*	*	48,254	81,131	22,964
Metals and Hardware	£	*	*	129,610	273,847	188,712
Paper, Stationery, &c.	£	*	*	87,745	145,867	42,055
Railway Materials	£	450,399	241,005	470,335	502,237	820,558
Telegraph Materials	£	45,828	35,063	28,528	34,137	6,770
Woollen Goods	£	*	*	249,514	100,238	172,362
Other Articles	£	999,568	485,518	173,199	284,496	155,047
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	£	Not stated.		1,178,550	1,007,467	1,526,071
Imported by other Routes	£			600,438	1,065,987	612,111
Total	£	2,191,331	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454	2,138,182

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Excluding the quantities represented under Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March 1879. Value.	1880. Value.	1881. Value.	1882. Value.	1883. Value.	Government Stores.
£ 73,342	£ 68,141	£ 77,598	£ 42,197	£ 104,430	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
3,939	*17,837*	*45,290*	*11,077*	*13,512*	Tons } Coal and Coke.
8,171	35,864	81,060	12,619	23,436	£ }
20,008	54,163	39,653	29,037	6,868	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain: Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	£ }
44,523	74,834	81,527	65,752	38,688	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
1,965,222	*2,156,325*	*1,695,659*	*1,708,596*	*1,486,234*	Galls. } Malt.
116,259	140,060	93,775	142,464	91,493	£ }
97,970	*89,876*	*111,677*	*76,522*	*91,629*	Galls. } Spirits.
43,088	45,113	55,817	38,272	45,923	£ }
3,738	*3,514*	*3,552*	*3,042*	*1,778*	Galls. } Wines, &c.,
3,092	1,651	1,654	1,118	1,732	£ } Liquors.
30,419	27,359	65,659	44,627	33,452	£ Machinery.
95,484	73,815	103,895	130,864	284,562	£ Metals and Hardware.
61,081	72,814	93,059	84,155	129,141	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
111,999	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	912,367	£ Railway Materials.
19,727	18,057	65,002	46,073	89,285	£ Telegraph Materials.
83,624	100,573	166,992	155,031	91,528	£ Woollen Goods.
184,683	175,945	277,321	206,893	293,765	£ Other Articles.
853,938	1,171,103	2,218,696	1,725,365	1,776,888	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
380,462	252,732	589,240	395,925	315,782	£ Imported by other Routes.
1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	2,092,670	£ Total.

No. 71.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez

Articles.	Official Years				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £	No details received.			4,971	519
Coals - - - Tons				762	1,454
Coals - - - - £				2,066	3,673
Metals - - - £				14,989	19,434
Telegraph Materials - £				2,465	3,474
Other Articles - - £				21,599	25,159
Total stores - £	14,468	35,224	46,979	46,090	52,259
Treasure - - £	24,100	35,000	32,588	85,092	87,318
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - Stores £	No details received.			265	900
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - Treasure £				46	—
Exported by other Routes - Stores £				45,825	51,359
Exported by other Routes - Treasure £				85,046	87,318
Total £	38,568	70,224	79,567	131,182	139,577

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES *viâ* SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March						
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	ARTICLES.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,985	9,290	2,887	1,964	4,064	19,206	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
600	*28*	*1*	—	—	—	Tons } Coals.
850	44	3	—	—	—	£ }
20,700	5,465	7,555	116	2,649	854	£ Metals.
2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627	2,400	£ Telegraph Materials.
7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073	57,151	61,798	£ Other Articles.
36,615	43,903	39,205	49,320	66,491	84,258	£ Total Stores.
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	61,200	£ Treasure.
1,577	6,004	15,243	37,236	63,576	38,290	£ Stores } Exported viâ
—	—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084	2,915	45,968	£ Stores } Exported by
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	61,200	£ Treasure } other Routes.
92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851	145,458	£ TOTAL.

No. 72.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	273,472	454,621	267,228	480,666	203,093
Other Countries	3,117	24,170	7,523	16,433	10,214
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	18,751	29,797	74,971	216,085	311,276
ASIA:					
Aden	31,830	27,680	27,720	23,070	22,714
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	160,821	205,002	162,633	128,957	81,920
Ceylon	86,282	106,683	132,572	52,926	36,898
China	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029	845,212
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159	3,903
Straits Settlements	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047	31,385
Turkey in Asia	—	—	50,211	52,312	10,890
AUSTRALASIA	174,520	50,376	28,166	28,028	21,422
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	3,000	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	2,147,305	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278	12,716,330
Other Countries	89,748	116,787	282,208	1,177,567	203,332
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	12,619	207,296	67,536	61,849	48,163
ASIA:					
Aden	30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812 / 2	38,962
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	129,426	109,518	226,577	257,950	286,192
Ceylon	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218	160,548
China	912,967	353,303	349,507	610,472	1,761,728
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	226,421	257,318	41,052	34,886	44,740
Straits Settlements	251,623	249,732	83,995	79,309	359,120
Turkey in Asia	—	5	86,005	69,828	72,827
AUSTRALASIA	—	214	—	325	64,400
OTHER COUNTRIES	24,859	23,553	11,265	12,912	20,190
TOTAL SILVER — Private	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532
TOTAL SILVER — Government	—	—	—	2	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
205,582	302,103	1 047,849	1,098,202	1,393,173	United Kingdom.
13,060	64,202	55,874	93,809	144,192	Other Countries.
193,163	292,034	318,214	334,256	279,675	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
20,095	16,182	30,057	59,635	55,009	Aden.
104,614	114,654	206,028	213,688	159,114	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
37,917	28,641	36,938	191,710	211,527	Ceylon.
832,979	1,184,169	1,548,634	1,376,977	1,167,916	China.
1,318	1,642	3,145	1,816	34,845	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
13,714	29,153	21,123	33,961	18,085	Straits Settlements.
11,671	9,572	93,226	95,819	205,918	Turkey in Asia.
28,937	8,041	291,212	1,321,860	1,425,681	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	19,033	34,659	—	OTHER COUNTRIES.
1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	5,095,135	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
2,838,681	4,718,978	2,864,594	3,767,975	4,390,534	United Kingdom.
60,161	471,276	1,240,303	445,448	1,843,325	Other Countries.
40,336	164,582	119,327	26,895	39,266	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
11,984	25,805	58,000	71,853	19,092	Aden.
251,916	258,755	444,793	288,550	290,280	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
257,406	536,213	208,801	102,523	92,109	Ceylon.
1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599	1,512,531	1,265,778	China.
48,441	53,827	41,355	61,289	157,874	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
138,862	115,854	54,323	52,876	58,354	Straits Settlements.
85,226	203,304	110,222	119,409	195,974	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	3,700	11,300	2	AUSTRALASIA.
48,313	237,696	10,139	5,740	5,434	OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	Private
—	—	—	—	—	*Government.* } TOTAL SILVER.
5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	TOTAL.
7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 73.—Value of Gold and Silver, respectively, Exported from British distinguishing the Countries whither Exported,

Note.—The figures in *italics*

Countries whither Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	GOLD.				
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	255,943	207,230	248,876 2	1,200,399	1,083,532
Other Countries	—	6,159	42,153	28,970	524
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	150	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	85	240	170	300	220
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	—	30	—	215
Ceylon	—	48	1,669	4,723	60
China	90	77	—	200	37
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	9,210	1,590	200	—	610
Straits Settlements	841	317	2,000	1,770	—
Other Countries in Asia	—	—	—	—	25,600
Australasia	—	40	—	—	—
Total Gold — Private	266,169	215,701	291,248	1,236,362	1,110,798
Total Gold — *Government*	—	—	2	—	—
Total Gold — Total	266,169	215,701	291,250	1,236,362	1,110,798
	SILVER.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	218,651	23,300	46,868 44	83,315	105,678
Other Countries	10,861	15,072	46,697	62,452	73,980
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	346,583	105,493	418,977	493,839	170,959
Asia:					
Aden	14,763 *20,000*	32,62 *16,588*	79,021 *60,000*	16,000 *61,400*	3,501 *20,000*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	17,093	15,470	62,299	52,704 *500*	116,980 *400*
Ceylon	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510
China	12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735	48,171
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	107,046 *14,500*	98,897 *15,000*	38,426 *3,000*	57,560 *450*	107,007 *4,250*
Straits Settlements	51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504	32,426
Other Countries in Asia	100 *500*	990 *1,000*	35,228 *22,046*	16,930 *24,968*	91,126 *31,210*
Australasia	—	10	—	—	—
Total Silver — Private	1,612,902 *35,000*	1,377,020 *32,588*	1,823,896 *35,090*	2,706,218 *87,318*	1,044,338 *56,860*
Total Silver — Total	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,198
Total Treasure Exported	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,906

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
GOLD					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
2,351,496	287,040	163	2,277	147,361	United Kingdom.
365	2,000	—	1,341	9,055	Other Countries.
450	1,816	—	544	345	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
1,836	130	1,400	—	220	Aden.
—	94	325	—	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
606	7,316	11,316	6,183	4,100	Ceylon.
—	—	—	—	173	China.
—	50	950	1,763	1,600	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
3,020	943	605	250	120	Straits Settlements.
1,450	500	2,100	50	1,290	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408	164,264	Private
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* } TOTAL GOLD
2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408	164,264	TOTAL
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
132,575	78,962	151,039	17,895	48,251	United Kingdom.
5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544	73,308	Other Countries.
296,555	319,519	140,798	301,652	58,751	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
21,530	23,203	169,130	30,210	1,680	Aden.
32,308	*60,000*	*1,600*	—	*53,900*	
74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120	50,362	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
835,306	657,960	572,630	438,165	465,020	Ceylon.
	20,000				
3,442	208,010	37,050	7,514	18,963	China.
92,850	221,395	185,560	105,108	72,557	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
7,700	*18,020*	*10,000*	*520*	—	
31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571	18,485	Straits Settlements.
43,472	17,730	22,075	16,200	14,218	Other Countries.
46,675	*11,300*	*19,438*	*1,840*	*7,300*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,536,322	1,628,939	1,392,544	1,084,979	816,595	Private
86,683	*106,920*	*31,038*	*2,360*	*61,200*	*Government.* } TOTAL SILVER.
1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	877,795	TOTAL
3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	1,042,059	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

No. 74.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881 -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,093	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,788	238,627	90,070	3,586,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,389	11,322,781
1883 -	991,223	1,307,065	11,520	38,324	249,799	95,790	3,838,771	6,888,463	3,822	23,380	5,095,135	8,358,022	13,453,157
Total for the 10 Years -	6,331,678	18,149,376	224,582	454,252	2,064,262	1,907,117	17,103,334	54,168,938	5,236	88,403	25,734,092	74,768,086	100,502,178

No. 75.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,593	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
1883 - -	173	287,500	—	6,911	50,194	92,670	113,897	447,344	—	43,370	164,264	877,795	1,042,059
Total for the 10 Years -	201,153	3,462,284	285	86,678	195,424	3,037,714	5,575,978	8,709,494	83	311,040	5,972,923	15,607,210	21,580,133

No. 76.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India by Act XI. passed 10th March 1882, and Gross Amount received on Articles liable to duty, in the Official Year 1883.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles liable to Duty.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Gross Amount of Duty received in Year ended 31st March 1883.
		Rs. As.	£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores— Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0	
3. Pistols	"	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0	
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8	5,087
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8	
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	"	Free.	
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	"	Free.	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
	Rs. Ans.		
Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	140
" sporting	1 0 "	"	1,990
" all other sorts	Ad valorem.	"	2,757
		Rs. Ans.	
Liquors:— Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated—	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1	7,293
Spirit intended exclusively in arts or manufactures, or to be used in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Ditto.	"	
Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per imp. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 4 and the duty to be increased in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds London proof.	353,624
Spirit perfumed in wood, or in bottles containing more than four ounces			
Spirit, other sorts			
		Rs. Ans.	
Wines: Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8	15,224
All other sorts of wines	Ditto.	1 0	
Liqueurs	Ditto.	4 0	41,408
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Ditto.	0 1	
Opium not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	280
Salt	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place; *i.e.*, 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into British Burmah.	1,764,854
Articles (not specified) imported by post and on articles imported from to 10 March 1882, including realisations at Billincora and at Cambay	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	2,342
		Total	2,195,959

EXPORT TARIFF.

		Rs. Ans.	
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	0 3	831,994

Note 1.—All articles hitherto liable to Customs duty when imported into or exported from British India, have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882, with the exception of the articles enumerated above.

Note 2.—For rates of duty leviable, and amounts received under former Tariffs, *see* previous volumes of Statistical Abstract.

No. 77.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
		£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Sind	33,419	34,656	36,978	39,570	30,687
Khelat	Do.	54,206	75,538	47,765	70,675	45,413
Khorasan	Do.	1,890	329	—	791	—
Kandahar	Do.	147,794	140,293	32,732	15,860	35,321
Girishk	Do.	—	—	—	—	4,277
Herat	Do.	—	—	—	1,980	—
Pishin	Do.	—	430	—	240	—
Trans frontier by rail	Do.	—	—	121,075	222,068	162,501
Kabul	Sind	12,533	312	—	1,132	4,024
	Punjab	390,210	266,426	251,838	277,076	310,893
	Total Kabul	402,743	266,738	251,838	278,208	314,917
Tirah	Punjab	7,591	6,306	6,294	5,880	8,553
Bajaur	Do.	59,225	40,383	42,723	42,011	51,914
Sewestan	Do.	58,981	46,745	23,206	32,637	35,478
Kashmir	Do.	558,537	409,744	709,272	495,949	505,335
Ladak	Do.	17,104	17,013	17,846	37,248	51,284
Tibet	Punjab	126,621	33,974	20,150	22,012	17,710
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	27,348	37,375	43,243	42,194	40,612
	Total Tibet	153,969	71,349	63,393	64,206	58,322
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	411,806	494,220	572,264	591,470	576,610
	Bengal	823,432	903,267	1,034,665	798,078	801,565
	Total Nepal	1,235,238	1,397,487	1,606,929	1,389,548	1,378,175
Sikkim	Bengal	12,084	24,442	16,796	16,763	20,015
Bhutan	Bengal	8,490	33,431	24,392	12,545	11,144
	Assam	4,164	3,230	2,207	6,041	2,240
		12,654	36,661	26,599	18,586	13,384
Towang	Assam	7,330	9,994	6,052	24,406	15,640
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	—	1,139	1,864	972	2,703
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	6,599	6,971	11,942	6,430	10,139
Hill Tipperah	Do.	12,072	17,127	22,567	23,817	39,618
Lushai Hills	Do.	5,459	9,836	7,820	6,443	6,455
Manipur	Do.	4,942	2,245	2,611	2,881	6,523
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	7	—	—
Khampti	Do.	—	—	164	—	—
Upper Burma	B. Burma	2,000,880	1,807,809	1,613,972	1,303,375	1,670,682
Karennee	Do.	7,235	331,390	352,872	607,722	554,053
N. Shan States	Do.	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,632	41,341
S. Shan States	Do.	3,059	2,067	1,338	2,986	2,625
Zimmay	Do.	3,646	3,494	84,522	138,571	235,434
Siam	Do.	35,717	80,047	41,325	39,966	40,349
Total Imports into	Sind	249,842	251,558	238,550	352,316	282,223
	Punjab	1,218,269	820,591	1,071,329	912,813	981,167
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	439,154	531,595	615,507	633,664	617,222
	Bengal	844,006	961,140	1,075,853	827,376	832,724
	Assam	40,566	50,542	55,234	70,990	83,318
	B. Burma	2,108,158	2,302,212	2,223,977	2,150,312	2,544,484
Grand Total		4,899,995	4,917,638	5,280,450	4,927,471	5,341,138

No. 78.—Value of the Registered Exports by Land from British India to adjoining Countries during the under-mentioned Official Years.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
		£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Sind	10,534	12,831	17,208	11,687	10,957
Khelat	Do.	66,655	105,706	137,190	120,141	75,002
Khorasan	Do.	900	5,468	—	—	—
Kandahar	Do.	135,093	270,207	169,686	105,028	75,627
Girishk	Do.	—	—	—	—	172
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	—	54	—
Pishin	Do.	—	—	2,496	—	—
Trans frontier by rail	Do.	—	—	1,254,277	808,481	581,975
Kabul	Sind	2,053	—	—	—	1,001
	Punjab	524,741	627,270	863,052	838,926	573,327
	Total Kabul	526,794	627,270	863,052	838,926	574,328
Tirah	Punjab	6,194	3,411	6,107	4,990	4,649
Bajaur	Do.	94,266	63,741	57,738	78,782	50,687
Sewestan	Do.	57,279	87,061	59,110	80,117	72,024
Kashmir	Do.	255,545	282,426	384,034	359,193	349,477
Ladak	Do.	8,817	15,729	31,177	35,860	32,228
Tibet	Punjab	3,121	1,302	1,331	1,127	1,530
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	11,740	18,837	16,883	20,846	22,667
	Total Tibet	14,861	20,139	18,214	21,973	24,197
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	191,603	277,930	322,263	259,680	256,682
	Bengal	613,758	581,428	601,461	610,040	598,664
	Total Nepal	805,361	859,358	923,724	869,720	855,346
Sikkim	Bengal	6,018	4,548	8,090	8,667	11,629
Bhutan	Bengal	8,811	28,170	19,695	10,517	8,669
	Assam	2,337	1,858	728	2,324	4,675
	Total Bhutan	11,148	30,028	20,423	12,841	13,344
Towang	Assam	6,289	3,131	3,798	8,135	7,456
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	—	91	305	318	1,431
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	4,155	3,611	3,914	3,479	3,938
Hill Tipperah	Do.	721	2,005	2,183	2,146	2,537
Lushai Hills	Do.	2,260	4,496	4,069	4,488	4,208
Manipur	Do.	4,510	2,323	12,604	3,395	7,643
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	33	—	—
Khampti	Do.	—	—	770	29	—
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,485,886	1,581,079
Karennee	Do.	64,948	41,932	104,326	97,478	135,639
N. Shan States	Do.	22,987	17,563	29,267	25,883	27,751
S. Shan States	Do.	2,321	712	650	1,725	4,138
Zimmay	Do.	2,345	2,071	2,265	3,010	4,292
Siam	Do.	86,067	66,386	109,730	150,415	141,958
Total Exports from	Sind	215,236	403,212	1,580,947	1,045,391	744,734
	Punjab	949,963	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,995	1,083,920
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	203,343	296,767	339,146	280,526	279,349
	Bengal	628,587	614,146	629,246	629,224	618,963
	Assam	20,272	17,515	28,404	24,314	31,888
	B. Burma	1,954,159	1,880,052	1,958,540	1,764,396	1,894,257
Grand Total		3,971,559	4,292,632	5,939,741	4,142,846	4,653,111

No. 79.—Value of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Calcutta.				Bombay.				Total for British India.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	820,868	—	1,579,097	—	1,579,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,282	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,591
1882 - - -	33,970	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
1883 - - -	17,494	1,420,908	86,258	1,533,660	—	5,078,550	21,421	5,099,971	17,494	6,508,458	107,679	6,633,631
Total for the 10 years - -	141,741	18,490,375	688,519	19,230,635	211	44,280,327	87,319	44,367,857	141,952	62,680,702	775,938	63,598,492

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 80.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,008	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
1883 - -	6,417,898	73,716,576	6,164,317	73,162,449	4,344,957	43,600,231
Total for the 10 years	58,737,983	769,196,025	57,322,629	762,446,856	37,599,537	366,234,290

No. 81.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237	7,156,419
Madras - -	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,997	1,234,007	1,268,201	1,347,286
Bombay -	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,406,923	4,590,176
Allahabad -	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,966	841,581
Lahore -	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236	784,518
Calicut - -	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692	130,054	147,838	153,559	130,054
Cocanada -	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533	—*
Nagpore -	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,099	—†
Kurrachee -	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038	323,777
Akola - -	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832	—†
Total for the 10 years - }	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624	15,180,711

* Included with Madras. † Included with Bombay.

No. 82.—Average Amount of Note Circulation, and of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department of the Government of India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,793,303	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881 - - -	13,662,935	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944
1883 - - -	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997

No. 83.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Department of Issue of Government Paper Currency, from its Formation.

Official Years ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
Total to 31 March 1873 -	**1,528,899**	**543,134**	**985,765**
1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875 -	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880 - -	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
1883 - -	250,256	42,530	207,726
Total to 31 March 1883 -	3,992,923	928,205	3,064,718

No. 84.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	From Calcutta.									From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1874 -	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875 -	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876 -	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877 -	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878 -	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879 -	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	—	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880 -	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882 -	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
1883 -	908	830	934	4,978	855	—	—	422	8,927	580	769	—	1,349	1,253	824	458	2,535	12,811
Total for the 10 years	17,305	13,075	48,102	35,151	1,353	1,427	13,830	6,759	137,002	10,969	9,010	231	20,210	11,479	3,515	9,755	24,749	181,961

No. 85.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open in INDIA on 31 December in each of the Calendar Years from 1874 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 85.—Length of Railway open (exclusive of sidings) in India

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¾	1,503¾
Eastern Bengal	159	†158½	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	540½	543¾	543¾	543¾	546¼
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	663½	663½	663½	663½	663½
Madras	858	858	858	858	857
South Indian — Great Southern of India‡	185¾	281¾	474¼	599½	612½
South Indian — Carnatic‡					
Great Indian Peninsula	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,280½	1,280½
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	406	407¾	416¾	421½	421½
Total Guaranteed Railways	5,594½	5,695	5,897	6,029	6,044
State and Other.					
East Indian*	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhátí§	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	134½	232
Tirhoot	‖53	45	45	79	79
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	¶62	103¾	103¾	103¾
Kandahar and Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	501
Muttra-Háthras	—	29	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa**	329	436¾	507½	507½	603¾
Sindia	—	—	—	—	34
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—
Pátrí††	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Gaekwar of Baroda's	20	20	20	20	20
Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	18½	18½	18½	46½	46½
Nizam's	121	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	145¾
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	161	161
Rangoon and Toungoo	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—
Assam Light Line	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	—	—	—	—	—
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—
Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—
Rupar-Nalagarh	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—
Total State and other Railways	633¼	824	936	1,293¼	2,168
Grand Total Railways	6,277¾	6,519	6,833	7,322¼	8,212

* Bought by Government 1 January 1880.
‡ Amalgamated 1 July 1874. § Bought by Government 31 March 1872.
** Comprising the lines formerly known as the Rajputana, the Western Rajputana, the Holkar, and the Sindia-Neemuch. †† Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company.

on 31st December in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	31 March 1884.	Railways.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	GUARANTEED.
1,504¼	—*	—	—	—	East Indian.
158¾	158¾	158¾	160	159¾	Eastern Bengal.
546¾	546¾	546¾	546¾	548¼	Oude and Rohilkund.
663½	663½	663½	663½	691	Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi.
857	858	858	861¼	860¾	Madras.
633	653¼	653¼	653½	654½	South Indian.
1,237¼	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421¼	421¼	421¾	438½	438½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,072¾	4,589¾	4,589¾	4,611½	4,640¾	Total Guaranteed Railways.
					STATE AND OTHER.
—	1,504¼	1,504¼	1,506½	1,509	East Indian.*
28	28	28	43	55½	Calcutta and South-eastern.
27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	Nalhâti.
242½	243¾	266½	289	289	Northern Bengal.
85	85	85	85	193	Tirhoot.
57	57	57	57	57	Patna-Gya.
—	30	50	50	50	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
103¼	227¾	362¾	416	446	Punjab Northern.
501	653	653	652	652½	Kandahar and Indus Valley.
29	29	53	52	138	Muttra-Háthras.
—	49¼	86	86		Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
—	12	12	12	12	Dildarnargar and Ghazipur.
722	972¼	1,115¾	1,116¼	1,260¾	Rajputana-Malwa.**
66½	66½	74¾	74¾	74¾	Sindia.
—	105	192½	192½	193	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Pátri.††
40¼	56¾	60¼	60¼	58¾	Gaekwar of Baroda's.
8	8	8	8	8	Khámgaon.
6	6	6	6	6	Amráoti.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Wardha Coal.
121	121	121	121	121	Nizam's.
145	145¾	145¾	145¾	145¾	Dhond-Manmád.
—	53	98	149	149	Nagpur and Chattisghar.
161	161	161	161	161	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
—	—	—	—	93	Rangoon and Toungoo.
—	—	58	86	87	Mysore.
—	—	—	20	114	Bengal Central.
—	—	—	15	38½	Assam Light Line.
7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	4	5¼	Deoghur.
—	—	—	11½	11½	Bhopal.
—	—	—	18½	18½	Jodhpore.
—	—	—	—	51	Amritsar-Pathankote.
—	—	—	—	48	Rupar-Nalagarh.
—	—	—	—	40½	Southern Mahratta.
2,119½	4,718¼	5,302½	5,533	6,191½	Total State and other Railways.
8,492	9,308	9,892¼	10,144½	10,832¼	Grand Total Railways.

† The decrease in 1875 was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.
‖ A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. ¶ Temporary line in 1875.

No. 86.—Mean Mileage open on each Railway in India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Administration Report on Railways in India.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	173	205
Oude and Rohilkund	533	542	544	544	544	547	547	547	547	547
Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	671	730
Madras	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	861
South Indian	184	216	422	578	606	614	637	653	662	654
Great Indian Peninsula	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,288	1,288	1,445	1,444
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	402	408	409	422	422	422	422	422	454	461
Total	5,577	5,624	5,883	6,002	6,030	6,042	4,573	4,589	4,810	4,902
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,504	1,504	1,596	1,653
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	33	52
Nalháti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	46	210	239	244	231	230	234
Tirhoot	18	7	43	71	78	78	85	85	82	162
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	36	57	57	57	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	45	91	103	103	103	180	340	409	420
Indus Valley and Khandahar	—	—	—	—	189	501	594	653	660	660
Muttra-Háthras	—	6	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	138
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	80	87	
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	171	344	394	399	419	438	470	735	1,139½	1,187
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	22	11	83			
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	15	36	60	86	142	196		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	33	56	63	71	86	86	86	86		
Sindia	—	—	—	—	33	45	67	70	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	157	194	193
Pátri	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	20	20	20	20	20	31	49	59	59	—
Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—
Amráoti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—
Wardha Coal	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46	45	45
Nizam's	28	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	120
Dhond-Manmád	—	241	—	—	108	146	146	146	†	†
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	62	98	149
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	108	161	161	161	161	161	161
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Total	378	708	885	1,119	1,776	2,248	4,202	4,921	5,096½	5,260
Grand Total	5,955	6,332	6,718	7,121	7,806	8,290	8,775	9,510	9,906½	10,162

* Included with Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

† Included with Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 87.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian	6,031,229	6,333,124	6,601,615	7,318,901	7,413,463½	7,930,612½	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490½	2,071,168½	1,938,898½	1,988,215	2,198,649	2,414,200	2,991,361
Oudh and Rohilkund	1,994,890	2,382,237	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,809,823½	2,432,465½	2,712,872½	2,776,211	2,739,426
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,673½	3,589,018½	4,160,179½	4,102,154	4,228,921	4,299,706
Madras	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139	2,707,560	3,335,617	4,003,012	4,269,604½	4,352,726	4,447,533
South Indian	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,947,615	5,030,071	5,214,802	4,477,855	4,328,321½	3,843,046	5,256,629
Great Indian Peninsula	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245	4,496,556	4,751,944	5,396,750‖	6,171,046‖	6,912,998‖
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3,737,096†	4,084,329†	4,325,148†	4,435,101†	4,821,842†	5,365,884†	6,237,074†	7,117,494†	8,427,903†	9,101,781†
Total	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019½	32,206,570½	34,681,212	28,050,745	30,125,845½	32,214,053	35,749,524
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,081,828	8,399,232	10,437,349	11,959,581
Calcutta and South-eastern	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307½	598,107½	613,387½	595,803	655,328	723,682	1,096,792
Nalháti	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,998½	156,900	135,091	116,375	116,073	130,437
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	26,439	435,883	642,236½	705,707	686,243	684,624	757,354
Tirhoot	—	14,403	119,332	348,593½	422,534½	267,119½	475,377½	467,544	491,661	666,799
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,482	76,140
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	468,501½	519,696	546,569	624,239	††
Punjab Northern	—	205,175	701,477	907,300	888,616	1,099,319	1,849,790	1,928,179	1,917,687	1,904,688
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	241,770	831,618	1,364,425	1,559,970	1,592,817	1,517,573
Muttra-Háthras	—	§	§	§	§	314,762	322,478½	326,323	398,667	1,206,943
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	511,102	616,251	
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	††	††	††	††
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	685,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746	1,384,574	2,044,823	2,957,309	5,070,588	5,281,988
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	51,259	486,373			
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	78,089	229,044	719,862	808,296	1,129,508	1,305,240		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	109,477	182,328	290,926	417,839						
Sindia	—	—	—	—	134,281	160,882	214,266	175,856½	¶	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	693,854	691,107
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	283,972	281,860
Khámgaon	7,805	8,463	9,279	29,504	39,699½	36,781½	25,406	**	**	**
Amráoti	44,969	55,600	65,609	84,357	104,674	90,802½	71,166	**	**	**
Wardha Coal	9,962	13,389	11,575	33,105½	68,121	70,467½	70,423	116,788½	116,442	129,641
Nizam's	75,568	265,227	215,803	255,787	238,155	260,431½	327,469½	374,882	401,084	425,022
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	61,326	173,421½	311,938	**	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,068	462,736	591,326	677,580
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	§	878,399	1,032,637	1,112,424	1,361,253	1,574,975	1,868,942
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163,078½	319,025	362,245
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,067	57,049
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66,563
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,848
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,099
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141,088
Total	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,357,771½	6,289,173	8,463,396½	19,990,195½	22,114,019½	26,564,316	29,349,429
Grand Total	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	38,495,743½	43,144,608½	48,040,940½	52,239,865	58,875,918	65,098,953
Season Ticket Holders not included above	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,048½	22,637	25,120	31,268	Not stated.	

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula. †† Included with East Indian.

No. 88.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian	1,807,166	1,162,711	2,127,797	3,008,304	2,746,716	2,864,648	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,522	357,185	353,629	414,173	510,811	587,312	528,231
Oudh and Rohilkund	209,004	297,476	441,941	634,067	669,974	523,557	601,815	841,084	824,850	807,209
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	492,008	423,560	569,533	839,615	702,732	897,571	951,574	1,049,958	1,129,198	1,607,189
Madras	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039	533,099	647,007	609,066	693,613	711,005	709,268
South Indian	122,280	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,196	455,208	518,040	927,782	921,711	827,793
Great Indian Peninsula	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,553	1,098,953	1,154,214	1,913,315‖	2,153,506	2,238,803
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	267,522†	394,495†	509,318†	585,683†	568,750†	591,753†	627,995†	737,160†	820,763	1,088,268
Total	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,345	8,412,528	7,166,205	7,432,326	4,876,877	6,673,682	7,148,345	7,806,851
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,471,100	3,827,096	4,384,312	4,991,832
Calcutta and South-eastern	29,574	32,095	29,967	30,443	33,044	29,732	31,934	40,222	52,734	63,570
Nalhâti	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346	14,898	9,636	10,326	11,656	13,001
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	3,401	55,834	87,838	123,154	152,718	190,123	238,117
Tirhoot	—	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168	52,203	74,143	104,644	165,605	640,304
Kaunia-Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,793
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	20,809	54,560	67,698	74,151	—
Punjab Northern	—	16,613	100,960	121,438	117,613	241,287	278,550	266,734	264,058	312,607
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	30,033	235,604	505,919	566,612	817,748	880,040
Muttra-Háthras	—	§	§	§	§	30,677	32,247	29,607	29,998	100,813
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35,859	48,066	
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	116,942	162 170	163,170	205,685	256,170	282,939	298,118	586,400	889,366	1,052,636
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	5,590	77,909			
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	12,121	105,263	111,283	133,918	187,079		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053						
Sindia	—	—	—	—	17,024	14,004	37,045	134,062	¶	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	122,030	88,854
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	32,119	34,362
Khámgaon	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,695	31,620	21,155	15,484	**	**	**
Amráoti	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	45,067	31,119	23,111	**	**	**
Wardha Coal	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762	47,914	42,471	82,873	101,650	214,211
Nizam's	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117	63,824	80,805	83,994	94,589	142,176
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	18,045	54,016	71,346	**	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	107,460	173,351	175,568	243,257
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	§	56,306	47,902	112,306	174,757	209,018	187,766
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,368	22,107	27,959
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,665
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,841
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,851
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,321
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	437
Total	246,756	392,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412	1,392,848	5,576,260	6,537,400	7,684,898	9,282,413
Grand Total	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617	8,825,174	10,453,137	13,211,082	14,833,243	17,089,264
Number of Live Stock	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,429	612,655	713,639	704,916	Not stated.	

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 89.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£
East Indian	3,422,682	2,694,711	3,255,352	4,065,563	3,646,316	3,970,652	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,866	412,859	452,481	522,687	612,572	538,412
Oudh and Rohilkund	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203	434,484	445,515	492,873	526,284	545,625
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584	818,602	1,046,345	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233	1,123,750
Madras	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765	607,428	564,900	578,537	691,857	663,191
South Indian	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842	322,198	341,127	359,920	375,872	386,967
Great Indian Peninsula	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025	2,600,107	2,315,646	2,287,382	2,938,542‖	3,536,320	3,511,436
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	537,020†	585,454†	620,793†	714,900†	633,020†	655,672†	755,734†	893,303†	1,017,619	1,192,221
Total	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,320,190	10,655,308	9,503,721	9,765,284	5,984,861	6,718,492	7,763,757	7,961,641
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,294,511	4,541,147	4,711,760	5,033,250
Calcutta and South-eastern	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,849	12,828	13,409	14,210	15,251	21,008	29,538
Nalhati	7,803	7,942	7,545	8,946	9,208	9,178	6,992	6,706	7,167	8,097
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	4,872	88,526	125,231	144,930	159,929	214,591	229,419
Tirhoot	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915	38,454	45,292	48,699	66,002	89,244
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,769	12,947
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	23,051	48,156	51,343	4,616	††
Punjab Northern	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800	185,238	336,828	347,293	313,051	313,097
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	57,211	327,754	647,266	532,869	511,256	724,118
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	3,315	8,341	9,890	9,881	12,593	13,522	13,534	19,417	57,599
Cawnpore and Farrukhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	27,858	35,881	
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶	††
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	61,831	174,696	232,959	269,669	297,260	354,542	372,372	724,225	1,092,968	1,298,818
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	4,781	65,010			
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	2,257	7,927	91,663	114,213	140,148	194,618		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	10,319	31,945	57,839	39,901						
Sindia	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,091	31,436	25,040	32,930	††
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	87,684	89,418
Pátri	‡	‡	‡		‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	3,308	3,430	3,978	4,640	4,489	7,208	12,883	§	14,402	14,097
Khámgaon	2,467	3,833	2,959	4,664	4,858	3,808	2,737	**	**	2,474
Amráoti	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342	8,170	6,990	5,087	**	**	4,644
Wardha Coal	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958	25,707	21,444	47,599	25,192	29,459
Nizam's	10,508	45,514	53,324	76,135	72,555	69,440	70,271	75,683	85,942	85,352
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	13,525	46,755	69,510	**	**	19,720
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,395	28,153	60,439	132,002
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	34,445	96,296	95,591	132,271	154,362	157,569	156,289
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,152	28,839	30,290
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,438	2,557
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,647	42,194
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,036
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,795
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,822
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,964
Total	110,069	304,894	432 847	587,007	916,435	1,473,034	6,485,491	7,007,461	7,588,563	8,427,740
Grand Total	7,813,429	7,418,792	8,753,037	11,242,415	10,420,156	11,238,318	12,470,352	13,725,953	15,352,320	16,389,381

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula. †† Included with East Indian.

No. 90.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,225,804	1,070,380	1,144,973	1,295,053	1,301,374	1,304,901	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151	189,768	202,753	213,837	248,729	269,931
Oudh and Rohilkund	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,420	250,656	252,491	255,074	295,303	346,147	297,589
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639	528,011	630,131	636,227	650,603	662,144	633,003
Madras	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200	417,204	385,496	388,251	434,773	410,536
South Indian	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524	220,303	252,001	241,304	235,639	254,784
Great Indian Peninsula	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393	1,271,743	1,380,290	1,269,378	1,451,756‖	1,697,334	1,745,471
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	279,878†	318,543†	340,226†	300,055†	295,034†	307,990†	321,724†	366,614†	516,552	513,880
Total	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693	4,703,096	3,322,648	3,607,668	4,141,298	4,125,141
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,419,069	1,446,316	1,740,508	1,860,295
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437	8,909	10,134	10,131	20,465	16,238
Nalhátí	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168	6,197	7,365	5,307	5,236	5,648
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	6,835	68,273	115,132	85,439	83,784	105,236	112,882
Tirhoot	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	25,118	28,651	26,220	27,916	40,597	63,274
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,245	9,909
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	12,872	27,030	33,428	33,046	††
Punjab Northern	—	8,058	35,689	59,841	88,891	146,179	280,411	310,996	262,149	254,695
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	70,335	266,008	453,840	418,628	353,645	402,254
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	1,929	4,816	5,369	5,243	6,922	7,755	9,364	15,587	86,852
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	19,434	24,170	
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶	††
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	49,655	111,869	152,362	183,337	184,213	236,625	249,041	437,521	580,038	685,644
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	4,106	55,772			
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	1,453	6,549	63,011	86,537	103,806	134,268		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	8,688	30,586	35,265	30,411						
Sindia	—	—	—	—	12,174	12,270	23,070	13,223	23,707	††
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	52,219	56,757
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	2,507	2,696	2,997	3,629	2,802	4,047	6,369	§	9,727	10,838
Khámgaon	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901	3,837	2,244	**	**	227
Amráoti	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560	5,373	4,723	**	**	205
Wardha Coal	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915	24,734	34,692	49,671	19,348	17,616
Nizam's	9,885	51,341	45,710	59,040	53,920	60,446	47,841	46,406	48,432	61,559
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	17,719	49,522	60,688	**	**	506
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,268	21,547	41,521	63,616
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	44,558	89,581	81,415	80,163	89,854	94,526	101,052
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,777	18,490	20,322
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,167	3,471
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,743	26,622
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,725
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,734
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,360
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340
Total	90,902	232,075	318,546	449,671	714,281	1,159,782	2,994,453	3,165,571	3,526,892	3,836,631
Grand Total	3,843,990	3,769,559	4,255,017	5,034,284	5,215,974	5,862,878	6,317,101	6,773,239	7,668,100	7,961,772

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon and Amraoti State line. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula. †† Included with East Indian.

No. 91.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	2,196,878	1,624,331	2,110,379	2,770,510	2,344,942	2,665,751	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	167,121	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715	223,073	249,728	308,850	363,844	268,461
Oudh and Rohilkund	71,320	110,849	122,581	206,760	211,547	181,993	190,441	197,570	180,137	248,036
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945	290,591	416,214	501,495	282,027	341,988	490,759
Madras	191,305	175,188	242,283	374,723	145,565	190,224	179,404	190,286	257,984	252,655
South Indian	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421	103,318	101,895	89,126	118,616	140,233	132,233
Great Indian Peninsula	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	935,356	1,018,009	1,486,786‖	1,838,986	1,765,965
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	257,142†	266,911†	280,567†	414,845†	337,986†	347,682†	434,010†	526,689†	501,087	678,391
Total	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695	5,002,028	5,062,188	2,662,213	3,110,824	3,622,459	3,836,500
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,875,442	3,094,831	2,971,251	3,172,954
Calcutta and South-eastern	1,975	2,022	−849	2,164	3,391	4,500	4,076	5,120	513	13,300
Nalhâti	2,558	1,804	−813	−42	2,040	2,081	−373	1,399	1,932	2,459
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	−1,963	20,253	10,099	59,491	76,145	109,355	116,537
Tirhoot	—	391	5,624	9,058	11,797	9,803	19,072	20,783	25,405	25,970
Kanina Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	524	3,039
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	10,179	21,126	17,915	21,571	††
Punjab Northern	—	6,218	11,894	9,806	2,909	39,059	56,417	36,297	50,902	59,302
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	−13,144	61,746	193,426	114,241	157,611	321,863
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	1,386	3,525	4,521	4,588	5,671	5,767	4,170	3,830	20,747
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	−293	8,424	11,711	
Dildarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶	††
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	12,176	62,827	80,597	86,332	113,047	117,917	123,331	286,704		
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	675	9,238		512,925	613,174
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	804	1,378	28,652	27,676	36,342	60,350		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490						
Sindia	—	—	—	—	−2,832	−3,179	8,366	11,817	9,223	††
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	35,465	32,661
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	801	734	981	1,011	1,687	3,161	6,514	§	4,675	3,850
Khámgaon	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957	−27	493	**	**	2,247
Amráoti	−967	1,298	1,892	4,831	4,610	1,617	364	**	**	4,439
Wardha Coal	−95	−195	−860	1,989	1,043	973	−13,243	−2,072	5,844	11,843
Nizam's	623	−6,327	7,614	17,095	18,635	8,994	22,432	29,277	37,510	23,703
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	−4,194	−2,767	8,820	**	**	19,214
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,127	6,606	18,917	68,386
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	10,113	6,715	14,174	52,108	64,508	63,043	55,237
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,375	10,350	9,968
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	−944
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,904	15,573
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,311
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	−3,939
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	−3,537
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	624
Total	19,167	72,819	124,301	137,336	202,154	318,252	3,491,038	3,841,890	4,061,761	4,591,110
Grand Total	3,969,439	3,649,233	4,518,020	6,208,131	5,204,182	5,375,440	6,153,251	6,952,714	7,684,220	8,427,610

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula. †† Included with East Indian.

No. 92.—Percentage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian	35·81	39·72	35·17	31·85	35·69	32·86	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	54·17	64·26	46·53	39·45	43·71	45·96	42·85	40·91	40·60	50·15
Oudh and Rohilkund	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38	54·23	58·11	57·25	59·91	65·77	54·54
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	60·45	66·58	67·49	57·46	64·50	60·22	52·47	69·76	66·00	56·33
Madras	64·67	70·28	64·38	59·26	76·04	68·68	68·24	67·11	62·84	61·90
South Indian	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45	66·65	68·37	73·87	67·04	62·69	65·83
Great Indian Peninsula	59·17	47·28	47·49	47·49	48·91	59·60	55·53	49·40‖	48·00	49·71
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	52·12†	54·41†	54·81†	42·53†	46·60†	46·97†	42·57†	1·04†	50·76	43·10
Average	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03	47·36	48·16	55·51	53·69	56·66	54·51
State.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	33·04	31·84	36·94	36·96
Calcutta and South-eastern	78·34	80·49	108·63	81·74	73·56	66·44	71·32	66·42	97·42	54·97
Nalhati	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84	67·52	105·33	79·14	73·05	69·63
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	140·29	77·12	91·93	58·95	52·39	49·04	49·20
Tirhoot	—	73·55	68·66	69·86	68·04	74·50	57·89	57·32	61·51	70·90
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·64	76·58
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	55·84	56·13	65·11	60·51	††
Punjab Northern	—	56·44	75·00	85·92	96·83	78·91	83·25	89·54	83·74	81·11
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	122·97	81·30	70·10	78·56	69·17	55·55
Muttra-Háthras-Achnera	—	58·19	57·74	54·29	53·33	54·95	57·35	69·19	81·69	63·98
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	233·18	69·76	67·36	
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶	¶	¶	¶
Rajputana-Malwa: Rajputana	80·31	64·04	65·40	67·99	61·97	66·74	66·88	60·41	53·07	52·79
Rajputana-Malwa: Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	79·22	85·78			
Rajputana-Malwa: Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	64·38	82·62	68·74	75·76	74·07	68·99		
Rajputana-Malwa: Holkar	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22						
Sindia	—	—	—	—	130·31	134·96	73·38	52·81	71·99	††
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	§	59·55	63·47
Pátri	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gaekwar of Baroda's	75·78	78·60	75·34	78·21	62·42	56·14	49·44	§	67·54	73·75
Khámgaon	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86	39·13	100·70	81·99	**	**	—
Amráoti	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20	43·57	76·86	92·84	**	**	—
Wardha Coal	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11	91·27	96·21	161·70	104·35	76·80	59·80
Nizam's	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55	74·31	87·04	68·08	61·32	56·35	72·12
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	131·00	105·91	87·31	**	**	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	76·52	76·53	68·70	48·19
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	129·35	93·03	85·17	60·60	58·21	59·99	64·66
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·14	64·11	67·09
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·19	135·72
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75·70	63·11
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42·74
Bengal, Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136·59
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171·70
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68·00
Average	82·59	76·12	73·59	76·60	77·94	78·75	46·17	45·17	68·64	72·96
Average for all Lines	49·20	50·81	48·38	44·77	50·06	52·17	50·65	49·35	49·95	48·62

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.
‖ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula. †† Included with East Indian.

No. 93.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	103	132	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21	11	19
Oudh and Rohilkund	14	18	21	25	18	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29	20	16
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	12	7	12	15	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52	27	81
Madras	17	14	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39	5	31
South Indian	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36	7	16	9	23
Great Indian Peninsula	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82	44	88
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	16	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50	19	41
STATE.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186	111	180
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	2	1	—	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	—	1	1	2	0	3	4	1	8
Nalhâti	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	—	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	0	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	1	12	12	7	7	8	8	2	8
Tirhoot	0	0	0	—	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	4
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	1	7	3	5	2	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	0	—	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	2	19	17	20	34	13	25	16	22
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	11	10	17	22	24	35	19	25	26	28	16	27
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	0	—	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	29	1	2	0	1	1	—	4	3
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	2	4	2	2		
Rajputana-Malwa	11	2	6	—	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	—	14	29	50	52	26	36	29	39
Sindia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	21	0	0	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9	1	1	—	—	3
Pâtri	1	*	*	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	*	*	0	*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	—	—	—
Khámgaon	*	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—
Amráoti	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—
Wardha Coal	†	—	—	†	—	—	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	2	—	1
Nizam's	—	†	†	—	2	5	1	2	3	9	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	5
Dhond-Manmad	†	—	—	†	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0	5	1	3	—	2	2	4
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	14	3	—	2	21	5	15	6	15	6	19
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	0	1	2	5	1	1
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7
TOTAL	221	278	208	267	222	359	370	383	366	393	352	639	297	538	378	682	354	613	334	630

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway. † Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway. ‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 94.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, exclusive of Ceylon, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Total Messages Paid and Free, or Unpaid.*		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue and Expenditure as given in Financial Accounts.	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Number.	Value.		Receipts.	Charges.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.			£	£	£	£
1874	15,954	32,438	101	217	753,620	188,312	2,821,662	250,638	411,837
1875	16,154	33,246	100	215	848,962	203,332	2,938,464	286,479	432,109
1876	16,634	35,626	81	216	920,787	217,912	3,075,754	309,040	493,160
1877	17,232	39,036	76	222	1,122,050	250,574	3,211,215	341,227	473,127
1878	17,600	42,011	105	249	1,371,909	302,320	3,301,360	358,430	480,895
1879	17,971	43,783	108	265	1,386,709	316,466	3,356,187	426,694	525,021
1880	20,520	52,805	109	303	1,577,207	386,137	3,410,279	505,552	451,143
1881	20,346	55,974	114	310	1,666,845	397,959	2,596,827	539,087	497,834
1882	21,050	59,442	117	319	1,622,062	329,417	2,736,538	469,208	536,201
1883	21,740	62,830	130	324	1,810,906	335,898	2,946,802	515,315	625,279

Note.—The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its Telegraph system from 1 July 1880. The figures relating to Ceylon traffic do not appear in the above table.

* For details respecting the transmission of messages *see* following table, page 147.

No. 95.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Paid Messages in each Year.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1874	65,339	21,309	592,243	101,821	657,582	122,130	1,203	1,125	86,683	54,088	87,886	55,213
1875	77,226	25,732	658,522	107,384	735,748	133,116	1,305	1,105	100,338	57,468	101,643	59,573
1876	89,111	27,318	707,136	111,721	796,247	139,039	1,875	1,708	109,247	62,188	111,122	63,896
1877	99,003	32,147	874,348	136,117	973,351	168,264	1,914	2,887	133,771	65,507	135,685	68,394
1878	123,834	44,821	1,046,120	158,589	1,169,954	203,410	2,259	3,583	184,801	83,378	187,060	86,961
1879	209,544	74,418	964,307	143,430	1,173,851	217,848	3,307	4,357	194,563	83,734	197,870	88,091
1880	290,622	118,664	1,037,330	153,285	1,327,952	271,949	3,272	4,923	231,237	97,981	234,509	102,904
1881	314,370	129,822	1,044,107	140,858	1,358,477	270,680	4,334	5,981	293,419	112,263	297,753	118,244
1882	245,836	69,848	1,035,137	131,685	1,280,973	201,533	4,270	4,024	328,132	115,543	332,402	119,567
1883	253,731	60,982	1,189,437	138,663	1,443,168	199,645	5,473	4,749	350,538	123,167	356,011	127,916

Official Years ended 31 March	Paid Messages in each Year—(*continued*).						Free or Unpaid Messages.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Total Paid Messages.		Public News.		Press, &c.‡		Total.	
	Number. Cols. 1+7.	Value. Cols. 2+8.	Number. Cols. 3+9.	Value. Cols. 4+10.	Number. Cols. 5+11.	Value. Cols. 6+12.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number. Cols. 19+21.	Value. Cols. 20+22.
	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1874	66,542	22,434	678,926	155,909	745,468	177,343	5,777	9,816	2,375	1,153	8,152	10,969
1875	78,531	26,837	758,860	163,852	837,391	191,689	7,365	9,861	4,206	1,782	11,571	11,643
1876	90,986	29,026	816,383	173,909	907,369	202,935	7,611	12,563	5,807	2,414	13,418	14,977
1877	100,917	35,034	1,008,119	201,624	1,109,036	236,658	7,307	11,625	5,707	2,291§	13,014	13,916
1878	126,093	48,404	1,230,921	241,967	1,357,014	290,371	7,358	7,897	7,537	4,052	14,895	11,949
1879	212,851	78,775	1,158,870	227,164	1,371,721	305,939	7,591	5,733	7,397	4,794	14,988	10,527
1880	293,894	123,587	1,268,567	251,266	1,562,461	374,853	7,396	6,133	7,350	5,151	14,746	11,284
1881	318,704	135,803	1,337,526	253,121	1,656,230	388,924	2,417	4,356	8,198	4,679	10,615	9,035
1882	250,106	73,872	1,363,269	247,228	1,613,375	321,100	746†	4,219†	7,941	4,098	8,687	8,317
1883	259,204	65,731	1,539,975	261,830	1,799,179	327,561	895†	4,282†	10,832	4,055	11,727	8,337

* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic, columns 8, 10, and 12, represents the Indian share of charge.

† The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under *precedence* signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.

‡ Excluding Telegraph Service.

§ At reduced rates from 1877.

No. 96.—Principal Statistics of the Post Office of British India, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1874 -	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,695	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	962,591
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	32,948	59,677	171,317,619	945,325	913,598
1883 -	5,310	7,936	3,670	34,450	61,204	186,620,569	971,638	983,778

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 97.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Bengal - -	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,098	26,902,984	28,994,43
Madras - -	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,461,680	28,733,961	31,734,51
Bombay - -	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,589,700	35,853,52
N. W. Provinces -	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,244	20,869,422	23,133,10
Punjab - -	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,965,527	21,579,14
British Burma -	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,553,419	3,108,41
Central Provinces -	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,250,235	6,634,370	7,534,734	8,515,22
Oudh - -	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,763,509	5,168,54
Rajputana - -	2,240,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,851,911	4,044,37
Assam - - -	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,967	3,304,530	3,793,23
Behar -	†	†	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,600,866	8,259,98
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,662	3,925,589	4,587,05
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,080,259	3,317,25
Sind - - -	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,388,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,404	4,641,208	4,[illegible],76
Total for India	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,56

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 98.—Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters, Postcards, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1874 - - -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	—	—	98,531,628	8,762,200	605,312	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - - -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,365,586	792,462	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	908,001	1,623,493	131,899,208
1880 - - -	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - - -	96,075,668	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882 - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,404	21,953,265	2,157,796	155,251,467	12,526,800	1,152,070	2,387,282	171,317,619
1883 - - -	103,492,988	28,869,570	3,346,780	29,844,147	2,565,904	168,119,398	14,075,677	1,312,228	3,113,266	186,620,569
Total for the 10 years - }	837,246,621	305,910,263	27,662,859	74,134,517	4,723,700	1,249,677,960	108,904,960	9,768,641	19,323,883	1,387,675,444

No. 99.—Number of Letters and Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	Letters, Postcards, and Money Orders.									
Bengal	26,003,741	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	24,526,287	26,233,893
Madras	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,657,168	28,131,726
Bombay	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,133,146	32,867,950
N.W. Provinces	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,352	17,785,380	19,104,726	21,006,659
Punjab	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,457	18,948,662	19,693,721	19,188,891
British Burma	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,329	1,821,794	2,020,622	2,552,154
Central Provinces	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,448,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,935,874	7,799,726
Oudh	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,933,202	4,301,888	4,660,982
Rajputana	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,4810	3,566,690	3,729,975
Assam	†	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,770,587	3,163,115
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,300	6,031,261	6,578,839	6,976,455	7,534,570
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,589,919	4,195,334
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,738,931	2,949,700
Sind	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,230,453	4,104,722
Total Letters	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609	128,567,058	143,538,105	155,251,467	168,119,397
	Newspapers.									
Bengal	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,800,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326	2,055,784
Madras	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637	2,617,858
Bombay	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803	2,289,098
N.W. Provinces	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044	1,370,784	1,588,871
Punjab	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647	1,893,620
British Burma	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345	473,274
Central Provinces	353,083	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207	502,787
Oudh	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860	390,133
Rajputana	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869	221,946
Assam	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275‡	384,195	417,742	442,067	511,026
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	444,309	416,063	436,357	482,999	553,027
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739	308,347
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,338	306,392
Sind	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679	363,514
Total Newspapers	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800	14,075,677

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab.

No. 99 (*continued*).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	168,293	188,053	192,171	212,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977	191,416
Madras	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,604	185,681
Bombay	78,161	93,830	108,145	139,718	113,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141	186,385
N.W. Provinces	116,798	143,601	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632	172,463
Punjab	66,064	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252	194,441
British Burma	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,905	36,709
Central Provinces	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,044	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617	54,280
Oudh	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445	44,843
Rajputana	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,960	48,050
Assam	†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,891	41,949
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,658	49,458	57,879	65,674
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671	32,276
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539	29,018
Sind	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,835	11,680	§	34,935	27,557	29,043
Total Parcels	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070	1,312,228
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,975	413,394	513,346
Madras	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	575,552	799,246
Bombay	206,851	325,060	313,376	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610	510,088
N.W. Provinces	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	245,280	345,107
Punjab	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907	302,194
British Burma	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,848	23,490	36,683	42,339	42,444	45,547	46,277
Central Provinces	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,046	119,772	114,036	158,436
Oudh	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316	72,583
Rajputana	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392	44,399
Assam	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	‡	72,064	52,638	54,935	77,145
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,056	83,533	106,711
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,260	51,100
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,995	24,951	32,145
Sind	37,306	38,160	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,444	§	55,219	48,519	54,489
Total Packets	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,393	1,619,078	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,803	2,105,579	2,387,282	3,113,266
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	100,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,[illegible]	186,620,569

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 100.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)		
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	513,867	61,431	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875 - - -	544,177	57,561	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876 - - -	576,293	57,253	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	642,170	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879 - - -	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
1880 - - -	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881 - - -	744,798	25,583	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882 - - -	776,770	31,086	745,684	138,893	884,577	810,028	74,549	64,344	60,748	133,570	945,325	943,598
1883 - - -	802,372	26,504	775,868	149,080	924,948	869,178	55,770	93,310	46,690	114,600	971,638	983,778
Total for the 10 years	6,551,960	418,749	6,133,211	1,260,757	7,393,968	6,615,873	778,095	482,662	1,165,970	1,740,823	8,559,938	8,356,696

Note.—In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 101.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Postal Circle of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532	152,577	161,620
Madras	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549	147,517
Bombay	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,990	155,886	155,030	173,842
N.W. Provinces	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183	108,126
Punjab	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	120,766	110,652	105,100
British Burma	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388	26,495
Central Provinces	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311	37,451
Oudh	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727	23,827
Rajputana	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445	18,574
Assam	†	11,988	13,260	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723	20,417
Behar	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811	41,087
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791	21,155
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182	18,052
Sind	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,153	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	21,308	21,686
Total	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,948	884,577	924,949
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,588	14,151	14,255
Total Revenue	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426	910,694
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171	108,176	119,244
Madras	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425	91,455
Bombay	105,339	106,254	106,813	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655	124,098
N.W. Provinces	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974	74,621
Punjab	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018	68,475
British Burma	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683	15,161
Central Provinces	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824	35,119
Oudh	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779	18,170
Rajputana	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279	14,516
Assam	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611	24,482
Behar	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645	28,972
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089	20,879
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420	13,314
Sind	18,885	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	8,884	14,809	18,392
Total	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387	661,898
Central Control, &c.	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731‡	113,708‡	143,294‡	‡168,489	‡193,025
Total Charges	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876	854,923

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including railway mail service

No. 102.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,466	2,578
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218	221
Punjab	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,003	127,781	54,081	43,891
Central Provinces	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43	—
Sind	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—
Total	118,779	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873	60, 48	46,690
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217	72,774
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197	216
Punjab	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122	41,610
British Burma	—	—	415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	346	167	32	—
Sind	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—
Total	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570	114,600

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 103.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Postal Circle of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the Official Years from 1874 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 103.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Postal Circle of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	By Railway.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	928	928	972	852	904	951	674	674	674	674
Madras	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849	1,849
Bombay	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523	1,523
N.W. Provinces	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230	1,230
Punjab	618	618	680	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,052	1,077	1,131
British Burma	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	163	163	163
Central Provinces	731	656	656	345	372	372	734	800	832	895
Oudh	292	292	295	543	543	543	274	274	274	274
Rajputana	32	242	302	390	390	425	349	517	652	671
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	*	*	*	*	79	79	621	621	621	633
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	292	292	292
Sind	105	105	105	109	109	109	—	558	558	566
Total	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745	9,901
	By Mail Carts, Horses, Camels, &c.									
Bengal	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63	73
Madras	166	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101	98
Bombay	815	942	952	945	942	809	712	688	689	745
N.W. Provinces	360	364	364	364	299	305	262	190	424	577
Punjab	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930	913
British Burma	—	73	73	73	73	68	68	68	68	68
Central Provinces	150	228	198	198	199	217	238	220	220	320
Oudh	54	102	102	103	103	103	193	164	164	165
Rajputana	192	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	*	*	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	69	70
Sind	892	885	855	688	688	290	233	571	571	555
Total	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,269	3,042	3,020	3,303	3,648

* Included in Bengal.

By Runners, Boats, and Sea.										
Bengal	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976	7,284
Madras	9,350	8,963	9,376	9,499	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,568	9,499
Bombay	6,831	8,395	8,571	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,388	12,767
N.W. Provinces	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865	1,441	1,403
Punjab	2,851	2,786	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094	2,157
British Burma	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341	4,341
Central Provinces	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490	2,289
Oudh	742	644	645	929	939	953	813	858	664	725
Rajputana	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344	1,239
Assam	*	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535
Behar	*	—	—	—	816	686	666	716	795	939
Eastern Bengal	*	—	—	—	—	763	784	800	976	1,204
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,201	1,200	1,414
Sind	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	865	813	859
Total	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,029	47,655
Total.										
Bengal	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,713	8,031
Madras	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518	11,446
Bombay	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,690	15,035
N.W. Provinces	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,283	3,095	3,210
Punjab	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101	4,201
British Burma	3,889	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572	4,572
Central Provinces	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,512	3,504
Oudh	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,576	1,595	1,599	1,280	1,296	1,102	1,164
Rajputana	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,099	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996	1,970
Assam	—	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535
Behar	—	—	—	—	899	769	1,291	1,341	1,420	1,576
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	763	784	800	976	1,204
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,499	1,561	1,776
Sind	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,918	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,994	1,942	1,980
Total	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677	61,204

* Included in Bengal.

No. 104.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1882/3.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	260	5,934	6,194	112	2,234	2,346	129	2,660	2,789	501	10,828	11,329
Cavalry	144	2,724	2,868	54	908	962	27	454	481	225	4,086	4,311
Royal Engineers	201	—	201	42	—	42	41	—	41	284*	—	284
Infantry	928	28,326	29,254	288	7,965	8,253	288	7,971	8,259	1,504	44,262	45,766
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	13	10	23	15	76	91	7	—	7	35	86	121
Staff Corps	491	—	491	266	—	266	236	—	236	993*	—	993
General List, Cavalry	25	—	25	20	—	20	7	—	7	52*	—	52
General List, Infantry	108	—	108	32	—	32	21	—	21	161*	—	161
Unattached Officers	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	4
General Officers unemployed	23	—	23	12	—	12	15	—	15	50	—	50
Total European Army	2,195	36,994	39,189	843	11,183	12,026	771	11,085	11,856	3,809	59,262	63,071
Native Army.												
Artillery	13	1,323	1,336	—	—	—	6	519	525	19	1,842	1,861
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	3	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,845	13,056	36	1,696	1,732	57	3,530	3,587	304	18,071	18,375
Sappers and Miners	92	1,160	1,252	95	1,367	1,462	45	492	537	232	3,019	3,251
Infantry	508	49,807	50,315	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,080	22,320	1,068	102,648	103,716
Total Native Army	826	65,255	66,081	456	33,827	34,283	349	26,692	27,041	1,631	125,774	127,405
Total of European and Native Army	3,021	102,249	105,270	1,299	45,010	46,309	1,120	37,777	38,897	5,440	185,036	190,476

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 105.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in the European Army of each Presidency in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			Total Loss per Mille.
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1873	Bengal	36,617	1,349	55	·90	13·46	1·04	15·40	12·60	29·56	42·16	57·56
	Madras	11,487	1,270	59	1·22	15·24	1·83	18·29	8·97	43·35	53·32	70·61
	Bombay	10,665	1,316	49	—	11·16	·56	11·72	7·53	36·14	43·67	55·39
	Total	58,769	1,328	55	·80	13·39	1·11	15·30	10·90	33·68	44·58	59·88
1874	Bengal	37,278	1,443	58	·21	13·26	1·15	14·62	11·32	29·07	40·39	55·01
	Madras	11,501	1,143	57	·09	11·65	1·22	12·96	11·87	41·49	53·36	66·32
	Bombay	10,529	1,286	53	·19	9·12	1·33	10·64	9·68	35·39	45·07	55·71
	Total	59,308	1,357	57	·18	12·20	1·20	13·58	11·19	32·59	43·78	57·36
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3·66	12·83	·83	17·32	10·06	28·65	38·71	56·03
	Madras	11,041	1,109	56	·36	12·68	1·81	14·85	9·23	35·92	45·14	59·99
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5·30	14·74	·88	20·92	5·27	35·30	40·57	61·49
	Total	58,409	1,338	57	3·32	13·13	1·03	17·48	9·07	31·19	40·25	57·73
1876	Bengal	36,582	1,443	58	3·14	12·22	·66	16·02	8·40	27·49	35·89	51·91
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1·54	12·96	1·27	15·77	10·94	30·57	41·51	57·28
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	·19	10·36	1·75	12·30	10·37	36·52	46·89	59·19
	Total	57,858	1,301	56	2·32	12·03	·97	15·32	9·23	29·67	38·90	54·22
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·08	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·83	1·27	16·83	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·09	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96

No. 105 (*cont.*)—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in the European Army of each Presidency in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			Total Loss per Mille.
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	68	4·16	16·00	1·47	21·63	14·20	26·32	40·52	62·15
	Madras	10,815	1,392	66	2·77	17·57	1·48	21·82	9·34	38·46	47·80	69·62
	Bombay	9,825	1,848	67	4·79	13·53	2·14	20·46	5·20	52·83	58·12	78·58
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4·00	15·87	1·59	21·46	11·72	33·26	44·98	66·44
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16·18	23·95	4·02	44·15	15·97	29·02	44·99	89·14
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2·30	12·35	2·01	16·66	10·05	35·52	45·57	62·23
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	78	·30	13·97	1·51	15·78	1·52	58·68	60·20	76·46
	Total	59,082	1,871	75	11·07	20·23	3·25	34·55	12·50	35·14	47·64	82·19
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,756	73	4·23	25·13	3·04	32·40	8·71	13·54	22·25	54·65
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	·10	9·01	1·07	10·18	7·66	12·51	20·17	30·35
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27·76	3·14	30·90	4·95	43·92	48·87	79·77
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2·81	22·79	2·72	28·32	7·91	18·40	26·31	54·63
1881	Bengal	35,901	1,729	72	3·23	12·71	1·11	17·05	16·32	22·00	38·32	55·37
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1·73	7·70	1·54	10·97	8·95	18·87	27·82	38·79
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	·30	12·64	·50	13·44	10·00	48·20	58·20	71·64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	968	71	—	49·58	1·97	51·55	—	—	—	70·83
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2·33	13·41	1·12	16·86	13·24	24·91	38·15	55·01
1882	Bengal	35,164	1,579	69	1·28	10·26	1·02	12·56	14·04	17·85	31·89	44·36
	Madras	11,020	1,058	57	·82	8·16	·54	9·52	8·98	9·70	18·68	28·20
	Bombay	11,085	1,405	61	·63	7·54	1·36	9·53	9·11	22·55	31·66	45·28
		57,262	1,445	65	1·07	8·35	1·00	10·42	12·11	17·20	29·31	39·73

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 106.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality among the Native Troops in each Presidency of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1873	Bengal Native Army	39,304	50,682	1,621	528	19	547	1,289	41·2	13·92
	Madras do.	25,900	22,875	812	167	48	215	883	31·3	8·30
	Bombay do.	23,096	28,881	868	166	7	173	1,250	37·6	7·49
	Central India Regiments	4,442	3,745	147	46	4	50	843	33·1	11·26
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,789	22,056	619	203	6	209	1,724	48·4	16·35
	Total	105,531	128,239	4,067	1,110	84	1,194	1,215	38·5	11·31
1874	Bengal Native Army	38,851	40,207	1,609	405	20	425	1,266	41·4	10·94
	Madras do.	25,308	19,556	759	195	52	247	773	30·0	9·75
	Bombay do.	22,758	26,796	835	174	4	178	1,177	36·7	7·82
	Central India Regiments	4,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	887	31·2	9·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,720	23,358	634	141	5	146	1,836	49·8	11·48
	Total	103,834	122,640	3,968	954	83	1,037	1,181	38·2	9·98
1875	Bengal Native Army	39,125	48,248	1,580	508	22	530	1,233	40·4	13·55
	Madras do.	25,180	19,584	774	227	40	267	778	30·7	10·59
	Bombay do.	24,999	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,146	33·8	11·80
	Central India Regiments	4,428	3,918	128	44	2	46	885	28·9	10·39
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,795	47·9	20·12
	Total	106,454	120,750	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,134	36·2	12·92

Note.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1873 to 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

No. 106 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army	39,494	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·29
	Madras do.	26,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	727	28·2	11·04
	Bombay do.	22,583	26,918	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments	4,526	3,925	134	40	—	40	867	29·6	8·84
	Punjab Frontier Force	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total	106,180	129,415	3,858	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87
1877	Bengal Native Army	39,649	43,488	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·8	10·32
	Madras do.	28,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do.	23,388	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·90
	Central India Regiments	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,359	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·90
1878	Bengal Native Army	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do.	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do.	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04

1879	Bengal Native Army	31,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68·0	31·78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95·5	85·61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	516	1,208	43·3	18·89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,663	51·2	11·65
	Do. (Southern Afghanistan Force)	4,923			244	0	253*			51·39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35·2	24·27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66·7	32·40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58·6	109·90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27·2	7·81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,736	58·5	35·23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,845	1,968	988	40	1,028	1,608	64·8	33·85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72·6	82·24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,409	56·1	14·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23·1	31·08
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45·0	10·44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50·6	134·09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	38·1	25·08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,602	49·1	61·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,873	59·7	24·03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30·3	7·86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,957	1,561	56·0	39·22
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,896	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51·3	19·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,692	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61·9	106·30
	Madras Native Army	28,533	28,461	1,164	335	8	343	997	40·8	12·02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40·9	14·01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	358	23	381*	2,316	76·1	57·76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	26·0	12·11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,703	566	174	11	185	1,717	54·9	17·95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23·8	7·78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46·1	19·24
1882	Bengal Native Army	40,256	50,311	1,636	510	27	537*	1,250	40·6	13·34
	Do. in Afghanistan	748	210	39	27	—	27	281	52·1	36·10
	Madras Native Army	27,654	24,309	841	324	8	332	879	30·4	12·01
	Bombay do.	23,772	25,355	849	270	19	289	1,067	35·7	12·16
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,771	8,094	251	131	4	135*	2,146	66·6	85·80
	Central India Irregulars	5,119	3,569	120	48	3	51	697	23·4	9·96
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,605	21,129	636	166	3	169	1,992	60·0	15·94
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,061	4,451	152	21	1	22	630	21·5	3·12
	Total	118,986	137,428	4,524	1,497	65	1,562	1,155	38·0	13·13

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

N.B.—*See also* note at page 161.

No. 107.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India, at different periods of Age, during each of the undermentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1878	Bengal	901	7	12,268	181	12,267	196	5,542	77	3,634	63	1,013	48	35,625	572	1·60
	Madras	259	—	3,029	38	3,787	62	1,827	36	1,589	29	401	23	10,952	188	1·71
	Bombay	286	1	3,139	36	3,950	50	1,279	19	1,006	20	289	6	9,949	132	1·32
	Total	1,446	8	18,436	255	20,004	308	8,648	132	6,229	112	1,703	77	56,526	892	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·55		1·32		1·53		1·52		1·79		4·37		1·57		
1879	Bengal	1,559	10	12,987	343	12,277	281	5,633	147	3,255	87	978	46	36,689	914	2·49
	Madras	272	1	3,110	36	3,566	40	1,976	29	1,293	14	396	9	10,613	129	1·21
	Bombay	401	2	4,202	36	3,185	38	1,378	27	889	25	214	9	10,269	137	1·33
	Total	2,232	13	20,299	415	19,028	359	8,987	203	5,437	126	1,588	64	57,571	1,180	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·58		2·04		1·88		2·25		2·31		4·03		2·24		
1880	Bengal	921	3	15,576	377	13,215	295	6,331	189	2,555	75	670	31	39,268	970	2·47
	Madras	321	2	3,149	27	3,543	28	1,698	16	699	9	219	8	9,629	90	0·93
	Bombay	179	3	2,743	108	2,634	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3·70
	Total	1,421	8	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	248	3,785	112	1,036	51	56,268	1,333	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·56		2·38		2·07		2·70		2·96		4·92		2·37		
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,955	538	1·45
	Madras	238	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	184	6	10,777	79	0·73
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1·54
	Total	1,255	9	23,535	292	20,392	260	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·71		1·24		1·27		1·47		1·80		3·26		1·33		
1882	Bengal	1,021	6	13,780	141	13,484	109	5,505	63	2,450	31	469	6	36,709	356	0·97
	Madras	415	3	3,973	29	3,538	29	1,916	18	716	6	187	2	10,745	87	0·80
	Bombay	525	–	3,900	32	3,674	25	1,543	17	886	9	123	–	10,651	83	0·78
	Total	1,961	9	21,653	202	20,696	163	8,964	98	4,052	46	779	8	58,105	526	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·45		0·93		0·78		1·09		1·13		1·03		0·90		

No. 108.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years 1878 to 1882.

(*See following page.*)

No. 108.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under 1 Year. Strength.	1 Year. Deaths.	2 Years. Strength.	2 Years. Deaths.	3 Years. Strength.	3 Years. Deaths.	4 Years. Strength.	4 Years. Deaths.	5 Years. Strength.	5 Years. Deaths.	6 Years. Strength.	6 Years. Deaths.
1878	Bengal	6,033	150	4,615	86	3,244	41	3,099	47	5,096	77	1,815	28
	Madras	1,770	24	937	24	2,100	30	437	8	446	4	1,022	10
	Bombay	851	13	2,037	27	501	7	1,756	26	800	9	497	6
	Total	8,714	187	7,619	137	5,845	78	5,292	81	6,342	90	3,334	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·15		1·79		1·33		1·53		1·42		1·32	
1879	Bengal	6,021	243	5,604	130	4,034	76	3,049	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras	1,447	28	1,810	12	875	10	1,589	12	388	7	330	2
	Bombay	3,109	23	530	8	1,759	19	448	11	1,454	19	528	9
	Total	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,846	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·78		1·96		1·58		1·98		1·98		1·54	
1880	Bengal	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,037	58	2,771	60
	Madras	1,965	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,334	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal	5,199	110	7,937	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	
1882	Bengal	4,685	79	5,932	58	5,826	59	5,311	48	4,150	31	2,302	14
	Madras	2,100	14	2,100	15	1,533	20	1,189	10	901	5	651	5
	Bombay	2,443	22	1,977	14	2,064	6	1,224	17	305	4	420	3
	Total	9,228	115	10,009	87	9,423	85	7,724	75	5,356	40	3,373	22
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·24		0·86		0·90		0·97		0·74		0·65	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under 7 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	8 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	9 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	10 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	Over 10 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	Total. Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
1,957	23	2,596	31	1,538	15	1,696	16	3,892	58	35,641	572	1·60	Bengal	1878
1,567	20	374	20	897	11	412	9	960	28	10,952	188	1·71	Madras	
624	10	563	—	877	15	639	8	804	11	9,949	132	1·33	Bombay	
4,148	53	3,533	51	3,312	41	2,747	33	5,656	97	56,542	892		Total.	
1·24		1·44		1·24		1·20		1·71		1·57			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
927	52	1,685	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	4,450	97	36,695	914	2·49	Bengal	1879
502	10	1,351	14	526	12	728	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1·21	Madras	
348	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	748	30	10,269	137	1·33	Bombay	
1,777	65	3,207	45	2,819	53	3,475	48	6,265	146	57,577	1,180		Total.	
3·66		1·40		1·88		1·24		2·33		2·05			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2·47	Bengal	1880
190	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,629	90	0·93	Madras	
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	18	858	18	7,371	273	3·70	Bombay	
2,605	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,855	120	56,075	1,333		Total.	
1·57		1·93		1·92		1·53		2·47		2·37			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1·45	Bengal	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0·73	Madras	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1·51	Bombay	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1·05		1·47		1·08		1·18		1·50		1·34			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,040	10	1,601	6	1,201	16	1,024	5	2,612	30	33,684	356	0·97	Bengal	1882
502	2	218	—	354	3	367	5	831	8	10,746	87	0·80	Madras	
502	—	567	3	226	2	167	1	759	11	10,654	83	0·77	Bombay	
3,044	12	2,386	9	1,781	21	1,558	11	4,202	49	58,084	526		Total.	
0·39		0·35		1·18		0·70		1·16		0·90			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 109.—Terms of Engagement of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Unlimited Service Men.								
Cavalry of the Line	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—
Total	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—
Long Service Men (1st Period).								
Cavalry of the Line	2,137	2,069	2,044	1 950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898
Royal Artillery	6,375	7,194	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Infantry of the Line	18,971	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	3,245	6,634
Total	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344
Re-engaged Men.								
Cavalry of the Line	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547
Royal Artillery	4,473	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319
Royal Engineers	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infantry of the Line	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545
Total	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413
Short Service Men (see also Table No. 110, page 169).								
Cavalry of the Line	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,698‡
Royal Artillery	20	33	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,268	3,915‡
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	7,241	9,289	11,693	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡
Total	7,275	9,365	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537
Men Not Reported.								
Cavalry of the Line	90	65	252	294	364	498	72	141
Infantry of the Line	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423
Total	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564
Grand Total	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,858

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.
† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.
‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their service.

No. 110.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men, and of the different Arms, who were Enlisted for *Short Service* among British Troops in India, showing the Number under Original Engagement and the Number who Extended their Service on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	Enlisted for Short Service																				
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										Grand Total.
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	73	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	703
	Royal Artillery	203	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	—	16,097	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851	16,948
	Total	657	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851	19,568
1880*	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1,081
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,058	342	114	—	—	—	3,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,058
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,478	—	—	—	22,709	—	20	92	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,375	24,084
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723*	—	—	—	26,824	—	31	105	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,399	28,223
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	1	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	894	285	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	1,917	30,854
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	237	310	149	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	643	898	338	203	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,549	510	17	3	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	408	308	248	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	3	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	1,996	35,537

* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

Note.—No similar information prior to 1879.

No. 111.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1875	Cavalry of the Line	44	95	232	351	317	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery	293	491	691	939	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	566	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,632	3,067	3,845	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,681	1,150
	Total	903	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line	5	138	153	252	310	386	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	249	278	218	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	837	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,822	2,882
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800

* Return from one Battalion.

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments
1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	138	350	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line -	1875
324	684	537	576	439	283	245	280	225	74	—	10,873	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
886	882	1,826	2,075	2,818	1,479	821	1,140	797	122	790	45,908	Infantry of the Line -	
1,317	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,607	1,993	1,137	1,502	1,044	214	880	60,553	Total.	
114	102	71	121	126	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line -	1876
345	302	616	530	484	404	256	155	240	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
903	811	853	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line -	
1,462	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,312	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	80	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line -	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,396	851	580	636	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	377	341	843	43,641	Infantry of the Line -	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
503	388	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	252	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery - -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
284	320	364	245	97	92	126	93	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery - -	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line -	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 112.—Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	Presidencies.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Payments.	Government of India	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	7,354,633	11,297,041	16,058,391	8,113,028	7,726,032
	Madras	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	2,089,955	3,434,093	2,693,634
	Bombay	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756	3,157,332	5,763,048	3,303,536	3,013,565
	Total Payments in India	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394*	14,850,657*	13,433,231
	Payments in England	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	4,007,019
	Gross Expenditure	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	17,440,250
Receipts.	Receipts in India	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212	1,017,069
	„ „ England	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052*	2,373,263*	575,114
	Gross Receipts	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	4,221,734	3,821,475	1,592,183
	Net Military Expenditure	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761	15,039,667	15,848,067

* Including military operations in Afghanistan.

No. 113.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1874 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 113—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	476,748	501,889	504,802	511,839	508,000
Administrative Staff	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934	187,917
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646	6,609,205
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755	2,274,020
Stud and Remount ditto	244,704	172,409	161,981	169,253	173,612
Clothing ditto	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694
Barrack ditto	244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801	239,585
Martial Law	40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254	32,230
Medical Establishments	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973	433,593
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230	529,153
Ecclesiastical	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544	30,802
Educational	43,824	42,362	43,557	42,647	42,656
Sea Transport Charges	79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629
Miscellaneous Services	268,140	249,094	279,859	469,790	475,151
Volunteer Corps	11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136
Total Effective	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086	11,710,083
Non-effective.					
Rewards	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212	13,830
Retired Officers	12,398	60,881	44,207	22,918	17,751
Pensions to Officers	563,052	563,995	567,686	567,537	572,437
Do. to Widows and Orphans	19,110	18,094	18,154	18,185	18,522
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	22,329	22,338	23,491	24,253	24,988
Total Non-effective	629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105	647,528
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040	1,154,461
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	1,146,258
Non-effective Services	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,685,162	1,980,531
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250
Grand Total	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
497,512	497,652	489,588	500,556	485,643	Army and Garrison Staff
184,115	180,989	185,090	191,785	190,311	Administrative Staff.
6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141	6,112,781	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
2,363,148	2,089,711	2,077,520	3,178,336	2,399,844	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
180,261	157,180	122,302	132,926	92,390	Stud and Remount ditto.
84,540	111,827	104,827	107,280	117,940	Clothing ditto.
210,714	203,646	204,210	202,266	182,101	Barrack ditto.
31,792	31,806	33,096	33,346	29,733	Martial Law.
457,145	431,055	420,315	389,104	546,843	Medical Establishments.
646,268	555,878	578,558	576,936	610,334	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
30,031	28,537	28,554	29,608	29,710	Ecclesiastical.
43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749	41,112	Educational.
50,314	97,318	91,362	125,872	73,786	Sea Transport Charges.
469,354	375,616	356,607	424,094	471,371	Miscellaneous Services.
26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013	52,456	Volunteer Corps.
11,819,486	12,091,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	11,436,355	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
11,342	8,705	7,811	7,601	8,571	Rewards.
13,851	19,138	25,050	29,550	36,564	Retired Officers.
620,021	614,775	619,910	641,120	701,978	Pensions to Officers.
18,949	18,577	19,159	21,718	19,945	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427	35,807	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
689,797	690,329	702,153	733,416	802,865	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—33,811	33,811	—	Unadjusted Expenditure.
600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	—	—	1,176,142	„ „ Egypt.
13,109,533	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	13,433,231	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
699,619	704,883	737,719	575,194	529,724	Stores for India.
73,154	170,403	68,020	503	—	„ „ Afghanistan.
—	—	—	—	52,786	„ „ Egypt.
					Other Payments:—
1,271,088	1,293,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	1,138,750	Effective Services.
1,936,118	2,115,824	2,064,928	2,231,934	2,230,734	Non-effective Services.
2,956	4,077	2,543	12,500	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	—	—	55,025	„ „ Egypt.
3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	4,007,019	Total Military Expenditure in England.
17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	17,440,250	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 114.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c., in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	21	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	20	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
1883	2,161	952	1,118	370	408	167	74	36	No information.					
Total for the 10 years	23,226	10,200	7,817	2,793	2,796	1,036	529	281	979	509	1,669	640	205	53
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
1883	4,634	1,634	783	279	221	120	5	2	68	8	28	17	1	—
Total for the 10 years	28,575	9,715	5,212	2,153	1,656	896	48	22	333	104	117	90	35	18
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	29	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
1883	1,600	572	263	101	226	112	14	6	28	14	93	47	53	25
Total for the 10 years	11,871	3,557	2,107	754	1,138	456	75	34	186	79	652	380	422	299

No. 115.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars attending them, in each Presidency or Province of British India, during the Official Year ending 31 March 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 115.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars during the Official Year

Provinces, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.	Secondary Education.			Primary Education.	Special	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions Males	33	232	1,733	—	62,551	1	5
	Institutions Females	1	6	46	—	1,346	—	—
	Total	34	238	1,779	—	63,897	1	5
	Scholars Males	3,752	49,735	100,182	—	1,036,745	96	437
	Scholars Females	4	871	3,595	—	51,878	—	—
	Total	3,756	50,606	103,777	—	1,118,623	96	437
Assam	Institutions Males	—	13	80	—	1,304	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	2	—	88	—	—
	Total	—	13	82	—	1,392	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	2,536	6,056	—	39,104	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	109	—	2,025	—	—
	Total	—	2,536	6,165	—	41,129	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions Males	13	56	515	—	5,563	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	4	11	—	315	—	—
	Total	13	60	526	—	5,878	—	1
	Scholars Males	973	1,761	8,515	—	211,658	—	77
	Scholars Females	—	105	313	—	8,975	—	—
	Total	973	1,866	8,828	—	220,633	—	77
Punjab	Institutions Males	2	25	206	—	1,559	1	1
	Institutions Females	—	1	4	—	321	—	—
	Total	2	26	210	—	1,880	1	1
	Scholars Males	113	674	6,088	—	98,696	55	152
	Scholars Females	—	1	22	—	9,803	—	—
	Total	113	675	6,110	—	108,499	55	152
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	2	5	51	—	1,368	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	3	—	89	—	—
	Total	2	5	54	—	1,457	—	—
	Scholars Males	60	383	2,771	—	81,034	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	25	—	3,932	—	—
	Total	60	383	2,796	—	84,966	—	—
British Burma	Institutions Males	1	6	27	—	3,841	1	—
	Institutions Females	—	2	8	—	16	—	—
	Total	1	8	35	—	3,857	1	—
	Scholars Males	17	178	1,031	—	97,211	69	—
	Scholars Females	—	12	153	—	8,196	—	—
	Total	17	190	1,184	—	105,407	69	—
Ajmere	Institutions Males	1	1*	—	—	57	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
	Total	1	1	—	—	61	—	—
	Scholars Males	238	346*	—	—	2,372	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
	Total	238	346	—	—	2,453	—	—

* City of Ajmere Branch School.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1883.

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
4	20	3	15	2,876	67,473	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	2	—	—	14	1,415	Females }	
4	22	3	15	2,890	68,888	Total.	
162	1,067	127	1,449	29,979	1,253,731	Males } Scholars.	
—	75	—	—	938	57,361	Females }	
162	1,142	127	1,449	30,917	1,311,092	Total.	
1	13	1	—	—	1,412	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	—	—	—	90	Females }	
1	13	1	—	—	1,502	Total.	
86	338	15	—	—	48,135	Males } Scholars.	
—	12	—	—	—	2,146	Females }	
86	350	15	—	—	50,281	Total.	
—	19	1	—	—	6,168	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	3	1	—	—	334	Females }	
—	22	2	—	—	6,502	Total.	
—	437	50	—	—	223,471	Males } Scholars.	
—	94	115	—	—	9,602	Females }	
—	531	165	—	—	233,073	Total.	
—	5†	3	—	—	1,802	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	4	1	—	—	331	Females }	
—	9	4	—	—	2,133	Total.	
—	254‡	78	—	—	106,110	Males } Scholars.	
—	110	24	—	—	9,960	Females }	
—	364	102	—	—	116,070	Total.	
—	3	25	—	18	1,472	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	1	—	—	—	93	Females }	
—	4	25	—	18	1,565	Total.	
—	190	521	—	562	85,521	Males } Scholars.	
—	28	—	—	—	3,985	Females }	
—	218	521	—	562	89,506	Total.	
3	3	—	—	—	3,882	Males } Institutions.	British Burma.
—	1	—	—	—	27	Females }	
3	4	—	—	—	3,909	Total.	
61	145	—	—	—	98,712	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	8,361	Females }	
61	145	—	—	—	107,073	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	60	Males } Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	1	—	—	—	5	Females }	
—	2	—	—	—	65	Total.	
—	17	—	—	—	2,973	Males } Scholars.	
—	4	—	—	—	85	Females }	
—	21	—	—	—	3,058	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College. ‡ Including 58 in Training College.

No. 115 (*cont.*)—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars during the Official Year

Provinces, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.	Secondary Education.			Primary Education.	Special	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions Males	—	2	7	—	867	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
	Total	—	2	7	—	879	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	65	286	—	35,360	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	—	—	494	—	—
	Total	—	65	286	—	35,854	—	—
Mysore*	Institutions Males	2	4	12	—	24	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	1	6	—	16	—	—
	Total	2	5	18	—	40	—	—
	Scholars Males	18	67	614	—	1,871	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	3	98	—	920	—	—
	Total	18	70	712	—	2,791	—	—
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	1	1	—	61	—	—
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Total	—	1	1	—	62	—	—
	Scholars Males	—	40	124	—	2,823	—	—
	Scholars Females	—	—	1	—	389	—	—
	Total	—	40	125	—	3,212	—	—
Madras	Institutions Males	32	94	720	—	15,812	1	2
	Institutions Females	—	16	107	—	633	—	—
	Total	32	110	827	—	16,475	1	2
	Scholars Males	2,326	6,047	21,194	—	371,566	75	173
	Scholars Females	3	74	909	—	42,433	31	7
	Total	2,329	6,121	22,103	—	413,999	106	180
Bombay	Institutions Males	9	53	231	—	5,396	1	3
	Institutions Females	—	8	26	—	359	—	—
	Total	9	61	257	—	5,755	1	3
	Scholars Males	1,203	6,602	16,946	—	338,491	184	151
	Scholars Females	—	99	1,610	—	23,586	—	—
	Total	1,203	6,701	18,556	—	362,077	184	151
Grand Total	Institutions Males	95	492	3,583	—	98,433	5	12
	Institutions Females	1	38	213	—	3,200	—	—
	Total	96	530	3,796	—	101,633	5	12
	Scholars Males	8,700	68,434	163,807	—	2,346,931	479	990
	Scholars Females	7	1,165	6,835	—	152,712	31	7
	Total	8,707	69,599	170,642	—	2,499,643	510	997

* For Bangalore only: Mysore has been handed over to the Rajah.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1883.

FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	1	—	—	—	877	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	12	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	889	Total.	
—	73	—	—	—	35,784	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	494	Females }	
—	73	—	—	—	36,278	Total.	
—	—	—	—	1	43	Males } Institutions.	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	23	Females }	
—	—	—	—	1	66	Total.	
—	—	—	—	148	2,718	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	—	—	1,021	Females }	
—	—	—	—	148	3,739	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	64	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	1	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	65	Total.	
—	8	—	—	—	2,995	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	390	Females }	
—	8	—	—	—	3,385	Total.	
1	36	4	—	2	16,734	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	4	—	—	—	760	Females }	
1	40	4	—	2	17,494	Total.	
49	978	105	—	140	402,653	Males } Scholars.	
—	197	17	—		43,671	Females }	
49	1,175	122	—	140	446,324	Total.	
11	7	9	—	22	5,742	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	3	—	—	—	396	Females }	
11	10	9	—	22	6,138	Total.	
194	515	425	—	888	365,599	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	25,295	Females }	
164	515	425	—	888	390,894	Total.	
20	109	46	15	2,919	105,729	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	19	2	—	14	3,487	Females }	
20	128	48	15	2,933	109,216	Total.	
552	4,022	1,321	1,449	31,717	2,628,402	Males } Scholars.	
—	520	156	—	938	162,371	Females }	
552	4,542	1,477	1,449	32,655	2,790,773	Total.	

No. 116.—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	29,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
	1883	576	32,666	24,196	64,174	1,172,535	866,532
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
	1883	41	3,898	2,903	1,344	42,335	28,475
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,312	368	19,874	15,689
	1883	6,054	210,651	165,746	378	20,732	16,247
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	460	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
	1883	1,778	98,778	76,450	355	17,292	13,496
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
	1883	958	60,470	42,541	511	24,778	15,580
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,418	2,454	809	36,086	35,372
	1883	51	3,996	3,158	1,014	42,284	41,399
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
	1883	65	3,058	2,262	4	463	364

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,460	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	106,345	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
6,155	105,891	70,905	1,511,092	1883	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
99	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
117	4,018	1,502	50,281	1883	
4,263	58,163	10,429	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,580	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
70	1,690	6,502	233,073	1883	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
—	—	2,133	116,070	1883	
165	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
96	4,258	1,565	89,506	1883	
2,537	31,398	3,474	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,331	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
2,844	60,826	3,909	107,106	1883	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
—	—	69	3,521	1883	

No. 116 (*cont.*)—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,803	1,680
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,390	993
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
	1883	472	28,807	19,863	221	4,732	3,757
Mysore†	1878	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
	1882†	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
	1883†	—	—	—	66	3,439	2,849
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
	1883	62	3,285	2,338	3	100	78
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,955	7,828	223,203	184,267
	1883	1,585	60,443	49,164	9,618	266,084	216,773
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
	1883	4,203	276,016	192,223	433	27,619	21,596
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,352,853	1,018,096
	1883	15,845	782,068	574,846	78,121	1,622,393	1,227,186

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.
† For Bangalore only, Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
196	2,739	889	36,278	1883	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882†	
—	—	66	3,439	1883†	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
—	—	65	3,385	1883	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,838	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,453	393,683	1882	
6,291	119,797	17,494	446,324	1883	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
1,502	86,351	6,138	389,986	1883	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	
17,271	385,600	111,237	2,790,061	1883	

No. 117.—Receipts and Expenditure on Education in each Official

Province.	Official Years ended 31 March	Received from								
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	96,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	13,63,691	1,38,977	44,84,584
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,874	18,362	5,580	15,34,205	1,57,203	45,82,269
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	1,27,663	5,81,059	17,261	5,683	16,91,126	1,75,801	48,00,096
	1881	16,54,097	6,106	1,16,815	7,26,376	17,857	—	20,37,068	3,38,295	48,96,614
	1882	18,08,420	9,383	1,62,304	7,45,913	24,953	—	23,15,640	3,89,090	54,56,203
	1883	19,85,361	3,870	1,64,576	7,69,180	40,187	—	29,19,350	4,92,998	63,75,528
Assam	1878	1,45,423	29,972	4,148	17,269	60	—	44,283	16,411	2,57,566
	1879	1,45,174	31,261	4,883	—	60	—	42,086	37,362	2,60,829
	1880	1,41,551	32,897	6,637	—	170	—	43,815	39,840	2,64,910
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	3,922	13,208	256	—	48,976	30,202	2,87,410
	1882	76,957	54,497	2,837	14,566	360	—	60,580	24,447	2,34,244
	1883	69,275	86,190	4,375	18,036	1,019	—	67,591	26,626	2,73,115
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,653	54,480	—	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	90,781	—	41,982	—	1,92,909	1,83,314	21,83,784
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,731	93,575	—	47,625	—	1,49,577	1,94,216	20,10,378
	1881	9,22,066	5,84,113	75,867	—	50,295	—	1,46,845	1,96,743	19,75,933
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,540	1,13,003	—	49,793	—	1,61,428	1,90,673	20,40,523
	1883	3,34,763	12,51,586	85,291	—	54,086	—	1,80,674	2,46,522	21,52,901
Punjab	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	59,605	1,01,558	1,120	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,02,586
	1879	6,91,053	3,45,038	10,158	49,783	87,412	1,661	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,23,520
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	14,162	—	97,425	—	1,02,055	1,78,333	13,41,118
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,295	—	1,06,879	—	1,10,084	1,91,832	13,92,534
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,646	13,873	—	1,44,831	—	1,20,611	2,25,122	15,84,281
	1883	6,52,507	4,53,639	13,382	—	1,56,293	—	1,33,904	2,16,280	16,26,005
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	46,501	6,17,944
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	46,102	6,20,829
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	1,176	—	82,044	—	32,212	91,605	6,10,090
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	481	—	33,543	—	35,822	98,457	6,30,800
	1882	3,26,957	1,32,256	108	—	34,815	—	40,546	1,04,671	6,39,363
	1883	3,52,321	1,30,734	—	—	39,403	—	46,586	1,13,441	6,82,485
British Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,253	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	34,604	4,95,891
	1879	2,26,528	80,688	205	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,232
	1880	2,03,172	49,921	1,921	—	27,974	—	61,446	65,630	4,10,067
	1881	1,41,084	33,137	50	—	23,852	—	63,976	57,867	3,19,966
	1882	1,79,420	43,371	7,003	—	32,456	—	71,612	61,274	3,95,136
	1883	57,388	26,967	4,879	—	1,52,590	—	77,306	54,580	3,73,716
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,083	996	1,737	301	60,328
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	902	2,161	1,598	79,051
	1880	41,117	6,441	—	2,733	3,706	957	2,727	878	58,559
	1881	41,670	6,324	192	3,724	4,673	959	3,148	943	61,633
	1882	41,526	6,336	72	4,212	5,211	960	3,002	684	62,003
	1883	43,583	6,329	—	3,996	5,731	—	3,341	700	63,680

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the under-mentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON											OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools.		Schools for European and other foreign Races.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
				Boys.	Girls.							
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
85,112	7,77,805	1,56,641	14,95,084	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,80,204	3,80,002	1,64,682	1,87,325	44,48,446	1878	Bengal.
86,421	8,00,004	1,62,316	14,54,173	10,09,026	2,41,143	1,70,702	3,82,371	1,67,437	71,691	45,45,287	1879	
92,251	7,33,031	2,10,864	14,89,355	11,72,906	1,78,229	2,51,693	4,15,955	1,62,278	61,983	47,68,547	1880	
55,632	7,03,149	2,84,076	23,07,576	15,75,732	26,087	—	4,27,789	1,72,501	2,78,377	58,30,315	1881	
55,611	7,71,730	2,04,506	15,97,474	24,58,249	2,21,521	1,42,725	4,39,738	1,77,591	2,81,955	64,11,105	1882	
66,160	7,50,238	3,08,808	20,21,062	29,51,623	2,35,178	1,08,611	4,39,726	1,85,640	4,84,105	75,51,156	1883	
—	—	25,152	97,226	60,836	3,570	—	48,019	14,435	6,726	2,55,968	1878	Assam.
—	—	25,041	89,681	75,945	4,337	—	45,694	15,966	4,165	2,60,829	1879	
—	—	23,601	94,584	80,366	4,688	—	44,033	10,963	6,674	2,64,910	1880	
—	—	16,685	99,741	85,479	4,785	—	45,459	19,555	15,706	2,87,410	1881	
—	—	21,278	1,20,600	86,762	5,604	—	48,781	16,686	11,384	3,11,095	1882	
—	—	23,764	1,17,674	1,07,535	6,171	—	54,346	21,765	17,971	3,49,226	1883	
—	3,58,057	37,824	7,55,134	5,93,007	74,116	48,822	2,53,026	29,208	49,102	21,98,290	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	2,51,774	1,57,767	5,47,411	8,10,771	83,408	—	2,46,351	18,149	38,158	21,83,784	1879	
—	2,02,317	58,366	5,21,638	8,34,982	95,924	—	2,49,872	16,106	31,173	20,10,378	1880	
—	2,08,220	61,296	4,67,403	8,38,618	1,00,424	—	2,40,192	18,591	41,199	19,75,933	1881	
—	2,20,500	45,458	3,00,091	8,33,001	1,02,809	1,36,682	2,51,455	46,543	1,05,998	20,42,537	1882	
—	2,27,965	48,945	4,55,016	8,41,672	1,21,710	—	2,53,219	51,908	1,52,461	21,52,901	1883	
44,758	56,755	52,455	4,48,188	3,54,882	78,359	26,621	1,80,677	75,101	1,26,719	14,44,513	1878	Punjab.
51,474	47,782	52,451	4,61,782	3,45,391	79,104	30,440	1,74,162	71,300	55,252	13,69,146	1879	
21,000	49,647	55,309	2,93,385	4,69,108	1,19,888	—	1,80,095	84,081	68,610	14,41,118	1880	
21,000	58,225	1,11,958	3,01,093	4,63,140	1,18,893	—	1,74,402	80,852	62,977	13,92,534	1881	
21,000	63,667	1,12,017	3,16,295	4,77,386	1,29,898	—	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,84,263	15,84,281	1882	
21,000	75,946	1,09,782	3,22,633	4,86,665	1,42,169	—	1,65,402	1,14,448	1,87,969	16,26,005	1883	
—	—	29,764	1,48,522	2,43,919	16,850	18,753	1,03,087	21,650	29,035	6,11,580	1878	Central Provinces.
—	—	28,775	1,49,285	2,47,185	17,539	18,078	1,01,803	22,470	33,567	6,18,708	1879	
—	13,302	29,455	89,399	2,52,319	34,849	—	1,01,391	25,023	64,361	6,10,090	1880	
—	13,153	30,879	90,957	2,59,416	32,357	—	1,06,227	25,691	72,120	6,30,800	1881	
—	11,613	30,161	1,01,901	2,64,461	32,213	—	1,03,658	27,034	68,322	6,39,363	1882	
—	11,847	31,452	1,00,787	2,89,016	32,811	—	1,08,463	27,767	80,342	6,82,485	1883	
—	—	3,774	1,72,963	1,35,907	—	—	54,008	2,240	94,499	4,63,391	1878	British Burma.
—	—	3,578	2,51,813	40,198	—	—	46,023	19,798	52,425	4,13,835	1879	
—	—	7,449	1,07,484	1,46,161	36,630	—	56,609	3,660	52,074	4,10,067	1880	
—	8,716	12,789	86,275	1,55,943	33,413	—	65,801	8,120	42,022	4,13,079	1881	
6,927	8,260	19,678	1,11,640	1,48,890	40,035	—	54,858	8,073	99,433	4,97,794	1882	
8,420	12,891	31,257	1,03,371	1,90,831	35,366	—	69,842	29,061	1,13,853	5,94,892	1883	
—	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	602	3,347	5,875	—	276	55,360	1878	Ajmere.
—	29,933	1,482	8,219	11,088	672	1,227	6,609	—	9,251	68,481	1879	
—	26,962	1,631	8,266	11,647	546	2,286	6,341	—	4,275	61,948	1880	
—	27,775	1,378	9,371	11,916	476	3,655	6,355	—	3,013	63,939	1881	
—	27,949	1,388	9,811	12,000	550	2,993	6,374	—	2,451	63,516	1882	
—	39,004	1,717	4,157	6,313		2,734	6,061	—	1,658	62,544	1883	

* Indigenous.

No. 117 (*cont.*)—Receipts and Expenditure on Education in Official

Province.	Official Years ended 31 March	Received from								
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	132	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	—	6,552	1,097	—	4,961	2,991	3,15,489
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	—	140	1,520	—	19,039	3,892	3,29,119
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	—	—	1,377	—	27,099	2,613	3,53,314
	1883	2,36,682	95,645	—	—	745	—	39,386	2,964	3,75,422
Mysore†	1878	2,31,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312
	1879	2,35,929	91,736	1,915	—	2,587	—	51,453	54,723	4,37,443
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	2,831	—	55,282	42,198	4,10,438
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	2,755	—	57,260	56,210	4,13,888
	1882†	25,614	—	200	—	—	—	24,229	24,136	74,269
	1883†	26,491	—	36	—	—	—	27,100	23,882	77,509
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,769	—	—	—	—	936	294	18,508
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,268
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	—	—	—	1,971	288	25,505
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	—	—	—	2,224	220	22,737
	1883	12,666	7,485	—	—	—	—	3,148	350	23,649
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	30,16,318
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,912
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	1,44,476	—	58,799	—	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,473
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	1,36,065	—	75,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,531	1,46,424	1,40,364	88,018	—	10,10,493	5,37,883	34,67,509
	1883	7,83,809	5,46,092	1,73,312	54,689	96,779	—	10,43,787	6,45,540	33,44,008
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,139	7,03,881	29,81,611
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	49,129	10,411	71,794	1,87,610	2,83,610	7,42,930	31,38,252
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	82,587	62,456	72,260	3,66,725	4,66,442	2,75,260	31,49,902
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	1,04,374	76,400	80,423	4,58,127	5,55,300	2,01,579	34,07,508
	1883	12,31,445	8,65,227	1,40,899	93,348	91,503	4,96,958	6,27,069	2,64,773	38,11,222
Total	1878	77,52,743	26,04,865	3,75,620	9,94,649	1,03,306	1,86,667	27,80,511	15,23,291	1,66,21,680
	1879	73,00,699	23,14,674	4,50,013	6,57,000	3,63,271	1,84,988	30,19,357	17,79,446	1,60,69,508
	1880	70,24,461	23,92,254	4,40,747	6,00,755	3,60,726	1,94,250	31,78,172	20,15,773	1,62,07,138
	1881	62,39,351	26,11,649	4,30,306	8,05,904	3,88,304	3,67,684	38,72,546	18,74,672	1,65,91,016
	1882	63,76,300	27,52,567	5,50,288	9,81,455	4,62,237	4,59,087	43,92,764	17,62,392	1,77,37,090
	1883	57,86,291	34,73,704	5,86,750	9,39,249	6,38,322	4,96,958	51,69,250	20,88,656	1,91,79,240

† *See* note at page 184.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the under-mentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON											OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools. Boys.	Primary Schools. Girls.	Schools for European and other foreign Races.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
—	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,636	6,073	—	47,141	9,082	40,968	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	—	3,848	22,612	1,82,149	4,309	—	47,156	8,075	33,735	3,01,881	1879	
—	—	3,804	21,441	1,75,410	3,948	—	48,716	9,808	52,332	3,15,489	1880	
—	—	3,860	23,253	1,95,066	3,464	—	46,502	11,444	45,536	3,29,119	1881	
—	—	3,845	24,028	2,09,290	3,524	—	47,672	13,006	51,948	3,53,314	1882	
—	—	4,331	24,801	2,20,575	3,410	—	47,531	12,684	62,090	3,75,422	1883	
—	50,319	24,664	1,05,093	1,23,482	24,089	24,188	43,788	1,369	32,124	4,29,116	1878	Mysore.†
—	22,904	16,077	89,508	1,69,797	47,849	—	46,276	2,732	27,897	4,22,950	1879	
—	20,398	14,304	1,00,175	1,61,175	30,809	—	43,509	1,632	20,144	3,92,144	1880	
—	23,880	8,578	1,03,596	1,60,702	33,293	—	39,156	1,573	20,256	3,91,028	1881	
—	1,800	1,954	29,174	24,627	16,714	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882†	
—	1,760	1,699	31,910	26,340	15,800	—	—	—	—	77,509	1883†	
—	—	965	4,980	5,999	410	150	3,991	237	916	17,648	1878	Coorg.
—	—	1,130	3,103	8,157	140	—	6,064	157	1,508	20,265	1879	
—	—	2,422	4,908	7,188	140	—	7,065	156	1,088	22,967	1880	
—	—	2,038	6,079	9,085	220	—	4,487	156	1,492	23,554	1881	
—	—	1,896	8,678	9,410	230	—	1,301	301	927	22,737	1882	
—	—	1,883	9,413	10,272	250	—	1,117	—	714	23,649	1883	
49,496	2,56,604	90,413	8,43,263	5,53,248	1,64,631	3,80,425	2,88,242	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188	1878	Madras.
50,955	2,17,214	1,76,107	6,08,946	9,55,289	2,70,299	—	2,92,333	30,817	1,26,652	27,28,912	1879	
53,155	2,37,058	1,75,415	6,18,434	10,23,189	2,53,806	—	2,97,729	32,377	1,32,310	28,23,473	1880	
57,284	2,68,032	2,00,111	6,70,526	12,29,564	2,67,104	—	3,03,413	39,472	72,206	31,07,712	1881	
67,186	3,02,171	2,22,862	7,36,533	13,96,599	2,71,897	—	3,15,166	46,977	1,08,119	34,67,509	1882	
95,322	3,26,644	1,81,161	8,11,316	15,46,707	2,07,702	—	3,32,178	59,991	98,504	37,49,517	1883	
41,568	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,809	87,364	77,454	2,57,510	82,914	3,34,385	30,58,979	1878	Bombay.
31,400	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,596	10,76,968	99,909	59,411	2,27,570	77,725	3,03,939	29,81,611	1879	
31,547	2,27,387	1,43,374	7,62,619	11,18,703	1,32,318	67,137	2,43,661	76,687	3,34,816	31,38,252	1880	
31,239	2,52,294	1,54,507	8,14,263	12,05,968	1,26,707	*	2,46,479	89,808	2,28,657	31,49,902	1881	
27,009	2,73,413	1,67,918	8,53,414	12,92,613	1,26,645	*	2,50,631	92,205	3,23,660	34,07,508	1882	
27,000	2,84,900	2,40,913	9,10,488	13,98,954	1,44,137	*	2,57,616	1,11,133	4,36,041	38,11,222	1883	
2,20,934	17,80,473	5,20,199	49,32,468	40,46,290	6,91,566	7,59,964	16,65,360	4,28,234	10,46,622	1,60,92,110	1878	TOTAL.
2,20,253	16,28,430	7,27,146	44,34,129	49,61,972	8,48,710	2,79,858	16,22,412	4,34,632	7,58,150	1,59,15,692	1879	
1,97,953	15,10,102	7,25,997	41,11,627	54,53,182	8,91,812	3,21,116	16,94,983	4,22,771	8,29,840	1,61,59,383	1880	
1,64,555	15,63,444	8,88,146	49,80,127	61,90,629	7,47,223	3,655	17,06,256	4,67,763	8,83,525	1,75,95,323	1881	
1,77,740	16,81,103	8,92,955	42,09,638	72,13,294	9,51,640	2,82,598	16,89,272	5,38,533	12,38,455	1,88,75,028	1882	
2,17,902	17,32,135	9,85,715	49,12,622	91,11,213		1,11,353	17,35,496	6,14,397	16,35,698	2,10,56,531	1883	

* Included under other heads.

No. 118.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under India Act XXV of 1867 in the

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.					ASSAM.					N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.					PUNJAB.				
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classica..	More than one.	TOTAL.
Biography	2	8	1	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	1	5	2	2	10	–	7	–	–	7
Drama	1	77	3	15	96	–	1	–	–	1	–	10	–	–	10	–	28	–	–	28
Fiction	1	88	–	–	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	3	–	55	–	16	–	–	16
History	8	23	1	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	2	–	50	1	9	–	–	10
Language	20	106	9	46	181	–	1	–	–	1	8	107	64	47	226	3	66	49	27	145
Law	42	20	–	–	62	–	–	–	–	–	24	72	2	1	99	68	63	–	–	131
Medicine	9	35	6	15	65	–	–	–	–	–	7	50	9	5	71	3	67	4	–	74
Miscellaneous	93	323	6	27	449	–	6	–	2	8	13	55	14	4	86	9	109	12	6	136
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	4	1	2	2	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	44	13	94	–	7	–	–	7
Poetry	7	107	7	2	123	–	6	–	–	6	–	76	12	5	93	–	255	20	14	289
Politics	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	3
Religion	53	201	25	105	384	–	4	–	1	5	–	183	67	76	325	15	181	59	48	303
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	8	32	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	3	52	4	6	65	–	41	–	1	42
Science (Natural and others)	5	21	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	6
Travels and voyages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	1
Total	253	1042	61	212	1568	–	18	–	3	21	56	756	223	158	1193	99	858	145	96	1198
Original works	243	837	13	87	1180	–	16	–	3	19	49	323	74	93	539	43	393	26	35	497
Translations	4	133	–	9	146	–	–	–	–	–	–	116	1	11	128	1	35	3	4	43
Republications — Originals	5	72	48	116	241	–	2	–	–	2	7	249	145	50	451	55	407	115	43	620
Republications — Translations	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	68	3	4	75	–	23	1	14	38
Total	253	1042	61	212	1568	–	18	–	3	21	56	756	223	158	1193	99	858	145	96	1198
Educational works	41	230	5	35	311	–	6	–	–	6	1	95	6	5	107	3	158	85	38	284
Non-educational works	212	812	56	177	1257	–	12	–	3	15	55	661	217	153	1086	96	700	60	58	914
Total	253	1042	61	212	1568	–	18	–	3	21	56	756	223	158	1193	99	858	145	96	1198

several PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1881.

BRITISH BURMA.					BERAR.					MYSORE AND COORG.					MADRAS.					BOMBAY.					TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
Books were Published.																												
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	GRAND TOTAL.
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	10	-	-	11	4	34	3	2	43
-	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	9	1	17	4	-	22	-	57	1	-	58	2	220	9	16	247
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	10	-	19	1	1	21	-	43	2	2	47	1	227	6	4	238
4	4	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	6	5	16	1	12	34	19	107	5	12	143
1	14	-	8	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	2	12	10	57	5	9	81	3	63	15	34	115	46	420	145	173	784
-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	9	15	8	-	-	23	6	4	2	-	12	157	172	6	3	338
1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	10	-	1	12	1	6	-	1	8	23	171	19	22	235
3	12	-	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	18	37	-	2	57	114	282	9	70	475	251	824	41	115	1,231
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	2	13	6	23	44	7	62	53	38	160
-	57	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	8	-	30	2	-	41	1	172	38	14	225	8	717	81	36	842
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	2	3	7	1	-	11
4	46	-	14	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	7	4	40	19	346	59	3	427	5	28	33	27	93	96	1,018	250	277	1,641
-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	13	3	-	-	16	1	14	1	-	16	25	144	5	7	181
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	5	3	12	1	1	17	4	36	-	-	40	13	82	1	4	100
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	4
14	160	-	27	201	-	1	-	-	1	6	68	16	14	104	84	558	72	17	731	143	747	108	183	1181	655	4,208	626	709	6,198
13	131	-	18	162	-	-	-	-	-	5	21	3	3	32	43	90	3	6	142	107	406	14	48	575	503	2,218	133	292	3,146
1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	7	2	83	4	1	90	15	57	1	16	89	23	431	9	42	505
-	28	-	9	37	-	1	-	-	1	1	29	12	10	52	39	336	65	10	450	21	254	93	110	478	128	1,377	479	348	2,332
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	13	-	49	-	-	49	-	30	-	9	39	1	182	5	27	215
14	160	-	27	201	-	1	-	-	1	6	68	16	14	104	84	558	72	17	731	143	747	108	183	1181	655	4,208	626	709	6,198
4	17	-	10	31	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	3	2	16	24	80	1	10	115	8	137	13	32	190	83	732	113	232	1,160
10	143	-	17	170	-	1	-	-	1	4	59	13	12	88	60	478	71	7	616	135	610	95	151	991	572	3,476	513	477	5,038
14	160	-	27	201	-	1	-	-	1	6	68	16	14	104	84	558	72	17	731	143	747	108	183	1181	655	4,208	626	709	6,198

No. 119.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyænas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
	1882	21	355	111	47	62	10	661§	9,191	10,458
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	61	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
	1882	28	129	5	22	—	1	30	167	381
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,331	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	307	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
	1882	4	23	13	14	193	2	143	5,680	6,073
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
	1882	1	—	—	1	5	—	19	939	965
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	60	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,039
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
	1882	—	156	30	8	6	—	85	1,058	1,343
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169
	1882	1	10	12	2	—	—	12	145	182

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
§ 359 by jackals and 202 by alligators.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed								CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428‡	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
87	3,791	2,996	85	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
5	4,071	3,370	45	487	134	220	228	8,560	1882	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
5	3,033	730	11	116	38	39	30	4,002	1882	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,1[illegible]	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,[illegible]	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
7	1,307	3,487	122	2,092	369	902	318	8,604	1882	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	41	1,797	83	766	103	3	126	2,919	1882	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	59	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
—	2,068	1,170	6	82	24	485	54	3,889	1882	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	33	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	98	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	120	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	
—	731	195	2	6	—	35	360	1,329	1883	

‡ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

No. 119 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	39	48
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
	1882	—	6	1	6	9	2	1	190	215
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876	No information for this year.								
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	No information for these years.								
	1882									
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	88	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
	1882	5	206	28	11	—	—	25	920	1,195
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
	1882	—	10	7	3	3	—	52	1,190	1,205
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427
	1882	60	895	207	114	278	14	1,037	19,519	22,125

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyænas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	30	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	166	86	—	280	—	25	22	576	1882	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529‖	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	112	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	700	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	484	491	3	2,098	103	1	569	3,739	1882	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
				No information for this year.					1876	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,503	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880‡	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	68	220	—	—	—	—	—	288	1882	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	3,271	3,839	23	1,714	167	360	329	9,703	1882	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,363	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
—	1,277	595	—	1,020	69	6	131	3,098	1882	
6	12,423	17,098§	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,330	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	
17	16,517	15,970	295	8,661	1,007	2,076	2,167	46,710	1882	

‖ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
§ Including 488 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 120.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	559	1,058 17	1,062	396 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	32 8	898	596 2
	1882	1	—	574	1,108 8	890	355 18	258	59 6	1,231	932 1
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	936 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	44 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	91 7	76	55 13	—	—
	1882	2	15 0	316	637 10	157	72 10	73	55 5	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	399 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	302 8
	1881	—	—	82	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,829	434 3
	1882	—	—	92	87 10	327	155 2	429	119 7	1,708	410 15
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	423 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	10	6 12	113	72 16	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	50	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,238	397 4
	1882	—	—	24	20 0	171	102 5	22	—	1,285	382 5
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	338	309 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	98 0	244	103 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	197	89 4	259	108 16
	1882	—	—	256	1,140 0	517	486 0	216	97 4	296	130 18
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	66	52 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—
	1882	2	—	93	303 10	122	188 10	99	83 10	—	—

of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878	
325	60 10	1,914	52 16	5,543	21,102	344 2	2,837 2	1879	
344	68 19	1,809	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880	
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,282	343 0	2,574 13	1881	
449	89 13	2,464	58 6	5,867	32,187	641 15	3,245 7	1882	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	800	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879	
—	—	45	0 10	541	202	—	702 5	1880	
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	300	3 8	758 12	1881	
—	—	§§545	5 2	1,093	313	3 7	788 14	1882	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
342	78 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878	
226	43 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879	
462	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880	
258	47 5	148	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	849 3	1881	
254	45 19	32	4 18	2,932	16,389	202 6	1,025 17	1882	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
4	—	8	0 1	1,503	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879	
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	535 1	1880	
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	644 6	1881	
3	—	44	3 17	1,549	6,065	53 9	561 16	1882	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	80	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879	
246	48 3	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880	
254	48 16	1	2 0	1,351	1,493	56 5	1,642 5	1881	
323	62 1	—	—	1,608	1,853	68 3	1,984 6	1882	
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	383 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	657	2,214	—	510 0	1878	
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879	
—	—	447	141 18	639	997	0 4	347 0	1880	
—	—	867	177 13	1,059	2,990	2 14	428 17	1881	
—	—	1,062	308 2	1,378	2,681	0 2	883 14	1882	

§§ 523 Boars; 20 Buffaloes; 2 Rhinoceros.

No. 120 (*cont.*)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
	1882	—	—	—	—	4	2 0	—	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	44	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
	1882	—	—	14	27 0	104	137 15	1	6 10	91	45 6
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
	1882†	—	—	8	19 10	19	4 10	—	—	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,098 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	119	80 1	26	9 0
	1882	3	20 0	278	1,324 18	1,205	2,793 3	215	135 17	24	11 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	226	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	203	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	214	215 0	21	15 12	243	104 12
	1882	—	—	71	132 12	220	190 10	16	13 4	394	138 2
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876‡	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,426 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,689	4 028 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881†	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,397	2,869 7	991	405 18	4,528	1,669 14
	1882†	8	35 0	1,726	4,800 18	3,736	4,488 3	1,329	564 3	5,119	2,050 7

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	13	50	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
2	0 6	—	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
2	0 6	1	—	13	72	—	1 18	1879	
1	0 6	—	—	8	61	—	1 6	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
1	—	—	—	5	118	—	2 0	1882	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
27	13 10	—	—	124	88	—	104 7	1879	
36	18 0	—	—	167	158	2 8	161 8	1880	
44	22 0	—	—	216	332	4 11	224 13	1881	
43	21 10	—	—	253	353	4 10	236 11	1882	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
9	5 10	—	—	179	1,034	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	14 0	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	4 0	25 10	1881	
—	—	—	—	27	114	1 2	25 2	1882	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	38 8	2,956	48 2	4,008	—	—	1,640 2	1879	
104	40 18	139	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,658 0	1880	
166	62 2	62	0 11	1,429	—	—	2,024 17	1881	
289	125 12	41	0 13	2,055	—	—	4,411 3	1882	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,875	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	692 4	1,169 14	1880	
11	—	787	6 12	1,367	207,113	621 8	1,118 0	1881	
31	7 4	1,092	6 14	1,824	262,348	512 10	1,000 16	1882	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876‡	
4,417	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,918 19	1878	
949	205 1	6,947	304 7	18,641	132,961	794 5	9,598 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	235 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 6	9,999 2	1880†	
1,014	232 13	3,780	251 7	15,279	254,968	1,199 13	10,290 18	1881	
1,393	351 19	5,280	387 11	18,591	322,421	1,487 5	14,165 6	1882	

No. 121.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	4,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,908	76,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,256
	1882	524,065	64,645	287,749	80,779	26,232	2,220	62,440	6,14,97,975
Assam	1877	24,209	3,549	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,68,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
	1882	28,277	4,261	14,517	4,142	2,176	151	3,030	21,03,613
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
	1882	274,020	38,242	125,178	60,890	25,378	2,333	21,999	3,50,72,166
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,499	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,399	1,47,84,460
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
	1882	290,023	51,858	132,381	60,120	25,739	3,605	16,320	1,65,98,466
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,08,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,249	450	4,306	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
	1882	106,472	20,003	52,462	20,497	7,547	285	5,678	62,45,764
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	40,11,152
	1882	33,426	7,386	12,623	8,122	4,187	143	965	42,68,985
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,878	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134
	1882	9,146	2,636	2,801	2,699	332	101	487	5,05,219

No. 121 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Berar	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,484	91	1,203	21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,298
	1882	29,300	1,737	17,232	6,514	1,526	61	2,230	30,72,689
Mysore	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,554	18,11,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
	1881*	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
	1882*	1,392	371	635	166	97	2	121	1,09,595
Coorg	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	90	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	7,98,078
	1882	3,214	446	1,945	559	169	2	93	3,99,551
Madras	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,814	44,273	15,049	632	36,368	3,28,26,485
	1882	261,378	31,902	135,636	42,463	15,054	606	35,717	2,55,34,747
Bombay	1877	186,380	15,215	104,238	24,665	5,958	481	35,823	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	26,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
	1882	173,860	15,285	93,777	28,675	6,740	1,181	28,202	2,14,09,462
Grand Total	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,853	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045
	1882	1,734,573	238,772	876,936	315,626	115,177	10,780	177,282	17,08,78,230

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 122.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
	1882	43,061	2,588	15,456	2,066	4,601	1,528	15,922
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
	1882	1,686	60	835	133	188	65	405
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,049	6,716	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	903	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
	1882	27,747	1,109	12,789	2,250	3,945	1,525	6,129
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,011	871	10,184	903	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
	1882	26,577	5,492	8,511	1,233	3,649	2,572	5,120
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	399	596
	1882	5,674	918	2,221	425	873	477	760
British Burma	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
	1882	1,816	70	984	136	402	43	181
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44
	1882	305	15	155	14	63	7	51

No. 122 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
	1882	932	312	303	73	113	52	79
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	606	152	226	57	75
	1881*	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
	1882*	24	—	14	—	5	2	8
Coorg	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
	1882	221	7	88	47	23	40	16
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,936
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
	1882	12,251	557	4,829	1,080	1,564	472	3,749
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	666	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
	1882	8,092	616	2,153	451	620	205	4,047
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,032	6,359	28,305
	1878	116,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184
	1882	128,336	11,744	48,338	8,808	16,046	6,988	36,462

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 123.—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,836	2,879	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
	1882	259,679	222,109	67,848	144,926	3,362	301	5,672
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
	1882	23,737	15,752	5,033	10,098	218	37	366
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
	1882	329,741	241,961	108,501	125,923	4,424	529	2,584
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	100,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
	1882	120,047	181,998	98,447	78,514	1,741	172	3,124
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,860	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
	1882	41,519	42,127	15,854	25,360	263	210	440
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
	1882	35,879	42,275	16,212	24,840	451	185	587
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,366	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143
	1882	3,937	7,882	4,193	3,400	50	98	141

No. 123 (*cont.*)—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,821	22,083	8,863	12,683	193	269	70
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,120	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	8,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
	1882	15,132	20,086	10,090	9,758	35	76	127
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
	1881*	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	11	25	12
	1882*	1,983	3,097	919	2,141	14	7	16
Coorg	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,433	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
	1882	1,753	2,333	1,251	1,024	28	4	26
Madras	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	†4,793	5,522
	1882	229,255	329,603	154,668	166,012	4,462	116	4,345
Bombay	1877	83,339	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,449	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,681	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
	1882	93,798	113,881	59,688	50,237	2,158	57	1,741
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,885	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,509	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,635	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,402	18,719
	1882	1,156,490	1,223,104	542,704	642,233	17,206	1,792	19,169

* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.
† Principally transferred.

No. 124.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,366	623	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,906	3,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	780
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
	1882	14,609	3,765	5,152	1,349	2,617	941	9	776
Assam	1877	1,160	224	509	107	223	30	—	67
	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	101	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
	1882	1,089	332	410	100	134	83	—	30
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,508	587	3	313
	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,490	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
	1882	18,823	6,768	6,425	1,310	2,391	1,098	13	818
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,695	4,565	1,161	1,826	492	—	307
	1878	9,930	2,856	3,606	1,089	1,696	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	235	6	586
	1882	12,179	4,624	3,061	1,168	2,311	411	14	590
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	331	956	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,298	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
	1882	2,172	522	699	299	462	90	—	100
British Burma	1877	1,708	152	949	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,928	257	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,086	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	199
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	52
	1882	1,697	433	575	199	336	61	2	91
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12
	1882	108	—	56	31	15	2	—	4

No. 124 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the undermentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	367	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
	1882	691	129	199	127	180	44	1	11
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
	1881*	30	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
	1882*	31	8	14	4	4	1	—	—
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
	1882	68	7	36	5	16	2	—	2
Madras	1877	9,634	2,874	3,299	744	1,902	368	—	447
	1878	8,301	1,806	2,924	623	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,328	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
	1882	12,249	867	5,490	1,182	2,813	818	366	713
Bombay	1877	6,154	1,243	2,673	671	997	458	—	112
	1878	5,453	990	2,407	549	892	499	—	116
	1879	5,549	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
	1882	5,745	792	2,681	758	1,026	163	4	321
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,709	6,009	10,156	2,867	3	2,128
	1878	58,344	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	57,224	12,285	23,479	5,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,533
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872
	1882	69,461	18,247	24,798	6,532	12,305	3,714	409	3,456

* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 125.—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,895	6,819	57, 0	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756
	1878	51	290	30,061	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	89,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228
	1880	70	250	28,335	103,939	2,704	9,507	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,005	93,000	14,286	8,29,399	7,17,363	49,583	5,186	15,368	5,156	898
	1882	30	193	27,104	109,274	1,611	9,462	99,815	17,661	7,39,526	6,52,010	42,339	5.466	16,009	4,752	877
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	506	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
	1882	2	14	3 223	6,843	204	475	5,242	1,601	74,538	69,800	9,450	715	1,931	504	83
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,822	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	8,448	5,59,665	3,78,002	38,965	7,933	25,154	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	643	62,237	82,986	34,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,549	1,958
	1879	153	384	38,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,999	24,639	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	159,082	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,225
	1882	127	320	34,471	85,130	6,649	6,458	166,956	175,360	3,97,395	3,49,209	40,866	6,582	18,849	8,002	1,045
Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,070	42,058	§3,872	‖7,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	159	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	§4,383	‖8,578	6,545	826
	1879	108	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	§3,795	‖8,028	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,597	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	§3,726	‖7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,355	4,97,993	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
	1882	64	186	15,556	59,303	1,878	12,863	46,716	12,587	6,45,932	4,95,502	57,659	1,568	8,532	4,545	911
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	20,137	4,068	583	†15,844	‡5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,229	6,529	559	†15,244	‡6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	†16,370	‡6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	†13,770	‡6,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	898	5,696	1,465	405
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	259
	1882	24	47	7,399	15,594	1,983	377	14,685	2,660	1,51,709	1,32,038	5,238	750	5,266	1,121	262

British Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	20,499	1,302	1,282	14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,011	5,578	3,36,203	2,39,573	21,205	779	3,665	1,201	366
	1880	40	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,082	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,140	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,879	1,327	495
	1882	43	67	7,287	17,349	788	825	12,686	4,663	2,35,678	1,76,266	22,045	1,060	4,320	1,360	547
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	139	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	563	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	131	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	356	2,229	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	78	151	98	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,098	262	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
	1882	1	5	488	3,053	68	21	2,752	301	16,245	11,001	1,028	162	196	109	21
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,807	9,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	788	56	8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	62,646	56,330	7,963	602	1,035	291	138
	1882	8	32	1,842	8,293	360	73	7,099	1,194	67,363	60,153	6,502	512	967	287	96
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	12,585	4,196	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,396	8,651	1,660	139	7,403	1,253	1,09,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,436	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	967	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,993	7,344	284	202	6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
	1881*	—	—	157	1,849	96	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
	1882	1	—	186	1,847	108	1	1,785	62	4,721	3,024	417	82	55	41	8
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,795	3,386	830	36	99	39	3
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
	1882	—	—	226	658	52	187	560	98	7,594	5,711	502	75	98	49	4
Madras ‡	1877	123	388	72,009	108,656	30,909	338	89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	not stated	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596
	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,321	89	85,501	17,152	5,84,084	3,20,380		39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	49,928	99,810	6,608	106	83,391	16,419	10,46,629	3,19,290		26,061	20,613	2,200	1,024
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,802	4,651	52	86,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714		21,065	12,893	1,688	723
	1881	73	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	118,981	7,946	4,80,935	3,79,114	32,740	20,500	10,410	1,206	560
	1882	57	145	33,767	132,864	2,344	271	124,542	8,704	5,50,389	3,97,831	31,119	6,551	11,297	1,219	555
Bombay	1877	85	297	38,763	50,412	6,802	353	33,145	5,928	5,58,322	2,87,660	24,639	12,598	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	108	194	30,859	53,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,548	2,99,380	29,464	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	83	488	29,344	60,049	4,054	433	34,995	7,094	4,01,866	3,28,590	25,849	9,863	18,244	3,980	778
	1880	93	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,096	4,09,276	2,75,838	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,062	866	32,460	6,030	3,37,313	2,69,759	16,557	3,491	8,186	2,298	389
	1882	60	148	13,888	39,021	844	776	32,904	6,117	3,61,859	2,87,102	20,560	3,791	7,938	1,932	367
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	441,836	72,815	31,147	358,780	74,037	38,01,927	23,75,696	¶2,00,449	93,491	141,294	36,223	9,801
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,533	36,95,690	25,86,932	¶2,46,862	78,231	135,008	39,462	7,300
	1879	465	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,579	382,333	71,303	40,68,682	27,32,139	¶1,95,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	¶2,23,680	45,325	79,611	29,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,499	33,415	500,334	238,579	33,55,297	26,98,982	2,24,046	39,854	78,865	25,770	4,924
	1882	417	1,157	154,437	479,229	16,889	31,789	515,742	231,008	32,52,949	26,39,647	2,37,725	27,314	75,458	23,921	4,776

* For Bangalore only, the Province having been handed over to the Rajah.
§ One month and under.
‖ One month to six months.
† Fines of 5 Rs. and under.
‡ Fines over 5 Rs.
¶ Exclusive of Madras, for which the information is not given.

No. 126.—Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes in the Prisons of each Calendar

Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,609	696	17,305	73,898	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,009
	1882	10	37	82	15,759	608	16,367	74,374	3,607	77,981	90,133	4,215	94,348
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	392	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,366	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
	1882	—	4	17	1,427	55	1,482	7,181	423	7,510	8,508	484	8,992
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,089	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,059	101,800	129,318	10,254	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,983	6,684	94,667	114,533	8,251	122,784
	1882	7	45	29	24,756	1,449	26,205	83,384	6,230	89,614	108,140	7,679	115,819
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
	1882	2	32	19	13,233	526	13,759	41,447	1,984	43,431	54,680	2,510	57,190
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,498	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,521	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,644	16,153
	1882	3	16	*	3,804	293	4,097	11,405	1,297	12,702	15,209	1,590	16,799
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	598	16,614
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	58	4,824	11,528	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
	1882	3	6	6	4,420	37	4,457	12,562	420	12,982	16,982	457	17,439
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated.		394	Not stated.		753	Not stated.		1,147
	1878	1	—	—			476			847			1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			498			611			1,109
	1881	1	—	—	357	20	377	637	46	683	994	66	1,060
	1882	1	—	—	412	17	429	761	36	797	1,173	53	1,226

* Not given.

Note.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,609	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
75,106	3,647	78,753	15,927	568	15,595	15,538	617	16,155	1882	
7,203	383	7,076	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
6,987	437	7,424	1,521	47	1,568	1,434	51	1,485	1882	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,584	1879	
90,088	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
89,777	6,802	96,579	24,756	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
85,058	6,225	91,283	23,082	1,454	24,536	24,127	1,476	25,603	1882	
33,019	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
42,263	2,071	44,334	12,417	439	12,856	12,870	474	13,344	1882	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,709	1,347	12,056	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,379	1,315	12,694	3,830	275	4,105	3,851	304	4,155	1882	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,689	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,870	438	12,308	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
12,183	408	12,591	4,799	49	4,848	4,366	49	4,415	1882	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		865			498			504	1879	
		732			377			463	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	
678	41	719	495	12	507	Not stated.		440	1882	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 126 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
	1882	2	4	—	1,170	61	1,231	2,554	224	2,778	3,724	285	4,009
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1882	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
	1882	—	1	8	90	6	96	995	90	1,085	1,085	96	1,181
Madras	1877	6	29	*	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
	1882	7	26	*	9,271	386	9,657	15,010	1,289	16,299	24,281	1,675	25,256
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569	578	13,147	41,096	3,293	44,389	53,665	3,871	57,536
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	55,556
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,738
	1881	1	23	78	10,037	493	10,530	21,307	1,687	22,994	31,344	2,180	33,524
	1882	1	26	56	8,985	440	9,425	24,726	1,793	26,519	33,711	2,233	35,944
Total	1877	38	197	408	—	—	102,504	—	—	465,491	—	—	567,998
	1878	35	216	283	—	—	123,726	—	—	484,906	—	—	608,632
	1879	35	212	266	—	—	120,215	—	—	376,014	—	—	496,229
	1880	35	207	253	—	—	103,716	—	—	325,452	—	—	429,168
	1881	35	194	240	90,272	4,322	94,594	277,552	18,177	295,729	367,824	22,499	390,323
	1882	36	197	217	83,327	3,878	87,205	274,299	17,399	291,698	357,626	21,277	378,903
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,903	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	989	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,979	1,054	11,033	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,154	12,309
	1881	2	—	—	10,325	1,127	11,452	956	92	1,048	11,281	1,219	12,500
	1882	2	—	—	10,468	1,184	11,652	707	57	764	11,175	1,241	12,416
Grand Total	1877	40	197	408	—	—	111,341	—	—	467,091	—	—	578,435
	1878	37	216	283	—	—	133,305	—	—	486,273	—	—	619,578
	1879	37	212	266	—	—	130,416	—	—	377,397	—	—	444,813
	1880	37	207	253	—	—	114,749	—	—	326,728	—	—	441,477
	1881	37	194	240	100,597	5,449	106,046	278,508	18,269	296,777	379,105	23,718	402,823
	1882	38	197	217	93,795	5,062	98,857	275,006	17,456	292,462	368,801	22,518	391,319

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year
* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
2,589	226	2,815	1,135	59	1,194	1,120	58	1,178	1882	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1882	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
977	91	1,068	108	5	113	97	5	102	1882	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
16,186	1,304	17,490	8,095	371	8,466	8,502	375	8,877	1882	
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay.
41,901	3,316	45,217	11,764	555	12,319	12,366	580	12,946	1878	
39,054	3,534	43,188	11,752	616	12,368	12,239	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,433	31,208	10,037	493	10,530	10,827	544	11,371	1880	
22,532	1,749	24,281	8,812	431	9,243	9,397	449	9,846	1881	
25,658	1,814	27,472	8,053	419	8,472	8,561	449	9,010	1882	
—	—	454,039	—	—	123,959	—	—	109,735	1877	Total.
—	—	486,507	—	—	122,125	—	—	126,293	1878	
—	—	392,566	—	—	103,663	—	—	112,935	1879	
—	—	332,447	—	—	96,721	—	—	100,820	1880	
284,668	18,630	303,298	83,156	3,869	87,025	87,403	4,216	91,619	1881	
279,064	17,579	296,643	78,562	3,698	82,260	—	—	85,764	1882	
815	43	858	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	54	745	9,212	989	10,201	8,495	926	9,421	1878	
617	26	643	9,887	1,054	10,941	9,241	1,003	10,244	1879	
830	27	857	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,968	1,097	11,065	1880	
1,113	35	1,148	10,468	1,184	11,652	10,228	1,132	11,360	1881	
877	66	943	10,298	1,175	11,473	10,283	1,171	11,454	1882	
—	—	454,897	—	—	133,538	—	—	118,880	1877	Grand Total.
—	—	486,252	—	—	132,326	—	—	135,714	1878	
—	—	393,209	—	—	114,604	—	—	123,179	1879	
—	—	333,304	—	—	108,173	—	—	111,885	1880	
285,781	18,665	304,446	93,624	5,053	98,677	97,431	5,348	102,979	1881	
279,941	17,645	297,586	88,860	4,873	93,733	—	—	97,218	1882	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

† The Province of Mysore has been transferred to the Raja, and there is no information for Bangalore.

No. 127.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in
of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts	71,327	3,503	74,830	16,962	565	17,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil	1,842	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	17,274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	1,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
	1882	Convicts	60,019	2,682	62,701	14,240	561	14,801
		Under trial	26,539	1,457	27,996	1,048	53	1,101
		Civil	3,575	76	3,651	250	3	253
Assam	1877	Convicts	5,607	249	5,856	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	165	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
	1882	Convicts	5,353	265	5,618	1,316	45	1,361
		Under trial	2,822	206	3,028	99	5	104
		Civil	333	13	346	19	1	20
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	64,230	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1882	Convicts	63,188	4,796	67,984	22,669	1,397	24,066
		Under trial	42,220	2,834	45,054	1,231	74	1,305
		Civil	2,732	49	2,781	226	5	231
Punjab	1877	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109
	1882	Convicts	33,455	1,483	34,938	11,919	440	12,359
		Under trial	20,047	962	21,009	601	25	626
		Civil	1,178	65	1,243	120	4	124

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
665	29	694	843	26	869	4·9	4·6	4·9	Convicts	1877	Bengal.
—	—	24	34	3	37	3·0	5·9	3·1	Under trial		
0·61	0·05	0·66	1	—	1	0·7	—	0·7	Civil		
724	31	756	1,171	59	1,230	7·0	9·0	7·1	Convicts	1878	
36	2	0·38	51	6	57	4·0	8·5	4·2	Under trial		
2	—	2	5	—	5	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·8	12·4	9·9	Convicts	1879	
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial		
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts	1880	
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6·9	5·1	6·9	Convicts	1881	
22	2	24	32	2	34	3·3	3·6	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
786	31	817	1,003	31	1,034	7·0	5·5	6·9	Convicts	1882	
29	3	32	40	10	50	3·8	18·9	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
49	1	50	69	2	71	5·5	9·1	5·6	Convicts	1877	Assam.
5	1	6	5	—	5	5·8	—	5·4	Under trial		
0·09	—	0·09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
65	1	66	69	4	73	5·7	12·5	5·9	Convicts	1878	
6	1	7	8	2	10	8·0	28·5	9·3	Under trial		
0·31	—	0·31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts	1879	
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial		
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts	1880	
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	2	54	57	1	58	4·3	2·1	4·3	Convicts	1881	
5	1	6	5	—	5	6·0	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
60	3	63	41	3	44	3·1	6·6	3·2	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	6	—	6	6·1	—	5·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
516	36	552	442	31	473	1·7	2·2	1·8	Convicts	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
20	1	21	23	1	24	1·2	1·1	1·2	Under trial		
0·71	—	0·71	3	—	3	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
1041	66	1107	1,411	99	1,510	4·1	4·4	4·1	Convicts	1878	
24	2	26	39	9	48	1·9	5·7	2·2	Under trial		
0·80	—	0·80	6	—	6	1·9	—	1·9	Civil		
1257	87	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts	1879	
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial		
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts	1880	
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
818	46	864	589	31	620	2·4	2·0	2·3	Convicts	1881	
28	3	31	39	5	44	3·1	6·0	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·6	—	1·6	Civil		
656	41	697	526	23	549	2·3	1·6	2·3	Convicts	1882	
33	1	34	30	4	34	2·4	5·4	2·6	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
453	10	463	402	4	406	3·5	1·0	3·4	Convicts	1877	Punjab.
—	—	12	12	1	13	2·0	3·1	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·3	Civil		
977	27	1004	1,629	34	1,663	11·5	6·5	11·1	Convicts	1878	
—	—	27	27	—	27	2·6	—	2·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	6	—	6	7·5	—	7·0	Civil		
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	24	661	863	20	883	6·8	3·8	6·6	Convicts	1881	
12	—	12	26	—	26	3·8	—	3·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		
543	29	572	520	20	540	4·3	4·5	4·4	Convicts	1882	
10	—	10	5	—	5	0·8	—	0·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		

No. 127 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Provinces	1877	Convicts	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil	600	40	640	39	3	42
	1878	Convicts	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111
		Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40
	1882	Convicts	11,238	1,275	12,513	3,717	292	4,009
		Under trial	3,377	280	3,657	99	10	109
		Civil	594	35	629	36	1	37
British Burma	1877	Convicts	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75
	1882	Convicts	13,550	294	13,844	4,202	40	4,242
		Under trial	2,829	60	2,889	117	1	118
		Civil	603	103	706	47	8	55
Berar	1877	Convicts	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8
	1882	Convicts	2,933	211	3,144	1,098	53	1,151
		Under trial	742	70	812	16	3	19
		Civil	49	4	53	5	2	7
Mysore	1877	Convicts	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		Under trial	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,086	36	1,122
		Civil	143	4	147	10	—	10
	1878	Convicts	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,683	202	4,885
		Under trial	11,851	969	12,820	405	22	427
		Civil	244	9	253	18	1	19
	1879	Convicts	9,453	690	10,143	2,977	119	3,096
		Under trial	5,640	549	6,189	120	10	130
		Civil	270	10	280	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts	6,201	395	6,596	2,272	89	2,361
		Under trial	4,253	327	4,580	89	6	95
		Civil	222	10	232	16	1	17
	1881	Convicts						
		Under trial						
		Civil						
	1882	Convicts						
		Under trial						
		Civil						

No information for Bangalore.
See also note at page 213.

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
122	7	129	152	2	154	4·8	0·9	4·6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3·3	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12·5	6·4	12·1	Convicts	1878	
1	—	1	10	1	11	7·8	9·0	7·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·3	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2·9	4·3	3·[illegible]	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·[illegible]	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·5	Civil		
160	9	169	279	15	294	7·5	5·1	7·3	Convicts	1882	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5·5	1·8	5·5	Convicts	1877	British Burma.
23	1	29	14	—	14	1·3	—	1·1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7·5	—	6·3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5·9	—	5·7	Convicts	1878	
11	—	11	9	—	9	8·1	—	7·5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	2	205	4·5	4·2	4·5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4·0	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7·7	1·3	Civil		
168	1	169	111	1	112	2·6	2·5	2·6	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	5	—	5	4·3	—	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	3·6	Civil		
24	1	25	13	1	14	1·4	2·7	1·5	Convicts	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	100·0	5·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7·6	6·5	7·6	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	—	2	13·3	—	11·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1879	
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1·5	3·7	1·6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·2	—	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	10	—	10	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22·6	19·1	22·5	Convicts	1877	Mysore.
16	—	16	187	5	192	17·2	13·8	17·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	20·0	—	20·0	Civil		
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	28·6	19·6	28·2	Convicts	1878	
—	—	18	62	3	65	15·6	13·6	15·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
126	4	130	144	4	148	4·8	3·3	4·7	Convicts	1879	
2	1	3	4	1	5	3·3	10·0	3·8	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
73	2	75	106	4	110	4·7	4·5	4·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	1	2	2·1	27·0	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
									Convicts	1881	
									Under trial		
									Civil		
									Convicts	1882	
									Under trial		
									Civil		

No information for Bangalore.
See also note at page 213.

No. 127 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in the of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1877	Convicts	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
		Civil	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
	1881	Convicts	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1882	Convicts	278	28	306	84	4	88
		Under trial	656	55	711	6	1	7
		Civil	151	13	164	3	—	3
Madras	1877	Convicts	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,993	756	19,749
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1878	Convicts	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1881	Convicts	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,250
		Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1882	Convicts	20,440	1,321	21,761	8,213	358	8,571
		Under trial	2,108	217	2,325	103	11	114
		Civil	1,733	137	1,870	176	6	182
Bombay	1877	Convicts	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,901	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1878	Convicts	49,879	3,610	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
	1879	Convicts	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1881	Convicts	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1882	Convicts	28,610	1,789	30,429	7,970	408	8,378
		Under trial	2,468	210	2,678	132	8	140
		Civil	2,603	234	2,837	168	13	181
Grand Total	1877	Convicts	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,090	4,126	102,216
		Under trial	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1878	Convicts	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial	176,930	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1881	Convicts	247,834	15,153	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019
		Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082
	1882	Convicts	239,094	14,144	253,238	75,428	3,598	79,026
		Under trial	103,808	6,349	110,159	3,452	191	3,643
		Civil	13,551	729	14,280	1,050	43	1,093

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
3	—	3	16	1	17	15·6	16·6	15·7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	1	—	1	11·1	—	10·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23·1	—	21·9	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	1	3	20·0	50·0	25·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6·6	—	6·3	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	11	—	11	13·1	—	12·5	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	1	—	1	11·5	—	14·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17·5	14·0	17·4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17·9	31·0	18·1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	6·6	—	6·4	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12·7	10·3	12·2	Convicts	1878	
19	1	20	32	2	34	10·5	14·2	10·7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4·2	—	4·1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts	1879	
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts	1880	
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4·3	0·5	4·1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3·9	—	3·6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4·1	—	3·9	Civil		
238	11	249	351	15	366	4·3	4·2	4·3	Convicts	1882	
2	—	2	5	1	6	4·8	9·1	5·3	Under trial		
5	1	6	6	1	7	3·4	16·6	3·8	Civil		
299	18	317	641	24	665	5·8	4·7	5·8	Convicts	1877	Bombay.
6	—	6	17	—	17	5·7	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12·7	7·1	12·5	Convicts	1878	
2	1	3	3	1	4	1·6	10·0	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	1	5	2·0	6·2	2·4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts	1879	
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4·3	4·9	4·3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2·8	—	2·5	Civil		
210	10	220	276	8	284	3·4	1·9	3·3	Convicts	1882	
3	—	3	4	—	4	3·0	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7·4	5·5	7·3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	425	16	441	7·0	6·0	7·0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2·3	—	2·2	Civil		
5,349	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9·3	7·1	9·2	Convicts	1878	
99	7	146	245	25	270	4·4	6·9	4·5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2·5	1·7	2·5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts	1879	
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts	1880	
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		
3,207	143	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4·5	3·1	4·4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3·3	3·2	3·1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1·9	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,838	136	2,974	3,128	116	3,244	4·1	3·2	4·1	Convicts	1882	
86	4	90	97	15	112	2·8	7·8	3·1	Under trial		
7	1	8	14	1	15	1·3	2·3	1·4	Civil		

No. 128.—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and the Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,069	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
	1882	14,240	561	73	3	47,352	1,245	75	4	2,929	138
Assam	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	31	—	1	—
	1882	1,316	45	17	—	521	32	17	—	10	2
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
	1882	22,669	1,397	29	—	5,265	227	29	—	499	54
Punjab	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,193	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
	1882	11,919	440	16	—	2,194	52	23	—	727	42
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	22
	1882	3,717	292	21	2	2,850	140	28	2	129	18
British Burma	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
	1882	4,202	40	20	—	2,217	1	40	—	161	—
Berar	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
	1882	1,098	53	1	—	565	4	1	—	5	—

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,996	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	546	4,735	34,834	1,042	†62,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*49,740	1881	
4,749	338	2,987	111	416	36,172	655	48,574	1882	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
87	3	11	—	111	302	27	570	1882	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,248	16	†11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	7,135	1881	
890	92	1,726	73	1,562	588	8	5,521	1882	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
386	8	315	2	697	63	—	2,262	1882	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,474	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
581	100	437	8	623	1,073	14	3,013	1882	
1,534	7	235	—	2,629	935	6	5,457	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,033	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
327	—	1,157	1	456	96	—	2,238	1882	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
172	3	111	1	44	211	—	548	1882	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 128 (*cont.*)—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India,

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
	1881	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	1882	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
	1882	84	5	—	—	41	2	—	—	1	2
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
	1882	8,220	358	10	—	3,985	147	10	—	334	20
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
	1882	7,970	408	18	—	1,677	85	18	—	21	10
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,303	1,514	242	8	3,200	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	300
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,805	245
	1882	75,435	3,599	205	5	66,667	1,935	241	6	4,816	286

‡ No information for Bangalore, the province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

the PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1881	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1882	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
—	—	4	—	29	17	—	53	1882	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
2,015	116	—	—	400	1,236	11	4,142	1882	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,048	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	74	*2,434	1881	
25	5	586	31	320	710	39	7,765	1882	
10,632	628	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	
9,231	665	7,334	227	4,658	40,468	754	68,686	1882	

* Less punishments than offences.

No. 129.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£
Bengal	1877	18,853	53,270	2 16 11¼	32,421	1 14 4½	16,080	0 17 0½	3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 3½	13,180	0 14 0	3,599
	1879	18,691	49,184	2 13 2½	39,239	2 1 11½	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10¼	3,952
	1881	16,747	29,309	1 15 6	39,032	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9¾	3,813
	1882	16,155	30,614	1 18 6	42,551	2 12 8	3,125	0 3 11	4,227
Assam	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3¾	2,726	1 19 7¾	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 1¾	2,737	2 0 1¾	2,963	2 3 5¼	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0¾	2,052	1 8 6¼	2,654	1 16 11	270
	1880	1,431	4,600	3 5 0¾	1,782	1 4 10¾	2,726	1 18 1¾	186
	1881	1,462	4,288	2 19 3	2,000	1 7 5	2,441	1 13 4¼	176
	1882	1,485	5,281	3 12 1	2,272	1 10 7	2,917	1 19 3¾	368
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1877	*28,461	48,440	1 15 2¾	38,729	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4¾	2,109
	1878	*38,432	83,685	2 3 6¼	39,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,743
	1879	*33,600	66,758	1 19 8¾	38,506	1 2 11	8,524	0 5 1	4,235
	1880	*28,312	44,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,323	0 5 10¾	3,117
	1881	*27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,254	1 7 5	8,506	0 6 3	2,875
	1882	*24,717	38,108	1 10 10	38,149	1 10 11	8,323	0 6 9	2,509
Punjab	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 9¾	23,832	1 18 4¾	8,187	0 13 2¾	2,134
	1878	15,442	38,480	2 10 1¾	26,004	1 13 8	8,153	0 10 6¾	4,135
	1879	15,139	42,811	2 16 10¾	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9⅜	3,915
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 10¾	26,194	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4¾	2,818
	1881	14,075	31,484	2 5 0	26,115	1 17 1	8,162	0 11 6¾	3,164
	1882	13,109	25,515	1 19 3	26,083	1 19 9	7,923	0 12 1	2,545
Central Provinces	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4¾	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 9¾	607
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9¾	7,096	1 11 9¾	2,339	0 10 5¾	915
	1879	4,980	12,745	2 11 8⅝	7,035	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5¾	959
	1880	4,779	9,036	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,330	0 9 9	768
	1881	4,066	5,750	2 8 6	6,848	1 13 8	2,311	0 11 3¾	556
	1882	4,155	6,470	1 11 5	7,467	1 15 11	2,320	0 11 2	661
British Burma	1877	4,872	*14,312	2 19 8¾	9,292	1 18 1¾	4,662	0 19 1¾	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4¾	9,989	2 0 8¾	4,605	0 18 9	1,383
	1879	4,575	*15,183	3 7 4¾	9,811	2 2 10½	4,583	1 0 0½	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,899	3 7 1½	10,031	2 1 11½	4,153	0 17 4¾	1,891
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,443	0 18 9	1,575
	1882	4,415	12,515	2 17 3	11,849	2 13 8	4,610	1 0 11	1,761
Berar	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1¾	2,197	2 5 7¾	773	0 16 0¾	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7¾	722	0 14 1	458
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6¼	2,413	1 19 8¾	718	0 11 9¾	216
	1880	1,176	4,074	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4¾	842	0 12 3	302
	1881	1,272	3,039	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	297
	1882	1,178	2,826	2 8 2	2,219	1 17 8	824	0 13 9	95

* Civil Prisoners excluded.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.				Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.			Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.			Cost per Head of average Sick.										
£	s.	d.	£ s. d.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.		£	£	s.	d.		
					£ s. d.		£ s. d.							
0	3	2½	4 2 4½	5,848	0 6 2½	8,634	0 9 1½	119,260	6 6 6			1877	Bengal.
0	3	10	4 9 5	6,423	0 6 10½	10,853	0 11 6½	128,159	6 16 3			1878	
0	4	11½	4 18 3½	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10½	115,569	6 3 8			1879	
0	4	4½	4 3 11½	7,268	0 8 2	10,594	0 11 9½	104,839	5 16 5½			1880	
0	4	6	4 7 2	5,322	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9½	91,038	5 8 8			1881	
0	5	3	4 19 0	6,449	0 8 1	8,821	0 10 11	95,787	5 18 7			1882	
0	2	4½	2 18 7	238	0 3 5½	627	0 9 1½	10,732	7 16 1½			1877	Assam.
0	3	1½	2 17 11	329	0 4 10½	733	0 10 9	12,490	9 3 1½			1878	
0	3	9	4 9 3	424	0 5 11½	800	0 11 1½	12,092	8 8 2½			1879	
0	2	7	3 8 5½	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7½	10,412	7 5 5½			1880	
0	2	5	2 13 8	953	0 13 2	694	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0			1881	
0	4	11½	5 8 8	813	0 11 1	838	0 11 3½	12,489	8 8 2			1882	
0	1	6½	3 13 5½	5,836	0 4 3	6,335	0 4 7½	111,577	4 1 1½			1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0	1	11½	3 6 0½	9,659	0 5 0½	7,548	0 3 11	152,875	3 19 7½			1878	
0	2	6½	3 2 1½	6,379	0 3 9½	6,436	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10½			1879	
0	2	2½	3 13 10½	5,950	0 4 2½	5,444	0 3 10½	105,402	3 14 5½			1880	
0	2	0	3 5 3	5,750	0 4 2½	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11			1881	
0	2	0½	3 10 4½	5,535	0 4 5½	3,798	0 3 1	96,422	3 18 0			1882	
0	3	5½	4 10 9½	5,189	0 8 4½	6,315	0 10 2	72,701	5 17 1½			1877	Punjab.
0	5	4½	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 4½	89,995	5 16 10½			1878	
0	5	2½	4 11 7½	6,418	0 8 6½	7,534	0 9 11½	95,184	6 6 1½			1879	
0	3	11½	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9½	6,334	0 8 9½	86,160	6 2 0			1880	
0	4	6	4 14 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,959	5 18 3			1881	
0	3	10½	4 7 5½	7,245	0 11 2	7,916	0 12 1	77,227	5 18 4			1882	
0	3	6½	1 4 0½	1,136	0 6 9½	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2½			1877	Central Provinces.
0	4	1½	—	1,585	0 7 4½	1,329	0 5 11½	24,486	5 9 9½			1878	
0	4	0	5 5 10½	1,933	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1½	26,324	5 5 8½			1879	
0	3	2½	4 2 0	1,631	0 6 4½	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2½			1880	
0	2	8	4 14 9½	1,391	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9½			1881	
0	3	2	3 28 1	1,632	0 7 9½	1,622	0 7 9½	20,172	4 17 1			1882	
0	4	7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2½			1877	British Burma.
0	5	7½	7 1 9½	1,136	0 4 11½	1,835	0 7 5½	35,819	7 5 11			1878	
0	5	2½	9 2 7½	652	0 2 11½	1,485	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10			1879	
0	5	9½	9 9 2	‖506	0 2 3½	1,362	0 5 8½	33,342	6 19 5½			1880	
0	6	8	9 10 11½	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	33,533	7 1 11½			1881	
0	7	11½	10 3 6½	987	0 4 7½	1,420	0 6 5	33,142	7 10 1½			1882	
0	4	4½	8 7 4½	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5½	6,667	6 18 6½			1877	Berar.
0	8	11½	9 19 7½	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 8½	8,149	7 19 1			1878	
0	8	6½	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	969	0 15 11½	9,470	7 15 10½			1879	
0	4	4½	6 12 3½	657	0 9 7½	674	0 9 9½	9,050	6 11 6½			1880	
0	3	3	6 16 3½	541	0 8 6	690	0 10 9½	7,543	5 18 6			1881	
0	1	8	6 11 11	423	0 7 6½	513	0 8 9	6,905	5 16 1			1882	

‖ Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

No. 129 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS mentioned Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations. Total Cost.	Rations. Cost per Head of average Strength.	Establishment. Total Cost.	Establishment. Cost per Head of average Strength.	Police Guard. Total Cost.	Police Guard. Cost per Head of average Strength.	Hospital Total Cost.
			£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£
Mysore	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1¾	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0¾	1,205
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 1¾	6,713	1 5 2¾	6,752	1 5 4	2,203
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 2¾	4,273	1 6 3¾	798
	1880	2,473	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3¾	3,358	1 7 2	463
	1881	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
	1882	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Coorg	1877	121	942	7 16 4¾	260	2 3 1¾	202	1 13 5¾	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7¾	175	1 9 7¾	37
	1879	104	575	5 13 3¾	240	2 6 2¾	172	1 13 2	33
	1880	93	*435	4 15 5	240	2 11 6¾	176	1 17 8¾	19
	1881	91	456	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10¾	13
	1882	102	540	5 5 8	240	2 6 11	176	1 14 5	22
Madras	1877	†20,706	*123,810	6 4 10¾	21,980	1 1 2¾	28,276	1 7 3¾	3,202
	1878	†21,462	*102,829	4 17 11¾	23,020	1 1 5¾	30,464	1 8 4¾	1,415
	1879	†15,374	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5¾	20,421	1 6 6¾	2,245
	1880	†12,210	*45,258	3 16 0¾	19,063	1 12 8¾	14,747	1 2 2	2,347
	1881	†10,601	36,365	3 10 4¾	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,830
	1882	9,800	29,062	3 7 5	19,003	2 2 6¾	12,085	1 7 0	2,057
Bombay	1877	*11,718	46,992	4 0 2¾	22,738	1 18 9¾	18,195	1 11 0¾	2,372
	1878	*12,946	49,224	3 16 0¾	24,235	1 17 5¾	15,438	1 3 10¾	3,619
	1879	*12,873	47,404	3 13 7¾	23,585	1 16 7¾	5,969	0 9 3¾	3,645
	1880	11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,967	2 1 1¾	6,036	0 10 7¾	2,457
	1881	9,846	23,404	2 7 6	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,717
	1882	8,829	19,943	2 5 2	23,085	2 12 3	6,491	0 14 9	1,418
Grand Total	1877	109,154	363,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 9	99,174	0 18 2	16,155
	1878	124,300	399,254	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,719
	1879	111,236	328,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,186
	1880	99,213	243,436	2 9 1	176,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,850
	1881	90,046	187,250	2 1 7	166,676	1 17 0	50,350	0 11 2	15,926
	1882	87,945	170,374	1 18 9	172,918	1 19 4	48,703	0 11 1	15,663

* Civil Prisoners excluded. † Including State and Security Prisoners.

in the various Jails of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost. per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 10½	5 3 4½	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7½	54,281	8 15 2½	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5½	1,989	0 7 5½	43,994	8 5 0½	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3½	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 4½	26,247	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 2 4½	769	0 6 2½	985	0 7 11¾	19,850	8 0 6½	1880	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1881	
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1882	
0 3 6½	6 14 10½	55	0 9 1½	210	1 14 11½	1,690	14 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2½	1878	
0 6 3½	6 15 3	38	0 7 4½	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 4½	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5½	30	0 7 6½	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10½	112	1 5 2	1,031	11 11 9	1881	
0 4 4½	6 2 4½	53	0 10 3½	84	0 16 4	1,115	10 4 0	1882	
0 3 1½	3 16 8½	6,603	0 6 7½	11,412	0 11 0½	195,283	9 8 7½	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	5,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 4½	168,666	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7½	3,622	0 4 10	7,500	0 9 9	126,313	8 4 4	1879	
0 3 10½	5 14 4½	2,861	0 4 9½	3,603	0 5 10½	88,779	7 5 5	1880	
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,506	0 4 9½	3,135	0 5 10½	75,965	7 3 5	1881	
0 4 7	8 0 0	2,635	0 6 1½	5,249	0 11 9	70,091	7 16 11	1882	
0 4 0½	7 6 5	4,055	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0½	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5½	5,896	0 9 1½	101,287	7 16 5½	1878	
0 5 8	5 19 1½	3,106	0 4 9¾	5,993	0 9 3¾	89,702	6 19 4½	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5½	3,353	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,937	6 13 6¾	1880	
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,595	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	61,158	6 4 2	1881	
0 3 3	6 7 2	2,269	0 5 2	4,586	0 10 5	57,792	6 10 11	1882	
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,008	0 5 10	45,934	0 8 5	724,522	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6	3 15 11	34,983	0 5 7	43,823	0 7 0	767,391	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,607	0 7 10	665,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7	5 15 5	28,936	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	
0 3 6½	4 6 10	26,730	0 5 11	32,868	0 7 3½	480,946	5 6 10	1881	
0 3 6¾	5 18 11	28,046	0 6 4½	34,847	0 7 8¼	471,142	5 7 1	1882	

‡ No information.

No. 130.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.		
		Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.					
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,110	25,237	42,37,253	36,42,124	5,95,129
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,758
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,837	5,05,948
	1882	5	73	173	3,481	32	21,106	186	—	—	25,056	43,71,685	43,71,685	—
Assam	1879	1	13	27	458	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,717
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877
	1882	1	13	29	488	—	3,504*	—	2	30	4,067	7,93,590	7,87,004	5,686
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	191	4,021	637	17,131	—	828	10,086	32,953	44,50,984	36,66,299	7,84,685
	1880	4	55	190	4,042	638	17,190	—	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
	1881	4	55	192	4,046	638	17,269	—	841	10,085	33,130	43,46,019	35,43,311	8,03,308
	1882	4	54	192	4,044	638	17,264	—	835	10,007	33,038	43,84,581	35,87,494	7,97,087
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,06,304	25,86,782	5,19,522
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,808	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253
	1882	5	76		553	772	19,067	—	—	—	20,473	32,29,390	26,83,279	546,115
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	—	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,850	1,58,337
	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,564
	1882	1	26	32	1,275	191	7,090	—	15	63	8,693	13,46,719	13,02,570	44,149
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,58,370	15,08,330	1,50,040
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,311	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
	1881	1	21	73	484	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,86,929	15,07,928	1,79,001
	1882	1	27	80	551	13	6,123	302	17	161	7,275	18,16,230	17,08,694	1,07,536
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,742
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888
	1882	—	3	—	95	40	466	—	—	—	604	85,259	72,459	12,800

* Including 31 Buglers.

† No information received.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
47	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,393	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	
45	297	328	1,984	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,485	1881	
32	172	388	2,062	2,937	13,316	5,560	89	3,732	21,324	4,372	1,497	18,406	1882	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	495	3,268	2,281	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
16	166	54	325	411	2,851	111	—	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
21	184	47	297	442	2,951	111	—	533	3,534	2,817	120	1,152	1882	
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	4,622	20,839	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880	
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881	
116	775	379	1,997	3,549	15,102	10,271	571	4,633	20,951	7,257	11,469	6,795	1882	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	690	559	19,553	9,503	10,206	383	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,295	359	1880	
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,939	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,444	10,617	333	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	629	19,839	9,408	10,587	412	1882	
21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,896	1880	
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
16	127	79	437	1,093	5,764	946	202	1,370	7,446	3,240	691	4,779	1882	
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,000	1,535	643	1879	British Burma.
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,078	1881	
19	264	11	206	572	5,381	726	96	648	6,599	6,142	2,385	896	1882	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	446	1879	Ajmere.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	446	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	446	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	98	506	176	250	466	1882	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 130 (*cont.*)—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE.		
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.							STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.					
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
Berar	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,679	5,08,605	4,87,038	21,627
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,982	25,558
	1882	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,80,444	4,55,154	25,290
Mysore	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268
	1882	—	1	4	64	—	237	—	—	—	306	61,805	41,605	20,200
Coorg	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
	188	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—
	1882	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	11,973	11,973	—
Madras	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	39,57,154	39,57,154	—
	1882	5	44	177	379	8	22,187	141	—	—	22,941	38,67,218	38,67,218	—
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896	—	183	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,529	5,80,705
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,235	20,315	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,206
	1882	4	31	57	2,995	1,354	14,410	—	179	1,196	20,226	33,32,469	31,24,339	2,08,130
TOTAL	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	733	1,639	23,395	152,050	2,42,94,096	2,13,80,445	29,13,651
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,787
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,869	25,11,871
	1882	27	1,144		14,414	3,088	113,641	629	1,048	11,457	145,421	2,37,81,433	2,20,14,374	17,67,059

‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881	
4	20	37	168	338	1,398	316	22	493	2,134	1,298	356	849	1882	
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,379	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	66	230	—	—	273	1881	
—	—	—	—	68	229	—	297	68	237	—	—	273	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	49	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	49	—	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1882	
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	120	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881	
8	1,251	—	1,440	506	17,033	2,809	124	486	22,939	10,616	11,217	19,865	1882	
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,018	1879	Bombay.
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,495	1881	
80	611	275	2,103	2,360	11,240	2,071	389	3,088	16,050	8,854	6,594	3,646	1882	
307‡	4,575‡	1,251‡	11,456‡	13,152‡	88,230‡	28,500‡	2,560‡	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.
327‡	4,653‡	1,324‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,570‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,731	54,106	43,302	63,672	1880	
326‡	4,672‡	1,246‡	10,734‡	12,237‡	85,990‡	27,222‡	2,184‡	15,441	121,859	53,994	44,392	59,627	1881	
306‡	3,404‡	1,216‡	8,710‡	11,855‡	72,914‡	22,852‡	1,790‡	15,775	121,602	54,180	45,215	57,529	1882	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 131.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and the VALUE of PROPERTY transferred by them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	1879	295	349,094	136,121	485,215	113,936	599,151	10,145,187	1,862,516	12,007,703	87,050	49,097
	1880	292	337,524	147,610	485,134	123,975	609,109	11,301,694	1,997,288	13,298,982	91,106	49,796
	1881	297	317,877	133,899	451,776	104,457	556,233	11,335,758	1,672,353	13,008,111	91,668	52,121
	1882	287	303,823	132,475	436,298	100,786	537,084	11,230,693	1,794,325	13,025,018	91,192	49,851
	1883	285	307,609	146,521	454,130	101,011	555,141	10,863,597	1,877,761	12,741,358	94,810	49,518
Assam	1879	21	7,796	3,619	11,415	2,019	13,434	307,825	104,574	412,399	2,446	1,694
	1880	23	8,008	3,059	11,067	2,231	13,298	377,559	87,783	465,342	2,800	1,858
	1881	23	8,137	3,245	11,382	2,679	14,061	351,772	124,750	476,522	2,788	1,712
	1882	22	6,818	2,870	9,688	2,475	12,163	351,558	86,010	437,568	2,513	1,662
	1883	22	7,769	3,783	11,552	2,764	14,316	290,175	116,641	406,816	2,614	1,655
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	354	96,303	63,299	159,602	49,634	209,236	6,296,277	1,554,349	7,850,626	37,274	18,350
	1880	349	85,166	46,182	131,348	38,803	170,151	5,865,487	811,979	6,677,466	31,498	18,201
	1881	362	104,967	48,932	153,899	45,593	199,492	6,195,687	869,601	7,065,288	34,888	19,080
	1882	345	92,571	45,599	138,170	46,224	184,394	6,378,800	903,626	7,282,426	34,112	18,693
	1883	346	93,651	45,674	139,325	44,132	183,457	6,363,484	889,601	7,253,085	34,749	18,971
Punjab	1879	207	40,650	22,120	62,770	14,368	77,138	1,961,297	350,382	2,311,679	17,943	10,130
	1880	206	41,711	17,738	59,449	11,714	71,163	2,042,570	259,443	2,302,013	17,237	10,264
	1881	205	44,350	14,799	59,149	11,596	70,745	2,231,998	239,842	2,471,840	17,735	10,212
	1882	203	43,795	12,352	56,147	11,251	67,398	2,344,917	270,368	2,615,285	17,415	10,626
	1883	201	41,507	11,290	52,797	10,768	63,565	2,193,459	211,669	2,405,128	16,514	8,665
Central Provinces	1879	73	9,665	4,736	14,401	4,234	18,635	514,018	68,317	582,335	4,938	2,649
	1880	73	11,502	5,317	16,819	4,841	21,660	702,887	77,681	780,568	5,682	2,726
	1881	73	10,919	4,866	15,785	4,367	20,152	607,876	53,304	661,180	5,431	2,753
	1882	73	11,481	4,774	16,255	3,793	20,048	670,421	47,559	717,980	6,236	2,845
	1883	74	13,693	4,788	18,481	3,823	22,304	756,490	57,654	814,144	6,851	2,912

British Burma	1879	50	3,669	190	3,859	702	4,561	557,419	177,245	734,664	1,191	589
	1880	42	3,712	216	3,928	694	4,622	600,157	93,150	693,307	1,209	637
	1881	33	4,558	300	4,858	1,249	6,107	672,985	321,457	994,442	1,617	686
	1882	71	5,396	314	5,710	1,134	6,844	672,143	162,425	834,568	1,634	963
	1883	74	6,237	471	6,708	1,317	8,025	640,739	234,373	875,112	1,776	994
Berar	1879	44	9,658	3,537	13,195	1,444	14,639	277,759	25,582	303,341	3,356	2,054
	1880	45	13,514	4,785	18,299	2,036	20,335	394,036	38,515	432,551	4,538	2,746
	1881	48	13,541	4,716	18,257	2,225	20,482	417,684	31,820	449,504	4,582	2,903
	1882	49	13,809	4,776	18,585	2,180	20,765	437,682	34,888	472,570	4,755	2,929
	1883	55	14,904	4,887	19,791	2,427	22,218	472,625	37,707	510,332	5,084	3,030
Coorg	1879	10	419	25	444	51	495	100,628	18,489	119,117	201	176
	1880	9	431	24	455	59	514	77,955	46,648	124,603	355	201
	1881	9	428	20	448	59	507	68,313	15,407	83,720	332	164
	1882	9	472	36	508	68	576	112,803	20,090	132,893	420	167
	1883	10	474	38	512	63	575	66,729	30,761	97,490	327	171
Madras	1879	293	207,873	112,913	320,786	23,307	344,093	8,693,322	1,854,033	10,547,355	52,137	38,316
	1880	284	205,821	139,507	345,328	24,703	370,031	8,998,897	940,508	9,939,405	52,634	39,710
	1881	288	218,912	170,094	389,006	26,004	415,010	10,258,129	951,750	11,209,879	56,921	44,366
	1882	291	218,680	175,103	393,783	33,619	427,402	11,117,581	1,436,144	12,553,725	58,205	48,160
	1883	307	215,953	188,408	404,361	31,020	435,381	11,296,827	861,464	12,158,291	57,471	55,035
Bombay	1879	256	76,010	17,339	93,349	4,210	97,559	4,391,755	178,470	4,570,225	29,086	24,025
	1880	255	74,419	16,972	91,391	4,332	95,723	4,882,403	233,439	5,115,842	28,455	23,651
	1881	255	60,224	14,348	74,572	4,265	78,837	4,635,701	250,775	4,886,476	24,472	22,301
	1882	255	59,644	14,567	74,211	4,235	78,446	4,554,080	211,665	4,765,745	24,687	21,201
	1883	248	62,622	17,643	80,265	4,638	84,903	4,784,281	223,040	5,007,321	25,651	22,284
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	1879	1,603	801,137	363,890	1,165,036	213,905	1,378,941	33,245,487	6,193,957	39,439,444	235,522	147,080
	1880	1,578	781,808	381,410	1,163,218	213,388	1,376,606	35,243,045	4,586,434	39,830,079	235,514	149,790
	1881	1,593	783,913	395,219	1,179,132	202,494	1,381,626	36,775,903	4,531,059	41,306,962	240,434	156,288
	1882	1,605	756,489	392,866	1,149,355	205,765	1,355,120	37,870,678	4,967,100	42,837,778	241,259	157,097
	1883	1,622	764,419	423,503	1,187,922	201,963	1,389,885	37,728,406	4,540,671	42,269,077	245,847	163,235

No. 132.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL
BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Bengal	1877	59,993,332	155,305	8,088	711,037	58,962	20,935	123,284	1,077,601
	1878	59,993,332	95,192	12,410	742,887	65,282	22,990	125,355	1,064,116
	1879	59,965,483	136,363	22,843	622,260	52,237	21,832	95,346	950,881
	1880	59,890,237	39,643	22,953	689,605	44,969	22,339	103,124	922,633
	1881	59,878,497	79,180	24,371	940,911	57,029	21,655	132,332	1,255,478
	1882	66,106,026	182,352	13,651	929,943	61,362	21,611	140,732	1,349,651
Assam	1877	3,805,364	11,377	1,260	18,715	5,806	733	3,825	41,716
	1878	3,805,364	6,732	1,014	17,308	5,689	842	3,254	34,929
	1879	3,793,872	17,415	1,418	26,731	6,819	831	4,640	57,844
	1880	3,793,872	2,803	2,239	31,272	7,825	859	6,668	51,666
	1881	4,483,705	5,010	3,129	42,553	9,865	934	10,450	71,941
	1882	4,483,705	21,055	3,195	60,218	14,074	1,150	16,228	115,920
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	42,724,741	31,770	36,022	574,722	84,615	19,726	93,683	840,538
	1878	42,724,741	22,221	170,524	982,117	165,445	25,616	155,800	1,521,723
	1879	42,724,741	35,892	73,653	1,616,108	73,124	21,371	94,351	1,914,499
	1880	42,724,741	71,546	8,240	987,220	80,312	20,553	113,284	1,281,155
	1881	44,107,869	25,865	17,153	1,100,599	82,814	21,060	154,982	1,402,473
	1882	44,107,869	89,372	26,628	1,098,414	93,661	21,133	155,919	1,485,127
Punjab	1877	17,487,125	29	12,296	219,281	17,664	5,076	96,586	350,932
	1878	17,487,125	215	40,271	440,492	32,071	5,783	109,939	628,771
	1879	17,487,125	26,135	49,489	472,939	29,612	5,306	89,732	673,213
	1880	17,487,125	274	9,145	327,727	20,736	5,557	109,292	472,731
	1881	17,487,125	5,207	6,749	355,279	17,281	5,695	129,568	519,779
	1882	18,842,264	39	6,379	346,680	15,960	5,752	129,989	504,799
Central Provinces	1877	7,408,074	3,418	2,768	131,123	14,867	3,522	21,441	177,139
	1878	7,408,074	40,985	16,151	218,577	26,098	3,739	35,334	340,884
	1879	7,409,865	27,575	25,492	135,933	19,747	3,849	42,617	255,213
	1880	7,409,865	330	5,184	136,840	19,205	4,126	49,962	215,647
	1881	7,409,865	9,140	1,816	143,933	22,133	3,957	60,488	241,467
	1882	8,802,040	11,932	3,945	152,407	24,639	4,236	66,709	263,868
British Burma	1877	2,934,981	7,276	1,230	26,001	6,879	547	9,281	51,214
	1878	2,934,981	6,759	1,406	28,821	4,640	459	9,212	51,297
	1879	3,093,904	1,828	2,297	26,373	3,332	583	11,205	45,618
	1880	3,114,404	2,638	5,402	27,597	3,500	560	15,488	55,185
	1881	3,692,263	5,239	1,766	27,743	3,808	523	19,057	58,136
	1882	3,663,923	7,177	770	27,093	3,291	601	20,214	59,146

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
2·58	0·13	11·85	0·98	0·34	2·05	17·96	1877	Bengal.
1·53	0·20	12·38	1·08	0·38	2·08	17·73	1878	
2·27	0·38	10·37	0·87	0·36	1·59	15·85	1879	
0·66	0·38	11·51	0·75	0·37	1·72	15·40	1880	
1·32	0·40	15·71	0·95	0·36	2·21	20·96	1881	
2·75	*0·20*	14·06	0·92	0·32	2·12	20·41	1882	
2·98	0·30	4·90	1·50	0·20	1·00	10·96	1877	Assam.
1·76	0·30	4·57	1·44	0·22	0·85	9·17	1878	
4·59	0·37	7·05	1·79	0·22	1·22	15·24	1879	
0·74	0·59	8·24	2·06	0·23	1·75	13·61	1880	
1·12	0·69	9·49	2·20	0·21	2·33	16·04	1881	
4·69	0·71	13·43	3·13	0·26	3·62	25·84	1882	
0·74	0·84	13·45	1·98	0·46	2·19	19·67	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0·52	3·99	22·98	3·87	0·60	3·65	35·61	1878	
0·84	1·72	37·82	1·71	0·50	2·22	44·81	1879	
1·67	0·19	23·11	1·88	0·48	2·65	29·98	1880	
0·58	0·39	24·95	1·88	0·48	3·51	31·79	1881	
2·02	0·60	24·90	2·12	0·49	3·53	33·67	1882	
0·001	0·70	12·54	1·01	0·29	5·52	20·06	1877	Punjab.
0·01	2·30	25·19	1·83	0·33	6·29	35·95	1878	
1·49	2·83	27·04	1·69	0·30	5·13	38·49	1879	
0·01	0·52	18·74	1·18	0·32	6·25	27·03	1880	
0·30	0·38	20·32	0·99	0·32	7·41	29·72	1881	
0·002	0·34	18·40	0·85	0·30	6·90	26·79	1882	
0·46	0·37	17·70	2·01	0·47	2·89	23·91	1877	Central Provinces.
5·53	2·18	29·50	3·52	0·50	4·77	46·01	1878	
3·72	3·44	18·34	2·66	0·52	5·75	34·44	1879	
0·04	0·69	18·40	2·59	0·55	6·74	29·01	1880	
1·23	0·24	19·42	2·98	0·53	8·16	32·58	1881	
1·36	0·45	17·31	2·80	0·48	7·58	29·97	1882	
2·47	0·41	8·85	2·34	0·16	1·89	17·45	1877	British Burma.
2·30	0·47	9·76	1·57	0·15	3·12	17·47	1878	
0·59	0·74	8·52	1·07	0·18	3·62	14·74	1879	
0·85	1·73	8·86	1·12	0·18	4·97	17·71	1880	
1·42	0·48	7·51	1·03	0·14	5·16	15·74	1881	
1·96	0·21	7·40	0·90	0·16	5·52	16·14	1882	

No. 132 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Madras	1877	29,209,586	357,430	88,321	469,241	133,366	16,460	491,494	1,556,312
	1878	29,209,586	47,167	56,360	374,443	48,083	15,007	269,861	810,921
	1879	28,991,267	13,296	17,840	285,477	23,218	12,619	196,940	549,390
	1880	28,778,097	613	14,529	209,940	19,622	10,845	198,552	454,101
	1881	28,676,375	9,446	15,776	203,542	18,961	11,527	206,430	465,682
	1882	28,887,111	23,604	20,159	188,561	19,953	11,611	206,807	470,700
Berar	1877	2,184,945	842	6,380	34,453	10,543	965	8,276	61,549
	1878	2,184,945	34,306	5,850	85,260	27,577	1,147	24,264	178,404
	1879	2,136,988	223	71	32,475	8,519	1,078	9,541	51,907
	1880	2,186,988	1	39	31,027	7,997	1,062	11,599	51,725
	1881	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	969	18,431	76,661
	1882	2,630,018	3,573	369	39,340	13,546	1,003	19,383	77,214
Mysore	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	5,055,412	14	278	54,886	6,998	1,623	16,492	80,291
	1880	5,055,412	25	1,035	53,000	5,941	1,153	18,668	79,822
	1881	4,186,188	25	2,566	43,842	4,844	1,094	18,869	71,240
	1882	4,186,188	893	7,940	36,950	5,032	1,004	19,073	70,892
Coorg	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	168,312	—	71	3,317	132	39	91	3,700
	1880	168,312	—	29	3,315	140	35	93	3,612
	1881	178,302	3	63	2,807	122	39	158	3,192
	1882	178,302	31	465	2,306	140	27	143	3,112
Bombay	1877	16,181,741	57,228	27,369	336,865	60,257	7,539	138,450	627,708
	1878	16,181,741	46,743	4,475	357,376	41,165	7,550	75,612	532,951
	1879	16,228,774	6,937	1,156	286,526	26,349	7,107	59,467	387,542
	1880	16,228,774	684	940	246,779	24,452	6,082	49,736	328,673
	1881	16,454,414	16,694	539	272,403	30,342	5,950	55,522	381,450
	1882	16,454,414	7,904	1,630	243,454	28,353	5,913	56,164	343,418
British India	1877	181,929,889	624,675	183,734	2,521,438	392,959	75,493	986,320	4,784,619
	1878	181,929,889	300,320	308,461	3,247,371	416,050	83,133	808,661	5,163,996
	1879	187,105,833	265,673	194,608	3,563,025	250,137	76,228	620,422	4,970,098
	1880	186,837,827	118,557	69,735	2,744,322	234,699	73,171	676,466	3,916,950
	1881	189,184,621	159,213	74,153	3,175,293	259,150	73,403	806,287	4,547,499
	1882	198,341,860	347,932	85,131	3,125,366	280,016	74,041	831,361	4,743,847

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
12·23	3·02	16·06	4·50	0·50	16·82	53·28	1877	Madras.
1·61	1·92	12·81	1·61	0·51	9·23	27·70	1878	
0·45	0·61	9·84	0·80	0·43	6·79	18·95	1879	
0·02	0·50	7·20	0·68	0·37	6·89	15·77	1880	
0·32	0·55	7·09	0·66	0·40	7·19	16·23	1881	
0·81	0·69	6·54	0·68	0·41	7·15	16·29	1882	
0·38	2·90	15·80	4·80	0·40	3·79	28·11	1877	Berar.
15·70	2·67	39·02	12·62	0·52	11·10	81·65	1878	
0·10	0·03	14·84	3·89	0·49	4·36	23·73	1879	
0·00	0·02	14·18	3·65	0·48	5·30	23·65	1880	
1·29	0·08	15·84	4·54	0·36	7·00	29·14	1881	
1·35	0·14	14·95	5·15	0·38	7·37	29·35	1882	
No information for these years.							1877	Mysore.
							1878	
0·00	0·05	10·86	1·38	0·32	3·26	15·88	1879	
0·01	0·20	10·48	1·17	0·22	3·69	15·78	1880	
0·01	0·61	10·47	1·16	0·26	4·51	17·01	1881	
0·21	1·89	8·82	1·20	0·24	4·55	16·93	1882	
No information for these years.							1877	Coorg.
							1878	
—	0·42	19·71	1·08	0·23	0·54	21·98	1879	
—	0·17	19·70	0·83	0·20	0·55	21·46	1880	
0·02	0·35	15·74	0·68	0·22	0·88	17·90	1881	
0·17	2·61	12·93	0·78	0·15	0·80	17·45	1882	
3·53	1·69	20·82	3·72	0·46	8·55	38·79	1877	Bombay.
2·89	0·28	22·08	2·54	0·47	4·68	32·93	1878	
0·43	0·07	17·66	1·62	0·44	3·66	23·88	1879	
0·04	0·06	15·21	1·51	0·37	3·06	20·25	1880	
1·01	0·08	16·56	1·84	0·36	3·38	23·18	1881	
0·48	0·10	14·80	1·72	0·36	3·41	20·87	1882	
3·44	1·01	13·85	2·15	0·41	5·42	26·29	1877	British India.
1·65	1·69	17·84	2·28	0·45	4·44	28·38	1878	
1·42	1·04	19·04	1·33	0·40	3·31	26·56	1879	
0·63	0·37	14·68	1·25	0·39	3·62	20·97	1880	
0·84	0·39	16·78	1·37	0·38	4·26	24·03	1881	
1·75	0·42	15·75	1·48	0·37	4·19	23·91	1882	

No. 133.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in being the Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON). BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur
1861	24·26	20·53	19·55	28·69	33·45	37·50	32·35
1862	24·26	24·26	19·55	19·12	27·40	32·91	32·35
1863	22·86	29·86	19·32	19·12	26·56	27·30	29·49
1864	22·86	28·00	15·13	25·66	31·15	23·22	27·55
1865	21·46	26·12	12·57	18·66	22·50	17·86	15·20
1866	10·73	9·79	11·40	26·36	8·34	11·22	24·69
1867	15·07	18·66	16·76	20·06	15·46	23·22	33·27
1868	19·36	23·00	14·89	22·16	27·86	26·02	26·94
1869	18·77	25·66	15·13	19·13	22·98	19·64	26·63
1870	22·27	25·19	15·83	20·06	30·03	22·96	26·39
1871	20·87	25·74	20·00	23·28	26·96	23·08	33·90
1872	27·52	23·13	19·07	25·34	30·85	32·34	30·70
1873	25·57	14·62	12·11	22·49	29·80	20·37	22·80
1874	14·07	13·50	11·86	12·54	26·27	14·04	15·01
1875	19·60	19·26	14·25	19·33	24·70	20·00	26·00
1876	18·88	22·24	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·80
1877	15·04	18·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	24·37
1878	12·08	13·20	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·34
1879	12·26	13·67	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	13·96
1880	20·39	18·94	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	23·37
1881	30·27	29·59	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	30·71
1882	25·79	28·18	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	26·97
1883	21·08	23·06	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	20·07

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON					
	ASSAM.				NORTH-WEST	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	49·89	27·99	14·93	32·66	12·25	12·50
1862	36·29	27·06	14·93	33·59	17·00	14·50
1863	32·20	25·19	14·93	31·72	17·75	19·50
1864	24·04	20·53	14·93	30·79	11·75	16·75
1865	17·23	14·93	13·06	17·73	10·00	13·25
1866	8·39	18·66	13·06	13·06	10·50	12·50
1867	18·14	18·66	13·06	21·46	12·25	14·75
1868	19·73	29·86	13·06	28·92	13·25	13·25
1869	14·51	23·33	14·93	17·49	11·25	11·50
1870	16·33	18·66	13·99	26·12	15·00	14·50
1871	21·80	15·93	15·00	24·28	13·58	15·62
1872	29·82	18·96	15·86	37·94	13·08	15·44
1873	25·49	23·36	12·41	30·46	13·36	14·08
1874	15·39	13·87	9·08	17·05	10·39	13·74
1875	16·78	18·26	10·44	17·73	12·12	18·06
1876	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	9·05	15·95
1877	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	11·34	15·31
1878	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	7·90	10·19
1879	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	10·37	13·88
1880	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	12·27	17·91
1881	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	13·50	17·40
1882	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	14·02	18·05
1883	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	12·40	16·26

BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years; the figures shown Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolahs (one Seer=2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).							CALENDAR YEARS.
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
23·98	31·96	23·73	22·86	22·45	28·46	30·62	1861.
25·41	31·72	31·38	18·19	22·96	35·26	30·62	1862.
26·68	32·19	26·53	17·03	22·96	36·96	30·62	1863.
23·77	31·49	18·62	16·33	21·69	35·26	26·53	1864.
13·67	22·63	17·35	14·23	14·80	23·24	25·51	1865.
9·08	9·56	21·43	11·43	10·20	17·35	16·33	1866.
12·35	20·06	29·08	22·39	20·41	22·70	22·45	1867.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·46	21·43	34·81	22·45	1868.
15·20	20·53	22·96	18·66	16·84	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·26	21·93	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·62	22·89	29·03	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·39	13·15	15·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
18·60	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34	1878.
17·28	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19 00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880.
22·20	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881.
20·67	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883.

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PROVINCES.						
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
14·50	12·25	9·50	18·00	11·00	9·00	1861.
23·00	14·50	15·00	18·00	15·00	16·00	1862.
20·50	21·00	11·50	18·00	16·50	22·25	1863.
12·50	15·25	13·00	17·00	12·75	15·25	1864.
12·50	11·50	8·75	14·00	13·75	14·00	1865.
12·50	12·00	9·50	10·50	12·00	14·50	1866.
12·75	13·00	9·00	15·00	11·00	16·00	1867.
13·50	16·25	10·50	15·50	10·00	11·00	1868.
8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50	8·25	12·50	1869.
12·75	14·00	8·25	14·50	11·00	13·50	1870.
19·82	17·07	—	16·45	16·64	11·95	1871.
16·09	16·05	15·37	16·03	13·61	10·30	1872.
14·81	14·29	12·17	13·86	13·85	14·20	1873.
13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92	12·81	12·56	1874.
17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50	14·81	14·32	1875.
12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32	1876.
12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71	1877.
8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·99	8·68	1878.
11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	10·73	9·65	1879.
14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·55	1880.
14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44	1881.
15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	14·53	13·30	1882.
11·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41	1883.

No. 133 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON)					
	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	16·00	16·25	21·25	12·13	13·87	9·09
1862	20·00	18·50	21·25	13·99	15·86	11·95
1863	17·50	18·00	18·75	16·38	16·82	12·71
1864	18·00	12·00	19·00	13·06	10·78	11·95
1865	16·00	11·50	7·00	10·90	10·43	10·67
1866	14·50	10·50	9·50	11·19	10·26	10·38
1867	14·50	14·75	16·00	13·00	11·78	9·21
1868	12·50	14·25	14·25	8·86	10·26	10·67
1869	13·50	10·00	11·50	8·45	9·44	6·88
1870	13·75	12·50	11·75	10·73	13·00	8·80
1871	16·04	15·68	20·93	—	12·57	7·82
1872	12·71	15·04	13·48	13·18	8·83	9·45
1873	15·52	11·62	15·08	17·21	9·71	12·88
1874	14·22	14·45	16·26	12·97	9·81	12·00
1875	19·51	19·27	24·01	13·59	11·42	11·35
1876	23·72	13·37	17·00	13·39	14·50	12·47
1877	13·32	13·11	15·27	13·21	11·63	11·25
1878	8·88	9·07	11·65	8·82	8·77	7·75
1879	12·20	11·89	16·29	9·27	10·56	8·62
1880	15·51	14·65	18·91	9·89	13·78	11·35
1881	15·20	15·33	18·33	11·52	13·50	11·87
1882	17·53	15·28	19·87	12·96	14·19	12·10
1883	16·65	14·01	17·31	13·29	13·21	11·76

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON)						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	13·30	11·10	20·30	12·70	15·90	10·90	18·10
1862	12·90	10·80	17·20	12·50	13·90	12·30	15·00
1863	12·10	11·30	19·30	13·80	15·40	11·30	15·60
1864	8·60	11·00	21·50	13·30	14·50	11·60	17·60
1865	7·80	9·30	16·00	11·40	12·20	8·40	13·20
1866	8·30	8·60	9·30	10·30	11·30	8·50	10·00
1867	6·00	7·00	10·50	8·00	9·50	8·20	12·60
1868	9·00	9·50	20·20	10·50	12·80	10·30	23·50
1869	11·40	9·60	17·10	11·10	12·90	10·60	14·30
1870	12·00	10·60	16·10	12·50	14·10	10·90	13·20
1871	15·43	15·87	18·20	19·69	19·92	14·09	14·88
1872	14·90	15·21	19·78	18·48	17·50	13·19	13·82
1873	13·05	13·76	30·02	16·85	20·75	13·80	18·22
1874	13·73	11·26	24·38	14·18	13·10	10·12	14.97
1875	14·52	12·92	24·25	16·17	13·63	12·84	14·44
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	13·67
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·58
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	6·73
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	5·04
1880	13·93	12 98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	15·01
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·40
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16·80	11·60
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	11·80

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

—*continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
11·95	16·09	9·38	23·00	20·00	33·00	1861.
12·42	15·39	7·69	14·00	20·00	70·00	1862.
13·82	16·62	8·68	14·00	21·00	56·00	1863.
11·72	9·73	9·38	13·00	13·00	31·00	1864.
9·21	9·21	8·39	11·00	11·00	17·00	1865.
10·03	8·57	7·69	9·00	9·00	15·00	1866.
11·48	7·98	7·58	10·00	9·00	24·00	1867.
10·20	6·53	7·17	11·00	13·00	26·00	1868.
8·45	7·81	6·41	9·00	13·00	12·00	1869.
9·09	6·88	5·89	11·00	17·00	28·00	1870.
7·33	6·04	6·35	13·72	14·77	27·17	1871.
8·53	7·36	7·32	14·92	15·60	37·91	1872.
10·52	10·14	9·26	15·10	16·46	37·55	1873.
10·13	12·77	10·18	14·23	16·54	33·97	1874.
10·05	13·28	11·95	19·65	14·50	35·04	1875.
10·50	12·99	12·00	17·50	12·86	30·49	1876.
9·02	12·94	10·09	14·37	13·00	31·66	1877.
6·39	8·29	5·96	9·83	10·47	19·71	1878.
7·31	5·61	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	1879.
8·04	5·48	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	1880.
8·52	6·35	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	1881.
10·06	9·63	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	1882.
10·12	11·88	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	1883.

—*continued.*

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikárpur.	Surat.	
9·15	9·50	13·35	9·37	15·06	13·50	17·58	8·51	1861.
9·94	8·50	14·49	10·41	18·00	12·00	18·21	8·51	1862.
8·15	8·00	8·20	9·31	16·81	9·50	28·37	8·09	1863.
6·44	6·00	6·33	6·92	8·06	5·25	11·01	5·34	1864.
6·20	5·50	7·27	7·39	9·25	3·25	12·45	5·42	1865.
5·99	5·50	6·64	4·31	12·50	2·75	13·69	5·16	1866.
7·44	7·25	10·18	5·75	13·62	3·25	15·51	4·91	1867.
6·60	7·50	12·20	6·86	15·18	4·25	17·47	5·62	1868.
6·62	6·75	9·00	5·91	15·00	3·75	14·70	5·21	1869.
6·62	6·75	8·52	7·84	11·85	9·50	12·76	5·19	1870.
9·66	8·67	13·35	7·33	10·95	9·91	13·18	6·17	1871.
9·93	8·60	9·82	7·10	10·39	10·44	15·92	6·50	1872.
11·00	9·27	10·80	12·55	9·82	10·35	18·05	10·77	1873.
11·36	10·21	15·23	13·87	9·96	10·51	15·42	12·64	1874.
11·45	10·49	16·45	11·32	10·00	11·50	14·39	9·86	1875.
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	8·75	9·07	12·00	9·19	1876.
7·79	7·60	7·06	9·18	9·58	9·29	14·25	7·12	1877.
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	9·07	7·90	8·88	5·94	1878.
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·99	8·58	8·58	7·11	1879.
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	10·31	9·78	11·26	8·96	1880.
12·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	13·12	11·63	16·21	8·31	1881.
9·50	12·18	11·13	12·41	16·10	11·07	19·16	8·53	1882.
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	15·21	11·94	17·33	8·37	1883.

No. 134.—Annual Average Prices Current
Quantities sold per

Calendar Years.	WHEAT.						
	Bengal.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	16·79	16·79	16·76	13·52	20·97	17·86	19·49
1862	14·69	16·56	18·62	12·50	20·13	18·88	17·96
1863	15·63	17·26	20·48	11·73	23·34	19·64	21·73
1864	15·86	16·79	14·89	13·01	17·68	12·75	18·98
1865	13·06	17·26	14·89	11·73	12·78	12·50	8·47
1866	13·06	10·03	11·66	13·01	11·61	9·95	7·65
1867	11·43	11·66	21·42	16·33	9·79	15·56	9·40
1868	11·19	17·49	16·76	16·33	17·60	16·07	9·49
1869	9·79	18·66	14·43	16·33	8·72	13·01	11·32
1870	9·09	17·27	14·43	16·33	10·41	11·22	10·61
1871	13·08	20·37	15·91	20·03	13·83	14·93	16·91
1872	14·73	17·14	14·14	15·32	17·27	16·69	13·52
1873	11·00	12·89	11·53	10·09	16·10	12·00	12·73
1874	—	13·0	12·45	10·61	15·65	12·20	11·38
1875	—	17·09	16·14	11·53	18·94	15·36	16·59
1876	—	17·10	17·13	12·04	19·80	17·33	17·20
1877	—	14·28	13·28	9·11	14·67	12·15	14·02
1878	—	11·60	11·23	8·27	10·37	11·08	10·86
1879	—	10·84	10·95	8·95	11·35	10·67	9·70
1880	—	14·17	13·65	10·76	13·78	14·25	12·83
1881	—	14·87	15·33	11·92	18·79	13·91	14·72
1882	—	14·06	13·88	9·12	15·20	13·93	13·26
1883	—	15·42	14·32	11·25	13·12	14·13	14·73

Calendar Years.	WHEAT					
	Assam.				North-West	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	9·07	32·66	11·19	11·19	14·25	20·00
1862	9·98	32·66	11·19	11·66	26·00	21·50
1863	10·43	28·92	14·93	10·26	25·25	24·25
1864	10·88	29·86	10·26	11·19	18·00	17·50
1865	8·16	27·99	10·26	9·33	15·75	13·00
1866	5·89	24·26	10·26	7·46	15·50	13·00
1867	8·16	20·53	8·39	10·03	18·00	17·00
1868	9·75	24·26	10·26	14·46	18·00	16·00
1869	7·94	24·26	10·26	9·91	11·25	11·00
1870	7·94	20·52	9·33	14·69	16·00	14·00
1871	—	29·66	10·66	13·31	22·56	19·57
1872	9·03	23·72	11·68	11·74	20·37	16·63
1873	9·01	17·79	9·61	10·04	16·12	14·32
1874	9·14	12·92	7·40	9·52	16·42	14·66
1875	10·14	21·44	8·00	13·00	20·55	19·35
1876	12·07	22·33	8·00	15·00	24·95	24·33
1877	9·85	17·30	8·00	11·80	17·61	15·63
1878	8·74	10·92	8·00	7·46	13·58	11·98
1879	8·33	9·81	6·81	8·50	13·70	13·10
1880	9·38	18·76	7·11	9·39	16·56	17·29
1881	10·84	22·93	8·58	13·00	17·73	18·32
1882	10·00	24·07	8·00	11·95	17·27	17·67
1883	9·39	20·00	8·12	12·80	16·99	17·22

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
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WHEAT							
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	CALENDAR YEARS.
16·63	14·93	24·24	20·99	25·51	23·24	22·45	1861.
20·41	15·16	33·42	26·59	27·55	16·21	22·45	1862.
23·98	17·49	30·61	17·26	25·51	32·77	22·45	1863.
20·92	15·63	18·11	17·49	22·45	16·21	21·43	1864.
12·35	15·63	13·52	23·33	12·25	16·89	20·41	1865.
7·04	9·33	19·80	11·19	10·20	10·54	10·20	1866.
11·32	11·06	29·08	22·62	19·29	15·19	17·35	1867.
13·77	13·76	19·39	19·13	19·39	30·61	18·37	1868.
9·69	9·56	15·31	13·06	14·28	13·04	20·41	1869.
10·92	9·56	21·94	20·99	15·73	12·02	20·41	1870.
21·13	14·04	24·50	21·21	19·90	23·94	20·56	1871.
17·10	13·78	21·06	18·90	15·86	19·90	19·81	1872.
13·15	11·21	16·18	14·61	12·31	15·95	12·75	1873.
11·21	11·79	15·49	14·06	12·39	16·88	13·08	1874.
19·43	12·00	20·15	20·97	18·34	23·48	24·62	1875.
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876.
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	19·20	1877.
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878.
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41	1879.
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880.
19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881.
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882.
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883.

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PROVINCES.						
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	CALENDAR YEARS.
15·00	17·25	16·00	25·00	12·00	9·50	1861.
34·50	27·50	33·50	24·00	19·00	35·00	1862.
28·00	28·50	33·00	24·00	36·50	30·00	1863.
20·00	19·75	23·75	17·00	23·75	24·50	1864.
15·50	16·75	20·75	15·00	21·00	20·50	1865.
14·00	14·00	23·50	13·00	23·75	20·50	1866.
18·00	16·75	21·50	18·75	19·00	22·25	1867.
16·00	20·00	25·75	17·00	17·25	15·00	1868.
9·50	11·50	13·25	11·50	11·00	11·00	1869.
16·00	15·50	15·75	14·75	13·75	17·00	1870.
25·93	24·11	24·35	19·18	27·14	25·56	1871.
21·22	19·29	24·43	16·07	23·98	24·45	1872.
16·86	16·58	20·24	13·76	20·40	19·63	1873.
17·03	17·35	20·75	14·75	22·20	21·29	1874.
21·45	23·28	22·32	19·55	23·96	23·01	1875.
25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17	25·69	24·93	1876.
16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23	19·78	19·17	1877.
14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	1878.
14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	1879.
18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	1880.
18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	1881.
17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	1882.
18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	1883.

No. 134 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT
Quantities sold per

WHEAT

CALENDAR YEARS.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	25·00	20·50	28·50	17·08	15·86	14·92
1862	28·50	28·75	28·50	20·45	20·04	22·62
1863	27·00	25·66	27·00	31·20	25·60	19·30
1864	22·00	18·00	26·75	26·01	20·47	31·31
1865	16·50	14·50	16·00	17·78	17·08	21·05
1866	13·75	13·25	19·00	22·05	18·48	22·56
1867	23·50	18·25	19·00	10·65	24·55	23·38
1868	17·50	20·00	20·00	11·19	25·83	17·02
1869	13·75	11·25	12·75	9·44	10·55	9·33
1870	19·00	15·00	13·75	16·38	15·97	16·09
1871	24·56	22·81	23·25	—	23·41	26·13
1872	16·39	16·85	14·54	22·36	22·42	22·81
1873	15·25	15·58	15·04	25·05	20·00	24·54
1874	16·13	17·34	17·26	24·63	20·14	25·32
1875	24·43	24·63	24·75	24·39	22·01	24·97
1876	25·95	27·61	27·90	24·24	25·71	24·59
1877	16·57	17·08	18·25	24·10	19·81	23·40
1878	12·74	13·43	13·07	16·82	14·71	17·34
1879	14·16	14·04	15·67	13·46	14·67	14·78
1880	18·08	17·47	19·73	15·72	17·50	17·12
1881	18·90	19·03	21·56	19·75	18·98	19·62
1882	17·18	17·51	20·35	24·60	18·67	24·77
1883	17·71	18·25	20·79	23·98	18·71	24·42

WHEAT

CALENDAR YEARS.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	12·20	8·30	14·10	8·60	7·50	6·60	13·00
1862	12·10	7·70	17·00	8·80	6·90	6·60	16·20
1863	11·10	8·20	16·90	9·20	8·30	6·40	15·90
1864	5·30	6·60	15·00	7·20	6·40	5·20	15·60
1865	4·80	5·70	11·10	6·10	5·00	5·10	13·00
1866	3·90	5·60	6·70	6·20	5·50	4·90	9·00
1867	4·20	4·90	6·10	5·40	4·50	5·00	8·20
1868	8·50	5·10	15·50	6·50	5·70	5·60	15·10
1869	12·90	7·80	9·00	8·40	7·10	6·20	10·50
1870	7·40	6·90	6·30	7·30	6·70	6·20	7·90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9·04	11·85	—	11·17	9·57	8·03	11·67
1873	10·55	9·64	11·96	9·24	8·42	7·60	14·80
1874	13·75	10·91	10·57	11·35	9·59	7·85	12·62
1875	14·80	11·79	14·85	12·83	10·64	8·57	15·42
1876	11·73	9·90	16·92	9·73	8·97	7·45	16·79
1877	7·79	6·30	10·17	5·00	5·05	5·88	12·17
1878	8·48	5·57	8·90	4·58	4·75	5·30	9·83
1879	7·55	6·59	7·80	5·22	5·75	5·36	8·81
1880	9·88	9·03	10·19	7·37	6·79	7·11	11·10
1881	16·37	13·07	12·79	11·77	9·75	9·14	14·61
1882	17·70	12·00	10·00	11·60	10·00	9·00	11·06
1883	17·60	13·40	8·80	12·70	10·90	9·80	11·40

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PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
15·62	22·86	29·04	25·00	29·00	48·00	1861.
20·35	25·89	26·59	29·00	21·00	83·00	1862.
20·81	30·79	29·74	23·00	16·00	61·00	1863.
13·70	24·90	25·42	31·00	12·00	32·00	1864.
12·77	21·92	23·38	20·00	13·00	22·00	1865.
15·86	22·80	22·86	13·00	9·00	20·00	1866.
13·23	16·21	19·36	21·00	9·00	36·00	1867.
13·41	15·51	12·65	15·00	13·00	36·00	1868.
9·68	15·62	13·29	11·00	12·00	15·00	1869.
12·30	14·98	15·09	15·00	15·00	23·00	1870.
16·49	13·34	17·92	22·87	18·43	38·15	1871.
19·74	16·40	18·80	21·65	19·01	41·83	1872.
20·51	19·40	18·47	19·75	20·52	42·27	1873.
17·62	21·07	23·56	20·59	23·72	41·60	1874.
19·31	23·59	28·91	26·83	22·77	46·54	1875.
19·76	24·76	32·48	26·53	22·41	53·74	1876.
18·76	25·96	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59	1877.
12·05	15·34	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878.
11·22	7·07	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879.
12·85	6·98	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880.
13·59	10·14	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881.
17·00	16·84	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882.
16·37	20·86	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883.

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BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
13·77	18·50	16·00	12·60	19·68	19·00	19·11	13·60	1861.
14·42	15·50	19·55	11·95	15·24	18·00	21·16	12·30	1862.
8·79	13·00	8·20	9·65	15·00	15·00	17·90	12·67	1863.
6·57	10·00	6·00	7·90	10·25	8·50	11·31	7·17	1864.
5·80	10·50	7·19	8·47	11·56	5·50	14·32	6·80	1865.
7·99	10·50	5·20	6·50	11·75	7·00	16 06	5·62	1866.
11·02	11·75	10·27	8·95	13·33	7·75	18·42	9·67	1867.
8·26	14·50	19·39	10·20	13·87	8·25	19·06	8·00	1868.
7·32	10·00	15·14	8·47	13·62	7·25	12·85	8·45	1869.
7·52	8·75	5·30	8·95	10·28	9·25	9·66	6·80	1870.
9·81	14·30	9·34	9·19	11·67	15·56	12·80	9·93	1871.
12·86	13·25	9·95	10·55	14·22	12·93	18·13	9·62	1872.
13·75	17·99	11·91	11·64	12·92	14·34	16·47	12·45	1873.
14·67	23·26	16·14	12·33	13·17	19·76	16·05	13·57	1874.
16·71	17·46	18·53	11·88	13·71	17·31	17·63	13·07	1875.
15·93	16·95	14·07	11·64	13·06	16·22	18·14	12·46	1876.
9·70	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·34	11·14	15·28	9·52	1877.
7·85	7·42	7·08	6·58	9·32	8·42	9·17	7·16	1878.
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·71	8·65	9·04	7·52	1879.
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	10·26	13·73	10·88	10·32	1880.
16·11	16·10	17·10	10·99	11·26	18·41	11·91	13·26	1881.
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	12·16	15·96	13·43	12·73	1882.
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	13·10	15·45	13·52	11·49	1883.

No. 135.—Annual Average Prices Current
Quantities sold per

Calendar Years.	BARLEY.						
	Bengal.						
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.
1877	30·42	22·83	39·80	18·84	26·29	—	29·88
1878	20·35	15·44	24·42	14·89	15·42	—	16·70
1879	17·38	14·83	12·80	14·42	16·17	—	17·24
1880	26·42	21·24	31·37	19·04	27·66	—	29·67
1881	32·98	31·12	40·98	24·67	31·15	—	40·06
1882	37·35	25·81	39·30	18·63	23·21	16·00	34·45
1883	25·16	20·13	21·44	14·32	21·15	16·04	27·86

Calendar Years.	North-West Provinces.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1877	24·04	24·65	23·44	24·27	28·48	24·98
1878	18·55	16·17	19·46	18·78	20·29	15·86
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	72·56	27·12
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	29·98	26·10	23·54
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71

Calendar Years.	Punjab.					
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1877	39·06	29·09	40·33	29·74	49·76	35·48
1878	24·25	20·07	25·74	18·87	29·82	25·35
1879	17·94	20·83	20·37	17·16	9·32	11·97
1880	24·20	24·71	28·64	18·93	9·15	13·60
1881	28·54	26·21	30·04	20·58	20·75	20·33
1882	43·53	25·19	37·83	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883	38·56	26·75	39·23	28·62	37·16	40·06

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BENGAL.				ASSAM.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
34·75	27·99	29·21	—	16·23	—	14·25	1877.
23·29	16·37	19·20	—	14·35	—	8·17	1878.
—	20·44	20·88	—	13·20	—	8·00	1879.
—	32·35	29·04	35·27	15·40	—	—	1880.
—	41·87	40·12	41·25	18·10	9·00	—	1881.
32·00	34·33	37·33	40·00	16·91	10·17	—	1882.
—	29·75	30·84	—	14·36	9·29	—	1883.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.	
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpur.	
29·75	26·94	24·17	24·61	26·24	16·79	1877.
21·75	20·81	16·95	18·42	17·30	12·40	1878.
21·34	19·72	21·59	20·72	23·56	13·23	1879.
28·01	27·12	26·95	26·73	30·40	18·32	1880.
32·00	29·93	29·77	27·45	30·67	19·67	1881.
30·69	30·62	27·05	25·99	31·81	20·56	1882.
31·74	29·51	27·27	27·91	31·71	21·69	1883.

BOMBAY.						
Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
11·93	—	15·02	16·46	19·41	8·81	1877.
12·17	11·53	15·23	15·46	12·52	5·44	1878.
13·51	11·18	14·74	14·29	14·51	4·16	1879.
26·22	11·58	16·75	15·50	15·67	9·62	1880.
30·25	11·65	19·21	19·71	18·92	12·07	1881.
20·25	12·42	18·23	21·04	25·12	7·70	1882.
20·67	13·22	19·73	22·41	25·03	12·37	1883.

No. 136.—Annual Average Prices Current
Quantities sold per

Calendar Years.	Great Millet, JOWAR — Bengal. Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1861	—	28·47	35·72	15·73	44·33	32·65
1862	—	31·33	44·39	15·30	44·33	30·32
1863	—	28·47	31·89	17·35	53·86	11·19
1864	—	34·19	27·30	15·73	58·06	23·33
1865	—	14·79	14·54	14·28	26·42	27·99
1866	—	14·18	30·87	13·26	18·37	25·19
1867	—	21·33	35·21	18·37	33·79	32·66
1868	—	32·27	23·98	17·35	37·98	37·32
1869	—	20·41	30·36	15·73	19·61	37·32
1870	—	24·70	27·55	15·30	29·59	29·86
1871	—	32·50	30·50	—	33·40	32·83
1872	—	28·01	32·68	—	36·53	32·30
1873	10·18	19·13	30·43	—	29·95	—
1874	13·59	—	—	—	20·84	—
1875	20·02	—	—	—	20·20	—
1876	23·00	—	—	—	30·60	—
1877	20·92	—	—	—	28·77	—
1878	13·62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15·69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20·69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26·97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28·10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22·76	—	—	—	—	—

Calendar Years.	Great Millet, JOWAR — Oudh. Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Punjab. Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	32·00	25·00	32·00	17·55	20·58	16·79
1862	35·75	34·50	32·00	35·22	33·47	31·90
1863	38·50	31·00	33·75	37·32	29·16	12·83
1864	26·50	17·75	30·00	31·37	24·61	17·02
1865	20·25	19·00	20·25	26·12	25·60	34·35
1866	18·50	15·25	30·50	24·37	25·42	26·88
1867	33·25	25·50	30·50	25·36	27·40	28·86
1868	33·25	29·25	20·25	12·59	18·25	21·22
1869	20·00	14·00	16·00	15·04	14·92	12·53
1870	24·50	19·50	16·50	20·29	14·11	22·45
1871	35·78	23·44	21·00	—	31·13	35·94
1872	27·19	19·89	22·09	21·35	23·34	24·09
1873	24·16	17·51	20·67	33·79	26·34	37·94
1874	21·02	20·58	20·52	30·56	24·94	31·63
1875	34·34	32·50	30·00	30·72	26·00	33·06
1876	43·01	41·53	40·00	32·26	32·08	36·28
1877	24·93	24·35	26·75	33·48	26·27	32·42
1878	20·99	17·57	16·45	16·79	15·73	17·57
1879	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·48	19·58	18·11
1880	25·05	24·97	26·00	23·82	25·12	27·29
1881	34·39	27·30	30·25	23·56	23·30	27·48
1882	34·42	25·82	30·95	32·21	25·70	38·37
1883	33·30	28·23	29·28	38·39	26·35	38·37

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.

rupee in Seers, &c.

(Cholum), *Holcus Sorghum.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffernagar.	Saharunpur.	
20·00	25·00	21·75	21·50	15·75	29·00	8·25	12·50	1861.
32·25	24·50	45·25	31·00	37·50	29·00	20·00	26·50	1862.
31·25	21·50	36·50	31·75	29·25	29·00	27·00	28·00	1863.
21·75	23·50	16·50	21·50	24·25	23·00	23·75	23·00	1864.
22·00	15·50	22·00	21·25	21·50	20·00	23·75	23·00	1865.
25·75	24·50	23·00	21·50	25·50	18·00	24·75	25·50	1866.
25·00	27·00	15·50	25·75	24·00	27·50	23·75	21·50	1867.
23·00	18·00	16·50	33·00	22·00	19·50	16·50	15·25	1868.
15·25	14·75	10·50	15·75	12·25	15·25	10·25	14·50	1869.
26·25	20·00	22·25	23·50	23·00	18·75	18·75	30·00	1870.
26·88	22·57	30·00	24·24	—	22·83	33·25	32·39	1871.
20·91	19·20	17·87	29·86	21·22	18·93	21·32	19·99	1872.
20·95	19·12	18·68	21·98	26·32	19·40	26·47	25·44	1873.
21·28	20·21	19·63	21·61	23·50	21·10	24·61	24·84	1874.
25·98	29·34	26·64	27·85	25·61	28·00	27·90	27·12	1875.
29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	28·00	30·00	29·34	26·23	1876.
22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57	25·06	25·27	1877.
14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65	15·73	14·45	1878.
19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31	19·27	17·53	1879.
24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66	24·23	27·06	1880.
21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33	24·66	25·67	1881.
23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29	29·01	28·38	1882.
23·54	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92	30·23	28·94	1883.

(Cholum) *Holcus Sorghum—continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jabbulpur.	Nagpur.	
16·32	40·12	27·99	20·00	36·00	1861.
28·10	47·58	30·55	35·00	25·00	1862.
31·62	48·87	37·84	30·00	23·00	1863.
17·84	42·57	37·44	18·00	15·00	1864.
16·32	33·70	38·37	27·00	15·00	1865.
18·25	32·07	23·96	17·00	12·00	1866.
20·06	23·15	33·59	26·00	14·00	1867.
14·92	20·35	15·04	18·00	13·00	1868.
13·64	24·31	14·17	15·00	16·00	1869.
17·72	22·97	25·31	17·00	21·00	1870.
26·75	18·91	31·82	23·12	22·41	1871.
23·16	20·89	24·92	22·27	21·13	1872.
26·04	27·31	25·24	25·91	24·97	1873.
24·23	27·20	26·18	20·69	33·24	1874.
27·00	29·75	30·82	33·00	36·00	1875.
25·00	28·28	42·00	30·22	30·32	1876.
28·16	35·77	29·83	22·64	19·76	1877.
13·79	19·66	16·61	14·64	15·18	1878.
13·39	8·41	12·63	16·33	12·65	1879.
18·45	9·30	16·20	26·87	18·44	1880.
17·35	15·90	18·71	33·92	29·44	1881.
26·08	27·84	30·14	24·52	27·36	1882.
28·33	33·48	38·88	26·87	30·27	1883.

No. 136 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR (Cholum)							
	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	24·70	21·70	32·80	—	20·70	25·80	20·90	34·80
1862	25·30	19·10	33·60	—	20·70	25·60	20·60	28·90
1863	20·50	17·60	25·80	—	22·80	26·60	16·60	26·00
1864	12·00	19·90	32·60	—	26·60	25·80	16·90	29·10
1865	12·40	16·30	23·00	—	20·80	18·60	12·60	22·10
1866	10·80	13·10	11·90	—	16·10	17·00	12·20	17·40
1867	9·20	9·40	14·40	—	11·50	12·80	20·00	19·30
1868	19·50	15·00	33·40	—	16·30	18·10	17·20	39·90
1869	28·50	13·80	24·40	—	18·60	20·00	18·20	23·60
1870	27·50	15·90	22·80	—	22·30	24·40	20·30	23·30
1871	34·70	31·92	33·61	—	44·23	34·34	29·38	28·62
1872	32·27	30·47	24·87	—	46·01	30·96	27·57	24·17
1873	24·31	21·33	—	—	22·87	28·29	—	34·31
1874	29·32	18·88	22·60	—	22·35	24·34	—	24·95
1875	23·13	20·75	—	—	25·06	28·49	—	23·90
1876	17·40	17·98	—	—	18·16	23·90	—	23·33
1877	7·99	10·32	—	—	8·22	11·30	—	14·99
1878	11·46	13·82	—	—	11·18	14·18	—	12·28
1879	16·49	17·67	—	12·19	15·82	17·53	—	16·39
1880	28·27	20·57	18·50	18·81	20·50	26·07	—	26·23
1881	38·50	30·51	—	22·21	26·87	30·21	—	27·12
1882	35·40	26·70	—	23·60	28·00	36·80	—	22·80
1883	41·40	27·50	—	22·70	31·50	36·50	—	23·80

	BULRUSH MILLET, BÁJRA					
	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1861	20·00	22·00	20·50	21·50	17·25	31·00
1862	31·75	23·50	9·75	35·25	36·00	30·00
1863	27·25	20·75	52·00	36·00	30·00	30·00
1864	20·00	12·75	15·00	19·25	22·25	22·00
1865	19·50	12·75	18·25	20·00	18·00	17·00
1866	25·75	23·25	30·00	20·50	20·00	16·00
1867	25·00	26·25	20·00	23·00	23·00	26·00
1868	23·00	17·50	18·75	23·25	21·50	19·75
1869	15·25	12·50	10·50	14·25	10·00	14·75
1870	25·25	19·50	20·75	23·50	22·25	20·00
1871	22·04	18·60	27·01	25·39	28·37	20·82
1872	17·92	17·53	19·62	23·06	21·26	19·82
1873	18·46	17·65	19·59	20·66	24·79	16·56
1874	17·50	19·96	17·19	21·72	20·46	18·79
1875	25·20	26·95	23·35	27·09	24·89	25·25
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.

rupee in Seers, &c.

Holcus Sorghum—continued.

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
21·50	31·50	19·21	19·06	26·37	33·50	28·05	18·21	1861.
14·97	19·75	21·48	19·00	25·27	22·25	38·82	17·61	1862.
11·46	14·75	8·20	13·76	30·50	19·25	31·45	13·24	1863.
7·91	15·00	8·75	11·40	12·06	12·75	14·30	6·80	1864.
13·15	26·50	10·21	13·06	11·43	10·75	17·19	8·46	1865.
17·92	24·00	8·41	11·16	15·00	17·75	19·47	14·99	1866.
15·82	17·25	19·44	11·54	20·68	13·00	30·82	12·21	1867.
16·90	26·00	31·32	15·05	20·68	15·50	30·31	12·21	1868.
9·49	16·25	21·50	11·66	19·68	9·00	16·60	13·50	1869.
9·24	20·25	15·68	15·29	16·50	20·75	13·40	9·67	1870.
14·32	22·22	21·04	15·83	16·72	21·00	19·43	11·61	1871.
19·50	19·85	16·87	16·55	20·23	17·85	27·72	14·16	1872.
21·46	30·86	17·60	19·61	24·77	27·56	24·46	17·22	1873.
21·94	41·24	21·56	22·57	22·39	32·41	21·19	17·30	1874.
23·70	35·98	20·34	20·53	21·00	30·76	21·88	17·39	1875.
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	19·50	23·41	20·60	14·74	1876.
12·86	16·24	9·36	10·76	14·86	13·60	19·19	10·60	1877.
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	10·58	14·23	10·75	9·83	1878.
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	10·87	12·70	11·23	9·64	1879.
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	15·79	18·60	13·75	18·83	1880.
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	19·65	30·39	18·96	19·58	1881.
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	22·75	23·45	22·55	15·74	1882.
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	22·70	18·36	27·59	19·10	1883.

(Cumboo) *Penicillaria Spicata.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
7·75	16·00	26·75	25·50	28·50	1861.
19·00	58·25	19·50	38·25	28·50	1862.
25·50	35·00	24·00	29·50	23·50	1863.
24·00	25·50	14·75	17·00	22·75	1864.
22·00	24·00	16·00	19·00	20·75	1865.
20·00	20·00	14·00	16·00	23·00	1866.
21·00	22·00	19·00	28·50	23·00	1867.
16·50	14·50	18·75	24·25	18·00	1868.
9·75	10·50	13·25	12·00	15·00	1869.
16·75	26·50	14·25	18·75	14·50	1870.
31·02	30·88	23·71	21·56	22·40	1871.
21·13	22·40	18·51	18·85	18·21	1872.
21·70	23·91	18·70	18·19	16·28	1873.
22·14	20·32	15·96	19·28	17·60	1874.
22·67	26·89	20·73	26·69	26·28	1875.
25·21	24·21	28·66	38·48	35·00	1876.
20·61	19·34	22·78	18·95	22·00	1877.
11·63	11·85	12·95	13·20	16·89	1878.
17·27	14·74	15·34	17·27	22·21	1879.
22·95	24·11	19·75	23·78	24·11	1880.
21·11	22·95	24·50	24·42	21·50	1881.
24·17	25·81	23·00	25·25	24·02	1882.
24·98	24·60	21·65	25·56	27·90	1883.

No. 136 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo), PUNJAB.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.
1861	18·42	22·21	15·10	15·86
1862	27·23	30·85	28·28	25·54
1863	33·24	25·54	43·15	30·32
1864	24·26	22·45	28·92	16·97
1865	20·76	22·16	19·36	17·72
1866	22·86	23·21	22·39	19·24
1867	21·69	25·19	25·13	18·54
1868	13·99	16·67	20·29	16·85
1869	13·18	12·71	11·60	13·29
1870	17·61	21·28	17·90	14·75
1871	—	27·57	27·94	23·17
1872	20·72	21·84	21·12	22·04
1873	30·54	23·79	32·07	24·78
1874	24·18	21·29	25·27	19·96
1875	26·17	25·58	25·83	27·43
1876	25·24	30·11	29·89	23·00
1877	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52
1878	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91
1879	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15
1880	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08
1881	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69
1882	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25
1883	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46

CALENDAR YEARS.	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo), MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	22·40	26·00	37·00	—	19·80	26·00	19·30	33·40
1862	23·40	21·70	32·50	—	21·20	25·00	19·20	27·90
1863	19·30	21·90	30·20	—	24·50	26·00	17·30	28·80
1864	11·80	23·40	38·90	—	27·30	26·20	17·00	32·50
1865	11·70	18·00	26·90	—	21·70	21·70	12·10	24·20
1866	10·11	14·00	16·40	—	16·50	17·50	11·30	17·00
1867	8·70	12·10	18·90	—	12·50	12·80	12·10	22·80
1868	17·50	17·40	39·70	—	17·40	23·10	17·30	49·00
1869	26·00	16·10	23·90	—	20·40	24·20	17·90	23·40
1870	25·30	20·20	25·60	—	24·50	27·50	17·30	23·10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	20·04	27·53	—	—	34·16	33·45	16·34	23·90
1873	24·98	26·02	—	22·06	24·40	29·24	19·10	32·98
1874	27·38	21·85	—	18·72	23·31	22·97	13·48	28·53
1875	22·57	23·40	—	25·00	25·30	27·48	19·68	26·02
1876	16·98	19·03	—	16·30	20·21	22·80	17·56	24·42
1877	8·73	11·51	—	10·00	7·51	10·84	—	15·14
1878	11·25	18·94	—	12·10	11·55	14·17	—	15·40
1879	14·92	20·68	—	18·30	16·38	18·05	—	19·85
1880	21·27	23·93	—	21·84	20·06	24·95	—	30·40
1881	30·88	35·19	—	24·36	25·72	31·92	—	28·47
1882	27·00	34·36	—	26·20	24·70	35·20	—	24·10
1883	30·50	30·80	—	25·70	28·00	37·00	—	24·70

of Food Grains and Salt, in British India, &c.

, rupee in Seers, &c.

Penicillaria Sp icata—continued.

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Calendar Years.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
30·09	37·38	20·00	17·00	1861.
35·80	35·57	25·00	12·00	1862.
36·85	38·95	18·00	21·00	1863.
30·25	33·99	19·60	13·00	1864.
25·71	29·85	14·00	11·00	1865
20·06	27·99	11·00	11·00	1866.
18·72	23·32	14·00	9·00	1867.
17·08	13·35	14·00	12·00	1868.
11·68	13·12	11·00	12·00	1869.
19·59	22·39	15·00	16·00	1870.
17·69	26·32	—	—	1871.
18·97	21·44	12·96	17·07	1872.
23·06	23·78	17·22	17·87	1873.
27·52	28·69	15·28	—	1874.
32·65	37·70	20·33	—	1875.
26·64	43·91	20·95	—	1876.
29·64	36·18	14·71	—	1877.
14·32	16·75	8·93	—	1878.
8·10	10·87	13·07	—	1879.
7·43	12·71	18·18	—	1880.
12·54	15·42	22·87	—	1881.
16·04	25·84	18·48	—	1882.
30·46	42·38	19·58	—	1883.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

Bombay.								Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
18·56	30·50	19·12	14·79	25·43	25·00	28·31	15·26	1861.
20·11	19·75	21·76	15·46	23·68	19·50	26·47	16·99	1862.
9·12	14·75	8·20	11·66	21·25	16·00	21·66	16·17	1863.
7·25	15·00	8·00	8·31	10·06	11·50	13·97	6·80	1864.
11·17	26·50	10·63	9·24	9·81	9·00	19·60	8·45	1865.
17·96	24·00	8·27	8·82	14·37	13·00	20·62	13·50	1866.
14·87	17·25	19·41	10·82	17·50	10·00	29·86	12·21	1867.
15·00	26·00	24·71	11·17	17·37	11·75	25·92	12·21	1868.
9·61	16·25	18·71	10·47	14·68	7·50	17·37	11·21	1869.
10·00	20·25	14·53	11·89	12·06	16·50	14·20	8·99	1870.
12·72	15·92	22·00	11·47	15·27	18·72	23·19	11·72	1871.
17·14	15·28	15·16	12·05	17·85	14·60	31·04	14·15	1872.
19·73	25·43	18·48	16·33	19·39	21·96	31·90	16·41	1873.
22·49	32·58	24·17	19·11	19·53	24·61	28·15	18·28	1874.
22·22	29·14	22·11	18·37	18·96	24·25	24·55	16·33	1875.
19·63	18·71	17·44	15·19	16·17	19·66	27·27	14·20	1876.
11·01	10·23	9·41	10·78	12·60	12·09	21·81	10·45	1877.
9·43	10·83	11·95	9·70	9·10	12·34	11·44	8·76	1878.
10·80	11·09	11·91	10·58	10·39	11·56	11·20	10·26	1879.
20·66	14·90	19·03	13·72	14·58	15·70	15·55	16·05	1880.
22·96	27·61	27·94	18·78	18·44	23·82	21·74	17·77	1881.
16·02	23·55	25·71	16·75	18·51	19·48	27·98	14·00	1882.
15·31	18·70	21·29	15·02	17·51	15·45	27·12	14·15	1883.

No. 137.—Annual Average Prices Current of Salt in British India in each of the under-mentioned years.

Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs=2·057 lbs.

Province and District.	SALT.						
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Bengal:							
Burdwan	9·22	9·53	9·93	9·87	9·97	12·88	12·64
Calcutta	8·00	8·00	8·58	10·00	9·83	13·14	13·66
Chittagong	7·89	7·33	8·68	9·29	8·92	11·96	9·86
Cuttack	11·84	11·04	11·29	11·12	10·90	12·83	14·00
Dacca	8·96	8·92	8·95	9·54	9·85	12·38	12·44
Dinajpur	8·24	8·03	8·23	8·45	8·58	11·30	11·47
Hazaribagh	7·96	7·67	7·67	7·82	8·02	10·15	10·39
Midnapur	8·92	8·69	8·95	9·00	9·35	12·57	12·75
Monghyr	8·25	8·26	8·32	8·47	8·49	11·47	12·22
Moorshedabad	7·97	8·44	8·35	8·84	9·28	11·08	12·07
Mozufferpur	8·03	7·98	8·30	8·96	9·02	11·45	11·75
Patna	8·00	8·02	8·39	8·74	9·59	10·05	10·58
Purneah	7·96	7·69	7·90	8·00	8·00	9·92	10·10
Assam:							
Cachar	8·25	8·18	8·19	8·61	8·82	10·60	10·53
Goalpara	8·30	8·02	7·93	8·20	8·33	10·67	12·03
Lakhimpur	6·03	6·00	6·11	6·04	6·90	7·94	8·31
Sylhet	8·39	8·66	8·02	8·95	8·97	11·54	11·80
N.W. Provinces:							
Agra	9·18	9·87	11·11	11·04	11·04	12·10	12·92
Allahabad	8·28	8·19	8·67	8·54	8·46	10·31	11·00
Bareilly	9·23	9·69	9·58	9·90	10·02	10·88	11·78
Cawnpore	9·99	8·86	10·35	11·18	12·01	12·61	12·93
Meerut	9·45	9·58	9·66	9·06	9·17	10·78	11·87
Mirzapur	8·42	8·58	9·00	9·06	9·00	8·52	9·04
Mozaffarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	11·43	11·69
Saharanpur	8·69	9·38	9·49	10·04	10·07	11·51	12·71
Oudh:							
Fyzabad	7·98	8·16	8·43	8·77	8·87	9·58	10·36
Lucknow	8·27	8·21	8·54	9·37	8·73	9·38	10·55
Sultanpur	8·46	9·01	8·83	9·38	9·81	11·15	11·96
Central Provinces:							
Jubbulpur	7·54	7·43	7·77	8·72	9·17	10·55	10·97
Nagpur	10·06	10·16	10·05	10·22	10·11	11·00	12·04
Raipur	8·75	8·19	8·28	7·97	7·88	8·66	10·29

No. 137 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of SALT, &c.
Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs=2·057 lbs.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	SALT.						
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
PUNJAB:							
Amritsar	10·34	10·74	11·45	11·99	12·20	13·83	14·70
Delhi	8·70	9·30	9·54	10·37	11·33	11·36	11·58
Ludhiana	9·69	9·87	10·80	10·97	11·67	13·86	14·24
Mooltan	10·43	10·84	11·82	12·12	12·12	13·69	14·24
Peshawar	49·47	50·03	33·08	27·02	39·83	54·13	48·25
Rawalpindi	10·48	10·75	10·46	10·44	11·55	13·92	14·98
BRITISH BURMA:							
Akyab	—	—	—	18·50	28·12	33·85	32·62
Amherst	—	—	—	21·90	24·55	26·69	23·16
Bassein	—	—	—	19·96	23·19	29·77	22·18
Kyouk Phyoo	—	—	—	22·36	35·87	37·09	30·00
Moulmein	—	—	—	19·16	21·58	27·26	23·16
Prome	—	—	—	16·92	22·57	18·62	17·22
Rangoon	—	—	—	22·95	22·90	22·62	22·62
Toungoo	—	—	—	16·36	17·86	18·62	17·34
MADRAS:							
Bellary	15·07	12·46	12·95	12·81	12·97	14·70	15·50
Coimbatore	12·13	11·43	11·78	12·12	11·99	13·80	14·50
Ganjam	13·42	11·42	11·85	11·81	11·89	13·80	13·60
Madras	—	—	13·88	13·75	13·77	15·60	16·50
Salem	14·92	11·87	11·82	11·94	13·23	14·90	16·00
Tanjore	16·23	12·66	12·27	12·52	13·01	14·90	15·00
Tinnevelly	15·50	13·90	13·95	14·74	14·47	17·00	18·20
Vizagapatam	14·00	11·14	10·24	10·58	10·55	13·30	14·00
BOMBAY:							
Ahmedabad	17·80	13·50	13·19	13·00	12·59	15·46	16·00
Ahmednagar	13·32	11·15	10·65	11·31	11·61	14·06	13·92
Belgaum	14·66	12·31	11·97	10·75	10·49	11·84	11·91
Bombay	14·12	11·13	10·62	11·00	12·46	12·92	13·62
Karachi	47·67	13·33	13·45	13·62	14·00	16·41	16·71
Khandesh (Dhulia)	13·99	11·29	11·21	11·97	12·17	14·13	14·37
Shikarpur	33·65	13·13	9·61	8·12	10·48	12·37	13·62
Surat	14·81	11·92	11·62	12·02	11·30	13·16	13·56

APPENDIX.

No. 138.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s*.

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	Revenue. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Tributes and other Receipts *f*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840 -	616,000	157·15	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841 -			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842 -	626,000	158·58	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843 -			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844 -			13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845 -	675,000	161·06	13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846 -			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847 -	694,000	166·06	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848 -	699,000	167·13	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849 -	771,000	177·63	14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850 -	772,000	177·76	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851 -	776,000	178·50	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852 -			16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853 -	802,000	180·82	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854 -	828,000	183·95	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855 -	832,000	184·31	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856 -			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857*k*-			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858 -			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859 -			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860 -	856,000	196·00	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861 -			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862 -			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863 -			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864 -			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865 -			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866 -			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867 -			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
(11 ms.)								
1868 -			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869 -			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870 -			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871 -			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1872 -	860,000	195·84 *b*	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873 -			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	6·34	56·55
1874 -			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·76	6·62	56·41
1875 -			21·33	8·56	15·91	5·32	6·89	58·01
1876 -			21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	7·00	58.91
1877 -			19·89	9·12	16·09	6·61	6·87	58·58
1878 -			20·04	9·18	16·89	8·74	7·02	61·87
1879 -			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·14	65·06
1880 -			21·86	10·32	19·15	9·37	7·67	68·37
1881			21·11	10·48	19·38	11·60	11·06	73·63
1882 -	868,256	198·79	21·94	9·36	19·98	12·95	10·91	75·14
1883 -			21·87	9·50	17·66	13·05	8·04	70·12
Totals for the 44 years -			798·64	276·16	481·31	100·58	180·63	1837·32

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1873-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857 *k*
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
7·34	9·57	5·86	15·60	10·33	—	6·18	54·78	1·77	—	1873
7·50	9·78	5·38	15·23	11·25	3·86	5·22	58 22	—	1·81	1874
7·81	10·05	4·84	15·38	11·53	2·24	5·84	57·69	·32	—	1875
7·87	10·27	4·83	15·31	11·78	·60	6·58	57·24	1·67	—	1876
8·40	10·54	4·91	15·79	11·77	2·14	7·22	60·77	—	2·19	1877
8·31	10·39	5·03	16·64	12·43	5·34	7·27	65·41	—	3·54	1878
7 47	10·38	4·96	17·09	13·35	·31	9·47	63·03	5·34	—	1879
7·86	10·39	4·97	21·71	15·32	·10	9·20	69·55	—	1·18	1880
8·05	10 58	4·08	28·09	1·14	·03	8·71	77·68	—	4·05	1881
8·22	11·04	4·76	18·86	17·49	1·50	10·89	72·56	2·58	—	1882
8·48	10·95	4·47	17·44	18·90	1·50	7·68	69·42	·70	—	1883
317·82	356·56	181·13	656·93	254·64	17·62	107·46	1892·16	24·31	74·96	Totals for 44 years.
								Net deficit 50·65		

30 April — 31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

h Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

i Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

No. 139.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given
are taken at 2*s.* the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.	Treasure.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·20	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10·57
1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17 29
1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1858	61·93	16·58	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1863	96·83	48 89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27 15	22·96	50·11
1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·00	26·56	56·16
1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
31 March 1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1871	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1872	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17 23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17 78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1876	122·57	96·07	20 49	6,519	19 24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1878	134·63	97·31	29 09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1880	151·73	64·08§	46·57	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1881	157·39	68·31	55·87	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1882	156·80	68·72	59·82	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1883	159·27	69·65	64·49	10,144	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
Totals for the 44 Years.	159·27	69·65	64·49	10,114	505·83	542·32	1048·15	419·11	1467·21

* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.					
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840	30 April
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841	
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·34	4·71	1842	
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843	
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844	
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845	
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846	
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·83	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847	
1·59	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848	
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849	
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850	
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851	
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852	
3·03	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853	
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·89	4·79	1854	
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855	
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856	
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—3·02‖	1857	
4·30	9·11	3·70	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858	
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859	
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860	
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861	
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27‖	1862	
18·78	12·49	3·78	12·86	47·84	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863	
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864	
37·57	9 01	5·96	14·59	63·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865	
35·59	11 12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866	
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867	31 March
										(11 ms.)	
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868	
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869	
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53 51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870	
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·37	8·22	17·65	1871	
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872	
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873	
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874	
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875	
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60 29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876	
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877	
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878	
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879	
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67 21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880	
13·24	13·60	12·71	35 03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1881	
14·94	12·43	17 51	37·08	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1882	
16·05	11·48	14·83	41·07	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1883	
459·13	390·98	189·03	689·85	1,728·99	60·33	1,789·32	680·84	358·73	322·11	Totals for the 44 years.	

‖ Excess of imports over exports in 1856 to 1862.

CHAS. C. PLOWDEN,
Statistical Reporter.

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
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For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1874/5 to 1883/4.

NINETEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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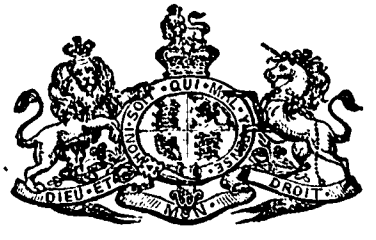

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India Office
12 June 1885.

J. A. Godley,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of India, including Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

(See following page.)

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.		
The Governor-General of India:										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,723	169·9	396,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	16·6	13,908*
Governors:										
Madras	—	21	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	6	25	124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
Lieutenant-Governors:										
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	106,111	105,422	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·7	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:										
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116.5	8,173,824
Total British Territory	51	234	868,314	544,862	33,032,607	101,292,504	97,498,349	198,790,853	228·9	185,537,859
Native States:										
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·7	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·4	‡
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	‡
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	79·1	‡
Bengal	4	4†	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
North-West Provinces	1	2†	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·2	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8	‡
Central Provinces	5	15†	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Madras	3	5†	9,638	4,071	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Total Native States	35	217	509,730	169,903	10,516,551	28,705,503	26,486,239	55,191,742	108·2	—
Grand Total India	86	501	1,378,044	714,765	43,549,158	129,998,007	123,984,588	253,982,595	184·3	—

* Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000. † Separate States. ‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British Territories and Native States under the Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	173·5	309,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	158·2	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331*
Berar	Amráoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·5	501,331
	Akola	2,660	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	592,792	222·8	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·6	279,022
	Buldana	2,804	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8	366,309
	Wún	3,907	1,139	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	100·3	323,080
	Básim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,812	358,883	121·3	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,038	12,640	1,988	14,628§	16·6	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876. † Date of previous Census 1867. ‡ Date of previous Census 1871. § Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	289,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	516·0	1,483,830
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	163,321	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	397·4	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	381,563	412,865	794,428	452·4	853,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,517,802	495·4	2,543,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	828·1	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	1,334·8	595,865
	Total	13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,606,699	3,787,255	7,393,954	533·6	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	771·7	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	54,152·4	429,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	10,932·1	257,149
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	1,082·2	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	592·7	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	692·9	1,451,507
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	519·9	1,046,378
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	586,483	649,307	1,226,790	572·2	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,494	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,912	682·1	7,739,741
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	367·7	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	566·9	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,096	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	601·8	2,153,086
	Bogra	1,498	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	490·2	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	710·2	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	125·7	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	201·6	418,665
	Total	17,428	28,854	1,254,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	443·7	7,380,777

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	308,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	756·6	1,332,993
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,655	224,134	805,989	825,745	1,631,734	719·7	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	520·9	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,498,569	3,051,966	485·4	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	580·6	7,591,768
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	441·1	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	2,471	86,958	415,248	405,524	820,772	500·1	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	609·9	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	18·7	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	294·9	3,446,038
	Total Bengal Proper	70,430	117,294	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,749,973	35,607,628	505·6	33,762,985
	BEHAR.								
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	893,073	1,756,856	845·0	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	450·9	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	956,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	450·1	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,003	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	859·8	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,295,788	1,337,659	2,633,447	789·6	2,139,208
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,699	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	869·7	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,081	1,721,608	487·5	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	637·0	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	502·3	1,814,538
	Bhaugulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,966,158	460·6	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,607	1,848,687	373·0	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,891	3,250	126,202	346,998	363,450	710,448	375·7	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	287·4	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,063,160	393·4	7,289,784
	Total Behar	44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	523·9	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	840,254	888,911	1,738,165	494·2	1,494,784
	Pooree	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,609	441,878	888,487	359·2	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	457·5	770,232
	Angul	881	879	17,719	51,819	50,084	101,903	115·6	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	490·5	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	412·1	3,162,490

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,230	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	157·3	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	133·6	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	120·9	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	255·1	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	156·7	3,147,699
Total British Territory		150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.									
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	461·0	532,565
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	23·4	35,262
Tributary States: Orissa		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	96·7	1,155,509
Do. Chota Nagpur		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	42·2	498,607
	Total Native States	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
	Grand Total Bengal	187,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	371·4	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	353	32,294	154,568	134,857	289,425	225·2	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,785	969,224	1,969,009	361·9	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	335·8	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	54·5	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	114·5	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	177·6	561,691
	Darrang	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	79·9	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,099	310,579	90·9	256,390
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	129·7	296,589
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	48·3	121,207
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	105·0	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	160·2	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	9·9	*80,000†*
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	26·9	*80,000†*
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	88,817	169,360	27·5	141,338
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	*6,400*	*232*	*100**	*47,851*	*46,829*	*94,380*	14·8	*68,918*
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,807	20·5	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	966	32,942	83,985	60,085	144,070	120·8	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	530,427	449,117	979,544	441·0	884,017
	Muzuffernagar	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	349,008	758,444	457·9	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	551·9	1,276,167
	Bolandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	482·9	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	523·3	1,073,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	454·2	4,977,919
Agra	Muttra	1,453	855	85,949	360,967	310,723	671,690	462·2	782,460
	Agra	1,850	1,201	165,439	526,801	447,855	974,656	526·8	1,076,005
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	133,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	528·3	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	472·1	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	426·4	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	413,689	342,834	756,523	435·0	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064	476·2	5,039,247
Rohilcund	Bijnor	1,868	2,040	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	386·2	737,153
	Moradabad	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	505·7	1,122,357
	Budaun	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	452·7	934,670
	Bareilly	1,614	1,928	119,935	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	638·8	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,064	396,882	856,946	490·8	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	329·4	492,098
	Total	10,885	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	470·5	5,252,325

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	498·6	1,150,055
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	417·2	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	698.608	228·2	697,684
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	83,544	259,778	247,559	507,337	221·6	520,137
	Allahabad	2,833	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,106	520·3	1,390,241
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1.209,663	778·4	1,025,901
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	418·6	5,468,055
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	747·4	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	217·6	1,015,826
	Benares	998	1,946	111,563	450,784	441,900	892,684	894·4	794,039
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	688·4	873,299
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	569·2	2,019,361
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	592·3	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	807·6	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	535·5	8,179,307
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	212·6	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	284·6	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	127·9	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	200·7	934,934
	OUDH.								
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,904	261,054	232,587	493,641	82·3	433,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	62·8	310,288
	Tarai	938	565	33,205	113,315	93,678	206,993	220·7	185,658
	Total	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	84·1	929,260
Lucknow	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	365,305	331,519	696,824	704·5	778,195
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	514·6	945,935
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	580·7	1,113,430
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,681	582·3	2,837,580
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,251	2,308	150,849	505,986	452,265	958,251	425·7	932,959
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	427·1	931,377
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,903	831,922	278·0	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	367·6	2,602,425

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	640·3	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	320·3	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	441·1	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	441·8	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	547·7	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	561·1	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	589·8	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	564·8	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.									
Rampur		945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	573·2	507,004
Garwhal		4,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	47·5	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·7	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	403·2	42,641,617

No. 6.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	299,499	643,515	504·3	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,986	338,917	302,931	641,848	331·2	689,034
	Karnál	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	259·8	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	340·1	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	142·4	484,631
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609*	305·6	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	84·3	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	156·9	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	415·2	1,028,418
	Ludhiána	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	450·1	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	2,385·8	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	436·3	1,647,960
Julluńdur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,663	431,435	358,120	789,555	597·2	794,418
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	2,093	156,096	481,526	419,855	901,381	413·4	937,699
	Káugra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	80·5	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	192·6	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	567·5	892,838
	Gurdáspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	452·0	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	516·9	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,956	2,729,109	509·7	2,743,659

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Lahore	Lahore	3,048	1,486	160,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	253·3	788,499
	Gujránwála	2,587	1,196	88,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	238·4	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,189	74,429	357,319	293,200	650,519	236·3	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	243·8	1,888,045
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	168·8	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	150·7	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	349·2	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	199,832	421,508	89·8	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	163·3	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	304,517	247,447	551,964	93·8	472,263
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	69·3	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,830	232,947	193,582	426,529	76·5	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	107·8	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,668	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	84·3	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,468	203,181	441,649	47·5	394,889
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	80·4	309,192
	Bannu	3,868	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	85·9	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	64·3	988,897
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,504	690	87,720	323,524	263,150	592,674	236·6	523,152
	Hazára	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	133·9	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	63·9	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	640,509	531,780	1,181,289	140·9	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	203	8,173	—	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·8	17,009,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	117	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	205·4	
	2. Faridkot	612	168	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	158·5	
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	136,909	112,953	249,862	202·8	
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,896	30,812	67,708	380·4	
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	407·4	
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	48·2	
	7. Máler Kotla	164	115	12,984	38,550	32,501	71,051	433·2	
	8. Nábha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	282·1	
	9. Pataudi	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	371·8	
	10. Patiála	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	249·2	
	Total Eastern Plains	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	250·5	
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,395	259,099	573,494	38·2	
Hill States	12. Baghal	124	346	1,446	11,036	9,597	20,633	166·4	
	13. Baghát	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	231·6	
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	101·7	
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,386	12,106	126·1	
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345	19·4	
	17. Bija	4	33	263	649	509	1,158	289·5	
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,546	193·1	
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773	36·4	No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.
	20. Dadhi	1	10	44	98	72	170	170·0	
	21. Dhami	26	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322	127·8	
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	118·0	
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	73·6	
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,329	13,825	31,154	268·5	
	25. Kumharsain	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,595	9,515	105·7	
	26. Kunhiár	8	66	440	1,017	906	1,923	240·4	
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648	521·1	
	28. Mailog	48	222	626	4,966	4,203	9,169	191·0	
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017	147·0	
	30. Mángal	12	33	209	583	477	1,060	88·3	
	31. Nahan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,066	112,371	104·3	
	32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	20,082	24,291	53,373	211·8	
	33. Rawai	3	18	133	426	326	752	250·6	
	34. Sangri	16	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	162·0	
	35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	110·7	
	36. Tarhoch	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	48·0	
	Total Hill States	10,749	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,289	765,643	71·2	
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8	
Grand Total Punjab		142,449	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	159·4	

No. 7.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	184·2	631,109
	Bhándárá	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	174·3	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	60·2	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	908	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	161·2	354,720
	Bálághát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	108·2	301,780
	Total	24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	114·7	2,411,278
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	175·4	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	141·0	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	111·8	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	103·0	300,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	63·9	213,018
	Total	18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	117·8	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	110·1	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	190·5	330,595
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	78·0	273,890
	Chhindwárá	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	95·2	316,223
	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	110,333	231,341	69·2	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	100·6	1,590,007
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	118·2	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	130·4	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,359	346,549	346,950	693,499	153·4	523,034
	Total	24,204	11,724	888,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	128·7	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chándá District	Bastar	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,046	93,202	196,248	15·0	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,380	8,521	8,243	16,764	78·0	13,648
Raipur District	Chhuikhadán	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	189·5	29,590
	Kánkér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	99·5	43,542
	Khairágarh	949	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	176·7	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,022	164,339	181·5	148,454
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	97·4	75,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	198·4	8,304
Sambalpur District	Káláhándi	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	59·9	133,483
	Ráigarh	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,043	86·7	63,304
	Sárangarh	540	438	25,436	35,221	36,053	71,274	131·9	37,091
	Pátná	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	257,959	107·2	98,636
	Sonpur	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	197·2	130,713
	Rairákhól	833	199	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	21·3	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	40·8	53,613
Total Native States		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,087	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Grand Total Central Provinces		113,279	45,954	2,712,259	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	101·9	9,223,534

No. 8.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	64·9	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	14·2	8,790
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	34·6	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	17·4	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	40·4	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	6,098·9	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	100·9	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,846	143,413	134,742	278,155	138·1	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,909	322,342	111·6	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	126·9	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	52·4	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	69,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	55·2	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,499	159,576	158,501	318,077	163·2	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,090	87,308	82,252	169,560	70·7	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	69·1	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	89·4	1,662,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	3,793·3	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	19·8	193,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,203	84,988	11·8	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	7·2	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,868	89,687	81,457	171,144	30·7	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	836	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	20·2	80,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,337	15,509	14,500	30,009	6·4	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,469	437,900	387,841	825,741	17·6	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

No. 9.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,646	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	210·5	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	142·7	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,249	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512	243·8	1,592,939
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480	182·8	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,688	233,059	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	139·6	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	569,970	551,068	1,121,038	128·2	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	91·0	959,610
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	657,296	1,336,696	121·4	1,668,006
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	345·3	933,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,907	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	250·5	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	905,771	908,967	1,814,738	372·4	1,755,917
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,855	2,130,383	583·0	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,561	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	341·2	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	395,096	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	258·1	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	315·8	1,693,059
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,483	821,112	1,599,595	209·0	1,966,995
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,859	850,831	1,657,690	211·3	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	95·1	49,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	410·2	2,261,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	245·9	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	15,031·4	397,552
Total British Territory	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.								
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	356·7	2,308,891‡
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,315	298,463	600,278	441·0	601,114‡
Pudukota	1,101	597	58,449	142,810	159,317	302,127	274·4	316,695
Banganapalle	606	Not stated.	6,552	15,483	15,271	30,754	100·5	24,793
Sundur	140		2,173	5,298	5,254	10,532	75·2	9,000
Total Native States	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Grand Total Madras	149,538	57,022	6,338,529	16,940,773	17,272,580	34,213,353	228·8	34,541,670

* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,394	416,930	856,324	224·1	832,436
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	500·1	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	158·3	240,743
	Broach	1,453	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	225·0	350,322
	Surat	1,662	782	119,692	306,015	308,183	614,198	369·5	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,403	468,236	440,312	908,548	214·1	847,424
	Kolába	1,496	975	71,930	191,952	189,697	381,649	255·1	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	260·9	4,011,856
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	124·4	1,030,036
	Násik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	131·5	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	381,602	369,626	751,228	112·7	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621	168·4	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,673	582,487	128·8	719,375
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350	212·9	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,693,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	142·0	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,657	1,077	154,806	434,485	429,529	864,014	185·5	944,985
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	194·6	989,671
	Kaládgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493	110·9	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,005	198,835	421,840	107·8	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	254·2	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	166·9	4,168,471
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	33·9	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,030	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	83·5	725,883
	Shikárpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986	85·2	776,227
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	15·9	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	58·0	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	50·2	2,203,177

Bombay City and Island		22	1	28,310	464,763	308,433	773,196	35,145·2	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay		124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	132·5	16,285,636
Aden		70	7	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	498·0	22,707
Total British Territory		124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.									
Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	78·7	488,507
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	114·0	2,318,612
	Pálanpur	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	72·0	508,526
	Mahi Kántha	11,049	1,816	117,112	266,566	250,919	517,485	46·8	447,056
	Rewá Kántha	4,792	1,104	109,730	280,208	263,244	543,452	113·4	505,732
	Nárukot	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	45·0	6,837
	Cambay	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	245·6	83,494
	Bansda, Sachin, Dharampor (Surat Agency)	1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,499	151,132	123·8	123,849
	Jawhár	534	116	8,307	25,174	23,382	48,556	90·9	37,406
	Janjira	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	234·9	71,996
Central Division	Dáng States	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	15·7	39,111
	Satára Jaghirs	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,660	318,687	96·1	336,227
	Akalkot	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	116·5	81,068
Southern Division	Kolhápur	2,816	1,061	120,148	410,647	389,542	800,189	284·1	804,103
	Sávantvadi	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	193·8	190,814
	Southern Mahratta Jághirdars.	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	191·5	610,434
	Savanur	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	210·9	17,288
Sind	Khairpur	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	21·1	130,350
Total Native States		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Grand Total Bombay		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	118·4	23,109,783

No. 11.—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,518	793,309	162·4	
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	182·7	
	Naldrug	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	134·8	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385 242	1,063,202	1,021,919	2,085,151	160·3	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	128·5	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	142·6	
	Mehdak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,824	293,930	165·2	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	42·6	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	111·5	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	118·5	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Parbhaini	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,048	582,379	134·3	
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	125·0	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	125·0	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	69·1	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,680	272,014	547,694	98·2	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	119·6	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	88·1	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	117·2	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	97·9	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	134·7	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	99·1	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	111·2	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
HYDERABAD—*cont.*									
Brought forward		78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,126	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolarum		3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	110·4	
Hyderabad City		3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	41,225·0	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	4,283·1	
	Total	57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	6,227·4	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,504	120·3	
Baroda	Amreli	1,560	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	94·5	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	509,954	478,533	988,187	313·0	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	148·2	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	343·6	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	22,211·4	112,057
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,315	4,694	4,217·0	4,217
	Total Baroda	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·9	2,004,442*
MYSORE.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	230·6	828,354
	Kolar	1,891	2,983	77,633	228,193	232,936	461,129	243·8	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	203,253	209,930	413,183	120·8	632,239
Ashtagram	Mysore	2,980	2,137	138,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	302·8	943,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,308	261,116	274,390	535,806	285·1	668,417
Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,296	240,432	499,728	131·6	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	110·0	333,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	77·2	531,360
	Total Mysore	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
CENTRAL INDIA.									
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	323	14,076	42,409	39,045	81,454	101·5	
	Alipura	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	215·8	
	Bankapahari	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	209·8	
	Baoni	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	145·7	
	Baraunda	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	72·6	
	Bhaisaunda				2,079	1,994	4,073		
	Kamta Rajaula				858	685	1,543		
	Pahra	150	62	4,132	2,009	2,007	4,016	144·1	
	Paldeo				4,521	4,303	8,824		
	Tarnon				1,635	1,528	3,163		
	Belhari	1,178	315	27,603	1,829	1,502	3,331	142·3	
	Chhatarphur				86,148	78,221	164,369		
	Beri	28	5	738	2,599	2,386	4,985	178·0	
	Bihat	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	361·8	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bijawar	974	208	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	116·3	
	Bijna	2,015	677	56,139	1,096	988	2,084	161·7	
	Dhurwai				808	790	1,598		
	Tori Fatehpur				5,299	5,332	10,631		
	Urchha				162,611	148,903	311,514		
	Charkhari	788	287	24,259	74,448	68,567	143,015	181·4	
	Datia	837	454	29,396	96,298	86,300	182,598	218·1	
	Garauli	25	16	913	2,584	2,392	4,976	199·0	
	Gawrihar	73	14	1,903	5,577	5,114	10,691	146·4	
	Jaso	75	57	1,779	4,022	4,028	8,050	107·3	
	Jigni	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427	163·1	
	Logasi	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	131·0	
	Panna	2,568	868	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	88·5	
	Rebai	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	421·9	
	Samthar	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	222·0	
	Sarila	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	139·2	
	Total	10,241	3,649	247,599	733,310	669,776	1,403,086	137·0	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386		
	Maihar				35,748	35,961	71,709		
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629		
	Rewah				654,182	650,942	1,305,124		
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747		
	Total	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,681	754,914	1,512,595	133·5	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645		No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadora				1,813	1,552	3,365		
	Dharnaoda				2,269	1,927	4,196		
	Gurha				5,207	4,337	9,544		
	Gwalior				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652		
	Khanidhana				7,089	6,405	13,494		
	Khiaoda				605	579	1,184		
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924		
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328		
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920		
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026		
	Sitarnau				16,354	14,485	30,839		
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740		
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	107·1	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	312	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	67·8	
	Basoda	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,669	7,722	351·0	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	20,748	894	830	1,724	87·2	
	Chiktiabar				228	187	415		
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244		
	Kothedi				265	229	494		
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,808	498,643	456,258	954,901	138·9	
	Burwani	1,362	300	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445	41·4	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	491·9	
	Dewas, I.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222		
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336		
	Jaunia	133	238	8,225	1,658	1,547	3,205	302·5	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706		
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,662	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	125·6	
	Garhi				492	488	980		
	Jaora	581	353	24,643	57,245	51,189	108,434	213·7	
	Piplauda				5,832	5,811	11,643		
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086		
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	706	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	76·5	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468		
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	71·1	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	34·9	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	132·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	177·2	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	106·9	
	Muhammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	198·0	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	18·8	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	180·4	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	245·8	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	882·6	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	187·2	
	Sutalia				2,759	2,349	5,108		
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	119·7	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	263·0	
	Total	24,447	11,675	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	128·4	
Cantonments and Railways		Information included above.			54,204	36,607	90,811	—	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·3	

Rajputana	Banswarra	1,500	1,051	33,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	46,045	101·3	
	Bhurtpore	1,974	1,359	88,104	*Bheels, sex not specified*		446,540	615,540	327·0	
	Bickaneer	22,340	1,739	107,669	350,475	295,065	669,021		22·7	
	Boondee	2,300	842	60,565	293,650	215,371	254,701		110·7	
	Dholpur	1,200	538	46,429	133,103	121,598	240,857		208·0	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	138,342	111,315	80,429		153·3	
	Jeypore	14,465	5,964	507,697	44,568	41,861	66,052		175·2	
	Jeysulmeer	16,447	414	26,217	*Bheels, sex not specified*		2,534,357		6·5	
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	62,001	1,389,134	1,165,223	108,143		126·3	
	Jodhpore	37,000	3,785	386,707	61,127	47,016	340,488		47·3	
	Kerowlee	1,208	862	25,880	183,630	157,449	1,750,463		123·0	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,728	969,125	781,278	148,670		155·5	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,638	80,645	68,025	112,633		136 2	
	Lawa	18	1	591	59,098	53,535	517,275		140·0	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	263,924	247,351	2,082		117·9	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Partabgarh	1,400	569	18,622	1,380	1,322	1,453,144		64·5	
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana).	400	118	10,849	*Bheels, sex not specified*		51,076		129·3	
	Sirohee	3,020	366	30,732	772,485	670,459	70,298			
	Tonk	2,500	1,192	73,482	*Bheels, sex not specified*		270			
	Ulwur	3,024	1,747	101,348	41,118	38,180	51,750			
					27,217	24,533				
					76,132	66,771	142,903		47·3	
					176,889	161,160	338,049		134·7	
					360,384	322,542	682,926		225·8	
	Total	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,949		79·1	
	Total Bheels, sex not specified						166,343			
	Total Population						10,268,292			

No. 12.—Distribution of the Total Population of India according to Religion, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	498,443	73,973	9,023	699	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	285,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	28,497,666	1,933,571	—	1,546	711,072	—	24,962	143	30	1,641	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punjab	9,252,295	11,662,434	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,085	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,604	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	20,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	187,937,438	50,121,595	6,426,511	3,418,895	1,862,626	1,853,426	1,221,885	85,397	12,009	952,039	253,891,821

Note.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—Distribution of the Population of India, under Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition, according to the Census of 1881.

Religions.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	39,738,477	40,351,930	4,405,808	11,513,012	96,009,227
	Females	25,076,102	40,486,641	16,117,135	10,248,345	91,928,223
	Total	64,814,579	80,838,571	a20,522,943	21,761,357	187,937,450
Mahomedans	Males	12,803,495	11,045,925	1,003,052	907,968	25,760,440
	Females	8,235,303	11,269,197	4,003,981	852,664	24,361,145
	Total	21,038,798	22,315,122	b5,007,033	1,760,632	50,121,585
Aboriginals	Males	1,327,024	1,088,831	70,527	732,048	3,218,430
	Females	1,104,088	1,119,432	265,844	718,717	3,208,081
	Total	2,431,112	2,208,263	336,371	1,450,765	6,426,511
Buddhists	Males	1,018,361	647,561	66,415	38,836	1,771,173
	Females	835,429	625,525	151,610	35,138	1,647,702
	Total	1,853,790	1,273,086	c218,025	73,974	3,418,875
Christians	Males	389,007	238,445	19,464	321,972	968,888
	Females	259,214	229,274	87,128	318,130	893,746
	Total	648,221	467,719	d106,592	640,102	1,862,634
Sikhs	Males	537,120	439,185	68,578	1,593	1,046,476
	Females	263,127	428,522	114,596	664	806,909
	Total	800,247	867,707	183,174	2,257	1,853,385
Jains	Males	193,213	188,863	29,180	228,902	640,158
	Females	106,545	182,099	79,311	213,783	581,738
	Total	299,758	370,962	108,491	442,685	1,221,896
Parsis	Males	21,105	20,623	1,740	112	43,580
	Females	15,103	20,387	6,190	90	41,770
	Total	36,208	41,010	7,930	202	85,350
Jews	Males	2,790	2,277	191	569	5,827
	Females	2,155	2,398	840	788	6,181
	Total	4,945	4,675	e1,031	1,357	12,008
Others	Males	188,032	216,545	13,427	59,648	477,652
	Females	152,267	219,754	45,960	56,494	474,475
	Total	340,299	436,299	f 59,387	116,142	952,127
Grand Total	Males	56,218,624	54,240,185	5,678,382	13,804,660	129,941,851
	Females	36,049,333	54,583,229	20,872,595	12,444,813	123,949,970
	Total	92,267,957	108,823,414	*26,550,977	26,249,473	253,891,821

* Including divorced persons in Burma:—

a Hindus	244	males	30	females.
b Mahomedans	250	„	134	„
c Buddhists	7,409	„	10,234	„
d Christians	9	„	10	„
e Jews	–	„	1	„
f Others	115	„	127	„
Total	8,027	„	10,536	„

Note.—The totals of Males and Females and the grand total of population under this classification differ from the totals given at page 6, owing to the omission of Aden and the Andaman Islands; there is also a slight difference in the totals of religions as shown in the previous table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA of ALL RELIGIONS and AGES, under CIVIL CONDITION, SEX, and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

Presidency, Province, and State.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Ajmere	Males	124,565	111,800	12,479	—	248,844
	Females	67,571	109,255	35,052	—	211,878
	Total	192,136	221,055	47,531	—	460,722
Assam	Males	1,321,497	1,050,901	84,802	46,500	2,503,703
	Females	959,005	1,003,476	368,742	46,500	2,377,723
	Total	2,280,502	2,054,380	453,544	93,000	4,881,428
Bengal	Males	16,106,015	17,000,536	1,375,217	143,823	34,625,591
	Females	10,338,734	17,048,323	7,401,629	122,584	34,911,270
	Total	26,444,749	34,048,859	8,776,846	266,407	69,536,861
Berar	Males	530,843	775,580	74,069	—	1,380,492
	Females	334,100	755,890	202,191	—	1,292,181
	Total	864,943	1,531,470	276,260	—	2,672,673
Bombay	Males	5,715,185	5,645,499	627,538	81,851	12,070,073
	Females	3,592,861	5,689,681	1,975,763	67,285	11,325,590
	Total	9,308,046	11,335,180	2,603,301	149,136	23,395,663
British Burma	Males	1,153,029	760,130	*77,846	—	1,991,005
	Females	906,234	679,402	*160,130	—	1,745,766
	Total	2,059,263	1,439,532	*237,976	—	3,736,771
Central Provinces	Males	2,296,665	2,449,624	213,146	867,687	5,827,122
	Females	1,678,081	2,478,483	722,792	842,033	5,721,389
	Total	3,974,746	4,928,107	935,938	1,709,720	11,548,511
Coorg	Males	54,118	41,231	5,090	—	100,439
	Females	30,969	31,926	14,968	—	77,863
	Total	85,087	73,157	20,058	—	178,302
Madras	Males	8,166,053	6,187,385	574,158	491,447	15,421,043
	Females	5,573,211	6,468,177	3,250,011	458,189	15,749,588
	Total	13,739,264	12,657,562	3,824,169	949,636	31,170,631†
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	10,540,375	11,094,606	1,462,874	—	23,297,255
	Females	6,505,628	11,375,949	3,670,787	—	21,552,364
	Total	17,046,003	22,669,955	5,133,661	—	44,849,619
Punjab	Males	6,427,231	5,126,457	761,229	7,439	12,322,356
	Females	3,703,205	5,183,138	1,503,233	188	10,389,764
	Total	10,130,436	10,309,595	2,264,462	7,627	22,712,120
Baroda	Males	504,870	575,576	58,998	68	1,139,512
	Females	310,192	574,119	161,164	18	1,045,493
	Total	815,062	1,149,695	220,162	86	2,185,005
Hyderabad	Males	2,241,131	2,527,304	232,704	993	5,002,137
	Females	1,368,521	2,485,481	918,292	71,163	4,843,457
	Total	3,609,652	5,012,785	1,150,996	72,161	9,845,594
Mysore	Males	1,155,674	802,297	127,871	—	2,085,842
	Females	757,563	814,607	528,176	—	2,100,346
	Total	1,913,237	1,616,904	656,047	—	4,186,188
Rajputana, Central India, Cochin, and Travancore	Males	183,767	168,336	3,916	11,570,418	11,926,437
	Females	128,285	187,089	25,696	10,270,228	10,605,298
	Total	312,052	349,425	29,612	21,840,646	22,531,735
Grand Total	Males	56,521,018	54,518,665	5,691,937	13,210,231	129,941,851
	Females	36,254,160	54,878,996	20,938,626	11,878,188	123,949,970
	Total	92,775,178	109,397,661	26,630,563	25,088,419	253,891,821

* Including 8,027 males, 10,536 females, divorced persons in Burma.

† Including Pudukota, but excluding Travancore and Cochin.

NOTE.—There is a difference in the totals under Conditions when compared with the previous table. Andaman Islands and Aden are not included in this table.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under

Presidency, Province, and State.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.			CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	710	215	934	375	284	659
Assam	1,088	588	1,676	208	82	290
Bengal	18,661	14,029	32,690	2 401	1,538	3,939
Berar	—	—	—	42	29	71
Bombay	629	525	1,154	3,322	2,535	5,857
British Burma	6,055	3,025	9,080	497	158	655
Central Provinces	3,014	1,516	4,530	474	241	715
Coorg	260	132	392	27	8	35
Madras	91,711	90,506	182,217	830	807	1,637
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	18,354	9,070	27,924	2,283	1,160	3,443
Punjab	15,693	5,302	20,995	1,148	561	1,709
Baroda	226	75	301	15	5	20
Central India	1,403	185	1,588	204	99	303
Cochin	699	710	1,409	—	—	—
Hyderabad	3,314	1,595	4,909	371	79	450
Mysore	3,400	2,186	5,586	149	93	242
Rajputana	79	30	109	6	3	9
Travancore	28,487	28,831	57,318	—	—	—
Total	195,192	158,520	353,712	12,352	7,682	20,034

	OTHER PROTESTANTS, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, Methodists, Wesleyans, &c.			ROMAN CATHOLICS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	41	10	51	350	118	468
Assam	1,857	1,684	3,541	202	149	351
Bengal	21,082	21,473	42,555	13,935	12,790	26,725
Berar	26	23	49	367	253	620
Bombay	1,432	957	2,389	65,583	49,932	115,515
British Burma	29,102	27,356	56,458	9,250	7,031	16,281
Central Provinces	148	91	239	3,154	2,679	5,833
Coorg	120	97	217	1,368	1,140	2,508
Madras	12,434	12,294	24,728	229,338	244,015	473,353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,417	1,954	4,371	6,357	3,027	9,384
Punjab	744	404	1,148	6,432	1,601	8,033
Baroda	32	13	45	325	80	405
Central India	155	46	201	1,392	490	1,882
Cochin	—	—	—	60,672	60,247	120,919
Hyderabad	117	68	18	3,304	3,132	6,436
Mysore	1,035	977	2,012	10,345	10,165	20,510
Rajputana	7	4	11	19	2	21
Travancore	—	—	—	76,727	77,088	153,815
Total	70,749	67,451	138,200	489,120	473,039	963,059

NOTE.—The total Christians in Assam, Bengal, British Burma, Madras, and N.W. Provinces,

SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

EPISCOPALIANS.			ARMENIANS AND GREEKS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
—	—	—	11	4	15	Ajmere.
—	—	—	4	1	5	Assam.
148	116	264	793	590	1,383	Bengal.
335	248	583	—	—	—	Berar.
11,421	5,010	16,431	37	19	56	Bombay.
41	37	78	125	101	226	British Burma.
102	67	169	7	7	14	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Coorg.
31	11	42	162	152	314	Madras.
—	—	—	48	37	85	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78	18	96	21	13	34	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baroda.
2,092	380	2,472		—	2	Central India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin.
—	—	—	1	—	1	Hyderabad.
—	—	—	1	6	7	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
14,248	5,887	20,135	1,212	930	2,142	Total.

OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
55	43	98	1,551	674	2,225	Ajmere.
726	501	1,227	4,085	3,005	7,090	Assam.
10,665	9,879	20,544	67,685	60,415	128,100	Bengal.
2	10	12	772	563	1,335	Berar.
2,459	1,293	3,752	84,883	60,271	145,154	Bombay.
445	92	537	46,415	37,800	84,215	British Burma.
285	188	473	7,184	4,789	11,973	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	1,775	1,377	3,152	Coorg.
14,553	14,185	28,738	349,059	361,970	711,029	Madras.
1,234	1,208	2,442	31,193	16,456	47,649	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,083	601	1,684	25,199	8,500	33,699	Punjab.
—	—	—	598	173	771	Baroda.
333	284	617	5,581	1,484	7,065	Central India.
7,034	6,999	14,033	68,405	67,956	136,361	Cochin.
865	768	1,633	7,972	5,642	13,614	Hyderabad.
420	472	892	15,350	13,899	29,249	Mysore.
666	478	1,144	777	517	1,294	Rajputana.
145,110	142,299	287,409	250,324	248,218	498,542	Travancore.
185,935	179,300	365,235	968,808	893,709	1,862,517	Total.

exhibited in this table, differ slightly from the totals of each Province shown at page 30.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and RACE, according to the Census of 1881.

Sect.	Sexes.	Race.				
		British-born, and other Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Others not specified.	Total.
Church of England	Males	55,315	11,079	81,638	44,160	195,192
	Females	18,223	13,663	82,849	43,785	158,520
	Total	73,538	27,742	164,487	87,945	353,712
Church of Scotland	Males	7,011	826	4,233	282	12,352
	Females	2,404	899	4,230	149	7,682
	Total	9,415	1,725	8,463	431	20,034
Episcopalians	Males	11,603	833	1,590	222	14,248
	Females	3,644	848	1,242	153	5,887
	Total	15,247	1,681	2,832	375	20,135
Armenians and Greeks	Males	206	144	336	526	1,212
	Females	106	110	341	373	930
	Total	312	254	677	899	2,142
Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, &c.	Males	4,640	1,840	61,274	2,995	70,749
	Females	1,783	2,022	60,742	2,904	67,451
	Total	6,423	3,862	122,016	5,899	138,200
Roman Catholics	Males	23,805	12,403	275,064	177,848	489,120
	Females	8,274	12,114	275,132	178,419	473,939
	Total	32,079	24,517	550,196	356,267	963,059
Others not specified	Males	3,830	1,157	23,027	157,021	185,035
	Females	1,766	1,146	21,960	154,428	179,300
	Total	5,596	2,303	44,987	312,349	365,235
Total Christians	Males	106,410	31,282	447,162	383,054	968,808
	Females	36,200	30,802	446,496	380,211	893,709
	Total	142,610	62,084	893,658	764,165	1,862,517

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India under Ages, according to the Census of 1881.

(*See following page.*)

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	9,599	9,213	5,373	5,223	5,203	4,783	7,581	7,190
Assam	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,576	88,491	95,090
Bengal	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,206
Berar	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	30,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,391	323,339
British Burma	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,998
Coorg	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,000
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,040
Baroda	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,589
Hyderabad	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore	60 078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,570

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,862	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,525
Berar	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma	352,365	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	782,826	569,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg	24,650	18,381	18,067	10,906	8,001	5,736	3,719	3,051
Madras	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,006,089	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,012
Punjab	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	687,204
Baroda	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,069
Hyderabad	883,564	893,010	759,663	640,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,608	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andama n

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,044	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	45,363,492	5,028,395	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
103,837	106,096	879,967	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,697	421,646	2,061,398	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	103,415	148,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,403	285,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,300	89,046	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	108,364	34,625,591	34,011,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	67,115	12,070,073	11,325,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,055	494,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

No. 18.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Ajmere	5,697	24,486	218,661	—	248,844
Assam	33,376	79,641	2,300,833	89,850	2,503,703
Bengal	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar	27,347	57,327	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore	64,733	169,965	1,851,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 19.—Distribution of the Religious Denominations of the Census

Religions.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Hindu	2,029,585	5,581,612	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	25,760,440
Aboriginal	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist	201,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

Note.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 18 and 19, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	122,584	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292.181	Berar.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,953	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,838,495	—	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	195	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,021	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277.207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,353
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants)	510,308	1,195,565	2,149,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads	155,664	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,979
Do. Carriages	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,034	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress	352,001	1,674,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants	120,180	530,530	708,699	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills	32,299	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair	525	412	948	124	220	344
Do Gums and Resins	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,996	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves	74,593	321,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper	4,340	3,238	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	126,036	317,240	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	6,613	32,049	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation	4,026,583	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total	10,893,071	107,135,704	120,941,851	9,715,107	102,662,843	123,949,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	34	1,969,420	4,744	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,497	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,005,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Afghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,043
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	203	8,799
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,409	92,092	71,560	—	908,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	530	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,688	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,609,883	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Southali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	291,001,566	Carried forward

No. 21 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,403	44,843,828
Yanakala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	16	1	995	35	10,498	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,336	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughi	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,902	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahuli (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Choungtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Dainet	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	298	3
Bhutanese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasi	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	804	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Dafla	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	—	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	316	—
Welsh	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	19	—
Greek	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	22	2
Irish	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	—	6	2
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	34	—
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	3	142
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	1	40	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	31	—
Danish	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	6	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	23	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	1	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siameso	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified	508	5,136	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,056	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,188	Arabic.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,709	Mughi.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malay.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,510	French.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	Toda.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Abor.
—	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Dafla.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 22.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	AGES.											SEXES.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	29	3	29	282	286	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal	363	108	530	2,415	2,294	2,818	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	539	181	501	3,445	3,223	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	126	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	858	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—	9	23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	196	1,162	1,383	1,429	740	324	250	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad	148	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	80	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,306	1,929	805	88	89,708	77,188	12,610

No. 23.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service	6	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	159	53	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

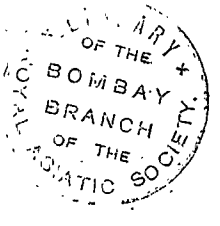
Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	24	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	—	
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 24.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND.				Total EXPENDITURE. Cols. 2 and 6.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed and East Indian Railway Interest and Annuities, &c.	Other Charges.	Total. Cols. 3, 4, 5.			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	58,011,148	44,786,367	1,595,878	4,609,772	6,699,934	12,905,584	57,691,951	319,197	—
1876 - -	58,911,754	44,40[illegible],183	1,544,643	4,606,902	6,685,081	12,836,626	57,242,809	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	58,584,870	47,299,885	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,898	13,467,763	60,767,648	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	61,873,651	51,368,388	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,899,036	14,048,350	65,416,738	—	3,543,087
1879 - -	65,065,316	49,179,774	1,090,289	4,659,276	8,071,731	13,851,296	63,031,070	2,034,246	—
1880 - -	68,372,846	55,008,131	1,446,591	4,736,876	8,364,197	14,547,664	69,555,795	—	1,182,949
1881 - -	73,634,773	63,258,603	1,754,794	4,591,671	8,074,060	14,420,525	77,679,128	—	4,044,355
1882 - -	75,144,601	58,154,128	1,332,498	4,857,111	8,218,167	14,407,746	72,561,874	2,582,727	—
1883 - -	70,125,231	55,286,632	1,085,986	4,874,661	8,171,319	14,131,966	69,418,598	706,633	—
1884 - -	71,727,421	55,303,883	933,764	4,798,952	9,303,326	15,036,042	70,339,925	1,387,496	—
Total for the 10 Years -	661,451,611	524,051,974	13,842,333	47,037,480	78,773,749	139,653,562	663,705,536	8,699,244	12,760,837
								Net deficiency	4,061,593

No. 25.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province of British India and in England for each of the Official Years ended 31 March 1875 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)



No. 25.—Gross Amount of the Revenue, (excluding Capital Outlay on Productive for each of the under-

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years					
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	6,343,428	6,642,875	7,385,342	10,471,365	9,247,082	10,269,873
Bengal	15,711,881	16,157,851	16,463,959	17,652,851	18,287,176	18,519,219
Assam	616,082	595,670	602,088	605,604	695,942	757,668
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	8,466,713	8,624,001	8,782,863	7,951,583	8,767,974	8,687,696
Punjab	4,130,825	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755	3,661,838	4,074,516
Central Provinces	1,090,872	1,130,594	1,143,245	1,148,881	1,204,783	1,280,139
British Burma	1,560,799	1,844,978	1,847,291	1,904,349	2,038,407	2,261,956
Madras	9,236,043	9,220,488	7,711,096	7,825,146	9,898,750	10,083,468
Bombay	10,511,022	10,268,707	10,276,819	10,705,245	11,022,279	12,115,144
Total India	57,667,665	58,619,941	58,346,753	61,581,779	64,824,231	68,049,073
England	343,483	291,813	238,117	291,872	241,085	323,773
Total	58,011,148	58,911,754	58,584,870	61,873,651	65,065,316	68,372,846

No. 26.—Gross Amount of the Expenditure, excluding Capital Outlay on Productive for each of the under-

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	13,801,660	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415	17,501,368	20,972,102
Bengal	8,682,256	6,961,677	7,276,929	7,240,171	6,787,005	7,346,248
Assam	425,372	403,787	414,193	424,577	471,707	462,507
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,778,065	3,688,442	3,716,440	3,652,216	4,094,799	3,886,657
Punjab	2,130,615	2,199,879	2,242,308	2,217,756	2,543,310	3,456,881
Central Provinces	828,543	807,454	806,675	813,407	815,362	781,401
British Burma	843,869	954,718	972,056	1,001,443	1,125,538	1,222,787
Madras	6,765,297	6,808,512	8,635,745	11,461,225	7,373,725	7,008,798
Bombay	7,530,690	7,856,861	8,346,390	8,824,178	8,466,960	9,870,797
Total India	44,786,367	44,406,183	47,299,885	51,368,388	49,179,774	55,008,131
England	12,905,584	12,836,626	13,467,763	14,048,350	13,851,296	14,547,664
Total	57,691,951	57,242,809	60,767,648	65,416,738	63,031,070	69,555,795

Public Works), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
12,082,117	13,923,694	13,089,114	13,673,282	103,128,172	India.
19,562,182	19,299,176	17,740,501	17,808,030	177,202,826	Bengal.
792,068	794,545	836,771	856,528	7,212,966	Assam.
8,727,349	9,075,727	8,873,058	9,018,969	86,975,333	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4,686,181	4,599,932	4,465,118	4,810,825	41,954,831	Punjab.
1,289,595	1,431,680	1,479,180	1,575,363	12,774,242	Central Provinces.
2,328,364	2,676,000	2,702,086	2,850,036	22,014,266	British Burma.
9,562,238	9,531,164	9,462,756	9,599,434	92,130,583	Madras.
11,361,475	11,142,605	10,644,657	11,269,169	109,317,122	Bombay.
70,391,479	72,474,543	69,293,241	71,461,636	652,710,341	Total India.
3,243,294	2,670,058	831,990	265,785	8,741,270	England.
73,634,773	75,144,601	70,125,231	71,727,421	661,451,611	TOTAL.

Public Works, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND mentioned Official Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
26,922,439	20,419,752	19,988,721	19,557,188	184,508,647	India.
7,307,991	8,278,672	7,787,875	7,165,645	74,834,469	Bengal.
510,404	573,368	584,921	615,759	4,886,595	Assam.
3,928,581	4,362,274	3,962,536	3,907,592	38,977,602	North-Western Province and Oudh.
4,728,366	4,102,315	3,307,909	3,646,904	30,576,193	Punjab.
869,194	1,009,881	997,922	1,031,077	8,762,919	Central Provinces.
1,270,106	1,564,550	1,493,702	1,610,552	12,059,321	British Burma.
6,292,284	7,750,174	7,233,315	8,060,303	77,389,328	Madras.
11,429,288	10,093,142	9,929,731	9,708,863	92,056,900	Bombay.
63,258,603	58,154,128	55,286,632	55,303,883	524,051,974	Total India.
14,420,525	14,407,746	14,131,966	15,036,042	139,653,562	England.
77,679,128	72,561,874	69,418,598	70,339,925	663,705,536	TOTAL.

No. 27.—General Statement of the Revenues and Receipts in India and in England for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal Heads of Revenue.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	21,332,176	8,556,629	6,229,396	2,758,042	2,347,274	6,083,870	47,307,387
1876	21,540,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,368	2,494,339	6,297,705	47,884,872
1877	19,891,491	9,122,460	6,305,869	2,838,628	2,523,986	5,939,963	46,622,397
1878	19,891,145	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,993,483	2,458,029	6,569,721	47,556,325
1879	22,323,868	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,441,770	51,836,048
1880	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,838,021	7,596,160	53,074,645
1881	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,461	52,702,302
1882	21,948,022	9,862,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,659,729	53,654,461
1883	21,876,047	9,499,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,609,561	6,410,947	50,953,611
1884	22,361,899	9,556,501	6,145,413	3,513,201	3,836,961	6,623,716	52,037,691
Total for the 10 Years	214,139,273	94,450,389	66,264,380	31,254,635	29,290,020	68,231,042	503,629,739

	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous.†	Productive Public Works.†	Public Works not classed as Productive.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 7 to 13.
	8.*	9.*	10.†	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	1,185,319	1,333,288	1,877,184	4,645,443	673,689	988,838	58,011,148
1876	1,185,280	1,287,669	1,858,361	4,964,959	685,001	1,045,612	58,911,754
1877	1,397,546	1,298,731	1,721,216	5,890,281	729,226	925,473	58,584,870
1878	1,652,720	1,397,945	1,650,413	7,826,136	920,131	869,981	61,873,651
1879	1,510,835	1,385,568	1,691,165	6,927,224	739,695	974,781	65,065,316
1880	1,740,493	1,439,771	1,666,580	8,675,242	696,133	1,079,982	68,372,846
1881	1,647,305	1,468,150	1,985,959	10,864,102	745,221	4,221,734	73,634,773
1882	1,489,699	1,513,083	1,707,226	12,230,858	727,799	3,821,475	75,144,601
1883	1,708,994	1,437,246	1,378,515	12,224,100	830,582	1,592,183	70,125,231
1884	1,672,761	1,427,729	1,512,604	13,240,507	879,897	956,232	71,727,421
Total for the 10 Years	15,190,952	13,989,180	17,049,223	87,488,852	7,627,374	16,476,291	661,451,611

* For details see Table No. 28, page 57.

† For details see Table No. 28, page 58.

No. 28.—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 27, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 27, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 27, Column 8.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	1,872,938	2,682,233	20,191	598,367	185,169	724,972	6,083,870	739,819	286,479
1876	1,947,255	2,724,426	14,642	697,548	187,651	726,188	6,297,705	765,751	309,040
1877	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,468	199,253	694,934	5,939,963	797,465	341,227
1878	2,255,937	2,624,123	101,682	678,699	234,160	675,120	6,569,721	850,431	358,430
1879	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	695,433	266,361	703,660	7,441,770	911,896	426,694
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,254	269,239	702,451	7,396,160	1,004,372	505,532
1881	2,776,870	2,539,612	558,720	709,320	281,230	742,209	7,607,461	1,018,653	539,087
1882	2,895,490	2,361,388	536,829	874,435	284,714	706,873	7,659,729	949,997	469,208
1883	2,683,015	1,296,119	517,811	938,228	285,829	689,945	6,410,947	977,797	515,315
1884	2,878,731	1,187,266	526,087	1,052,190	258,955	720,487	6,623,716	1,018,743	522,570
Total for the 10 Years	24,761,021	22,506,969	3,976,735	7,446,917	2,452,561	7,086,839	68,231,042	9,034,744	4,303,602

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Table No. 27, Column 8.		Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 27, Column 9.						
	Mint.	Total. Columns 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	159,021	1,185,319	606,876	207,980	302,067	141,431	45,575	29,359	1,333,288
1876	110,489	1,185,280	593,805	234,736	229,732	147,140	34,694	47,562	1,287,669
1877	258,854	1,397,546	609,033	216,856	233,179	150,056	36,677	52,930	1,298,731
1878	443,859	1,652,720	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,990	37,982	101,793	1,397,945
1879	172,335	1,510,835	647,131	211,103	230,595	147,425	44,332	84,977	1,385,568
1880	230,569	1,740,493	658,902	227,657	258,187	139,414	56,329	99,282	1,439,771
1881	89,565	1,647,305	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,368	78,492	1,468,150
1882	70,584	1,489,699	677,454	248,005	237,876	189,202	39,507	120,949	1,513,083
1883	185,882	1,708,994	656,934	227,642	222,422	198,558	56,010	75,680	1,437,246
1884	131,448	1,672,761	573,859	311,874	192,867	204,427	54,971	89,731	1,427,729
Total for the 10 Years	1,852,606	15,190,952	6,330,146	2,382,881	2,404,982	1,640,971	449,445	780,755	13,989,180

No. 28 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipts in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 27, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 27, Column 10.					Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 27, Column 11.					
	Interest.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	Gross Earnings.		Net Traffic Receipts.		Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).*	Total. Cols. 24 to 28.
						State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	East Indian Railway.	Guaranteed Railways.		
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	359,416	702,881	30,491	564,396	1,877,184	130,986	—	2,171,905	1,959,659	382,893	4,645,443
1876 - -	578,223	753,371	59,135	467,632	1,858,361	292,835	—	1,807,729	2,452,481	411,914	4,964,959
1877 - -	542,699	611,205	50,024	517,288	1,721,216	380,668	—	2,445,879	2,641,762	421,972	5,890,281
1878 - -	534,243	601,611	35,381	479,178	1,650,413	582,077	—	2,965,491	3,627,968	650,600	7,826,136
1879 - -	628,367	667,485	47,096	348,217	1,691,165	976,828	—	2,491,308	2,709,998	749,090	6,927,224
1880 - -	748,050	525,141	56,019	337,370	1,666,580	1,548,728	1,177,692	2,146,237	2,476,347	1,326,238	8,675,242
1881 - -	875,679	315,999	62,462	731,819	1,985,959	2,268,905	4,252,841	18,890	2,894,653	1,428,813	10,864,102
1882 - -	896,904	356,273	57,811	396,288	1,707,226	2,556,542	4,710,506	146	3,615,479	1,348,185	12 230,858
1883 - -	693,864	305,260	57,858	321,533	1,378,515	2,646,327	4,601,288	—	3,582,046	1,394,139	12,224,100
1884 - -	849,463	302,437	50,595	310,109	1,512,604	3 082,248	4,999,409	—	3,688,143	1,470,707	13,240,507
Total for the 10 Years -	6,906,908	5,141,663	526,872	4,473,780	17,049,223	14,466,144	19,741,736	14,047,585	29,648,536	9,584,851	87,488,852

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 27, Column 12.							Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 27, Column 13.		
	State Railways.	Subsidized Railways.	Southern Mahratta.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 30 to 35.	Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 37 and 39.
	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	—	—	—	146,491	16,675	510,523	673,689	988,838	—	988,838
1876 - -	—	—	—	163,095	16,478	505,428	685,001	1,045,612	—	1,045,612
1877 - -	—	—	—	177,269	39,251	512,706	729,226	925,473	—	925,473
1878 - -	—	—	—	166,104	39,237	714,790	920,131	869,981	—	869,981
1879 - -	—	—	—	168,619	39,554	531,522	739,695	974,781	—	974,781
1880 - -	—	—	—	193,067	38,255	464,811	696,133	1,029,483	50,499†	1,079,982
1881 - -	—	—	—	197,908	36,727	510,586	745,221	924,127	3,297,607†	4,221,734
1882 - -	—	2,290	—	131,239	50,208	543,972	727,709	1,161,707	2,659,768†	3,821,475
1883 - -	138,792	3,680	—	139,057	44,306	504,747	830,582	1,007,189	584,703‡	1,592,183
1884 - -	186,978	2,645	77	141,872	44,062	504,263	879,897	952,521	3,708‡	956,232
Total for the 10 Years -	325,770	8,615	77	1,624,721	364,843	5,303,348	7,627,374	9,880,096	6,596,285	16,476,291

* Less Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company. † Afghanistan War. ‡ Egyptian War.

No. 29.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and in England (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Interest*	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).†	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
	1.*	2.*	3.*	4.†	5.†	6.†	7.‡
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	4,848,378	7,813,576	1,460,682	10,050,500	3,742,468	2,242,922	6,081,551
1876	4,830,355	7,874,693	1,504,420	10,276,652	4,138,988	601,066	6,260,526
1877	4,907,443	8,401,780	1,523,477	10,539,372	3,752,059	2,145,431	6,579,434
1878	5,031,202	8,313,841	1,577,076	10,392,252	3,757,125	5,345,985	7,369,807
1879	4,959,066	7,467,620	1,663,382	10,384,384	3,857,054	313,420	8,180,919
1880	4,976,306	7,858,312	1,706,246	10,388,441	3,945,871	103,990	8,952,899
1881	4,083,220	8,046,021	1,765,957	10,581,117	3,927,883	34,469	10,741,753
1882	4,553,100	8,220,111	1,771,962	11,038,504	4,044,532	1,500,000	11,097,800
1883	4,468,132	8,476,968	1,908,569	10,947,971	3,890,407	1,500,000	11,741,747
1884	4,276,266	8,482,613	1,984,058	11,250,038	3,882,529	1,500,000	12,033,873
Total for the 10 years	46,938,468	80,955,535	16,865,529	105,849,231	38,938,916	15,288,183	89,040,309

Official Years ended 31 March	Public Works not classed as Productive.‡	Army Services.§	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.§	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.
	8.‡	9.†	10.	11.	12.§	13.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	5,451,919	15,375,159	785,820	57,852,975	*−161,024*	57,691,951
1876	5,525,569	15,308,460	1,355,861	57,677,490	*−434,681*	57,242,809
1877	5,192,289	15,792,112	2,059,311	60,892,708	*−125,060*	60,767,648
1878	5,066,965	16,639,761	1,554,922	65,048,936	367,802	65,416,738
1879	5,171,501	17,092,488	3,225,831	62,315,665	715,405	63,031,070
1880	6,371,166	21,712,862	2,926,403	68,942,496	613,299	69,555,795
1881	7,397,443	28,086,495	2,716,809	77,381,167	297,961	77,679,128
1882	6,393,581	18,861,142	3,556,700	71,042,082	1,519,792	72,561,874
1883	7,165,747	17,440,250	3,081,433	70,621,224	*−1,202,626*	69,418,598
1884	6,580,721	16,975,750	3,838,756	70,804,694	*− 464,679*	70,339,925
Total for the 10 years	60,316,851	183,284,479	25,101,846	662,579,347	1,126,189	663,705,536

* For details, see Table No. 30, page 60.
† Do. do. do. page 61.
‡ Do. do. do. page 62.
§ Do. do. do. page 63.

No. 30.—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 29, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Interest, Table 29, Column			Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue Table No. 29, Column 2.							
	On Ordinary Debt (excluding Productive Public Works).	On other obligations.	Total.	*Refunds* and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.					
						Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	4,468,557	379,821	4,848,378	225,434	897,656	2,865,172	2,341,546	463,714	125,470	91,916	41,292
1876	4,443,774	386,581	4,830,355	302,696	963,524	2,950,885	2,218,565	508,661	106,436	87,226	52,735
1877	4,512,722	394,721	4,907,443	231,061	873,983	2,898,647	2,341,647	488,987	96,266	91,409	52,130
1878	4,672,450	358,752	5,031,202	230,521	867,122	2,943,057	2,661,266	546,173	102,673	99,350	65,762
1879	4,575,069	383,997	4,959,066	250,529	1,032,118	2,960,010	1,698,730	404,743	115,452	87,839	64,431
1880	4,590,482	385,824	4,976,306	254,645	1,142,645	2,937,185	2,067,492	340,687	114,324	92,088	47,866
1881	3,669,195	414,025	4,083,220	346,240	1,215,013	2,983,679	2,028,757	363,537	107,465	93,404	46,435
1882	4,024,116	533,984	4,558,100	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,792	2,057,335	486,209	110,623	96,886	53,226
1883	3,997,469	470,663	4,468,132	316,606	1,195,087	3,042,491	2,282,816	449,030	123,398	94,431	53,455
1884	3,819,031	457,235	4,276,266	388,270	1,238,840	3,329,147	1,854,690	446,641	109,094	92,359	54,547
Total for the 10 Years	42,772,865	4,165,603	46,938,468	2,838,372	10,565,428	29,914,065	22,052,844	4,498,382	1,111,201	928,858	531,879

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 29, Column 2.—(*continued*).						Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 29, Column 3.			
	Charges in respect of Collection.					Total Direct Demands on Revenue.				
	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Total Collection. Cols. 6 to 15.	Cols. 4, 5, & 16.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 18 to 20.
	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	187,124	14	444,021	130,217	6,690,486	7,813,576	895,966	432,109	132,607	1,460,682
1876	187,695	10	419,811	136,449	6,668,473	7,874,693	903,634	493,160	107,626	1,504,420
1877	202,174	919	458,099	141,458	7,271,736	8,401,780	919,749	473,127	130,601	1,523,477
1878	207,611	692	439,933	149,676	7,216,198	8,313,841	964,098	480,895	132,083	1,577,076
1879	200,417	37,617	454,934	160,800	6,184,973	7,467,620	1,033,470	525,921	103,991	1,663,382
1880	201,280	29,886	465,056	165,208	6,461,022	7,858,312	1,145,554	451,143	109,549	1,706,246
1881	198,927	21,237	465,976	173,351	6,484,768	8,046,021	1,175,503	497,334	92,618	1,765,957
1882	195,110	13,074	557,645	179,401	6,753,301	8,220,111	1,147,935	536,201	87,526	1,771,662
1883	154,982	12,853	567,318	184,501	6,965,275	8,476,968	1,194,010	625,279	89,280	1,908,569
1884	139,315	13,214	649,375	167,091	6,855,503	8,482,613	1,234,481	669,239	80,338	1,984,058
Total for the 10 Years	1,874,665	129,516	4,922,173	1,588,152	67,551,735	80,955,583	10,614,402	5,184,908	1,066,219	16,865,529

No. 30 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 29, Column 4.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 22 to 30.
	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	1,386,786	3,074,449	2,450,088	549,335	986,802	165,551	657,439	404,595	375,464	10,050,509
1876 - -	1,438,879	3,102,167	2,473,340	579,731	1,020,870	162,122	671,068	433,443	398,032	10,276,652
1877 - -	1,500,220	3,173,745	2,517,708	650,974	1,035,889	163,837	663,061	505,318	352,620	10,539,372
1878 - -	1,503,936	3,208,572	2,487,615	496,822	1,009,092	158,039	691,360	469,072	367,744	10,392,252
1879 - -	1,502,910	3,336,077	2,423,627	505,106	984,661	155,200	674,318	448,793	356,692	10,384,384
1880 - -	1,498,720	3,320,485	2,497,755	488,785	967,638	156,012	670,220	430,571	358,260	10,388,441
1881 - -	1,537,080	3,249,745	2,526,663	509,912	999,158	158,638	667,539	531,183	401,179	10,581,117
1882 - -	1,494,356	3,232,741	2,553,861	623,398	1,078,490	162,136	683,185	649,346	560,991	11,038,504
1883 - -	1,563,882	3,253,071	2,642,892	490,200	1,145,970	161,477	692,872	513,791	481,816	10,947,971
1884 - -	1,598,379	3,238,811	2,761,054	589,568	1,184,194	159,112	716,825	532,665	469,450	11,250,038
Total for the 10 Years -	15,025,148	32,191,854	25,334,603	5,483,831	13,382,759	1,602,124	6,790,907	4,915,277	4,122,228	105,849,231

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 29, Column 5.						Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 29, Column 6.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 32 to 36.	Famine Relief.	Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols. 38 to 41.
								Railways.	Irrigation.		
	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	840,712	217,378	1,831,378	427,083	425,917	3,742,468	2,242,922	—	—	—	2,242,922
1876 - -	819,209	229,776	1,990,028	462,527	646,457	4,138,988	601,966	—	—	—	601,966
1877 - -	793,560	236,949	1,847,851	447,641	426,058	3,752,059	2,145,431	—	—	—	2,145,431
1878 - -	778,971	238,443	1,929,108	431,224	379,379	3,757,125	5,345,985	—	—	—	5,345,985
1879 - -	794,396	232,483	2,040,167	456,437	333,601	3,857,054	313,420	—	—	—	313,420
1880 - -	691,365	218,151	2,235,693	412,069	388,593	3,945,871	103,990	—	—	—	103,990
1881 - -	683,760	225,587	2,190,838	430,606	347,092	3,927,883	34,469	—	—	—	34,469
1882 - -	682,328	222,642	2,182,327	565,884	391,351	4,044,532	34,849	614,551	135,449	715,151	1,500,000
1883 - -	685,761	211,908	2,203,771	597,573	281,394	3,980,407	22,193	—129,101	263,443	1,343,555	1,500,000
1884 - -	750,252	220,347	2,156,278	485,657	269,995	3,882,529	9,185	626,461	283,217	581,137	1,500,000
Total for the 10 Years -	7,511,275	2,253,654	20,607,439	4,676,701	3,889,837	38,938,916	10,854,320	1,111,911	682,109	2,639,843	15,288,183

No. 30 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), Table No. 29, Column 7.									
	Working Expenses.			Surplus Profits, Land, &c.		Charges in respect of Capital.				
						Interest on Debt.				Annuities§ in purchase of Guaranteed Railways, &c.
	Irrigation and Navigation.*	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.†	East Indian Railway.	Guaranteed Railways.‡	Irrigation and Navigation.*	Madras Harbour.	State Railways.	Purchased Railways.	
	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	290,408	86,004	—	381,459	65,866	329,386	—	234,527	—	—
1876 - -	351,278	195,114	—	128,862	162,763	376,202	—	408,116	—	—
1877 - -	363,856	287,989	—	198,269	124,523	417,179	—	528,737	—	—
1878 - -	371,199	426,005	—	527,829	271,566	452,169	—	665,754	—	—
1879 - -	382,135	740,373	—	579,505	315,908	538,459	5,836	913,512	—	—
1880 - -	415,073	1,215,231	228,538	567,664	143,559	569,813	13,584	1,048,709	34,397	—
1881 - -	426,028	1,607,528	1,605,362	266,056	149,802	812,753	17,071	1,204,660	397,244	993,298
1882 - -	456,148	1,686,392	1,646,959	1,093	406,983	776,869	17,952	1,160,445	434,242	1,239,446
1883 - -	502,011	1,534,176	2,039,398	—	558,772	809,091	20,327	1,226,702	486,663	1,216,735
1884 - -	514,837	1,705,655	1,926,842	—	637,272	845,324	—	1,329,771	504,292	1,263,118
Total for the 10 Years - -	4,072,973	9,484,767	7,547,099	2,650,737	2,837,214	5,926,745	74,770	8,770,924	1,856,838	4,652,597

	Charges in respect of Capital.—*cont.*			Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 25, Column 8.								
	Guaranteed Interest on Railways.		Total.	State Railways.		Subsidized Railways.	Southern Mahratta Railway.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total.
	East Indian Railway.	Other Railways.	Cols. 43 to 54.	Capital Account.	Working and Maintenance.							Cols. 56 to 62.
	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.	64.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	1,495,565	3,148,336	6,081,551	105,193	—	—	—	—	663,034	1,185,926	3,497,766	5,451,919
1876 - -	1,475,112	3,162,779	6,260,526	66,279	—	—	—	—	775,795	1,337,738	3,345,757	5,525,569
1877 - -	1,488,042	3,170,639	6,579,434	27,287	—	—	—	—	615,152	1,202,322	3,347,528	5,192,289
1878 - -	1,485,423	3,169,862	7,369,807	71,394	—	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,083,883	5,066,965
1879 - -	1,495,134	3,210,057	8,189,919	220,850	—	—	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880 - -	1,466,208	3,250,132	8,952,899	471,410	—	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	966,297	2,930,202	6,371,166
1881 - -	—	3,261,951	10,741,753	77,003	—	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,348,554	7,397,443
1882 - -	—	3,271,771	11,097,806	247,673	—	17,527	—	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531
1883 - -	—	3,317,872	11,741,747	467,776	150,122	‖ 72,613	—	259,500	901,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747
1884 - -	—	3,296,762	12,033,873	—894,327	157,701	82,374	85,563	102,929	750,904	1,018,128	4,777,444	6,580,721
Total for the 10 Years - -	8,905,484	32,260,161	89,040,309	1,360,538	307,823	172,514	85,563	4,215,076	7,262,621	11,058,889	35,853,822	60,316,851

* Including Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Became a State railway on 1st January 1880.
‡ The East Indian Railway portion of "Land and Control" was not stated separately till 1877-78, and prior to that year was placed under Guaranteed railways.
§ East Indian Railway.
‖ Includes 82,959*l.*, South Mahratta Railway.

No. 30 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Army Services, Table No. 29, Column 9,					Exchange Transactions.	Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 29, Column 12.		Total Expenditure. Cols. 3, 17, 21, 31, 37, 42, 55, 63, 68 to 71.
	Army.		Special Operations.		Total. Cols. 65 to 68.		Surpluses.	Deficits.	
	Effective.	Non-effective.	In Afghanistan.	In Egypt.					
	65.	66.	67.	68.	69.	70.	71.	72.	73.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - - -	13,262,186	2,112,973	—	—	15,375,159	785,820	89,359	*250,883*	57,691,951
1876 - - -	13,186,239	2,122,221	—	—	15,308,460	1,355,861	10,065	*444,746*	57,242,869
1877 - -	13,463,845	2,328,267	—	—	15,792,112	2,059,311	238,962	*364,022*	60,767,618
1878 - -	14,011,702	2,628,059	—	—	16,639,761	1,554,922	393,458	*25,656*	65,416,738
1879 - -	13,790,193	2,625,915	676,380	—	17,092,488	3,225,881	716,378	*978*	63,031,670
1880 - -	14,090,086	2,806,153	4,816,623	—	21,712,862	2,926,403	633,077	*19,778*	69,555,795
1881 - -	13,950,925	2,767,081	11,368,489	—	28,086,495	2,716,809	336,686	*38,725*	77,679,128
1882 - -	14,250,865	2,965,350	1,644,927	—	18,861,142	3,556,700	1,521,019	*1,227*	72,561,874
1883 - -	13,104,829	3,033,599	17,869	1,283,953	17,440,250	3,081,433	112,171	*1,314,797*	69,418,598
1884 - -	12,702,934	4,158,780	—	54,036	16,975,750	3,838,756	123,501	*588,180*	70,339,925
Total for the 10 Years -	135,873,814	27,548,308	18,524,288	1,337,989	183,284,479	25,101,846	4,174,676	*3,048,487*	633,705,536

No. 31.—Amount of Land Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
India	£ 62,665 *123,790*	£ 68,739 *109,224*	£ 74,443 *97,091*	£ 82,184 *99,811*	£ 84,424 *105,830*	£ 84,755 *87,226*	£ 89,218 *74,743*	£ 94,938 *73,532*	£ 88,683 *36,908*	£ 96,819 *41,513*	£ 826,928 *849,668*
Bengal	3,649,251 *287,509*	3,788,281 *298,779*	3,667,822 *287,031*	3,695,766 *295,080*	3,767,082 *303,029*	3,733,872 *291,916*	3,751,808 *322,655*	3,794,389 *310,222*	3,834,673 *328,161*	3,791,872 *346,768*	37,473,816 *3,071,124*
Assam	347,676 *69,877*	346,011 *74,813*	349,927 *81,027*	377,677 *82,896*	378,618 *88,452*	383,017 *85,231*	374,761 *89,145*	379,380 *83,877*	385,504 *91,679*	394,796 *90,125*	3,717,277 *836,122*
N.W. Provinces	4,259,179 *597,764*	4,245,745 *635,126*	4,298,908 *624,141*	5,269,960 *693,596*	5,942,197* *673,565*	5,698,870* *647,340*	5,393,703* *668,194*	5,751,104* *647,120*	5,656,543* *667,208*	5,630,105 *800,677*	56,562,613 *6,891,738*
Oudh	1,355,025 *85,975*	1,407,431 *82,358*	1,403,843 *78,694*								
Punjab	2,007,735 *245,697*	2,001,600 *252,433*	2,004,312 *251,000*	1,941,229 *254,227*	1,987,643* *250,021*	2,018,914* *246,801*	1,928,982* *251,877*	2,061,963* *234,635*	2,042,772* *235,076*	1,996,510 *290,714*	19,991,669 *2,486,881*
Central Provinces	584,919 *77,806*	607,885 *78,875*	604,419 *77,721*	601,910 *77,430*	607,244 *73,872*	606,007 *75 359*	609,292 *73,953*	613,759 *74,076*	609,759 *75,227*	619,298 *66,093*	6,064,492 *749,947*
British Burma	728,425 *103,116*	823,655 *110,874*	835,376 *110,154*	785,649 *106,281*	901,947 *118,542*	969,357 *145,659*	899,100 *173,145*	1,052,262 *194,165*	1,057,886 *215,499*	1,308,065 *245,043*	9,361,722 *1,521,471*
Madras	4,635,487 *626,818*	4,545,012 *641,346*	3,296,575 *623,779*	3,494,883 *653,339*	4,965,548* *684,101*	4,465,629* *705,344*	4,121,286* *742,795*	4,354,421* *723,764*	4,506,459* *740,245*	4,515,342 *772,727*	42,900,642 *6,894,228*
Bombay	3,701,514 *643,590*	3,706,121 *663,303*	3,355,866 *635,517*	3,641,887 *677,027*	3,689,165* *660,811*	3,900,729* *651,630*	3,744,845* *646,991*	3,845,746* *665,370*	3,694,768* *652,029*	3,959,182 *675,232*	37,239,823 *6,591,500*
Receipts in England	300	--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300
Charges in England	*4,839*	*4,284*	*3,492*	*3,367*	*1,794*	*649*	*684*	*541*	*459*	*260*	*19,366*
Total	21,332,176 *2,865,172*	21,540,480 *2,950,885*	19,891,491 *2,598,647*	19,891,145 *2,913,057*	22,323,868 *2,960,010*	21,861,150* *2,937,185*	21,112,995* *2,983,679*	21,948,022* *3,003,792*	21,876,047 *3,042,491*	22,361,899 *3,329,147*	214,139,273 *29,944,065*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 32.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE, of the CHARGES of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of BENGAL and BOMBAY, and of the NUMBER of CHESTS sold in BENGAL and paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.						BOMBAY.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 7.	Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 + 8.	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 − 13.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	Chests.	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	£	£	£
1875 -	5,602,825	2,338,559	3,264,266	45,000	1,267	44,260	2,953,804	2,987	2,950,817	49,212	600	8,556,629	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876 -	5,921,928	2,216,758	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,549,497	807	2,548,690	42,491	600	8,471,425	2,217,565	6,253,860
1877 -	6,174,170	2,839,832	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 -	6,432,881	2,658,921	3,773,960	49,500	1,266	88,982	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879 -	7,006,132	1,696,665	5,309,467	55,500	1,226	76,622	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	650	9,399,491	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880 -	7,177,815	2,065,490	5,112,325	59,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,492	8,251,670
1881 -	7,953,676	2,026,840	5,926,836	56,400	1,362	64,052	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,480,051	2,028,757	8,451,294
1882 -	7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,384	2,184,932	1,905	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,862,444	2,057,335	7,805,109
1883 -	7,103,925	2,282,213	4,821,712	56,400	1,222	52,681	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	36,327	700	9,499,594	2,282,816	7,216,778
1884 -	7,046,344	1,853,764	5,192,580	54,400	1,251	36,495	2,510,157	926	2,509,231	38,586	650	9,556,501	1,854,690	7,701,811
Total for the 10 years -	68,097,208	22,034,472	46,062,736	525,450	Average 1,256	Average 60,773	26,353,181	17,372	26,335,809	411,839	Average 645	94,450,389	22,051,844	72,398,545

* 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1873-79.

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No. 33.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.							
	Inland Customs.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	—	170	473,707	416,822	18,300	—	94,644	1,003,643
1876	—	—	515,199	409,264	18,867	—	80,405	1,023,735
1877	10,972	—	517,292	420,495	12,406	5	89,643	1,050,813
1878	881,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	961,300
1879	967,754	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	992,301
1880	1,456,660	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,924
1881	1,432,349	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,432,358
1882	1,654,392	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,655,910
1883	1,274,852	—	—	—	—	2	1,357	1,276,211
1884	1,276,590	—	—	—	—	2	1,387	1,277,979
Total for the 10 Years	8,955,019	170	1,506,198	1,246,581	47,573	17	387,616	12,145,174

	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.		
	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Punjab.	Madras.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	2,550,368	8,604	4,036	7,810	2,570,818	70,118	408,251*	1,320,579*
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,783	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	368,894*	1,333,936*
1877	2,478,561	9,185	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	387,585*	1,258,648*
1878	2,565,684	6,957	23,812	5,224	2,601,677	567,033	—	1,114,764
1879	2,241,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	—	1,402,871
1880	2,332,296	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	—	1,539,194
1881	2,274,995	19,339	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	—	1,541,134
1882	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	—	1,452,605
1883	1,747,261	12,940	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	205,636	—	1,342,853
1884	1,731,587	17,759	224	1,254	1,750,824	195,384	—	1,289,829
Total for the 10 Years	22,737,326	126,646	174,632	55,222	23,093,826	2,428,300	1,164,730	13,596,413

* Including duty.

No. 33 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.								
	Sales of Government Salt.		Excise on Salt Manufactured.						
	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 14 to 18.	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 20 to 25.
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	6,595	1,805,543	—	114,297	—	5,428	3,673	674,465	797,863
1876	6,822	1,802,614	—	98,244	10,725	4,899	3,668	778,087	895,623
1877	6,703	1,740,198	—	94,337	8,605	5,418	1,585	824,924	934,869
1878	16,818	1,698,645	13,635	100,677	—	4,810	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601
1879	25,306	2,065,698	7,788	122,256	—	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,058
1880	29,077	1,801,774	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860
1881	26,540	1,741,302	5,345	109,744	—	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,798
1882	33,604	1,651,972	14,239	97,317	—	4,918	12,327	1,458,776	1,587,577
1883	37,375	1,585,864	34,154	72,753	—	3,481	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317
1884	33,160	1,518,373	13,743	88,212	—	2,950	91,624	1,337,855	1,534,384
Total for the 10 Years.	222,600	17,412,043	93,118	1,029,240	19,330	42,635	169,324	11,697,303	13,050,950

	Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 27 to 33.	Grand Total, Revenue. Cols. 8, 13, 19, 26, 34.
	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	20	13,184	4,593	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,529	6,229,396
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	199	2,402	5,928	45,320	6,245,555
1877	119	25,001	3,840	22,092	37	2,659	2,417	55,565	6,305,869
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,002	6,461,225
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,439	39,256	6,941,120
1880	21,972	10,296	—	—	—	4,759	4,028	41,055	7,266,413
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,389	38,694	7,115,988
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,235	6,906	87,561	7,375,020
1883	54,856	16,500	—	—	—	2,535	8,661	82,552	6,177,781
1884	43,525	9,999	—	—	—	3,834	6,495	63,853	6,145,413
Total for the 10 Years	243,585	163,816	12,506	50,632	460	29,283	62,105	562,387	66,264,380

No. 34.—Total Amount of Salt Revenue and of the Charges of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Total Revenue from all Sources. (Table No. 27, page 56.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	70,138	2,678,019	478,300	841,253	18,524	14,032	1,331,569	797,561	6,229,396
1876	93,019	2,562,445	529,997	790,518	19,066	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,245,555
1877	98,353	2,597,899	529,737	830,172	12,443	14,603	1,291,953	930,709	6,305,869
1878	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,461,225
1879	1,631,927	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,941,120
1880	1,715,749	2,473,995	—	—	—	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,266,413
1881	1,629,731	2,398,243	—	—	—	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882	1,898,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
1883	1,569,498	1,836,514	—	—	—	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
1884	1,522,242	1,829,793	—	—	—	20,709	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,145,413
Total for the 10 years	11,720,022	23,930,552	1,538,034	2,461,943	50,033	169,281	13,969,669	12,424,846	66,264,380

Official Years ended 31 March	Charges of Collection. (Table No. 30, page 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	89,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,335	50,532	463,714
1876	252,207	12,204	—	88	—	424	187,075	56,666	508,661
1877	250,692	17,993	—	3,051	—	442	159,810	57,090	488,987
1878	312,148	20,395	—	—	—	442	132,840	80,348	546,173
1879	155,566	14,289	—	—	—	269	152,265	82,363	404,743
1880	151,998	13,153	—	—	—	262	94,499	80,775	340,687
1881	125,933	5,902	—	—	—	302	140,636	90,764	363,537
1882	239,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,817	109,323	486,209
1883	172,384	3,369	—	—	—	263	152,259	120,755	449,030
1884	163,119	4,317	—	4,085*	—	243	160,659	114,218	446,641
Total for the 10 years	1,913,232	100,892	65,080	84,491	31,151	3,507	1,457,195	842,834	4,498,382

* Expenditure in England for railway materials at the Sambhar salt lake, &c.

No. 35.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
India	£ 19,081 *416*	£ 23,550 *566*	£ 26,260 *630*	£ 23,472 *686*	£ 26,909 *867*	£ 29,354 *−26,071*	£ 26,584 *−25,811*	£ 32,228 *−27,872*	£ 31,951 *−28,684*	£ 29,788 *−32,067*	£ 269,177 *−138,220*
Bengal	895,452 *21,646*	935,019 *23,966*	954,788 *23,430*	1,081,452 *24,773*	1,078,469 *25,090*	1,149,921 *38,129*	1,130,164 *39,867*	1,202,392 *42,370*	1,221,353 *42,766*	1,257,692 *44,070*	10,915,702 *326,106*
Assam	48,488 *716*	51,572 *908*	49,682 *946*	55,709 *1,255*	59,420 *1,384*	61,941 *2,462*	62,249 *2,090*	64,681 *2,283*	71,694 *2,728*	74,765 *3,642*	660,201 *18,384*
N.W. Provinces	355,492 *4,818*	354,179 *4,842*	367,932 *5,088*	378,342 *4,951*							
Oudh	92,394 *1,455*	94,042 *2,185*	94,372 *2,188*	101,115 *2,743*	508,876 *6,278*	494,946 *10,545*	535,570 *10,268*	581,759 *10,121*	582,608 *11,839*	600,615 *12,248*	5,142,742 *89,509*
Punjab	240,331 *5,827*	247,293 *6,985*	245,586 *6,530*	274,102 *7,429*	280,453 *7,433*	299,614 *12,018*	326,526 *11,415*	337,326 *13,037*	325,183 *12,276*	340,316 *13,223*	2,916,540 *96,168*
Central Provinces	92,309 *1,208*	97,261 *1,284*	97,614 *1,337*	103,518 *1,396*	107,000 *1,437*	119,185 *3,554*	113,505 *3,153*	121,258 *2,697*	122,476 *3,277*	131,073 *4,045*	1,105,199 *23,388*
British Burma	57,131 *995*	63,495 *1,470*	62,992 *1,431*	70,220 *1,276*	79,580 *1,508*	78,090 *1,898*	78,456 *1,979*	82,153 *2,190*	82,619 *2,021*	89,390 *2,453*	744,126 *16,821*
Madras	492,878 *13,309*	501,971 *13,673*	490,336 *14,003*	480,221 *14,877*	530,135 *14,593*	534,603 *14,441*	516,991 *14,303*	544,024 *14,389*	520,837 *14,281*	562,486 *15,520*	5,222,482 *143,289*
Bombay	463,036 *15,669*	466,986 *15,617*	410,066 *15,863*	416,272 *16,127*	439,098 *15,227*	426,085 *19,998*	421,536 *18,599*	415,551 *18,546*	420,960 *17,959*	427,076 *19,395*	4,338,466 *172,000*
Charges in England	*59,282*	*35,270*	*25,180*	*28,460*	*41,645*	*37,550*	*31,602*	*32,862*	*44,895*	*27,815*	*364,261*
Total	2,758,042 *123,470*	2,835,368 *106,436*	2,838,028 *96,266*	2,993,483 *102,678*	3,110,540 *115,452*	3,193,730 *114,824*	3,250,581 *107,465*	3,381,372 *110,623*	3,379,681 *123,398*	3,513,201 *109,094*	31,254,635 *1,111,201*

No. 36.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province, of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
India	£ 18,325 *946*	£ 19,244 *1,027*	£ 19,852 *1,132*	£ 20,384 *1,111*	£ 23,502 *529*	£ 22,415 *1,070*	£ 22,479 *1,113*	£ 28,572 *1,053*	£ 32,463 *988*	£ 30,414 *962*	£ 237,650 *9,931*
Bengal	563,467 *31,522*	608,818 *30,993*	624,781 *31,266*	636,789 *30,230*	702,822 *28,231*	720,677 *26,114*	855,278 *26,190*	937,393 *27,800*	978,897 *26,791*	1,042,539 *27,229*	7,721,461 *286,006*
Assam	137,869 *1,302*	141,456 *1,161*	144,637 *1,203*	162,566 *1,163*	183,812 *1,142*	185,920 *939*	195,635 *992*	189,266 *864*	200,999 *858*	212,364 *729*	1,754,524 *10,343*
N.W. Provinces	203,606 *11,290*	223,614 *11,477*	238,699 *11,790*	214,881 *10,833*	256,707 *11,162*	313,390 *12,722*	369,113 *14,401*	414,712 *17,149*	475,223 *13,356*	519,068 *10,945*	3,538,625 *137,628*
Oudh	73,047 *3,235*	79,102 *3,170*	88,349 *2,975*	69,114 *2,968*							
Punjab	97,685 *5,967*	95,478 *5,783*	103,868 *5,772*	104,377 *5,763*	96,546 *5,984*	100,264 *5,884*	110,721 *5,623*	119,247 *5,590*	131,495 *5,832*	134,243 *5,932*	1,093,924 *58,180*
Central Provinces	128,629 *6,476*	135,639 *6,996*	144,958 *6,401*	147,240 *6,479*	158,022 *7,209*	166,697 *8,872*	185,748 *7,030*	204,456 *5,752*	218,195 *5,735*	235,643 *5,814*	1,725,227 *66,263*
British Burma	140,655 *468*	159,559 *759*	171,661 *841*	176,078 *1,443*	190,276 *1,443*	207,268 *1,258*	218,525 *1,421*	224,986 *1,047*	225,492 *1,509*	224,202 *1,406*	1,938,702 *11,594*
Madras	605,892 *23,117*	633,901 *19,703*	558,369 *22,482*	471,070 *26,449*	587,926 *20,745*	619,832 *21,434*	627,888 *19,881*	648,382 *18,645*	645,842 *19,732*	661,199 *19,947*	6,060,301 *212,135*
Bombay	378,099 *7,135*	397,528 *6,467*	428,812 *7,483*	405,530 *8,169*	419,736 *11,845*	501,558 *14,255*	549,339 *18,753*	660,260 *19,483*	700,955 *19,580*	777,289 *19,895*	5,219,606 *131,755*
Charges in England	*359*	—	*64*	*4,702*	—	—	—	*3*	—	—	*5,128*
Total	2,347,274 *91,916*	2,494,339 *87,226*	2,523,986 *91,409*	2,458,029 *99,350*	2,619,349 *87,839*	2,838,021 *92,038*	3,135,226 *95,404*	3,427,274 *96,886*	3,609,561 *94,431*	3,836,961 *92,359*	29,290,020 *928,358*

No. 37.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WHENCE DERIVED.											Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.		
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.						
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	905,632	287,226	619,400	1,812,258	478,519*	199,621	678,140	2,490,398	167,879	23,956	2,682,233	187,124	2,495,109
1876 - -	873,021	312,980	602,564	1,788,565	563,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,695	2,536,731
1877 - -	832,822	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274
1878 - -	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512
1879 - -	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144
1880 - -	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	2,079,513
1881 - -	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685
1882 - -	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278
1883 - -	185	420,528	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,274,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	1,141,137
1884 - -	—	422,138	16,949	439,087	728,341	951	729,292	1,168,379	—	18,887	1,187,266	139,345	1,047,921
Total for the 10 years - }	6,316,441	3,768,480	4,534,905	14,619,826	6,332,340	646,272	6,978,612	21,598,438	641,463	267,068	22,506,969	1,874,665	20,632,304

* Including other grain, not shown separately.

No. 38.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	—	1,093,268	38,247	86,387	10,402	392,967	321,025	739,937	2,682,233
1876 - -	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,667	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 - -	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,890	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
1883 - -	—	368,678	—	—	—	644,546	104,580	178,315	1,296,119
1884 - -	—	355,991	—	—	—	530,862	115,860	184,553	1,187,266
Total for the 10 years -	138,405	8,757,752	170,344	263,581	36,478	5,114,929	2,186,121	5,839,359	22,506,969

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 - -	—	67,650	20,699	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 - -	—	76,097	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 -	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417
1880 - -	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 - -	−21	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,110
1883 - -	—	55,755	19,577	18,541	61,109	154,982
1884 - -	—	48,590	17,187	17,001	56,567	139,345
Total for the 10 years -	−16	663,622	227,822	210,978	772,259	1,874,665

See Note on previous page.

No. 39.—Amount of Forest Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	5,936	10,936	7,932	10,645	5,510	10,599	10,649	12,809	15,393	10,202	100,671
	13,137	*12,644*	*11,636*	*11,273*	*11,082*	*11,579*	*12,627*	*13,460*	*13,031*	*17,706*	*128,125*
Bengal	18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	41,603	44,952	56,134	63,374	69,396	69,433	448,175
	10,128	*14,268*	*21,450*	*26,188*	*33,842*	*27,582*	*33,536*	*39,454*	*38,213*	*38,770*	*283,381*
Assam	6,595	6,187	8,157	13,433	16,178	16,434	16,900	16,605	24,861	21,145	146,495
	5,989	*6,224*	*9,036*	*9,991*	*12,868*	*13,168*	*14,118*	*16,483*	*17,175*	*19,744*	*124,486*
N.W. Provinces	108,595	96,970	81,522	80,015	112,676	103,997	94,223	106,609	161,340	161,138	1,178,132
	85,642	*53,856*	*66,293*	*52,295*	*80,755*	*71,645*	*67,921*	*91,475*	*83,772*	*104,110*	*835,772*
Oudh	27,741	29,466	33,545	40,295							
	20,483	*18,429*	*19,587*	*20,518*							
Punjaub	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	50,062	64,982	67,168	68,831	76,671	91,018	721,449
	64,845	*55,688*	*52,486*	*51,986*	*52,305*	*48,021*	*49,317*	*51,594*	*55,054*	*65,008*	*547,304*
Central Province	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,301	85,286	100,672	85,014	117,289	97,765	99,477	858,739
	29,428	*37,292*	*28,974*	*31,917*	*39,308*	*51,974*	*49,472*	*49,634*	*41,144*	*43,535*	*402,673*
British Burma	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	113,756	118,019	151,661	223,180	259,389	250,928	1,708,764
	66,255	*81,866*	*100,558*	*85,823*	*74,742*	*76,319*	*71,161*	*115,005*	*121,870*	*121,066*	*944,662*
Madras	51,440	67,787	59,257	55,031	60,679	62,617	73,688	80,690	99,644	95,370	697,163
	59,580	*59,186*	*63,530*	*56,513*	*49,574*	*54,789*	*51,878*	*60,289*	*64,486*	*78,369*	*598,394*
Bombay	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,153	118,189	152,471	152,281	182,812	209,035	250,310	1,561,189
	82,473	*78,149*	*83,554*	*86,096*	*99,985*	*106,062*	*111,578*	*114,968*	*126,248*	*164,463*	*1,043,841*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	13,434	1,494	1,491	1,602	2,236	2,734	3,109	26,100
Charges in England	*6,961*	*2,548*	*1,998*	*7,338*	*3,828*	*4,977*	*4,068*	*5,288*	*5,325*	*5,854*	*47,195*
Total	598,367	697,543	616,468	678,699	605,433	676,234	709,320	874,435	938,228	1,052,190	7,446,917
	444,021	*419,811*	*468,099*	*439,938*	*464,934*	*466,036*	*466,976*	*557,643*	*537,318*	*649,875*	*4,922,173*

No. 40.—Detailed Statement showing the Distribution of the Gross Expenditure in England (Home Expenditure) of the Government of India during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years ended 31st March					
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Debt and other obligations	2,594,237	2,706,403	2,341,779	2,513,126	2,481,978	2,447,333
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	20,556	21,938	32,190	27,764	28,174	27,288
Charges on account of Departments in India :—						
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, and between Bussora and Bagdad*).	73,909	100,034	74,761	73,600	73,600	73,600
Telegraphs (*Indo-European ; Red Sea Moiety of Annuity ; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers of Telegraph Department*).	47,425	51,332	35,488	45,032	71,251	47,143
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	12,684	12,240	86,066	25,596	26,366	25,784
Other Charges (*Land Revenue ; Forest ; Mint ; Law and Justice ; Education ; Ecclesiastical ; Medical ; Scientific, &c. and Miscellaneous*).	39,408	39,328	55,000	37,062	37,442	26,851
Famine Relief and Insurance	—	127	1,834	165	—	89
Railways :—East Indian (*Interest and Annuity*)	4,689,276	34,397	1,337,167	1,592,298	1,564,826	1,514,711
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)		4,702,478	3,254,504	3,264,813	3,309,834	3,284,241
Subsidized Lines (*Do.*)	—	1	1	4,301	13,671	27,801
Irrigation (*Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, &c.*)	50,112	50,110	50,109	50,176	25,109	43
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, and Passage Money of Officers*).	67,051	55,209	55,120	60,143	52,653	53,789
Marine Charges	122,278	112,464	105,902	64,126	45,737	119,432
Military Charges :—						
Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	561,920	614,167	606,109	504,900	507,000	506,518
Furlough Allowances	341,802	278,471	303,669	318,134	267,101	232,847
Troop Service and Passage Money	345,463	374,115	352,618	343,527	327,432	367,918
Special Charges (*Afghanistan, Egypt, &c.*)	2,957	4,077	2,543	12,500	55,025	6,162
Other Charges	51,947	27,011	40,966	47,410	45,269	45,545

Non-Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., if British Forces*).	650,000	643,085	650,000	700,000	700,000	1,800,000
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,206,724	1,325,362	1,328,007	1,396,481	1,402,630	1,425,745
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	—	—	—	32,681	40,150	23,636
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	79,350	147,350	85,151	79,154	79,902	80,230
Civil Charges :—						
Secretary of States Establishment, including the Auditor and His Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*).	113,903	113,168	111,038	112,972	115,333	114,131
Postage and Telegrams	14,472	10,783	12,868	9,352	12,432	10,544
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coals, &c. &c.*)	14,747	11,831	11,556	11,806	11,880	14,374
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*).	29,273	31,888	29,625	29,204	28,336	32,257
Miscellaneous Home Charges	8,132	10,257	6,151	7,876	10,097	9,200
Civil Furlough and Allowances :—						
Covenanted Service	96,887	89,303	100,067	102,521	92,047	103,592
Military Officers in Civil Employ	92,602	82,087	75,438	73,447	79,012	74,912
Uncovenanted and Pilot Service	37,590	38,471	42,019	41,779	39,928	38,412
Pensions and Allowances :—Political	34,065	21,065	24,901	31,265	31,265	79,776
East India Company's Establishments abolished	25,768	27,888	22,236	44,513	41,942	39,600
Home Establishment Officers	47,534	51,332	51,340	55,903	50,748	49,100
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	25,683	24,400	23,602	22,660	21,372	22,269
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, and others	99,741	99,957	136,816	122,916	120,715	128,830
Compassionate and Other Allowances	23,455	18,491	19,671	13,396	11,072	11,121
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,082,588	1,089,123	1,102,775	1,099,450	1,136,105	1,159,108
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	9,289	10,904	14,525	8,301	8,192	6,949
Miscellaneous Charges	20,515	15,663	13,384	10,673	10,526	15,427
Stores :—Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c. &c.*).	51,305	51,081	50,912	50,752	51,825	51,279
Supply of, for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India.	180,712	94,931	69,531	112,220	153,754	104,827
Civil Departmens	77,200	82,045	75,965	91,596	113,329	99,457
Marine Stores	21,725	50,101	46,679	133,688	78,071	77,354
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	37,879	99,562	62,181	55,776	88,021	111,220
Military (including Stores for Frontier Railways)	772,773	1,119,712	1,500,436	939,187	660,812	549,906
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with Supplies for India	6,359	8,833	17,439	33,483	18,001	4,696
Total Expenditure in England	13,851,296	14,547,664	14,420,525	14,407,745	14,131,965	15,036,042

No. 41.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2*s.* rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2*s.* Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	*s.* *d.*	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,890	1 11·835	48,276
	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,35,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,900	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
31 March	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,35,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
	1883	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
	1884	21,62,15,462*	17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
Total for the 23 Years		2,68,64,17,915	238,663,002	1 10·460	29,978,789

* Including Telegraphic transfers on India.

No. 42.—AMOUNT of DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND respectively, on the 31st March of each of the undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	DEBT IN INDIA.				DEBT IN ENGLAND.		
	Bearing Interest.		Debt not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India. Cols. 1, 2, 3.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in England. Cols. 5, 6.
	Transferred to Productive Public Works.	Ordinary Registered Debt.					
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872	6,235,611	61,651,010	82,321	67,968,942	38,991,700	20,917	39,012,617
1873	8,420,180	57,748,248	289,941	66,458,369	38,991,700	20,917	39,012,617
1874	11,973,487	54,299,753	144,041	66,417,291	41,095,700	21,917	41,117,617
1875	16,223,658	53,534,621	92,280	69,849,959	41,576,116	20,917	48.597.033
1876	20,493,687	52,211,954	67,340	72,772,981	48,776,116	20,917	49,797,033
1877	24,302,971	47,562,965	57,190	71,923,126	55,376,116	20,917	55,397,033
1878	29,094,023	45,812,427	48,070	74,954,520	59,656,116	20,917	59,677.033
1879	33,475,921	45,321,935	41,070	78,838,926	60,008,200	20,917	60,029,117
1880	37,005,174	45,723,989	143,346	82,872,509	68,834,639	* 20,917	68,855,556
1881	46,302,407	30,574,783	82,556	85.959,746	71,334,670	* 94,463	71,429,133
1882	49,668,138	38,964,453	121,941	88,754,532	68,026,512	115,435	68,141,947
1883	53,852,917	36,579,598	87,051	90,519,566	68,527,044	58,650	68,585,694
1884	57,282,050	35,843,484	65,850	93,191,384	68,065,478	43,359	68,108,837

	Total Debt.		Total Debt in India and in England. Cols. 4, 7.	OBLIGATIONS, INDIA.				Grand Total Debt and Obligations. Cols. 10, 14.
	Bearing Interest. Cols. 1, 2. 5.	Not bearing Interest. Cols. 3, 6.		Special Loans and Endowments.	Treasury Notes and Service Funds.	Savings' Banks Deposits.	Total Obligations. Cols. 11, 12, 13.	
	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1872	106,878,321	103,238	106,981,559	1,936,961	5,586,545	1,305,350	8,828,859	115,810,418
1873	105,160,128	310,858	105,470,986	2,028,969	5,939,051	1,550,318	9,518,338	114,989,324
1874	107,368,950	165,958	107,534,908	2,025,672	6,655,066	1,812,703	9,893,441	117,428,349
1875	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992	1,991,344	‡3,202,073	1,827,113	7,020,530	125,467,522
1876	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014	1,978,027	3,422,953	1,917,043	7,318,023	129,888,037
1877	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159	1,978,485	3,652,666	1,968,868	7,600,019	134,920,178
1878	134,562,566	68,987	134,631,553	1,975,490	3,846,485	1,967,101	7,789,076	142,420,629
1879	138,806,056	61,987	138,868,043	1,975,708	4,065,610	1,964,224	8,005,542	146,873,585
1880	151,563,802	164,263	†151,728,065	1,951,708	4,302,445	2,346,831	8,600,984	160,329,049
1881	157,211,860	177,019	157,388,879	1,952,183	4,546,556	3,290,530	9,789,269	167,178,142
1882	156,659,103	177,376	156,836,479	1,952,442	4,779,679	8,365,781	10,097,902	166,934,381
1883	158,959,559	145,701	159,105,260	1.952,717	§4,231,893	3,744,138	9,928,748	169,034,008
1884	161,191,012	109,209	161,300,221	1,808,717	4,451,777	4,017,230	10,277,724	171,577,945

* Excluding 2,000,000*l.* advance loan from Her Majesty's Treasury subsequently remitted.

† Includes 9,565,939*l.* incurred in England, and 10,675*l.* in India, for debt and liabilities in the purchase of the East Indian Railway.

‡ The Civil Service Annuity Funds of Bengal, Madras, and Bombay, lapsed and were written off.

§ The Original Branch of the Bombay Civil Service Family Pension Fund lapsed and was written off.

No. 45.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	306,493	2,128,737	1,836,659	748,042
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419	650,306	1,018,124
14	" Agencies	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140	2,201,892	1,857,146
—	Mint, Calcutta	31,691	320,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	District Treasuries, General and Political	723,877	705,095	359,679	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,584	843,525	725,637
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	3,112	3,029	3,958	3,432	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	*	*	*	*	172,800	173,182	176,108	113,631	153,609	95,162
40	District Treasuries	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028	2,046,375	1,852,548	1,762,484
—	Public Works Offices	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,291	295,188	417,526
—	Public Works Offices	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,028	1,044,886	1,382,129	1,426,989	1,416,133	1,453,502	1,053,409
	" Public Works Offices	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Oudh: District Treasuries	375,588	432,952	440,045							
	Public Works Offices	1,789	896	3,190							
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284	731,846	722,955
—	Public Works Offices	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,900	437,318	519,890
—	Public Works Offices	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,685	246,515	315,537
—	Public Works Offices	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268	414,709	220,328
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,590	411,440	349,904	168,527	240,048
6	" Agencies	480,415	593,497	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	383,185	534,656	395,027
—	Mint	3,774	1,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096	1,091,608	1,093,348	1,044,399
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	323	84	472	692	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	41,355	48,843	71,645	87,029	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,256	463,472	87,644	276,734
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	823,373	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907	514,985	654,933	428,426	354,488	422,037	432,950
4	" " Agencies	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,888	225,876	145,270	299,433	183,373
—	Mint	39,168	458,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,494	1,098,288	1,169,155
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	20,543	25,672	88,511	28,899	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	53,727	56,973	96,327	134,782	—	—	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,522,913	14,821,550	13,199,926
1	In England	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909	3,429,874	4,113,221
234	Total in India and in England	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	13,910,078	15,300,001	17,498,850	17,143,822	18,251,424	17,313,147

* Entered above.

No. 44.—EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not classed as Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	1,028,977	1,122,628	1,003,021	999,235	1,034,351	880,123	829,292	573,913	891,375	920,498
Bengal	745,859	517,548	618,988	687,962	845,049	904,657	1,125,318	1,630,786	1,751,746	1,005,318
Assam	106,355	123,122	96,406	106,737	117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360	209,102
North-West Provinces and Oudh	711,171	787,177	626,218	664,532	561,010	399,863	524,230	550,357	751,449	492,710
Punjab	501,407	529,214	453,900	391,996	513,585	1,061,775	1,980,579	1,208,645	862,760	538,808
Central Provinces	172,656	192,204	175,346	188,241	159,408	123,376	145,419	164,090	164,034	162,429
British Burma	215,934	250,285	215,980	185,817	179,542	183,638	281,852	437,205	511,621	441,419
Madras	888,673	916,208	816,195	992,262	803,498	667,000	798,904	781,122	924,758	1,514,214
Bombay	980,767	992,474	1,095,147	753,541	858,610	1,655,149	797,542	366,440	948,428	1,174,394
Expenditure in India	5,351,799	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323	5,072,350	5,985,603	6,609,211	5,929,699	6,938,531	6,458,892
Add Expenditure in England	100,120	94,649	91,088	96,642	99,151	385,563	788,232	463,832	177,216	121,829
Grand Total	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	6,580,721
Abstract Expenditure chargeable—										
To Imperial Funds	2,311,703	2,494,433	2,198,959	2,324,608	2,212,189	3,681,528	4,151,149	2,372,189	2,604,352	3,122,992
„ Provincial do.	1,464,767	1,432,180	1,714,724	1,529,970	1,784,636	1,648,342	2,030,642	2,625,237	3,099,375	1,901,351
„ Local do.	1,675,449	1,598,956	1,278,606	1,212,387	1,174,676	1,041,296	1,215,652	1,396,105	1,462,020	1,556,378
Total	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	6,580,721

No. 45.—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not Province of British India, during each of

Class of Work.	Presidency and Province.	Official Years ended 31 March				
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
State Railways (Capital Account)	India	£ 33,222	£ 13,569	£ 4,100	£ 656	£ 38,109
	Bengal	64,537	1,444	12,073	11,264	9,792
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	7,314	45,051	—14,490	8,654	39,430
	Punjab	—	598	13,402	12,970	100,014
	Central Provinces	62	—	—	—	—
	British Burma	—	5,558	6,539	4,865	1,033
	Madras	—	—	—	27,110	6,062
	Bombay	58	59	5,663	5,875	26,410
	Total	105,193	66,279	27,287	71,394	220,850
State Railways (Working and Maintenance)	India	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized Railways	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	In England	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Maharatta	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier Railways	India	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
	In England	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation	India	18,513	15,075	11,250	13,183	12,482
	Bengal	137,750	131,800	88,947	80,592	115,363
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	64,095	110,821	33,520	43,151	34,382
	Punjab	46,552	76,923	44,315	46,527	48,388
	Central Provinces	1,276	—174	—	—	—
	British Burma	22,150	42,963	35,450	26,854	19,977
	Madras	194,193	233,223	215,749	275,832	210,215
	Bombay	177,701	164,950	185,553	271,620	188,501
	In England	804	214	168	—	1,611
	Total	663,034	775,795	615,152	757,759	630,919

Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY or the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.		
£	£	£	£	£		
74,855	51,702	101,264	82,821	24,448	India	State Railways (Capital Account).
8,188	12,575	119,729	200,781	—247,993	Bengal	
—	—	1,333	7,277	27,052	Assam	
—6,363	2,712	7,830	189,967	—196,664	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
392,992	2,854	6,930	3,116	821	Punjab	
—	2,016	3,722	718	1,474	Central Provinces	
82	—	—	—	—	British Burma	
—	—	2,376	1,051	2,234	Madras	
1,656	5,144	4,489	—17,955	—5,699	Bombay	
471,410	77,003	247,673	467,776	—394,327	Total	
—	—	—	1,976	2,984	India	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).
—	—	—	11,937	10,075	Bengal	
—	—	—	136,209	144,642	Punjab	
—	—	—	150,122	157,701	Total	
—	—	13,226	22,270	20,787	Bengal	Subsidized Railways.
—	—	—	3,722	33,786	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
—	—	4,301	13,671	27,801	In England	
—	—	17,527	39,663	82,374	Total	
—	—	—	32,950	85,568	Bombay	Southern Maharatta.
—	17,116	—459,337	—91,833	—54,906	India	Frontier Railways.
224,420	1,581,802	755,319	247,739	—59,759	Punjab	
865,504	—	—434,791	25,292	217,497	Bombay	
244,426	694,697	363,491	78,302	97	In England	
1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	259,500	102,929	Total	
7,874	5,524	7,304	7,214	4,364	India	Irrigation and Navigation.
140,583	185,187	339,725	313,087	192,396	Bengal	
1,517	2,833	3,618	4,667	—	Assam	
36,472	45,136	22,271	23,476	24,258	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
68,128	60,682	37,231	51,488	59,506	Punjab	
—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces	
31,372	42,666	49,789	92,396	59,316	British Burma	
188,653	175,946	179,310	244,137	252,667	Madras	
193,216	185,843	150,663	163,416	156,806	Bombay	
1,092	5,286	22	1,234	1,591	In England	
668,907	709,103	789,933	901,115	750,904	Total	

No. 45 (*cont.*)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not
PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, during each of

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		£	£	£	£	£
Military Works	India	828,963	947,875	841,807	809,681	856,499
	Bengal	5,206	3,748	4,438	4,266	4,520
	Assam	6,214	4,651	4,524	7,267	6,935
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	3,345	2,430	6,012	10,573	2,324
	Punjab	22,819	31,165	52,041	22,362	44,774
	Central Provinces	30,170	44,599	40,722	45,435	34,899
	British Burma	30,736	34,240	30,975	29,389	27,448
	Madras	76,118	83,122	72,478	70,334	60,362
	Bombay	182,355	185,968	149,325	154,622	152,767
	In England	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,185,926	1,337,738	1,202,322	1,153,929	1,190,528
Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services	India	148,279	146,109	145,864	175,715	127,261
	Bengal	538,366	386,556	513,530	591,840	715,374
	Assam	100,141	118,471	91,882	99,470	110,362
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	636,417	628,875	601,176	602,154	484,674
	Punjab	432,036	420,588	344,142	310,157	320,409
	Central Provinces	141,148	147,779	134,624	142,806	124,509
	British Burma	163,048	167,524	143,016	124,709	131,664
	Madras	618,362	599,923	527,768	618,986	526,839
	Bombay	620,653	641,497	754,606	321,424	490,932
	In England	99,316	94,435	90,920	96,642	97,540
	Total	3,497,766	3,345,757	3,347,528	3,083,883	3,129,201
Total all Work	India	1,028,977	1,122,628	1,003,021	999,235	1,034,351
	Bengal	745,859	517,548	618,988	687,902	845,049
	Assam	106,355	123,122	96,406	106,737	117,297
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	711,171	787,177	626,218	664,532	561,910
	Punjab	501,407	529,214	453,900	391,996	513,535
	Central Provinces	172,656	192,204	175,346	188,241	159,408
	British Burma	215,934	250,285	215,980	185,817	179,542
	Madras	888,673	916,268	816,195	992,262	806,498
	Bombay	980,767	992,474	1,095,147	753,541	838,610
	Total India	5,351,799	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323	5,072,350
	In England	100,120	94,649	91,088	96,642	99,151
	GRAND TOTAL	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501

Productive) distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY or the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*):

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CLASS OF WORK.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.		
£	£	£	£	£		
661,924	639,864	714,689	637,953	704,080	India - - -	Military Works.
3,334	4,376	14,420	32,056	44,062	Bengal - - -	
6,811	9,258	21,989	25,191	19,884	Assam - - -	
3,293	6,082	2,776	700	793	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
102,736	36,252	63,712	29,357	23,991	Punjab - - -	
22,271	27,809	30,867	25,975	24,232	Central Provinces - -	
33,814	49,376	50,511	36,441	30,070	British Burma - -	
38,760	52,621	49,044	66,031	59,018	Madras - - -	
93,354	143,530	122,538	108,832	106,173	Bombay - -	
—	—	—	1,771	5,825	In England - -	
966,297	969,168	1,070,546	964,307	1,018,128	Total - -	
135,470	115,086	209,993	253,244	239,528	India - - -	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.
752,552	923,180	1,203,686	1,171,615	985,991	Bengal - - -	
101,694	113,984	130,201	145,225	162,166	Assam - - -	
366,461	470,300	517,480	533,584	630,537	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
273,499	298,989	345,453	394,851	369,607	Punjab - - -	
101,105	115,594	129,501	137,341	136,723	Central Provinces -	
118,370	189,810	336,905	382,784	352,033	British Burma - -	
439,587	570,337	550,392	613,539	1,200,295	Madras - - -	
501,419	463,025	523,541	635,893	614,049	Bombay - - -	
140,045	88,249	96,018	82,238	86,515	In England - -	
2,930,202	3,348,554	4,043,170	4,350,314	4,777,444	Total - -	
880,123	829,292	573,913	891,375	920,498	India - - -	Total all Works
904,657	1,125,318	1,690,786	1,751,746	1,005,318	Bengal - - -	
110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360	209,102	Assam - - -	
399,863	524,230	550,357	751,449	492,710	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
1,061,775	1,980,579	1,208,645	862,760	538,808	Punjab - - -	
123,376	145,419	164,090	164,034	162,429	Central Provinces - -	
183,638	281,852	437,205	511,621	441,419	British Burma - -	
667,000	798,904	781,122	924,758	1,514,214	Madras - - -	
1,655,149	797,542	366,440	948,428	1,174,394	Bombay - - -	
5,985,603	6,609,211	5,929,699	6,988,531	6,458,892	Total India - -	
385,563	788,232	463,832	177,216	121,829	In England - -	
6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	6,580,721	GRAND TOTAL -	

No. 46.—Details of Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not classed as Productive), distinguishing each Class of Work, and whether paid from Imperial, Provincial, or Local Funds, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Class of Public Work (not Productive).								
		State Railways (Capital Account).	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Subsidized Railways.	Southern Mahratta Railway.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total Expenditure.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	Imperial	97,879	—	—	—	—	634,798	1,185,926	393,100	2,311,703
	Provincial	7,314	—	—	—	—	25,714	—	1,431,739	1,464,767
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,522	—	1,672,927	1,675,449
	Total	105,193	—	—	—	—	663,034	1,185,926	3,497,766	5,451,919
1876	Imperial	21,228	—	—	—	—	718,781	1,337,738	421,686	2,494,433
	Provincial	45,051	—	—	—	—	56,855	—	1,330,274	1,432,180
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	5,159	—	1,593,797	1,598,956
	Total	66,279	—	—	—	—	775,795	1,337,738	3,345,757	5,525,569
1877	Imperial	41,777	—	—	—	—	575,088	1,202,322	379,772	2,198,959
	Provincial	—14,490	—	—	—	—	36,731	—	1,692,483	1,714,724
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,333	—	1,275,273	1,278,606
	Total	27,287	—	—	—	—	615,152	1,202,322	3,347,528	5,192,289
1878	Imperial	57,068	—	—	—	—	694,691	1,153,929	418,920	2,324,608
	Provincial	14,326	—	—	—	—	60,734	—	1,454,910	1,529,970
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,334	—	1,210,053	1,212,387
	Total	71,394	—	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,083,883	5,066,965
1879	Imperial	172,042	—	—	—	—	506,907	1,163,080	370,160	2,212,189
	Provincial	48,808	—	—	—	—	122,582	27,448	1,585,848	1,784,636
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	—	1,173,196	1,174,676
	Total	220,850	—	—	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880	Imperial	466,568	—	—	—	1,334,350	483,491	932,483	464,636	3,681,528
	Provincial	4,842	—	—	—	—	184,204	33,814	1,425,482	1,648,342
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,212	—	1,040,084	1,041,296
	Total	471,410	—	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	966,297	2,930,202	6,371,166
1881	Imperial	56,635	—	—	—	2,293,615	443,224	919,792	437,883	4,151,149
	Provincial	20,368	—	—	—	—	262,665	49,376	1,698,233	2,030,642
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,214	—	1,212,438	1,215,652
	Total	77,003	—	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,348,554	7,397,443
1882	Imperial	121,418	—	17,527	—	224,682	425,906	1,020,035	562,621	2,372,189
	Provincial	126,255	—	—	—	—	359,678	50,511	2,088,793	2,625,237
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	4,349	—	1,391,756	1,396,105
	Total	247,673	—	17,527	—	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531
1883	Imperial	77,611	138,185	38,603	32,950	259,500	508,578	963,996	584,929	2,604,352
	Provincial	390,165	11,937	1,060	—	—	391,104	311	2,304,798	3,099,375
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,433	—	1,460,587	1,462,020
	Total	467,776	150,122	39,663	32,950	259,500	901,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747
1884	Imperial	79,040	147,626	82,374	85,568	102,929	515,452	1,018,128	1,091,875	3,122,992
	Provincial	—473,367	10,075	—	—	—	232,831	—	2,131,812	1,901,351
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,621	—	1,553,757	1,556,378
	Total	—394,327	157,701	82,374	85,568	102,929	750,904	1,018,128	4,777,444	6,580,721

No. 47.—Expenditure on Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), distinguishing each Class of Work, and whether chargeable to Imperial or Provincial Funds, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Class of Productive Public Work.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Chargeable to Imperial Funds.	Official Years ended 31st March									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Railways (Working Expenses)	86,004	193,485	283,070	363,823	516,494	938,707	1,329,332	1,342,770	1,153,390	1,261,037
East Indian Railway (Ditto)	—	—	—	—	—	228,538	1,695,362	1,646,959	2,069,398	1,996,842
Guaranteed Railways (Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision)	65,866	162,763	124,723	271,566	315,908	143,559	149,802	406,983	558,772	637,272
East Indian Railway (Surplus Profits, &c.)	381,459	128,862	198,269	527,829	579,505	567,664	266,056	1,093	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	289,879	350,758	363,356	186,899	184,689	186,300	183,051	180,656	199,297	213,482
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Land and Supervision)	529	520	500	352	585	472	555	513	75	—
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	284,527	408,116	528,737	665,754	743,377	850,719	985,037	930,581	969,122	1,027,074
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	34,397	397,244	434,242	486,663	* 504,292
Irrigation and Navigation	279,403	326,218	367,196	402,186	21,631	43,162	260,780	274,277	325,532	382,143
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	—	—	—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,952	20,327	—
Annuities in purchase of Guaranteed Railways (including Sinking Funds)	—	—	—	—	—	—	993,298	1,239,446	1,216,735	1,203,118
Guaranteed Railways (Interest)	3,148,336	3,162,779	3,170,639	3,169,862	3,210,057	3,250,152	3,261,951	3,271,771	3,317,872	3,296,762
East Indian Railway (Interest)	1,495,565	1,475,112	1,488,042	1,485,423	1,495,134	1,466,208	—	—	—	—
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest)	49,983	49,984	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	24,903	—
Total Imperial Expenditure	6,081,551	6,258,597	6,574,515	7,123,677	7,123,199	7,773,425	9,499,522	9,806,226	10,342,086	10,522,022
Chargeable to Provincial Funds.										
State Railways (Working Expenses)	—	1,929	4,919	62,182	223,879	276,524	278,196	343,622	380,786	444,618
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	—	—	—	183,948	196,861	228,301	242,422	274,979	302,639	301,355
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	—	—	—	—	170,135	197,981	219,623	230,864	257,580	302,697
Irrigation and Navigation	—	—	—	—	466,845	476,668	501,990	452,109	458,656	463,181
Total Provincial Expenditure	—	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661	1,511,851
Grand Total	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747	12,033,873

* Including Eastern Bengal.

No. 48.—Expenditure on Productive Public Works (Revenue Account) in each Presidency or Province of British India, and in England, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31st March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	1,058,904	1,128,988	1,387,334	2,047,050	1,908,867	2,158,000	3,751,133	3,920,195	4,648,706	4,901,744
Bengal	63,523	77,377	96,551	147,107	536,535	653,374	632,037	634,359	662,670	726,290
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	113,222	125,708	127,730	128,907	391,620	408,663	446,237	481,058	502,157	509,486
Punjab	66,774	108,282	149,446	175,848	299,475	590,904	874,115	790,717	606,557	650,114
Central Provinces	3,444	3,231	3,804	7,137	14,402	42,123	75,189	94,263	126,379	121,106
British Burma	—	—	—	59,994	144,377	132,994	142,429	145,620	167,865	187,435
Madras	88,160	115,612	81,684	74,320	82,295	82,555	98,714	83,431	88,966	100,276
Bombay	27,760	45,042	46,134	43,844	63,961	97,301	80,119	40,370	43,677	38,427
Expenditure in India	1,421,796	1,603,640	1,892,683	2,684,207	3,441,532	4,165,914	6,099,973	6,190,513	6,841,977	7,234,878
„ „ England	4,659,755	4,656,886	4,686,751	4,685,600	4,739,387	4,786,985	4,641,780	4,907,287	4,899,770	4,798,995
Grand Total	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747	12,033,873
Abstract Expenditure chargeable to—										
Imperial Funds	6,081,551	6,258,597	6,574,515	7,123,677	7,123,199	7,773,425	9,499,522	9,806,226	10,342,086	10,522,022
Provincial Funds	—	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661	1,511,851
	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747	12,033,873

No. 49.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Eastern Bengal.	Madras Irrigation and Canal Company's Undertakings.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
							In India.	In England.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868	219,255	594	—	—	—	—	219,849	—	219,849
1869	468,849	552,398	—	—	—	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870	2,007,361	190,870	—	—	—	—	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871	718,488	449,372	—	—	—	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872	983,854	644,620	—	—	—	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873	770,920	1,413,649	—	—	—	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	—	—	—	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	—	—	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	—	—	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877	943,423	2,865,861	—	—	—	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878	806,084	3,984,968	—	—	—	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879	794,654	3,327,888	—	—	—	259,356	3,680,029	692,869	4,381,898
1880	598,837	2,690,493	9,730,862	—	—	85,000	2,988,298	10,106,894	13,096,192
1881	614,450	2,553,620	418,435	—	—	70,000	3,085,827	570,678	3,656,505
	4,792,017*	818,711*	—	—	—	—	5,640,728*	—	5,640,728*
1882	565,804	1,635,151	1,041,562	—	—	68,906	2,285,798	1,025,625	3,311,423
	619,084*	21,524*	—	—	—	—	640,608*	—	640,608*
1883	561,726	1,647,252	628,530	—	1,762,582	49,808	2,036,869	2,613,029	4,649,898
1884	709,684	3,003,071	743,617	55,942	12,785	—533,070	2,656,040	1,835,989	3,992,029
Total for the 17 years	19,712,958	34,354,081	12,563,006	55,942	1,775,367	—	45,432,133	23,030,171	68,462,304†

* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880–1 and 1881–2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867–8, 1868–9, and 1869–70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,402*l.* for Kanwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 50.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (not showing also Amounts transferred from

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total to end of 31st March 1875.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March 1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Irrigation and Navigation:	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	3,525,095	396,154	328,085	237,435	254,440	161,408
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,643,034	369,687	335,739	273,042	227,928	168,081
Punjab	1,046,544	230,347	185,851	234,055	268,955	226,572
Madras	614,070	59,408	28,589	32,616	19,047	20,297
Bombay	634,702	39,828	65,198	22,664	21,066	13,533
Sindh	120,457	10,027	*—13*	6,301	3,218	8,946
Rajputana	18,698	—	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India	7,602,600	1,105,451	943,449	806,113	794,654	598,837
Outlay in England	150	*—6*	*—26*	*—29*	—	—
Total Irrigation	7,602,750	1,105,445	943,423	806,084	794,654	598,837
Madras Harbour Works	—	—	—	—	259,356	85,000
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	9,730,862
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Railways:						
Bengal: Calcutta and South-eastern	*585,079	*—31,640*	*—708*	—	14,069	*—1,609*
Bengal: Nalhati	27,317	*—148*	—	—	6,968	608
Bengal: Northern Bengal	‡430,334	318,854§	377,945	433,736	386,180	123,602
Bengal: Tirhoot, with Extensions	§97,867	97,576	155,616	89,568	20,850	22,136
Bengal: Patna-Gya	—	—	—	1,878	250,105	74,880
Bengal: Ranaghat-Bhuawangola	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Dacca-Mymensingh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Mozafferpore-Hajipore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal: Behar-Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces: Patna-Baraich	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces: Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	45,233
N.W. Provinces: Cawnpore-Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	59,715	137,964
N.W. Provinces: Muttra-Achneyra	—	—	—	—	—	5,311
N.W. Provinces: Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	109,562
N.W. Provinces: Bareilly-Pilibhit	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab: Punjab, Northern	1,736,050	326,382‡	334,610‡	301,852‡	273,873‡	346,372‡
Punjab: Indus Valley	1,720,219	1,006,210	960,648‡	1,282,691‡	816,105‡	337,939
Punjab: Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces:						
Nagpur-Chhattisgarh	—	—	7,850	3,434	106,300	255,755
Wardha Coal	236,111	140,894	75,076	19,380	11,027	7,844
British Burma:						
Rangoon-Irrawaddy	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	121,375	35,257
Rangoon-Sittang	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras:						
Karwar	55,199	‖	‖	‖	¶	—
Bombay:						
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	543,525	359,469	116,245
India: Rajputana-Malwa	‡2,495,825	537,245‡	314,540‡	539,137	901,178‡	1,040,256
India: Sindia	1,784	55,781	172,329	174,048	241,264	118,791
India: Holkar	778,132	283,973	145,673	71,920	*—73,865*	30,546
	8,243,146	3,144,645	2,897,087	3,706,347	3,494,613	2,806,692
Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	377,162	20,539	*—31,226*	278,621	*—166,725*	*—126,199*
Total State Railways	8,620,308	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	3,327,888	2,680,493
GRAND TOTAL	16,223,058	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	4,381,898	13,095,192†

NOTE.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.
* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.
† Includes 10,008*l.* hitherto treated as "Ordinary."

chargeable to Revenue) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March							Total to end of 31st March 1884.	NATURE OF WORKS.	
1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.			
Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation and Navigation:	
150,244	77,283	115,656	—	85,929	—	140,343	5,472,072	Bengal.	
196,349	2,328,404	132,169	262,263	126,253	—	124,211	6,187,160	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
250,553	1,249,935	227,840	—	191,234	—	232,690	4,344,576	Punjab.	
11,089	987,628	39,513	47,298	1,861,677	—	†171,806	3,893,038	Madras.	
1,843	99,821	14,368	—	15,818	—	20,150	948,991	Bombay.	
4,372	67,644	36,258	309,523	43,397	—	43,277	655,407	Sindh.	
—	*−18,698*	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.	
614,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084	2,324,308	—	732,477	21,499,244	Outlay in India.	
5,406,467		1,184,888							
—		—		—	—	—	89	Outlay in England.	
5,406,467		1,184,888		2,324,308	—	732,477	21,499,333	Total Irrigation.	
70,000		68,906		49,808	—	*−533,070*	—	Madras Harbour Works.	
418,43		1,041,562		628,530	—	743,617	12,563,006	East Indian Railway.	
—		—		—	—	55,942	55,942	Eastern Bengal Railway.	
								State Railways:	
8,508	108,287	*−3,185*	—	*−766*	—	258,430	936,475	Calcutta and South-eastern	Bengal.
−260	—	*−976*	—	*−508*	—	2,535	35,536	Nalhati	Bengal.
35,764	2,886	*−13,322*	—	880	—	154,054	2,250,413	Northern Benga	Bengal.
53,816	63,763	266,937	—	313,281	—	41,289	1,222,704	Tirhoot, with Extensions	Bengal.
30,981	—	27,749	—	237	—	*−9,545*	376,285	Patna-Gya	Bengal.
—	—	—	—	1,250	—	††25,162	26,412	Ranaghat-Bhugwangola	Bengal.
—	—	—	—	39,061	8,754	235,813	283,628	Dacca-Mymensingh	Bengal.
—	—	—	—	3,874	2,007	177,009	182,890	Mozafferpore-Hajipore	Bengal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	**54,919	54,919	Behar-Assam	Bengal.
—	—	7,170	432	*−7,602*	—	—	—	Patna-Baraich	N.W. Provinces.
14,121	—	8,633	—	4,202	—	270	72,459	Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	N.W. Provinces.
106,895	—	15,314	—	415	—	480,818	977,943	Cawnpore-Farakhabad	N.W. Provinces.
40,870	—	18,056	—	*−1,826*	—			Muttra-Achneyra	N.W. Provinces.
−915	—	*−284*	—	5,515	—			Muttra-Hathras	N.W. Provinces.
—	—	—	—	16,714	4,453	75,371	96,538	Bareilly-Pilibhit	N.W. Provinces.
617,826	477,178	79,247	—	56,539	—	95,359	4,645,288	Punjab, Northern	Punjab.
280,290	4,507	317,787	—	162,082	—	179,615	7,668,093	Indus Valley	Punjab.
—	—	20,163	3,016	186,744	—	260,311	470,234	Amritsar-Pathankote	Punjab.
								Central Provinces:	
204,403	8,806	237,288	—	106,231	—	50,428	980,495	Nagpur-Chhattisghar.	
13,331	73,799	15,810	—	16,511	—	35,086	644,869	Wardha Coal.	
								British Burma:	
15,183	3,355	25,191	—	58,628	—	*−12,794*	1,333,628	Rangoon-Irrawaddy.	
—	—	210,645	18,076	360,781	—	406,860	996,362	Rangoon-Sittang.	
								Madras:	
—	*−53,499*	—	—	—	—	—	—	Karwar.	
								Bombay:	
−33,889	8,948	2,485	—	5,677	—	13,616	1,016,076	Dhond-Manmad.	
1,177,271	134,523	613,462	—	314,852	—	340,754	8,409,043	Rajputana-Malwa	India, General.
53,118	17,091	34,756	—	16,264	—	4,007	889,233	Sindia	India, General.
13,077	—	15,266	—	6,347	—	3,526	1,275,095	Holkar	India, General.
2,630,390	847,949	1,897,725	21,524	1,666,393	15,214	2,872,893	34,244,618		
−76,770	762	*−262,574*	—	*−19,141*	—	148,276	142,725	Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	
2,553,620	848,711	1,635,151	21,524	1,647,252	15,214	3,021,169	34,387,343	Total State Railways.	
3,402,331		1,656,675		1,662,466					
9,297,283		3,952,031		4,665,112		4,020,135	68,505,624	GRAND TOTAL.	

‡ Less amount charged to ordinary in 1875.
‖ Charged to ordinary since 1875.
** Includes 11,497*l.* hitherto treated as "Ordinary."
§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.
¶ Removed from the category of Productive Works.
†† Includes 6,601*l.* hitherto treated as "Ordinary."

No. 51.—Operations of the District and Railway Banks only in British India from the date of their first establishment.

Official Years ended 31st March	Number of Accounts.	Balance of Deposits.	Amount deposited during each Year.	Amount withdrawn during each Year.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1871 - - -	1,064	1,48,912	1,84,433	36,815
1872 - - -	2,374	4,12,888	4,75,551	2,21,539
1873 - - -	3,746	7,65,559	7,12,073	3,85,400
1874 - - -	5,427	11,80,750	9,63,189	5,82,062
1875 - - -	7,065	16,66,856	12,21,617	7,86,395
1876 - - -	8,932	21,21,300	13,61,064	9,74,431
1877 - - -	10,593	24,74,430	14,51,004	11,80,620
1878 - - -	12,254	28,43,462	15,69,591	12,96,404
1879 - - -	13,040	32,87,537	17,41,591	14,06,686
1880 - - -	15,550	44,59,188	26,79,010	16,41,475
1881 - - -	23,697	75,34,309	68,65,253	40,52,428
1882 - - -	28,211	79,74,044	43,62,008	41,97,516
1883 - - -	28,928	82,73,039	39,25,331	39,13,329
1884 - - -	29,286	84,98,181	37,96,575	38,71,990

No. 52.—Operations of the Government Banks in British India, showing the Number of Depositors or Accounts (Native and European respectively) with the Amount of the Interest earned during each Year, and the Balance at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total Native and European or Eurasian Depositors, &c.		
		No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.
					PRESIDENCY BANKS.					
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1881 - - -	3	44,718	5,96,481	1,63,58,443	16,488	2,35,614	64,98,608	61,206	8,32,125	2,28,57,051
1882 - - -	3	50,198	6,00,135	1,66,93,897	18,258	2,22,426	62,04,471	68,456	8,22,561	2,28,98,368
1883 - - -	3	50,670	6,15,223	1,76,14,635	16,194	2,10,055	59,74,700	66,864	8,25,278	2,35,89,335
1884 - - -	3	52,930	6,36,493	1,71,11,302	16,390	2,05,967	56,92,778	69,320	8,42,460	2,28,04,080
					DISTRICT BANKS.					
1881 - - -	176	15,651	1,86,672	52,80,210	3,326	70,247	19,98,715	18,977	2,56,919	72,78,925
1882 - - -	179	17,941	1,87,688	56,33,726	3,939	73,366	18,27,486	21,880	2,61,054	74,61,212
1883 - - -	179	17,934	1,97,943	57,06,490	4,038	68,070	18,41,178	21,972	2,66,013	75,47,668
1884 - - -	180	19,014	2,03,945	57,36,380	3,647	65,926	17,41,402	22,661	2,69,871	74,77,782
					RAILWAY BANKS.					
1881 - - -	15	2,024	2,538	98,173	1,796	2,838	1,57,211	4,720	5,376	2,55,384
1882 - - -	14	3,495	6,815	2,65,194	2,836	7,376	2,47,638	6,331	14,191	5,12,832
1883 - - -	11	4,879	9,915	3,30,699	2,077	11,567	3,94,671	6,956	21,482	7,25,370
1884 - - -	11	4,940	13,604	4,68,798	1,685	17,084	5,51,601	6,625	30,688	10,20,399
					MILITARY BANKS.					
1881 - - -	188	—	—	—	22,875	1,63,160	25,94,190	22,875	1,63,160	25,94,190
1882 - - -	165	—	—	—	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047
1883 - - -	156	—	—	—	13,557	68,969	17,00,099	13,557	68,969	17,00,099
1884 - - -	160	—	—	—	20,447	70,575	14,30,159	20,447	70,575	14,30,159
					TOTAL.					
1881 - - -	382	63,293	7,85,691	2,17,36,826	44,485	4,71,889	1,12,48,724	107,778	12,57,580	3,29,85,550
1882 - - -	361	71,634	7,94,638	2,25,92,817	43,194	4,34,244	1,01,83,642	114,828	12,28,882	3,27,76,459
1883 - - -	349	73,483	8,23,081	2,36,51,824	35,866	3,58,661	99,10,648	109,349	11,81,742	3,35,62,471
1884 - - -	354	76,884	8,54,042	2,33,16,480	42,169	3,59,552	94,15,940	119,053	12,13,594	3,27,32,420

No. 53.—Detailed Statement of the Working of the Presidency Banks in British India during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, as set forth in Table No. 52, page 91.

—	Provinces.	Presidency Banks.											
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.				Amount of interest earned during each year.				Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.			
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	7,207	7,734	8,332	8,329	Rs. 62,882	Rs. 67,825	Rs. 67,812	Rs. 64,230	Rs. 18,05,221	Rs. 19,07,961	Rs. 19,65,649	Rs. 16,65,173
	Madras	9,580	10,501	8,524	8,098	71,790	69,569	66,089	64,680	21,14,338	20,75,150	19,54,292	18,87,848
	Bombay	27,931	31,963	33,814	36,503	4,61,809	4,62,741	4,81,322	5,07,583	1,24,38,884	1,27,10,786	1,36,94,694	1,35,58,281
	Total	44,718	50,198	50,670	52,930	5,96,481	6,00,135	6,15,223	6,36,493	1,63,58,443	1,66,93,897	1,76,14,635	1,71,11,302
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	3,076	3,329	3,518	3,583	67,556	59,197	47,306	45,598	18,57,016	15,66,342	13,59,019	12,78,748
	Madras	4,157	4,686	3,345	3,190	33,823	33,098	32,188	31,058	9,73,212	9,32,485	9,34,184	8,92,826
	Bombay	9,255	10,243	9,331	9,617	1,34,265	1,30,131	1,30,561	1,29,401	36,68,380	36,55,644	36,81,497	35,21,204
	Total	16,488	18,258	16,194	16,390	2,35,644	2,22,426	2,10,055	2,05,967	64,98,608	62,04,471	59,74,700	56,92,778
Total.	Calcutta	10,283	11,063	11,850	11,912	1,30,438	1,27,022	1,15,118	1,09,738	36,62,237	34,74,303	33,24,668	29,43,921
	Madras	13,737	15,187	11,869	11,288	1,05,613	1,02,667	98,277	95,738	30,87,550	30,57,635	28,88,476	27,80,674
	Bombay	37,186	42,206	43,145	46,120	5,96,074	5,92,872	6,11,883	6,36,984	1,61,07,264	1,63,66,430	1,73,76,191	1,70,79,485
Grand Total		61,206	68,456	66,864	69,320	8,32,125	8,22,561	8,25,278	8,42,460	2,28,57,051	2,28,98,368	2,35,89,335	2,28,04,080

No. 53 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of the DISTRICT BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, as set forth in Table No. 52, page 91.

	Provinces.	District Banks.											
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.				Amount of Interest earned during each Year.				Balance at the close of each Year ended 31st March.			
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	India	1,279	1,664	1,974	2,377	10,603	10,487	11,748	13,764	2,71,945	2,96,624	3,69,607	3,77,614
	Bengal	6,630	7,669	7,565	8,033	77,021	80,987	82,727	84,977	21,65,017	23,30,460	23,98,201	23,52,251
	Assam	965	1,083	1,119	1,074	9,657	9,788	10,576	10,730	2,59,993	2,93,120	3,07,448	2,95,998
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,554	4,201	4,132	4,237	39,652	44,276	44,769	47,757	11,52,052	13,18,380	12,99,203	13,33,990
	Punjab	2,057	1,778	1,577	1,659	29,752	20,499	26,035	26,206	8,57,289	7,49,751	7,59,798	7,57,058
	Central Provinces	625	737	771	851	12,651	13,280	13,122	12,084	3,58,870	3,75,308	3,76,947	3,84,966
	British Burma	256	409	443	437	3,481	3,439	3,506	3,489	97,958	1,20,881	1,20,216	1,02,033
	Berar	285	400	353	355	3,855	4,932	5,458	4,938	1,17,086	1,49,202	77,070	1,32,470
	Total	15,651	17,941	17,934	19,014	1,86,672	1,87,688	1,97,943	2,03,945	52,80,210	56,33,726	57,06,490	57,36,380
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	India	263	333	358	367	4,902	5,027	5,910	5,690	1,46,129	1,41,239	1,59,265	1,80,653
	Bengal	563	640	798	522	11,032	9,807	10,518	10,656	3,08,482	2,80,616	3,11,348	2,87,107
	Assam	159	223	186	190	3,122	3,491	3,040	2,388	1,08,294	1,03,409	61,539	65,149
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	947	1,086	1,004	972	21,654	19,230	19,361	16,763	5,87,187	4,89,506	4,70,813	4,72,450
	Punjab	706	784	733	663	17,874	22,579	14,599	12,360	5,09,943	4,41,754	3,67,420	3,16,325
	Central Provinces	262	300	353	329	5,024	6,077	6,828	9,814	1,54,020	1,71,414	1,83,320	1,94,795
	British Burma	333	425	505	505	5,078	5,314	5,858	5,482	1,35,950	1,48,641	1,43,140	1,44,524
	Berar	93	38	101	99	1,561	1,841	2,156	2,773	48,710	50,914	1,44,333	80,400
	Total	3,326	3,939	4,038	3,647	70,247	73,366	68,070	65,926	19,98,715	18,27,486	18,41,178	17,41,402
Total.	India	1,542	1,997	2,332	2,744	14,695	15,514	17,658	19,454	4,18,074	4,37,853	5,28,872	5,58,266
	Bengal	7,193	8,309	8,363	8,555	88,053	90,794	93,945	95,633	24,73,499	26,11,076	27,07,549	26,39,358
	Assam	1,124	1,306	1,305	1,264	12,779	13,279	13,616	13,118	3,68,287	3,96,529	3,68,987	3,61,147
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,501	5,287	5,136	5,209	61,306	63,506	64,130	64,520	17,39,239	18,07,886	17,70,016	18,06,440
	Punjab	2,763	2,562	2,310	2,313	47,626	43,078	40,634	38,566	13,67,232	11,91,505	11,27,218	10,73,383
	Central Provinces	887	1,037	1,124	1,180	17,675	19,357	19,950	21,898	5,12,890	5,46,722	5,60,267	5,79,761
	British Burma	589	834	948	942	8,559	8,753	9,366	8,971	2,33,908	2,69,525	2,63,356	2,46,557
	Berar	378	488	454	454	5,416	6,773	7,614	7,711	1,65,796	2,00,116	2,21,403	2,12,870
	Grand Total	18,977	21,880	21,972	22,661	2,56,109	2,61,054	2,66,013	2,69,871	72,78,925	74,61,212	75,47,668	74,77,782

No. 53 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of RAILWAY and MILITARY BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, as set forth in Table No. 52, page 91.

	Number of Depositors or Accounts.				Amount of Interest earned during each year.				Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.			
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Railway Banks.												
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	2,924	3,495	4,879	4,040	2,538	6,815	9,915	13,604	98,173	2,65,194	3,30,699	4,68,798
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	1,796	2,836	2,077	1,685	2,838	7,376	11,567	17,084	1,57,211	2,47,638	3,94,671	5,51,601
Total Railway Banks -	4,720	6,331	6,956	6,625	5,376	14,191	21,482	30,688	2,55,384	5,12,832	7,25,370	10,20,399
Military Banks.												
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions. Bengal -	14,616	10,391	8,214	15,672	1,39,350	102,249	42,183	47,351	18,86,750	12,27,422	10,19,465	8,71,080
Madras -	2,765	3,177	2,714	2,815	8,650	13,042	13,350	12,941	2,38,740	3,37,206	3,23,692	2,70,244
Bombay -	5,494	4,593	2,629	1,960	15,160	15,785	13,436	10,283	4,68,700	3,39,419	3,56,942	2,88,835
Total -	22,875	18,161	13,557	20,447	1,63,160	1,31,076	68,969	70,575	25,94,190	19,04,047	17,00,099	14,30,159
Grand Total of all Banks open to the Public.												
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	63,293	71,634	73,483	76,884	7,85,691	7,94,638	8,23,081	8,54,042	2,17,36,826	2,25,92,817	2,36,51,824	2,33,16,480
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	44,485	43,194	35,866	42,169	4,71,889	4,34,244	3,58,661	3,59,552	1,12,48,724	1,01,83,642	99,10,648	92,15,940
Grand Total -	1,07,778	1,14,828	1,09,349	1,19,053	12,57,580	12,28,882	11,81,742	12,13,594	3,29,85,550	3,27,76,459	3,35,62,472	3,27,32,420

No. 54.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India - -	1878	583,336	33,385	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	*43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	1 4	1 8	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,149
	1882	282,081	10,985	8,253	19,238	0 9	1 4	14,867
	1883	118,590	14,408	8,233	22,641	2 5	3 8	18,252
	1884	118,590	16,259	4,943	21,202	2 8	3 7	23,075
Bengal - -	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	508,971
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	2 6	3 0	510,557
	1882	3,406,700	441,663	162,776	604,439	2 7	3 7	716,356
	1883	3,386,623	450,589	469,848	920,437	2 8	5 5	902,667
	1884	3,382,644	459,638	205,414	665,052	2 8	3 11	717,263
Assam - -	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,009
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 8	4 1	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
	1882	53,444	4,356	4,434	8,790	1 6	3 0	8,349
	1883	66,225	4,579	6,731	11,310	1 4	3 5	9,733
	1884	69,017	5,024	7,676	12,700	1 5	3 8	13,165
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - -	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,513
	1882	3,099,868	196,090	60,635	256,725	1 3	1 8	249,355
	1883	2,849,618	204,092	56,077	260,169	1 5	1 9	261,302
	1884	3,087,719	206,503	60,874	267,377	1 4	1 9	273,729
Punjab - -	1878	2,043,565	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	2,058,930	226,924	58,708	285,632	2 2	2 9	261,874
	1883	2,118,236	238,466	44,070	282,536	2 3	2 8	298,759
	1884	2,144,379	247,489	58,070	305,559	2 3	2 10	299,016

* The returns for these provinces have not yet been received.

No. 54 (*cont.*)—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	697,271	72,015	43,708	115,723	2 0	3 4	101,337
	1883	697,271	79,565	61,042	140,607	2 3	4 0	153,225
	1884	697,271	62,848	30,071	92,927	1 9	2 8	86,226
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,950
	1879	266,116	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,914	212,012	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	312,155	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 3	12 6	262,228
	1883	312,355	51,961	123,537	175,498	3 4	11 2	204,055
	1884	318,046	61,682	181,268	242,950	3 10	15 4	224,057
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	2 2	2 10	229,388
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	1,721,096	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 0	2 11	245,673
	1883	1,729,818	169,270	94,252	263,522	1 11	3 0	203,273
	1884	1,729,818	161,461	140,012	301,473	1 10	3 5	283,643
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	3 5	4 4	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	3 6	4 9	587,319
	1882	2,658,957	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	3 8	8 9	1,251,324
	1883	2,694,132	620,665	387,528	1,008,193	4 7	7 6	1,019,168
	1884	2,673,627	545,331	357,011	902,342	4 1	6 9	917,810
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	2 2	2 10	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,939,336
	1880	13,853,810	1,673,256	494,982	2,168,238	2 5	3 1	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	14,295,502	1,672,376	1,233,866	2,906,242	2 4	4 7	3,111,363
	1883	13,972,868	1,833,595	1,251,318	3,084,913	2 7	3 7	3,016,134
	1884	14,211,111	1,766,235	1,045,349	2,811,584	2 5	3 11	2,837,982

* Of this 459,919*l.* is for advances.

No. 55.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March						
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Taxation:							
Octroi*	694,075	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627	745,746	725,476
Assessed taxes	104,963	103,640	127,149	118,707	252,366	198,167	192,801
Tax on houses and lands	347,803	422,190	475,809	428,696	441,704	578,102	559,870
Tax on vehicles and animals	134,283	78,497	85,853	83,114	274,679	311,580	288,088
Tolls and ferries		57,930	58,164	61,671			
Other taxes	227,848	267,820	248,263	255,185			
Total Taxation	1,508,972	1,557,494	1,673,256	1,684,387	1,672,376	1,833,595	1,766,235
Miscellaneous Receipts:							
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	88,355	108,037	108,268	124,247	593,969†	557,871†	559,459†
Fines	18,623	29,348	25,400	26,845			
Grants in aid	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074			
Payments for services rendered	80,845	40,424	104,336	100,152			
Miscellaneous, including contributions	186,543	191,466	190,230	257,457			
Total	429,647	402,208	481,826	552,775	593,969	557,871	2,325,694
Debt:							
Loans, deposits, and advances	29,605	7,341	13,156	12,375	639,897	693,447	485,890
Grand Total Income	1,968,224	1,967,043	2,168,238	2,249,537	2,906,242	3,084,913	2,811,584

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 56.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March						
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	222,820	234,292	242,376
Conservancy and cleansing	300,179	264,120	345,789	354,233	401,465	353,598	358,132
Police and registration of births and deaths	267,210	263,759	289,335	293,712	279,147	206,349	212,764
Lighting and watering	130,478	175,151	128,461	125,355	145,927	156,383	141,307
Drainage works	63,882		48,228	64,182	190,388	208,064	195,235
Water works and supply	66,502	93,823	101,432	144,222	262,056	268,390	219,516
Medical and sanitary	100,853	106,266	109,372	108,343	89,133	109,507	118,998
Education, Science and Art, Schools	36,766	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211	70,752	84,603
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	477,228	637,632	688,728
Construction and maintenance of roads	242,435	243,828	240,965	251,429			
Miscellaneous	153,917	179,377	172,750	166,151	199,418	154,049	101,960
Interest on debt	100,515	113,534	129,990	128,432	140,574	191,907	178,676
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	116,817	74,634	112,533	74,231	651,996*	569,511	295,687
Total Disbursements	1,951,583	1,939,336	2,097,034	2,129,426	3,111,363	3,160,434	2,837,982

* Of this sum 521,040*l.* are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 57.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																			
	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,806,426
British Indian	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708
Native craft -	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688
Foreign - -	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	326,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,780	922	575,527	848	565,483
TOTAL -	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305
CLEARED.																				
British - -	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250
British Indian	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,966	1,426	188,276	1,390	193,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141
Native craft -	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,368
Foreign - -	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730	912	592,766	853	596,539
TOTAL	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886	11,715	7,071,884	11,662	7,250,603

No. 58.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which ENTERED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																			
	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,806,426
British Indian	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708
Native Craft	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,808	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688
Foreign Vessels. American	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574	37	43,266	18	20,737
Arabian	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078	331	40,526	349	55,414
Austrian	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978	47	69,366	45	65,706
Belgian	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261	11	13,975	1	1,114	5	6,680
Chinese	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	1	45	1	1,193
Danish	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	4	2,139	4	1,777
Dutch	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056	3	4,415	19	20,533
French	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578	89	84,732	98	135,062
German	40	33,296	53	44,859	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624	63	58,609	125	110,882	87	79,852
Italian	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915	125	116,394	138	139,352	103	120,292
Norwegian	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842	61	50,193	39	36,259
Portuguese	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	12	830	16	995
Russian	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	9	7,266	5	4,627
Siamese	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	5	2,491	6	2,711
Spanish	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845	20	11,723	15	7,832
Turkish	17	4,219	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347	6	5,275	5	4,223
Other countries.					7	1,082	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278	33	1,912	33	1,590
Total	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305

No. 59.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250
British Indian		2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141
Native Craft		1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,368
Foreign Vessels.	American	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772	36	42,186	26	31,296
	Arabian	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775	284	38,519	297	46,979
	Austrian	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	50	68,849	44	64,365
	Belgian	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306	2	2,437	7	9,248
	Chinese	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	—	—	1	1,193
	Danish	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	6	3,643	2	482
	Dutch	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643	2	3,240	20	21,788
	French	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265	130	106,352	133	151,521
	German	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720	113	102,613	91	83,229
	Italian	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249	143	142,102	114	128,316
	Norwegian	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702	69	57,345	35	30,989
	Portuguese	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360	13	1,046	12	1,275
	Russian	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	8	6,246	6	5,648
	Siamese	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436	5	2,524	6	2,709
	Spanish	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Swedish	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143	16	9,322	19	10,896
	Turkish	21	6,490	24	8,601	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529	6	5,040	6	4,818
	Other countries.					8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284	29	1,302	34	1,787
TOTAL		6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298

No. 60.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1883	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
1884	839	1,405,007	1,091	1,746,785	1,930	3,151,792
Total for the 13 Years -	6,870	10,223,296	7,740	11,191,318	14,610	21,414,614

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871 72 are not recorded.

No. 61.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	2	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879
Austria	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491
Belgium	*	*	*	*	5	5,367	3	3,389	—	—
Denmark	3	1,895	*	*	1	647	—	—	—	—
France	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	5	28,197
Germany	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601
Holland	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,925
Italy	48	38,630	64	7,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,956
Norway	*	*	*	*	7	5,559	2	1,689	—	—
Russia	2	2,591		2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	1	740	—	—	—	—
Sweden	*	*	*	*	—	—	1	653	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	171	48,164	—	—	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310
Ceylon	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006
China, Hong Kong	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223
„ Treaty Ports	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380
Java	10	7,036	19	16,680	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470
Maldives	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918	34	3,411	35	3,393
Mekran and Sonmiani	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436
Siam	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107
Straits Settlements	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852	358	197,497	376	222,257
Sumatra	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267
Turkey	*	*	*	*	2	189	288	82,238	210	65,620
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881
Eastern Coast	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	47	10,959
Egypt	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951
Mauritius	49	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618
Réunion	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869	18	7,737	27	12,603
America:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	1	771	1	998	—	—
Central and South	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145
Demerara	*	*	*	*	1	865	5	4,952	—	—
United States	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,340	28	28,466	29	32,553
West Indies (British)	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	1	759
Australasia	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	10	9,762	6	3,795	5	2,778	10	5,766	23	12,617
Foreign	42	30,436	248	65,157	5	3,043	3	3,092	4	1,098
Total	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841	1,044	1,510,047	907	1,364,552	946	1,493,587	United Kingdom.
19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902	50	82,462	51	81,333	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,149	6	10,030	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,062	—	—	Denmark.
21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628	31	50,265	36	77,501	France.
14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056	16	14,405	16	15,611	Germany.
1	755	1	613	2	2,207	5	4,142	—	—	Holland.
46	67,460	49	76,697	54	79,437	32	53,954	32	63,102	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,737	—	—	Norway.
1	901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	1	444	3	3,161	1	454	—	—	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	1	1,189	3	3,779	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
45	51,387	59	63,886	78	76,731	78	93,667	81	101,335	Aden.
286	60,937	264	89,004	262	72,553	287	70,076	252	56,917	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
156	60,728	156	67,581	169	49,661	150	47,887	155	55,321	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	413,546	2,485	411,589	2,624	427,020	Ceylon.
35	43,028	43	58,153	57	75,306	67	92,051	61	92,616	China, Hong Kong.
18	30,098	17	29,085	18	31,393	21	38,343	12	24,363	„ Treaty Ports.
6	5,765	13	14,493	3	2,750	21	20,088	18	23,259	Java.
30	3,177	41	4,087	39	4,095	28	2,923	38	3,686	Maldives.
256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621	175	8,169	165	7,901	Mekran and Sonmiani.
25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768	38	5,445	35	5,331	Siam.
396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104	423	361,409	365	332,860	Straits Settlements.
26	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,789	14	4,344	10	4,543	Sumatra.
233	62,577	260	72,164	238	65,751	232	36,441	193	35,728	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
36	31,236	89	70,309	120	88,591	163	147,437	97	89,454	Cape of Good Hope.
60	16,046	69	22,441	77	36,055	70	31,132	76	39,146	Eastern Coast.
11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499	70	99,460	82	110,507	Egypt.
128	87,181	124	96,036	138	109,276	106	94,453	107	92,932	Mauritius.
26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672	20	10,620	26	12,705	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	1	1,351	—	—	—	—	*	*	Canada.
5	6,649	33	32,298	56	51,137	103	102,003	91	98,277	Central and South.
3	3,819	3	3,100	1	1,137	1	1,199	1	1,222	Demerara.
35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040	56	68,455	37	45,454	United States.
2	1,957	1	1,048	1	1,137	2	2,065	1	1,098	West Indies (British).
77	97,836	41	58,998	44	65,968	123	153,748	125	164,617	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
15	8,438	37	17,439	59	40,709	69	45,200	60	48,411	British Possessions.
—	—	2	2,246	2	1,332	12	11,713	13	16,438	Foreign.
6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,870	5,812	3,632,305	TOTAL.

* Included in Counties unspecified, not separately rendered.

No. 62.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,201,465
Austria	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457
Belgium	*	*	*	*	14	15,310	7	7,532	—	—
Denmark	—	—	*	*	7	5,969	—	—	—	—
France	165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015
Germany	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542
Holland	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	12	10,578
Italy	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728
Portugal	*	*	*	*	1	349	—	—	1	430
Russia	1	692	9	9,284	1	407	1	731	3	2,577
Spain	—	—	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646
Sweden	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—	1	1,241
ASIA:										
Aden	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131
Ceylon	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016
China, Hong Kong	35	38,577	70	87,558	42	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,430
„ Other Ports	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449
Java	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849
Maldives	54	6,879	58	5,809	48	4,838	40	3,950	47	4,889
Mekran and Sonmiani	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506
Siam	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985
Straits Settlements	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534
Sumatra	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	5	2,028
Turkey	—	—	*	*	90	33,811	163	68,223	144	61,141
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958
Eastern Coast	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126	97	14,421
Egypt	34	48,643	21	27,165	17	20,288	8	9,875	7	6,914
Mauritius	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157	138	96,893
Réunion	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500
AMERICA:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336
Demerara	*	*	*	*	24	20,080	14	15,927	18	20,704
United States	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152
West Indies (British)	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147
AUSTRALASIA	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	28	24,581	35	36,211	19	17,770	14	11,436	25	15,836
Foreign	95	14,468	120	51,214	8	6,487	9	8,122	12	13,794
TOTAL	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
959	1,285,334	134	1,484,094	1,187	1,561,691	1,175	1,558,246	1,057	1,499,358	United Kingdom.
15	20,613	26	34,873	46	69,085	42	67,896	48	77,644	Austria.
3	3,765	1	12,589	74	92,761	61	81,542	91	131,097	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	1	963	2	2,213	1	1,194	Denmark.
174	180,550	212	221,839	283	329,349	224	306,722	236	368,003	France.
20	17,500	19	17,086	19	21,605	18	19,437	15	17,764	Germany.
7	6,385	6	34,985	25	30,364	17	23,037	13	15,558	Holland.
40	70,738	41	64,102	46	64,984	36	52,979	22	29,918	Italy.
—	—	1	430	2	827	—	—	1	474	Portugal.
—	*	2	1,835	—	—	—	—	1	1,081	Russia.
2	1,227	6	6,033	6	5,953	2	2,018	8	15,383	Spain.
—	—	1	760	—	—	—	—	*	*	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	Turkey.
										ASIA:
14	2,008	22	5,087	34	6,473	14	4,843	10	2,383	Aden.
236	65,452	257	72,878	234	67,408	251	61,430	215	53,808	Arabia (for Red Sea Ports).
148	72,437	165	74,303	184	55,949	166	58,902	163	61,931	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782	2,408	297,068	2,470	272,978	Ceylon.
36	47,593	43	61,489	42	58,405	51	76,834	63	93,826	China, Hong Kong.
26	46,263	30	48,821	35	59,706	28	54,892	25	51,570	„ Other Ports.
3	4,143	4	5,028	6	6,616	12	6,051	5	7,651	Java.
40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,963	45	4,356	53	6,304	Maldives.
267	11,719	174	8,854	175	8,792	202	12,431	190	9,126	Mekran and Soumiani.
27	7,994	19	1,221	25	2,601	30	2,454	19	1,574	Siam.
355	251,433	306	257,759	432	328,215	307	228,244	255	187,009	Straits Settlements.
19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231	3	917	6	2,249	Sumatra.
158	58,112	142	54,780	109	48,670	75	17,348	48	15,566	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
13	5,423	19	8,377	17	5,822	12	4,428	23	9,386	Cape of Good Hope.
75	16,194	102	25,444	101	30,083	100	32,521	102	37,483	Eastern Coast.
57	61,585	82	99,530	112	131,713	105	130,400	168	217,445	Egypt.
129	83,935	99	75,124	117	81,099	92	63,711	220	99,078	Mauritius.
22	11,698	51	24,096	42	21,085	45	22,846	39	18,851	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
1	1,309	—	—	—	—	1	1,187	*	*	Canada.
18	12,046	22	11,668	22	10,890	30	16,336	31	23,730	Central and South.
15	17,269	15	17,030	15	16,143	18	16,720	16	15,266	Demerara.
105	135,048	69	84,044	83	97,289	100	127,851	87	119,512	United States.
9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,965	19	14,515	11	9,417	West Indies (British).
34	43,835	30	56,404	48	68,021	42	47,476	22	23,422	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
18	15,299	57	53,217	80	77,526	104	102,651	97	100,401	British Possessions.
10	9,880	2	2,156	14	5,584	14	7,495	19	10,878	Foreign.
6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,606	5,850	3,618,298	TOTAL.

* Included in Counties unspecified, not separately rendered.

No. 63.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,906	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882 - - -	49,413,374	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
1883 - - -	52,095,711	13,453,157	65,548,868	83,485,123	1,042,059	84,527,182
1884 - - -	55,278,690	12,877,963	68,156,653	88,089,933	1,008,494	89,098,427
Total for the 10 Years -	442,589,727	107,587,607	550,177,334	696,960,939	20,674,556	717,635,495

No. 64.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - - -	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 - - -	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884 - -	52,703,233	12,877,963	65,581,196	88,035,139	979,759	89,014,898
Total for the 10 Years -	422,766,662	107,587,605	530,354,267	696,441,026	20,097,362	716,538,388

No. 65.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,083	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881 -	22,264,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882 -	20,441,059	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,149	328,696	4,214,845
1883 -	21,120,142	2,298,288	23,418,430	3,723,043	49,344	3,772,887	4,583,368	345,588	4,928,956
1884 -	22,400,935	2,035,506	24,436,441	3,807,498	34,444	3,841,942	4,386,770	393,345	4,780,115
Total for the 10 Years -	192,728,835	24,573,053	217,301,888	28,720,067	521,894	29,241,961	36,730,923	4,102,819	40,833,742

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882 -	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
1883 -	19,389,632	10,727,234	30,116,866	1,186,856	32,203	1,219,059	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198
1884 -	20,760,271	10,321,958	31,082,229	1,347,759	92,710	1,440,469	52,703,233	12,877,963	65,581,196
Total for the 10 Years -	156,987,758	78,208,372	235,196,130	7,599,079	181,467	7,780,546	422,766,662	107,587,605	530,354,267

No. 66.—TOTAL NET VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE (excluding Government Stores and Treasure) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31 March	Merchandise		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure		Net Imports of Treasure.	Surplus Exports of Merchandise.
	Imported.	Exported.		Imported.	Exported.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 Months)	29,014,741	41,859,994	12,845,253	13,229,533	1,950,435	11,279,098	1,566,155
1868 - -	35,664,320	50,874,001	15,209,681	14,775,374	1,025,536	10,750,038	4,459,643
1869 - - -	35,931,374	53,062,165	17,130,791	14,366,583	776,082	13,590,506	3,540,285
1870 - -	32,879,643	52,471,376	19,591,733	13,954,807	1,025,386	12,929,421	6,662,312
1871 - - -	33,348,246	55,331,825	21,983,579	5,444,823	1,587,180	3,857,643	18,125,936
1872 - -	30,810,776	63,185,848	32,375,072	13,573,813	1,421,173	10,152,640	22,222,432
1873 - - -	30,473,089	55,236,295	24,763,226	4,556,485	1,273,979	3,282,606	21,480,620
1874 - -	31,628,497	54,966,786	23,332,289	5,792,537	1,879,071	3,913,463	19,418,826
1875 - - -	31,645,262	56,312,261	21,666,999	8,141,047	1,592,721	6,548,326	15,118,673
1876 - -	37,112,668	58,045,405	20,932,737	5,300,722	2,115,144	3,185,578	17,747,159
1877 - - -	35,367,177	60,961,632	25,594,455	11,436,118	3,912,580	7,493,538	18,100,917
1878 - -	39,326,003	65,185,713	25,859,710	17,355,450	2,155,136	15,200,323	10,659,387
1879 - - -	36,566,194	60,893,611	24,327,417	7,056,749	3,895,545	3,161,204	21,166,213
1880 - -	39,742,166	67,173,158	27,430,992	11,655,395	1,928,828	9,726,567	17,704,425
1881 - - -	50,308,834	74,531,282	24,222,448	8,988,214	1,409,403	7,578,811	16,643,637
1882 - -	46,992,084	81,901,960	34,909,876	11,322,781	1,097,387	10,225,394	24,684,482
1883 - - -	50,003,041	83,400,865	33,397,824	13,453,157	980,859	12,472,298	20,925,526
1884 - - -	52,705,233	88,035,139	35,331,906	12,877,963	979,750	11,898,204	23,433,702
Total for the 18 Years -	682,517,328	1,123,423,316	440,905,988	188,281,662	31,036,004	157,245,658	283,660,330

No. 67.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into British India by Sea, distinguishing the Countries whence Imported, and the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1875 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)

No. 67.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,387	45,130,726	31,956,399
Austria	96,050	118,428	119,375	119,957	122,332
Belgium	23	217	1,650	120	266
Denmark	—	1	—	—	23
France	412,866	677,693	591,538	571,497	453,364
Germany	23,437	23,527	9,079	25,482	51,632
Greece	26	7	202	108	268
Holland	12,037	18,612	7,280	1,548	22,302
Italy	279,865	526,835	1,365,779	434,849	393,014
Malta	1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161	5,512
Norway	10	164	788	3,548	—
Portugal	38	1,255	559	613	200
Russia	—	2,564	—	—	—
Spain	114	2,131	39	11	45
„ Gibraltar	5,253	10,697	14,315	12,532	18,674
Sweden	27	15	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	7,087	6,150	2,824	1,317	870
Other Countries in Europe	12	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	14,482	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	1,849	1,957	3,026	19,986	4,033
Madagascar	127,729	4,641	6,511	8,153	5,312
Mozambique		253,523	301,898	256,908	81,690
Zanzibar					175,997
Egypt	17,084	131,069	266,208	341,346	226,878
Mauritius	596,899	755,106	253,987	644,471	1,304,321
Natal	557	57	32	56	1,493
Réunion	10,867	9,871	9,899	12,803	607
St. Helena	—	—	760	—	—
Other Countries in Africa	—	16	—	3	70
AMERICA:					
United States	193,490	201,469	172,370	279,717	348,823
Canada, South America, &c.		5,537	9,659	628	63
West Indies	16	400	457	80	5
ASIA:					
Aden	140,612	188,798	178,953	222,723	133,150
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804	664,557
Ceylon	930,506	945,874	935,080	728,001	858,580
China	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613	4,039,227
Japan	11,270	5,354	1,949	10,739	40,747
Java	3	1,311	832	18,053	529
Maldives	29,562	26,026	21,954	20,562	29,297
Mekran and Sonmiani	31,194	47,621	56,587	67,023	65,354
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	919,961	347,043	406,654	518,150	616,495
Siam	24,302	21,594	21,526	13,746	17,010
Straits Settlements	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,207	1,318,451
Sumatra	3,309	16,902	24,086	56,936	37,718
Turkey in Asia	336	299,285	257,476	595,876	475,342
Other Countries in Asia	1,277	17	23,627	276	3,538
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	233,634	343,860	308,815	384,120	153,755
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	Not stated.	29,273,888	35,145,080	42,224,331	28,090,138
„ by other Routes		13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,131	15,532,505
TOTAL	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848	46,149,633	49,711,562	United Kingdom.
156,668	426,222	357,758	614,548	647,956	Austria.
8	950	2,250	78,434	176,258	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
587,850	800,060	759,403	535,949	858,465	France.
66,271	68,518	78,252	91,448	121,807	Germany.
184	62	267	729	175	Greece.
15,770	19,010	1,518	18,462	4,744	Holland.
735,340	1,575,047	916,672	2,026,297	800,822	Italy.
8,326	4,866	4,645	11,803	10,731	Malta.
—	—	58	—	9	Norway.
183	1,077	567	622	376	Portugal.
—	40,991	37,858	10,189	—	Russia.
38	1,355	514	855	—	Spain.
12,623	10,557	8,542	6,707	10,453	„ Gibraltar.
19	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
2,750	4,815	5,094	4,784	2,816	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
—	4,267	51	1,039	—	Abyssinia.
3,663	8,331	4,942	4,845	3,520	Cape of Good Hope.
8,019	102	—	2,644	956	Madagascar.
83,838	87,949	96,463	83,569	95,822	Mozambique.
280,156	251,837	267,495	285,438	259,801	Zanzibar.
294,544	335,782	341,759	291,999	394,669	Egypt.
907,751	1,311,009	965,885	885,606	768,812	Mauritius.
21	688	464	1,863	1,832	Natal.
41,915	715	681	465	2,459	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
188	199	12,703	23,001	8,791	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
526,262	490,848	466,064	934,342	529,106	United States.
695	4,446	32,296	3,564	1,450	Canada, South America, &c.
500	535	3	536	775	West Indies.
					ASIA:
128,139	177,598	204,438	143,689	177,637	Aden.
720,227	985,669	830,559	731,835	603,633	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
1,047,472	741,120	696,072	877,412	679,148	Ceylon.
5,536,958	3,699,015	4,430,469	4,505,731	4,048,012	China.
229,107	25,749	5,628	19,196	17,056	Japan.
118	19,930	14	155	1,525	Java.
18,085	24,276	22,693	13,231	32,887	Maldives.
108,448	63,735	68,102	61,850	57,513	Mekran and Soumiani.
592,679	534,557	556,725	766,340	773,277	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
7,941	13,143	16,929	28,619	30,376	Siam.
1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722	1,673,131	1,709,866	Straits Settlements.
22,561	12,516	17,796	27,747	60,587	Sumatra.
415,370	385,374	466,944	635,165	490,722	Turkey in Asia.
2,014	516	808	451	6,877	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
252,401	406,967	1,559,150	1,902,274	2,477,864	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
35,507,240	45,546,510	43,162,483	47,172,542	50,993,852	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
15,890,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	16,283,656	14,587,345	„ by other Routes.
51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	65,581,197	TOTAL.

No. 68.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	620,456	615,961	524,899	557,597	510,511
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	84,273	76,318	65,341	70,151	51,267
Books, Paper, and Stationery	472,968	448,618	463,354	567,991	511,728
Coal, Coke, &c.	680,463	665,535	931,710	1,008,155	889,477
Cotton Twist and Yarn	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772
„ Manufactures	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	14,126,784
Drugs and Medicines	291,696	217,912	224,442	291,975	277,463
Dyes	158,146	143,439	109,376	123,740	96,377
Fruits and Vegetables	234,632*	70,898	93,748	89,027	102,795
Glass, and Manufactures of	318,881	349,931	280,390	291,376	318,704
Gums and Resins	131,849	91,429	83,872	85,385	77,862
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	†	475,338	440,190	448,228	425,453
Horses	67,359	74,388	84,525	83,182	125,783
Ivory	123,048	231,089	245,564	198,296	170,572
Jewelry and Precious Stones	190,993	176,831	197,766	223,553	166,213
Liquors: Malt	349,844	268,106	270,664	313,070	244,568
Spirits	553,833	603,476	622,184	647,661	540,785
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	476,610	520,544	410,744	440,828	418,795
Machinery and Millwork	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373	850,997	863,455
Metals: Iron	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015
Steel	95,987	88,996	112,245	81,063	65,671
Brass	863,873	48,524	45,447	53,644	38,593
Copper		1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169
Spelter	47,464	82,651	143,720	179,453	156,547
Tin	140,001	169,236	180,794	222,157	151,740
Lead	50,943	63,099	72,576	97,110	111,593
Quicksilver	16,120	107,510	36,932	28,900	38,805
Unenumerated	145,385	41,355	43,186	9,401	25,697
Total	2,607,122‡	3,233,469	3,561,408	3,605,464	3,318,830
Oils	109,954	70,212	78,413	295,667	369,865
Paints and Colours, &c.	136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546	187,243
Perfumery	36,725	42,546	41,885	46,393	45,683
Porcelain and Earthenware	115,447	99,154	122,852	117,241	124,508
Provisions	363,727	713,838†	661,059†	858,797	975,835
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	538,962	599,770	691,908	907,002	1,046,832
Salt	755,771	600,934	430,890	401,366	593,612
Silk, Raw	872,927	694,888	451,895	678,069	567,241
Silk, Manufactures of	710,478	708,866	584,789	804,883	924,044
Spices	179,126	395,988	432,989	488,884	509,043
Sugar, refined, &c.	516,564	895,927	403,556	798,036	1,480,881
Tea	169,982	247,566	140,110	190,611	130,518
Tobacco	70,274	76,479	95,688	82,284	79,309
Umbrellas	119,362	196,409	136,670	188,508	237,958
Wood, and Manufactures of	72,360	81,111	75,896	64,732	70,981
Wool, Raw	42,772	45,501	53,212	58,645	62,772
Wool, Manufactures of	557,585	869,760	811,652	782,731	878,042
All other Articles	1,306,969	1,670,881	1,775,504	2,290,166	2,264,633
Total Value of Merchandise	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,006	36,566,194
Treasure	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459	7,056,749
Total Merchandise and Treasure	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943

* Including dried fruits, &c. † Included with metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	
531,031	658,446	641,404	769,752	869,687	Apparel.
58,860	61,590	75,248	79,577	95,630	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
523,739	725,860	739,936	625,431	696,863	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044	1,019,883	1,163,790	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065	3,378,190	3,465,943	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	21,431,872	21,642,388	„ Manufactures.
316,075	327,533	381,888	391,673	362,844	Drugs and Medicines.
145 237	220,354	171,491	206,640	251,422	Dyes.
90,802	136,042	158,216	211,485	223,720	Fruits and Vegetables.
329,321	380,241	454,802	483,743	560,062	Glass, and Manufactures of.
90,761	140,432	149,327	117,921	115,677	Gums and Resins.
431,928	552,556	626,613	791,791	813,887	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
116,795	111,850	203,987	186,815	201,895	Horses.
184,727	210,861	225,995	212,107	235,196	Ivory.
193,230	421,277	308,924	307,189	228,056	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
254,262	284,935	284,612	272,323	303,224	Liquors: Malt.
659,120	663,184	610,827	674,969	682,098	Spirits.
395,903	438,447	413,233	337,322	404,055	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
616,833	769,844	1,221,045	1,342,398	1,788,868	Machinery and Millwork.
1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	1,870,494	2,140,491	Iron - - -
84,547	74,409	132,097	163,415	181,379	Steel - -
53,848	60,867	53,975	64,688	86,560	Brass - - -
1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462	1,938,376	2,207,841	Copper - -
144,360	166,701	135,235	125,669	128,066	Spelter - -
98,846	177,383	169,715	277,306	235,417	Tin - - - } Metals.
106,296	93,105	96,497	101,104	105,596	Lead - - -
58,843	18,089	15,577	37,100	40,108	Quicksilver -
16,985	21,565	31,931	37,834	50,085	Unenumerated -
3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	4,615,986	5,175,543	Total - -
545,932	529,175	560,585	1,050,897	654,228	Oils.
202,240	186,933	210,594	234,450	239,244	Paints and Colours, &c.
48,271	48,821	49,468	63,336	61,012	Perfumery.
122,484	135,066	160,564	170,002	234,070	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083	1,087,186	1,033,931	Provisions.
1,033,049	1,117,765¶	1,079,509¶	1,116,434¶	1,633,283	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
762,532	665,517	569,067	515,184	623,011	Salt.
633,235	1,067,018	749,211	1,074,156	969,575	Silk, Raw.
837,890	1,350,384	1,211,706	977,768	1,201,348	Silk, Manufactures of.
526,328	542,861	507,138	510,854	557,109	Spices.
1,068,788	1,611,157	1,248,756	1,086,961	1,148,370	Sugar, refined, &c.
212,062	271,309	199,691	193,052	237,614	Tea.
66,707	73,049	63,177	83,608	76,057	Tobacco.
203,951	272,934	209,572	232,829	275,990	Umbrellas.
50,889	60,929	64,690	99,384	125,541	Wood, and Manufactures of.
87,273	72,343	75,435	68,931	65,137	Wool, Raw.
927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232	984,873	1,217,053	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,162,913	2,351,383	2,664,977	2,946,119	3,069,812	All other Articles.
39,742,166	50,308,384	46,992,084	50,003,041	52,703,233	Total Value of Merchandise.
11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,964	Treasure.
51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	65,581,197	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years.
¶ Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 69.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	356,997	383,429	519,749	601,257	475,960
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680
Cotton Twist		„	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537	1,186,418,810	1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573
	Pairs		18,441,947				
	Pieces		19,314				
	Dozens		511,474				
	No.		—	7,469,911	7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612
Cotton Thread	*Lbs.*		448,669	808,929	545,185	762,913	798,870
	Gross		55,008	—	—	—	—
	Reels						
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422
	Thread	*Lb.*	22,056	18,120	14,347	18,584	90,181
	Canvas	*Yards*	*	1,026,153	1,079,423	1,212,928	1,718,204
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057
Ice		*Cwts.*	208,980	261,400	243,341	183,220	263,011
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,211
	Spirits	„	674,987	704,874	654,527	737,714	692,384
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	564,921	575,396	64,242	496,733	487,787
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	76,868†	101,192	112,559	121,886	118,265
	Steel	„	1,559†	4,108	5,432	4,372	3,574
	Brass	*Cwts.*	213,932†	7,460	7,252	10,366	6,812
	Copper	„		236,016	272,353	320,103	289,853
	Spelter	„	39,413†	59,118	96,593	130,280	129,661
	Tin	„	33,798†	36,159	37,296	48,671	34,989
	Lead	„	30,376†	36,216	40,475	52,757	66,463
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	160,744	524,298	217,181	207,981	250,884
Salt		*Tons*	277,085	365,252	298,776	254,231	274,180
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	2,469,255	2,457,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326	8,328,716	8,886,769
		Dozens	26,640				
		No.	347				
	Thread	*Lb.*	2,115	1,730	1,525	1,249	2,021
Spices		„	25,659,648	28,534,053	29,368,456	33,123,137	36,815,063
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	395,715	613,151	258,105	475,105	923,381
Tea		*Lb.*	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345
Wool, Raw		„	1,542,767	1,749,188	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,540
		Pairs	22,306				
		No.	879				
		Pieces	242				
	Shawls	*No.*	*	321,284	255,262	271,460	427,412
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	862,629	—	—	—	—
		Lb.	—	506,348	655,036	660,891	699,215

* Not stated.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.			
587,928	683,768	637,124	628,824	708,358	*Tons.*	Coal, Coke, &c.	
8,652,560	6,364,400	4,656,288	4,533,200	5,384,400	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
33,212,952	45,876,575	40,761,751	44,859,175	45,378,956	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,333,740,988	1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046	1,642,799,991	1,724,101,966	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
					Pairs		
					Pieces		
					Dozens		
10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,877	15,903,219	17,001,262	*No.*		
670,404	935,467	613,003	854,471	689,883	*Lbs.*	Cotton Thread.	
—	—	—	—	—	*Gross*		
					Reels.		
857,492	1,171,138	953,564	1,330,640	1,201,041	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
109,247	68,359	86,177	93,246	72,342	*Lb.*	Thread - -	
1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	1,752,573	1,162,112	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
4,401,065	3,679,181	4,617,918	4,362,841	5,720,395	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
147,360	10,500	—	—	—	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395	1,170,554	1,261,444	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
814,334	848,238	842,739	949,169	894,420	„	Spirits - - -	
443,985	481,153	430,900	418,169	422,140	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
165,558	133,230	122,626	157,597	179,183	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
4,798	4,152	8,740	10,645	12,671	„	Steel -	
10,279	11,559	9,504	11,962	17,826	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
386,173	381,683	338,108	450,098	530,226	„	Copper -	
127,138	148,893	135,880	127,383	132,647	„	Spelter -	
20,810	30,957	26,977	42,718	38,988	„	Tin - -	
73,480	56,782	67,381	73,583	82,564	„	Lead - -	
531,393	162,914	141,796	354,689	419,860	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
352,238	373,376	357,224	338,065	383,089	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	2,386,150	2,210,893	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
8,503,458	13,574,085	12,199,159	9,671,261	11,550,961	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
					Dozens		
					No.		
1,466	1,045	1,618	2,989	4,636	*Lb.*	Thread -	
33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134	33,463,969	37,405,271	„	Spices.	
652,009	986,321	775,982	672,672	736,909	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	2,751,085	3,055,170	*Lb.*	Tea.	
3,564,939	2,775,554	2,990,077	2,781,257	2,526,942	„	Wool, Raw.	
7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,816	6,932,779	9,316,192	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
					Pairs		
					No.		
					Pieces		
446,582	499,896	395,622	349,764	591,425	*No.*	Shawls -	
—	—	—	—	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
783,093	910,215	909,451	1,057,497	1,115,891	*Lb.*		

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 70.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, and Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency and Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,563,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,516	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,100	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,048	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,107,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882 -	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
1883 -	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,062,614	6,911	7,069,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
1884 -	36,102,206	111,147	36,213,353	6,573,439	2,698	6,576,137	9,146,860	111,065	9,257,925
Total for the 10 Years -	300,871,531	3,351,448	304,222,979	53,061,210	74,853	53,136,063	71,207,308	2,684,448	73,891,756

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 -	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 -	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 -	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884 -	32,512,095	692,700	33,204,795	3,700,539	62,149	3,762,688	88,035,139	979,759	89,014,898
Total for the 10 Years -	253,527,277	13,700,117	267,227,394	17,773,700	286,496	18,060,196	696,441,026	20,097,362	716,538,388

No. 71.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1875 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)

No. 71.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	27,972,316	28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816	28,387,918
Austria	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892	1,394,910
Belgium	14	137,271	366,365	218,706	1,229
Denmark	—	—	—	44	—
France	4,449,317	4,603,359	5,437,435	6,025,733	3,946,777
Germany	202,024	139,948	198,738	330,794	203,467
Greece	259	323	39	121	833
Holland	14,400	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,873
Italy	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097	1,673,195
Malta	28,515	44,141	148,478	43,098	34,672
Portugal	—	—	35,767	51	4,935
Russia	300,782	511,620	80,737	58,438	135,255
Spain	—	75,380	29,418	226,257	43,223
,, Gibraltar	40,422	21,723	19,748	2,058	148
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	43,168	3,782	18,794	17,514	6,945
Other Countries in Europe	679	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	26,826	36,724	47,780	83,837	102,668
Madagascar	316,717	40	157	1,048	515
Mozambique		268,695	344,626	297,108	81,670
Zanzibar					252,805
Egypt	832	204,688	504,400	577,752	409,239
Mauritius	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,860	1,253,594	1,398,016
Natal	6,784	10,333	13,583	20,658	85,145
Réunion	74,590	65,362	105,867	99,946	191,329
St. Helena	1,884	2,734	6,825	1,620	3,095
Other Countries in Africa	—	9	—	44	28
AMERICA:					
United States	2,096,947	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727	2,038,690
Canada		—	—	—	—
South America		185,971	174,174	192,902	276,782
West Indies	80,471	95,109	79,534	146,264	151,346
ASIA:					
Aden	416,791	411,754	325,207	333,364	395,441
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	358,899	813,060	600,267	800,130	838,041
Ceylon	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,086	3,784,983
China	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358	13,676,733
Japan	711	6,125	17,700	5,160	50,423
Java	15,557	38,288	17,115	31,013	2,660
Maldives	29,829	34,758	32,635	34,485	42,111
Mekran and Sonmiani	24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963	56,272
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,244,880	618,973	744,263	980,810	1,127,600
Siam	40,424	25,990	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	45,169	30,349	21,348
Straits Settlements	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	2,766,429
Sumatra	1,241	3,136	996	7,680	31,034
Turkey in Asia	37,977	413,480	373,157	452,315	388,064
Other Countries in Asia	11,886	2,055	885	602	713
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	135,536	323,610	293,963	455,534	516,596
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	Not stated.	22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740	24,447,896
,, by other Routes		37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109	40,341,260
TOTAL	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974	35,620,484	36,984,034	United Kingdom.
1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	2,602,556	2,241,386	Austria.
119,040	335,032	1,970,579	2,151,728	3,403,331	Belgium.
—	—	20,650	6,297	15,277	Denmark.
4,869,880	6,498,807	8,017,036	7,221,869	8,368,521	France.
272,949	337,282	758,393	517,765	616,352	Germany.
400	3,839	14,174	43,999	12,013	Greece.
213,468	421,715	585,427	452,777	340,426	Holland.
2,214,839	2,781,204	3,107,601	3,383,507	3,529,741	Italy.
146,508	490,866	705,943	755,139	1,033,456	Malta.
3,038	361	7,350	17,097	6,975	Portugal.
7,757	181,981	51,493	123,742	149,635	Russia.
113,743	393,510	154,358	303,937	226,861	Spain.
7,856	443	54,715	250,586	61,573	„ Gibraltar.
—	57,175	—	—	—	Sweden.
6,926	12,584	12,250	13,062	12,257	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	2,800	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
—	—	8,195	7,128	4,560	Abyssinia.
78,384	122,161	76,168	71,500	133,688	Cape of Good Hope.
1,202	—	2,189	6,352	2,050	Madagascar.
119,593	223,485	131,857	170,043	165,935	Mozambique.
316,374	434,263	346,250	470,420	523,854	Zanzibar.
1,038,381	1,442,069	1,715,666	2,113,512	598,954	Egypt.
1,155,497	792,753	1,004,645	592,669	3,902,052	Mauritius.
23,239	49,930	73,178	65,162	89,023	Natal.
152,111	247,593	179,689	213,643	200,255	Réunion.
2,568	1,755	—	28,174	38,992	St. Helena.
88	1,095	5,502	9,842	—	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
3,286,650	2,618,225	2,695,434	3,343,219	3,102,639	United States.
—	13	—	13,493	140	Canada.
265,421	238,433	209,396	276,530	437,825	South America.
128,570	83,088	141,407	128,844	119,964	West Indies.
					ASIA:
492,028	748,915	514,090	577,572	615,243*	Aden.
913,182	1,073,607	993,683	826,631	778,858	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,667,308	2,362,478	2,059,664	1,861,735	1,965,676	Ceylon.
15,731,687	14,981,600	13,632,564	13,179,242	13,201,866	China.
95,894	107,364	136,016	231,994	287,870	Japan.
6,359	21,108	33,221	58,626	48,144	Java.
27,518	38,996	30,811	27,305	42,311	Maldives.
65,762	58,668	50,678	60,231	48,255	Mekran and Somniani.
1,253,600	1,230,161	1,277,615	1,298,036	1,476,673	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	286	105	925	—	Philippines.
29,619	34,199	35,194	27,122	20,237	Siam.
2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	3,657,340	3,088,326	Straits Settlements.
42,472	15,706	22,395	12,866	13,072	Sumatra.
401,088	395,886	359,176	423,612	400,741	Turkey in Asia.
479	134	85,411	74,493	—	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
459,894	533,862	803,763	1,088,918	596,895	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
26,339,643	33,396,408	43,121,364	44,438,288	50,291,731	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
42,762,343	42,543,881	39,877,982	39,943,436	38,723,162	„ by other Routes.
69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,346	84,381,724	89,014,893	TOTAL.

* Including 4,645*l.* silver to Perim.

No. 72.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588	1,344,638	1,548,481
Coir, and Manufactures of	137,647	101,708†	190,270†	148,588†	137,727†
Cotton, Raw	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,387,354	7,914,091
Cotton Twist and Yarn	203,812	324,376	425,726	744,791	937,698
Cotton Manufactures	1,426,539	1,390,577	1,509,472	1,550,288	1,644,125
Drugs and Medicines	70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419	88,130
Dyes: Indigo	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786	3,494,334	2,960,463
Other (except Lac)	214,248	140,397	286,692	385,296	400,158
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,386	8,978,951
Wheat	491,451	906,331	1,957,640	2,873,765	520,138
Other	231,384	208,711	215,328	328,772	393,274
Gums and Resins	179,015	194,010	239,460	212,060	217,158
Hemp, and Manufactures of	78,587	63,390†	76,843†	58,092†	46,878†
Hides and Skins	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,757,480	3,097,561
Horns	79,012	83,165	129,392	195,379	139,796
Ivory, and Manufactures of	93,770	116,921	139,480	101,504	100,602
Jewelry and Precious Stones	90,825	80,888	48,370	108,208	68,080
Jute, Raw	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426
Jute, Manufactures of	238,640	439,181	719,478	771,127	1,098,434
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	254,011	755,748	536,979	362,244	300,072
Oils	354,259	426,290	362,960	374,678	544,163
Opium	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,505	12,993,985
Saltpetre	501,468	348,956	381,706	379,002	361,766
Seeds	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,683	4,682,512
Silk, Raw	796,676	452,370	835,748	750,439	623,871
Silk, Manufactures of	255,487	260,811	238,394	168,738	195,897
Spices	197,891	330,552	307,280	247,894	397,364
Sugar, &c.	394,384	377,387	999,503	850,298	350,425
Tea	1,963,550	2,133,881	2,620,140	3,061,867	3,170,118
Tobacco	232,954	171,508	91,717	95,763	128,239
Wood, and Manufactures of	366,309	471,627	373,878	458,792	321,868
Wool, Raw	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,845	1,109,702
Wool, Manufactures of	211,516	217,202	232,274	223,324	202,289
All other Articles	1,258,082	1,250,834	1,575,434	1,458,955	1,459,169
Total of all Merchandise	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929
Foreign Merchandise	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682
Treasure	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136	3,895,545
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156

and MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,633,032	1,602,594	1,460,729	1,419,131	1,470,301	Coffee.
117,110†	104,741†	192,248†	152,129†	156,526	Coir, and Manufactures of.
11,145,453	13,241,744	14,941,423	16,055,758	14,401,902	Cotton, Raw.
1,163,946	1,330,051	1,420,737	1,874,464	1,983,019	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549	2,093,146	2,326,018	Cotton Manufactures.
126,849	144,324	113,375	154,463	124,461	Drugs and Medicines.
2,947,434	3,571,581	4,509,080	3,912,997	4,040,991	Dyes: Indigo.
277,697	224,818	214,591	258,436	272,592	Other (except Lac).
8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	8,476,327	8,363,280	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
1,124,267	3,277,942	8,869,562	6,088,815	8,895,811	Wheat.
339,883	376,539	332,948	319,571	364,491	Other.
328,171	475,950	322,218	356,931	397,201	Gums and Resins.
40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	44,236	69,637	Hemp, and Manufactures of.
3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	4,444,946	4,666,788	Hides and Skins.
129,362	194,202	132,915	181,785	156,558	Horns.
96,174	91,841	97,940	112,469	99,098	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
68,970	54,058	63,208	65,177	58,929	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	5,846,926	4,592,635	Jute, Raw.
1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,589	1,487,881	1,334,231	Jute, Manufactures of.
371,717	578,321	719,698	699,113	555,360	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
583,613	598,341	494,083	443,764	520,474	Oils.
14,323,314	13,600,143	12,432,142	11,481,379	11,294,460	Opium.
469,797	351,728	359,437	388,766	464,410	Saltpetre.
4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	7,205,924	10,086,088	Seeds.
604,287	618,287	141,700	596,838	671,555	Silk, Raw.
248,825	250,256	250,535	306,928	315,375	Silk, Manufactures of.
326,694	368,771	296,699	417,391	400,930	Spices.
289,099	507,055	723,640	989,069	1,179,720	Sugar, &c.
3,972,244	3,099,887	3,662,859	3,738,842	4,134,221	Tea.
130,954	142,198	119,672	117,156	172,960	Tobacco.
340,144	545,831	566,717	672,477	532,685	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	1,002,833	983,002	Wool, Raw.
162,229	230,601	227,602	183,348	156,509	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,461,180	1,711,375	1,785,398	3,811,500	2,142,921	All other Articles.
67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960	83,400,865	88,035,139	Total of all Merchandise.
64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243	80,593,165	85,008,739	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	2,802,710	3,026,400	Foreign Merchandise.
1,928,828	1,409,403	1,097,387	980,859	979,759	Treasure.
69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,347	84,381,724	89,014,898	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

No. 73.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Coffee - - - *Cwt.*	312,874	373,499	304,158	298,587	342,268
Coir - - - „	153,132	111,476*	176,684*	41,016*	189,782*
Cotton, Raw - - - „	5,600,086	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,460,568	2,966,569
Dyes, Indigo - - - „	81,466	110,392	100,384	120,605	105,051
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,914,334	18,428,625	21,250,232
Grain — Wheat - - „	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,373,168	1,056,720
Grain — Other Sorts - - „	400,624	647,283	713,210	885,962	607,948
Gums and Resins - - „	217,971	211,753	287,602	216,063	235,198
Hemp, Raw - - „	80,050	75,878	85,520	55,312	45,630
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	22,921,613	21,227,898
Hides and Skins - - *= Cwt.*	—	*686,715*	*654,321*	*905,972*	*809,322*
Jute, Raw - - - „	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,538,255	5,450,276	6,021,382
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth, *Pieces*	5,475	8,532	—	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691
Jute, Manufactures of — Rope, &c. *Cwt.*	5,009	1,404	4,685	5,359	3,143
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwt.*	76,643	103,583	128,712	104,717	91,983
Oils - - - - *Gallons*	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162	2,119,758	3,397,268
Oils - - - - *Lb.*	67,556†	11,881,190‡	21,786,016‡	20,378,400‡	7,020,720‡
Opium - - - - *Chests*	94,746	88,350	130,775	92,822	91,200
Saltpetre - - - *Cwt.*	553,330	415,091	466,218	389,002	382,405
Seeds - - - - „	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,618	7,211,790
Silk, Raw - - *Lb.*	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490	1,658,005	1,534,715
Spices - - - „	17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269	23,382,834
Sugar, refined, &c. - - *Cwt.*	559,267	507,403	1,144,467	908,212	363,546
Tea - - - - *Lb.*	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,715	34,800,027
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	42,868	60,612	45,108	56,962	37,487
Wool, Raw - - - *Lb.*	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131	23,612,983	27,791,684

* Excluding Cordage. † Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
361,037	370,713	351,981	364,008	351,910	*Cwt.* Coffee.
132,570*	129,913*	230,299*	173,209	176,930	„ Coir.
3,948,476	4,541,548	5,620,544	6,170,173	5,094,421	„ Cotton, Raw.
100,935	116,870	150,363	141,041	168,590	„ Dyes, Indigo.
22,166,308	27,266,051	28,888,436	31,258,288	27,040,330	„ Rice (including Paddy).
2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	14,193,763	21,001,412	„ Wheat - - } Grain.
734,246	625,073	1,195,071	1,165,826	1,223,109	„ Other Sorts
247,716	345,110	240,303	282,416	335,269	„ Gums and Resins.
42,204	47,816	60,603	53,685	80,304	„ Hemp, Raw
24,293,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	26,539,988	28,153,063	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
958,728	*812,590*	*815,490*	*=866,450*	916,320	*=Cwt.* }
6,680,670	5,809,815	7,510,314	10,348,909	7,017,985	„ Jute, Raw.
55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,819	66,737,651	63,645,984	*No.* Bags. }
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth. }
5,213,006	4,225,964	988,796	4,601,247	7,050,137	*Yards* „ } Jute, Manufactures of.
3,777	3,108	1,482	1,346	2,290	*Cwt.* Rope, &c. }
71,125	88,394	117,653	138,844	111,821	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060	4,190,684	4,888,988	*Gals.* } Oils.
9,578,912‡	5,780,544‡	5,530,560‡	5,294,240‡	7,852,880‡	*Lb.* }
105,507	92,190	89,338	91,798	91,963	*Chests* Opium.
509,372	352,995	354,860	399,565	491,668	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
7,246,182	10,303,776	10,482,512	13,147,982	17,357,884	„ Seeds.
1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	1,523,345	1,733,187	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303	20,947,105	18,514,377	„ Spices.
373,242	644,531	988,341	1,428,360	1,777,157	*Cwt.* Sugar, Refined, &c.
38,405,632	46,9[illegible]8,539	49,255,342	58,233,345	60,473,113	*Lb.* Tea.
38,622	65,642	56,387	59,198	46,471	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
28,666,852	25,748,121	26,757,352	26,380,327	25,229,180	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

‡ Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 74.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,456	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	2	1,234,402	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,401	2,360	68,851
1883	2,092,670	—	2,092,670	84,258	61,200	145,458
1884	2,575,457	—	2,575,457	54,704	28,735	83,529
Total for the 10 Years	19,823,065	2	19,823,067	519,913	577,194	1,097,107

No. 75.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1875 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)

No. 75.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal

Government Stores.		Official Years				
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
		£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	£	215,886	128,870	229,786	279,818	73,342
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	Tons	*9,543*	*20,631*	*20,583*	*8,576*	*3,839*
	£	23,828	15,969	24,853	10,900	8,171
Drugs and Medicines	£	*	58,380	35,704	35,535	20,008
Grain: Rice	£	318,369	—	—	—	—
Leather and Manufactures of	£	*	69,514	79,406	121,365	44,523
Liquors. Malt	Galls.	*3,776,322*	*2,165,659*†	*3,614,117*	*3,123,123*	*1,965,222*
	£	243,405	277,170	234,812	211,619	116,259
Liquors. Spirits	Galls.	*117,980*	*107,023*	*111,601*	*138,334*	*97,970*
	£	12,595	30,802	46,156	69,203	48,988
Liquors. Wines, &c.	Galls.	*654*	*2,445*	*1,782*	*4,212*	*8,738*
	£	282	2,098	784	1,274	3,092
Machinery	£	*	48,254	81,131	22,964	30,419
Metals and Hardware	£	*	129,610	273,847	188,712	95,484
Paper, Stationery, &c.	£	*	87,745	145,867	42,055	61,081
Railway Materials	£	241,905	479,335	502,237	820,558	444,999
Telegraph Materials	£	35,063	28,528	34,137	6,770	19,727
Woollen Goods	£	*	249,514	100,238	172,362	83,624
Other Articles	£	485,518	173,199	284,496	155,047	184,683
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	£	Not stated.	1,178,550	1,007,467	1,526,071	853,938
Imported by other Routes	£		600,438	1,065,987	612,111	380,462
Total	£	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454	2,138,182	1,234,400

Included in Other Articles. † Excluding the quantities represented under Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	Government Stores.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	
68,141	77,598	42,197	104,430	61,023	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
17,837	*45,290*	*14,077*	*13,512*	*4,542*	Tons } Coal and Coke.
35,864	81,060	12,619	23,436	8,959	£ }
54,163	39,653	29,037	6,868	14,133	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	£ Grain: Rice.
74,834	81,527	65,752	38,688	69,309	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
2,156,826	*1,695,959*	*1,708,896*	*1,436,234*	*1,906,520*	Galls. } Malt.
140,060	93,775	142,464	91,493	125,933	£ }
89,876	*111,677*	*76,532*	*91,629*	*78,710*	Galls. } Spirits.
45,113	55,817	38,272	45,923	39,163	£ }
3,514	*3,552*	*3,042*	*1,778*	*758*	Galls. } Wines, &c.,
1,651	1,654	1,118	1,732	207	£ }
27,359	65,659	44,627	33,452	50,750	£ Machinery.
73,815	103,895	130,864	284,562	290,763	£ Metals and Hardware.
72,814	93,059	84,155	129,141	198,101	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	912,367	1,237,659	£ Railway Materials.
18,057	65,602	46,073	89,285	87,918	£ Telegraph Materials.
100,573	166,092	155,031	91,528	155,350	£ Woollen Goods.
115,945	277,321	206,893	293,765	234,189	£ Other Articles.
1,171,105	2,218,696	1,725,365	1,776,888	2,477,461	£ Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
252,732	589,240	395,925	315,782	397,996	£ Imported by other Routes.
1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	2,092,670	2,575,457	£ Total.

Liquors.

No. 76.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez

Articles.	Official Years				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £	No details.	4,971	519	4,985	9,290
Coals - Tons		762	1,454	500	22
Coals - £		2,066	3,673	850	44
Metals - - - £		14,989	19,434	20,700	5,465
Telegraph Materials - £		2,465	3,474	2,304	1,913
Other Articles - - £		21,599	25,159	7,776	27,191
Total stores - £	46,979	46,090	52,259	36,615	43,903
Treasure - - £	32,588	85,092	87,318	55,860	86,683
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - Stores £	No details.	265	900	1,577	6,604
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - Treasure £		46	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes - Stores £		45,825	51,359	35,038	37,298
Exported by other Routes - Treasure £		85,046	87,318	55,860	86,683
Total - £	79,567	131,182	139,577	92,475	130,585

Im
in

TORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES
ANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

nded 31 March					
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	ARTICLES.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	
2,887	1,964	4,064	19,206	14,611	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
1	—	—	—	—	Tons } Coals.
3	—	—	—	—	£ } Coals.
7,555	116	2,649	854	12,375	£ Metals.
1,090	2,167	2,627	2,400	2,937	£ Telegraph Materials.
27,670	45,073	57,151	61,798	25,871	£ Other Articles.
39,205	49,320	66,491	84,258	54,794	£ Total Stores.
106,320	31,038	2,360	61,200	28,735	£ Treasure.
15,243	37,236	63,576	38,290	8,587	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
23,962	12,084	2,915	45,968	46,207	£ Stores } Exported by
106,320	31,038	2,360	61,200	28,735	£ Treasure } other Routes.
145,525	80,358	68,851	145,458	83,529	£ TOTAL.

No. 77.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	454,621	267,228	480,666	203,093	205,582
Other Countries	24,170	7,523	16,433	10,214	13,060
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	29,797	74,971	216,085	311,276	193,163
ASIA:					
Aden	27,680	27,720	23,070	22,714	20,095
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	205,902	162,633	128,957	81,920	104,614
Ceylon	106,683	132,572	52,926	36,898	37,917
China	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029	845,212	832,979
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	80,336	15,788	11,159	3,903	1,318
Straits Settlements	23,087	36,587	28,047	31,385	13,714
Turkey in Asia	—	50,211	52,312	10,890	11,671
AUSTRALASIA	50,376	28,166	28,028	21,422	28,937
OTHER COUNTRIES	3,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927	1,463,050
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681
Other Countries	116,787	232,208	1,377,567	203,332	60,161
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	207,296	67,536	61,849	48,163	40,836
ASIA:					
Aden	34,518	43,632	39,812 / 2	38,962	11,984
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	109,518	226,577	257,950	286,192	251,916
Ceylon	322,686	292,948	342,218	160,548	257,406
China	353,303	349,507	610,472	1,761,728	1,811,873
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	257,318	41,052	34,886	44,740	48,441
Straits Settlements	249,732	83,995	79,309	359,120	138,862
Turkey in Asia	5	86,005	69,823	72,827	85,226
AUSTRALASIA	214	—	325	64,400	—
OTHER COUNTRIES	23,553	11,265	12,912	20,190	48,313
TOTAL SILVER — Private	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	5,593,699
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	—	—	*2*	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
302,103	1,047,849	1,098,202	1,393,173	1,328,462	United Kingdom.
64,202	55,874	93,809	144,192	120,281	Other Countries.
292,034	318,214	334,256	279,675	303,994	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
16,182	30,657	59,635	55,009	73,641	Aden.
114,654	206,028	213,688	159,114	96,966	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
28,641	36,938	191,710	211,527	535	Ceylon.
1,184,169	1,548,684	1,376,977	1,167,916	1,360,530	China.
1,642	3,145	1,816	34,845	70,764	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
29,153	21,123	33,961	18,085	10,912	Straits Settlements.
9,572	93,226	95,819	205,918	182,356	Turkey in Asia.
8,041	291,212	1,321,860	1,425,681	1,920,635	AUSTRALASIA.
—	19,088	34,659	—	381	OTHER COUNTRIES.
2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	5,095,135	5,469,457	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
4,713,976	2,864,594	3,767,975	4,390,534	5,457,916	United Kingdom.
471,276	1,240,303	445,448	1,843,325	611,209	Other Countries.
164,582	119,327	26,895	39,266	93,167	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
25,805	58,000	71,853	19,092	32,993	Aden.
258,755	444,793	288,550	290,280	227,063	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
536,213	208,801	102,523	92,109	109,774	Ceylon.
2,823,714	160,599	1,512,331	1,265,778	552,938	China.
53,827	41,355	61,289	157,874	138,540	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
115,854	54,323	52,876	58,354	86,065	Straits Settlements.
203,304	110,222	119,409	195,974	85,639	Turkey in Asia.
—	3,700	11,300	2	—	AUSTRALASIA.
237,696	10,139	5,740	5,434	13,203	OTHER COUNTRIES.
9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	7,408,507	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	—	*Government.* }
9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	7,408,507	TOTAL. }
11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,964	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 78.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	207,230	248,876 / *2*	1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496
Other Countries	6,159	42,153	23,970	524	365
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	150	—	—	450
ASIA:					
Aden	240	170	300	220	1,836
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	30	—	215	—
Ceylon	48	1,669	4,723	60	606
China	77	—	200	37	—
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,590	200	—	610	—
Straits Settlements	317	2,000	1,770	—	3,020
Other Countries in Asia	—	—	—	25,600	1,450
AUSTRALASIA	40	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — Private	215,701	291,248	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223
TOTAL GOLD — *Government.*	—	*2*	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — TOTAL	215,701	291,250	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	23,300	46,868 / *44*	83,815	105,678	132,575
Other Countries	15,072	46,697	62,452	73,980	5,440
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	105,493	418,977	493,839	170,959	296,555
ASIA:					
Aden	32,625 / *16,588*	79,021 / *60,000*	16,060 / *61,400*	3,501 / *20,000*	21,530 / *32,308*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	15,470	62,299	52,704 / *500*	116,980 / *400*	74,019
Ceylon	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510	835,306
China	102,537	14,535	753,755	48,171	3,442
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	93,897 / *15,000*	38,426 / *3,000*	57,560 / *450*	107,007 / *4,250*	92,850 / *7,700*
Straits Settlements	45,324	48,810	94,504	32,426	31,133
Other Countries in Asia	990 / *1,000*	35,228 / *22,046*	16,930 / *24,968*	91,126 / *31,210*	43,472 / *46,675*
AUSTRALASIA	10	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,338	1,536,322
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	*32,588*	*85,090*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,198	1,623,005
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,996	3,982,228

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
GOLD					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
287,040	163	2,277	147,361	3,926	United Kingdom.
2,000	—	1,341	9,055	630	Other Countries.
1,816	—	544	345	75	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
130	1,400	—	220	—	Aden.
94	325	—	—	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
7,316	11,316	6,183	4,100	125	Ceylon.
—	—	—	173	—	China.
50	950	1,763	1,600	1,305	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
943	605	250	120	—	Straits Settlements.
500	2,100	50	1,290	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	30	AUSTRALASIA.
299,389	16,859	12,408	164,264	6,141	Private — TOTAL GOLD.
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* — TOTAL GOLD.
299,889	16,859	12,408	164,264	6,141	TOTAL — TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
78,962	151,939	17,895	43,251	11,039	United Kingdom.
14,995	5,745	73,544	73,308	66,961	Other Countries.
319,519	140,798	301,652	58,751	201,682	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
23,203	169,130	30,210	1,680	*16,529	Aden.
60,900	*1,600*	—	*53,900*	*5,000*	
62,633	85,800	78,120	50,362	55,183	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
657,960	572,630	438,165	465,020	430,536	Ceylon.
20,000					
208,010	37,950	7,514	18,963	26,260	China.
221,395	185,560	105,108	72,557	100,899	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
15,020	*10,000*	*520*	—	*520*	
24,532	20,917	16,571	13,485	23,024	Straits Settlements.
17,730	22,075	16,200	14,218	41,505	Other Countries.
11,300	*19,438*	*1,840*	*7,300*	*23,215*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,628,939	1,392,544	1,084,979	816,595	973,618	Private — TOTAL SILVER.
106,320	*31,038*	*2,360*	*64,200*	*28,735*	*Government* — TOTAL SILVER.
1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	877,795	1,002,353	TOTAL — TOTAL SILVER.
2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	1,042,059	1,008,494	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

* including 4,645*l.* to Perim.

No. 79.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	163,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881 - -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,993	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,788	238,627	90,070	3,586,200	5,429,451	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,889	11,322,781
1883 - -	991,223	1,307,065	11,520	38,324	249,799	95,790	3,838,771	6,888,463	3,822	28,380	5,095,135	8,358,022	13,453,157
1884 - -	909,518	1,125,988	3,947	30,497	257,025	136,320	4,298,367	6,023,591	600	92,110	5,469,457	7,408,506	12,877,963
Total for the 10 Years - }	6,769,848	17,803,206	212,078	445,159	2,171,310	1,796,167	20,395,669	57,812,705	5,836	175,629	29,554,741	78,032,866	107,587,607

No. 80.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,593	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
1883 - -	173	287,500	—	6,911	50,194	92,670	113,897	447,344	—	43,370	164,264	877,795	1,042,059
1884 - -	30	111,117	—	2,698	3,532	107,533	2,579	716,121	—	64,883	6,141	1,002,352	1,008,493
Total for the 10 Years -	131,869	3,219,624	285	74,568	188,956	2,515,493	5,391,785	8,789,130	—	362,845	5,712,895	14,961,660	20,674,555

No. 81.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India by Act XI. passed 10th March 1882, and Gross Amount received on Articles liable to duty, in the Official Year 1883.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles liable to Duty.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Gross Amount of Duty received in Year ended 31st March 1884.
		Rs. As.	£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0	
3. Pistols	"	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0	
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8	10,139
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8	
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	"	Free.	
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	"	Free.	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
	Rs. Ans.		
Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	21
" sporting	1 0 "	"	1,55
" all other sorts	Ad valorem.	"	2,767
Liquors:—		Rs. Ans.	
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated—	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1	7,858
Spirit intended exclusively in arts or manufactures, or to be used in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Ditto.	"	
Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per imp. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 4 and the duty to be increased in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds London proof.	355,210
Spirit perfumed in wood, or in bottles containing more than four ounces			
Spirit, other sorts			
Wines:		Rs. Ans.	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8	16,171
All other sorts of wines	Ditto.	1 0	
Liqueurs	Ditto.	4 0	40,9
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Ditto.	0 1	
Opium not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	20
Salt	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place; *i.e.*, 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into British Burmah.	1,750,647
Articles (not specified) imported by post and on articles imported from to 10 March 1882, including realisations at Billincora and at Cambay	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	1,691
		Total	2,187,407

EXPORT TARIFF.

		Rs. Ans.	
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	0 3	718,876

Note 1.—All articles hitherto liable to Customs duty when imported into or exported from British India, have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882, with the exception of the articles enumerated above.

Note 2.—For rates of duty leviable, and amounts received under former Tariffs, *see* previous volumes of Statistical Abstract.

No. 82.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
		£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Sind	34,656	36,978	39,570	30,637	44,483
Khelat	Do.	75,538	47,765	70,675	45,413	60,720
Khorasan	Do.	329	—	791	—	180
Kandahar	Do.	140,293	32,732	15,860	35,321	33,604
Girishk	Do.	—	—	—	4,277	2,946
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	—	—	26
Herat	Do.	—	—	1,980	—	—
Pishin	Do.	430	—	240	—	1,240
Trans frontier by rail	Do.	—	121,075	222,068	162,501	201,648
Kabul	Sind	312	—	1,132	4,024	6,740
	Punjab	266,426	251,838	277,076	310,893	245,472
	Total Kabul	266,738	251,838	278,208	314,917	252,212
Tirah	Punjab	6,306	6,294	5,880	8,553	6,082
Bajaur	Do.	40,383	42,723	42,011	51,914	30,562
Sewestan	Do.	46,745	23,206	32,637	35,478	34,564
Kashmir	Do.	409,744	709,272	495,949	505,335	529,013
Ladak	Do.	17,013	17,846	37,248	51,284	30,509
Tibet	Punjab	33,974	20,150	22,012	17,710	15,699
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	37,375	43,243	42,194	40,612	60,940
	Total Tibet	71,349	63,393	64,206	58,322	76,637
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	494,220	572,264	591,470	576,610	751,855
	Bengal	903,267	1,034,665	798,078	801,565	730,564
	Total Nepal	1,397,487	1,606,929	1,389,548	1,378,175	1,482,419
Sikkim	Bengal	24,442	16,796	16,753	20,015	22,152
Bhutan	Bengal	33,431	24,392	12,545	11,144	7,639
	Assam	3,230	2,207	6,041	2,240	5,640
		36,661	26,599	18,586	13,384	15,279
Towang	Assam	9,994	6,052	24,406	15,640	7,877
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	1,139	1,864	972	2,703	1,237
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	6,971	11,942	6,430	10,139	5,283
Hill Tipperah	Do.	17,127	22,567	23,817	39,618	36,640
Lushai Hills	Do.	9,836	7,820	6,443	6,155	3,558
Manipur	Do.	2,245	2,611	2,881	6,523	13,727
Abor Hills	Do.	—	7	—	—	—
Khampti	Do.	—	164	—	—	—
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,807,809	1,613,972	1,303,375	1,670,682	1,705,848
Karennee	Do.	331,390	352,872	607,722	554,053	615,543
N. Shan States	Do.	77,405	74,153	57,682	41,341	44,627
S. Shan States	Do.	2,067	1,338	2,906	2,625	1,596
Zimmay	Do.	3,494	84,522	138,571	235,434	201,488
Siam	Do.	80,047	41,325	39,966	40,349	47,451
Total Imports into	Sind	251,553	238,550	352,316	282,223	351,587
	Punjab	820,591	1,071,329	912,813	981,167	891,901
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	531,595	615,507	633,664	617,222	812,795
	Bengal	961,140	1,075,853	827,376	832,724	762,355
	Assam	50,542	55,234	70,990	83,318	73,962
	B. Burma	2,302,212	2,223,977	2,150,312	2,544,484	2,616,553
Grand Total		4,917,633	5,280,450	4,927,471	5,341,138	5,509,153

No. 83.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
		£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Sind	12,831	17,298	11,687	10,957	16,387
Khelat	Do.	105,706	137,190	120,141	75,002	72,011
Khorasan	Do.	5,468	—	—	—	—
Kandahar	Do.	279,207	169,686	105,028	75,627	46,520
Girishk	Do.	—	—	—	172	797
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	54	—	—
Pishin	Do.	—	2,496	—	—	473
Trans frontier by rail	Do.	—	1,254,277	808,481	581,975	730,613
Kabul	Sind	—	—	—	1,001	—
	Punjab	627,270	863,052	838,926	573,327	521,291
	Total Kabul	627,270	863,052	838,926	574,328	521,291
Tirah	Punjab	3,411	6,107	4,990	4,649	6,313
Bajaur	Do.	63,741	57,738	78,782	50,687	42,266
Sewestan	Do.	87,061	59,110	80,117	72,024	39,863
Kashmir	Do.	282,426	384,934	359,193	349,477	372,591
Ladak	Do.	15,729	31,177	35,860	32,228	22,273
Tibet	Punjab	1,302	1,331	1,127	1,530	5,100
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	18,837	16,883	20,846	22,667	25,124
	Total Tibet	20,139	18,214	21,973	24,197	30,224
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	277,930	322,263	259,680	256,682	292,949
	Bengal	581,428	601,461	610,040	598,664	701,309
	Total Nepal	859,358	923,724	869,720	855,346	994,258
Sikkim	Bengal	4,548	8,090	8,667	11,629	11,271
Bhutan	Bengal	28,170	19,695	10,517	8,669	12,300
	Assam	1,858	728	2,324	4,675	8,728
	Total Bhutan	30,028	20,423	12,841	13,344	21,028
Towang	Assam	3,131	3,798	8,135	7,456	5,195
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	91	305	318	1,431	1,144
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	3,611	3,914	3,479	3,938	5,610
Hill Tipperah	Do.	2,005	2,183	2,146	2,537	2,096
Lushai Hills	Do.	4,496	4,069	4,488	4,208	698
Manipur	Do.	2,323	12,604	3,395	7,643	9,393
Abor Hills	Do.	—	33	—	—	—
Khampti	Do.	—	770	29	—	—
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,485,886	1,581,079	1,826,114
Karennee	Do.	41,932	104,326	97,478	135,039	190,787
N. Shan States	Do.	17,563	29,267	25,883	27,751	32,362
S. Shan States	Do.	712	659	1,725	4,138	1,080
Zimmay	Do.	2,071	2,265	3,010	4,292	2,825
Siam	Do.	66,386	109,730	150,415	141,958	254,952
Total Exports from	Sind	403,212	1,580,947	1,045,391	744,734	866,801
	Punjab	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,995	1,083,920	1,000,697
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	296,767	339,146	280,526	279,349	318,073
	Bengal	614,146	629,246	629,224	618,963	724,880
	Assam	17,515	28,404	24,314	31,888	32,864
	B. Burma	1,880,952	1,958,540	1,764,396	1,894,257	2,308,120
Grand Total		4,292,632	5,939,741	4,142,846	4,653,111	5,260,435

No. 84.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,282	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,591
1882 - - -	33,970	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
1883 - - -	17,494	1,429,908	86,258	1,533,660	—	5,078,550	21,421	5,099,971	17,494	6,508,458	107,679	6,633,631
1884 - - -	—	1,274,661	115,424	1,390,085	—	2,388,740	21,939	2,410,679	—	3,663,401	137,363	3,800,764
Total for the 10 years - -	126,243	18,884,127	789,482	19,799,852	211	45,089,970	109,258	45,199,439	126,454	63,974,097	898,740	64,999,291

NOTE.—The Madras Mint has been closed since 31 August 1869.

No. 85.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,762,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,082,201	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
1883 - -	6,417,898	73,716,576	6,164,317	73,162,419	4,344,957	43,600,231
1884 - -	6,828,374	67,026,902	6,769,657	68,930,209	4,710,289	42,045,882
Total for the 10 years	60,650,992	774,530,560	59,472,268	768,731,475	39,743,936	382,075,883

No. 86.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237	7,156,419	6,129,306
Madras - -	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201	1,347,286	1,392,199
Bombay -	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,496,923	4,590,176	3,901,756
Allahabad -	625,766	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	724,966	841,581	692,163
Lahore -	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236	784,518	766,976
Calicut - -	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,838	153,559	136,954	104,383
Cocanada -	132,475	258,206	213,124	161,434	251,435	169,166	137,750	79,533	*	*
Nagpore -	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,099	†	†
Kurrachee -	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038	323,777	299,873
Akola - -	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832	†	†
Rangoon -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,330
Total for the 10 years -	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624	15,180,711	13,386,926

* Included with Madras. † Included with Bombay.

No. 87.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,793,303	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,308
1881 - - -	13,662,935	7,027,640	643,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944
1883 - - -	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997
1884 - - -	13,386,926	6,828,376	566,095	—	5,999,997

No. 88.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1873 -	**1,766,057**	**588,732**	**1,177,325**
1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880 - -	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
1883 - - -	250,256	42,530	207,726
1884 - - -	250,886	42,791	208,095
TOTAL to 31 March 1883 -	4,243,809	970,996	3,272,813

No. 89.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	From Calcutta.								From Madras.			From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.	To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
1883	994	878	2,984	2,361	922	986	451	9,576	580	769	1,349	1,276	839	464	2,579	13,504
1884	2,534	1,923	2,731	2,661	1,514	965	1,480	13,808	1,773	852	2,625	—	1,032	471	1,503	17,936
Total for the 10 years	14,538	15,046	44,386	31,251	2,934	13,990	4,745	126,890	10,404	9,862	20,266	10,719	4,212	9,260	24,191	171,347

No. 90.—Lengths of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	On 31st December,			On 31st March,	
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1884.	1885.
Guaranteed Companies.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	858	861½	860¾	860¾
South Indian	653½	653½	653½	654½	654½
Great Indian Peninsula	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	421½	421½	438½	438½	438½
Eastern Bengal	158¾	158¾	160	159¾	*
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663½	663½	663½	691	691
Oudh and Rohilkund	546¾	546¾	546¾	548½	595½
Total Guaranteed	4,589¼	4,589¼	4,611½	4,640¾	4,528
Assisted Companies.					
Bengal Central	—	—	20	114	125½
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	303
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	40½	214
Deoghur	—	—	4	5½	5½
Tarakessar	—	—	—	—	22
Assam	—	—	15	38½	77½
Darjeeling-Himalayan	30	50	50	50	51
Rohilkund-Kumaon	—	—	—	—	54½
Pondicherry	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	8
Total Assisted	37¾	57¾	96¾	256½	868½
State Lines.					
Imperial:					
East Indian †	1,504½	1,504½	1,506½	1,509	1,509
Punjab, Northern	227¾	362¾	416	446	374½
Sind-Sagar (salt branch)	—	—	—	—	71¾
Indus Valley	653	653	652	652½	501
Sind-Pishin (Kandahar)					152
Rajputana-Malwa ‡	972¾	1,115¾	1,116½	1,260¾	1,413½
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	*	*233½
Sindia	66½	74½	74½	74½	74½
Patri §	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Dhond-Manmad	145¾	145¾	145¾	145¾	145¾
Wardha Coal	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½

* Now a State line, and included with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Poradaha Branch. (See also under Guaranteed Companies.)
† Bought by Government 1 January 1880, but worked by Company.
‡ Comprising the Rajputana, Western Rajputana, Holkar, and Sindia-Neemuch.
§ Worked by the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Company.

No. 90 (*cont.*).—LENGTHS of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.	On 31st December,			On 31st March,	
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1884.	1885.
STATE LINES—*cont.*	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Provincial:					
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	43	55½	*
Nalhati†	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Bengal, Northern	243½	266½	280	289	249
Kaunia-Dharlla (tram)	—	—	—	—	37
Tirhoot	85	85	85	193	227
Patna-Gya	57	57	57	57	57
Narayanganj-Dacca and Mymensingh	—	—	—	—	104½
Cawnpore-Achnera	78½	139	138	138	249
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur	12	12	12	12	12
Bareilly-Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	36
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	53	98	149	149	149
Burma	161	161	161	254	254
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	51	65
Assam, Kokilamukh	—	—	—	—	26½
Total State	4,383½	4,799	4,932½	5,383½	5,943½
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhopal	—	—	11½	11½	57
Bhavnagar-Gondal	105	192½	192½	193	193
Gaekwa of Baroda	56¾	60½	60½	58¾	58¾
Jodhpore	—	—	18½	18½	64
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6
The Nizam's	121	121	121	121	121
Mysore	—	58	86	87	140
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	—	—	16
Total Native States	296¾	445½	503¾	503¾	663¾
Grand Total Railways	9,308	9,892½	10,144½	10,784½	12,004½

* Now a State line, and included with the Eastern Bengal. (See note on previous page.)
† Bought by Government, 31 March 1872.

No. 91.—STATEMENT showing the MEAN MILEAGE worked on each of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Annual Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	858	858	861	861
South Indian	637	653	662	654	662
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,434	1,434	1,445	1,444	1,444
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	444	444	454	461	461
Eastern Bengal	158	158	173	205	§
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663	663	671	730	729
Oudh and Rohilkund	547	547	547	547	559
Total Guaranteed	4,741	4,757	4,810	4,902	4,716
ASSISTED COMPANIES.					
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	114
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	50
Total Assisted	—	—	—	—	164
STATE LINES.					
East Indian‡	1,504	1,504	1,596	1,653	1,653
Punjab Northern	180	340	409	420	447
Indus Valley (Kandahar)	594	653	660	660	660
Wardha Coal	46	46	45	45	45
Rajputana-Malwa	781	1,017	1,139½	1,187	1,285
Bengal Northern	244	231	230	234	246
Tirhoot	85	85	82	162	201
Cawnpore-Achneyra	31	109	116	138	204
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	39	62	98	149	149
Burma	161	161	161	161	223
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	33	52	‖233
Nalhati	27	27	27	—	—
Kaunia-Dhurla	—	—	69	—	—
Patna-Gya	57	57	57	—	—
Sindia	67	70	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	3	12	—	—	—
Total State	3,847	4,402	4,722½	4,861	5,346
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhavnagar-Gondal	3	157	194	193	193
Gaekwa of Baroda	49	59	59	59	59
Khamgaon	8	8	—	—	—
Amraoti	6	6	—	—	—
The Nizam's	121	121	121	120	120
Mysore	—	—	—	86	105
Total Native States	187	351	374	458	477
GRAND TOTAL	8,775	9,510	9,906½	10,221	10,703

* Includes the Dhond-Manmad.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Bought by Government 1st January 1880.
§ Now a State Line and amalgamated with the Calcutta and South-eastern.
‖ Includes Eastern Bengal.

No. 92.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (excluding Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	4,003,012	4,269,605	4,352,726	4,447,533	5,196,696
South Indian	4,477,855	4,328,322	3,843,046	5,256,629	5,826,571
Great Indian Peninsula*	5,160,454	5,396,750	6,171,046	6,912,998	7,947,745
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	6,237,074	7,117,494	8,427,903	9,101,781	9,638,817
Eastern Bengal	1,988,215	2,198,649	2,414,200	2,991,361	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	4,160,180	4,102,154	4,228,921	4,209,796	4,630,171
Oudh and Rohilkund	2,432,466	2,712,873	2,776,211	2,739,426	2,927,425
Total Guaranteed	28,459,256	30,125,847	32,214,053	35,749,524	36,167,425
ASSISTED COMPANIES.					
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	137,188
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	1,010,106
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	86,656
Deogarh	—	—	—	141,088	173,657
Assam	—	—	—	21,848	61,553
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	28,099	31,177
Total Assisted	—	—	—	191,035	1,500,337
STATE LINES.					
East Indian§	8,815,790	9,124,657	11,061,588	11,959,581	12,355,049
Punjab Northern	1,849,790	1,928,179	1,917,687	1,904,688	2,012,188
Indus Valley (Kandahar)	1,364,425	1,599,970	1,502,817	1,517,573	1,712,841
Rajputana-Malwa	3,660,704	4,262,549	5,070,588	5,281,988	5,771,383
Wardha Coal	70,423	116,789	116,442	129,641	134,590
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	4,629,826
Calcutta South-eastern	595,803	655,328	723,682	1,066,792	
Nalhati	135,091	116,375	116,073	130,487	130,807
Bengal Northern	705,707	686,243	684,624	757,354	869,412
Kaunia Dharlla	—	—	60,482	76,140	87,931
Tirhoot	475,378	467,544	491,661	666,799	881,889
Cawnpore-Achneyra	329,603	837,425	1,014,918	1,206,943	1,485,702
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	139,068	462,736	591,326	677,580	730,237
Burma	1,112,424	1,361,253	1,574,975	1,868,942	2,734,150
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	473,691
Total State	19,254,206	21,619,048	24,926,863	27,274,458	34,009,691
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	37,067	57,049	68,825
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	693,854	691,197	768,475
Gaekwa of Baroda	—	—	283,972	281,860	300,149
Jodhpore	—	—	—	66,563	99,602
The Nizam's	327,470	374,882	401,084	425,022	506,365
Mysore	—	163,078	319,025	362,245	376,014
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	—	—	18,236
Total Native States	327,470	537,960	1,735,002	1,883,936	2,137,666
GRAND TOTAL	48,040,922	52,282,855	58,875,918	65,098,953	73,815,119

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Now a State Line (see below) included with Calcutta and South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya.

No. 93.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the undermentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Madras	609,066	693,613	711,005	709,268	990,249
South Indian	518,040	927,732	921,711	827,793	841,331
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,264,155	1,913,315	2,153,506	2,238,893	2,264,681
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	627,995	737,169	820,763	1,088,268	1,098,865
Eastern Bengal	414,173	510,811	587,312	528,231	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	951,574	1,049,958	1,129,198	1,607,189	1,625,777
Oudh and Rohilkund	601,815	841,084	824,850	807,209	790,179
Total Guaranteed	4,986,818	6,673,682	7,148,345	7,806,851	7,611,082
ASSISTED COMPANIES.					
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	48,574
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	23,893
Bengal, North-western	—	—	—	—	24,670
Deogarh	—	—	—	437	1,835
Assam	—	—	—	3,851	30,537
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	17,321	16,730
Total Assisted	—	—	—	21,609	145,739
STATE LINES.					
East Indian §	3,562,714	4,028,856	4,438,463	4,991,832	4,379,241
Punjab Northern	273,550	266,734	264,058	312,607	432,886
Indus Valley (Kandahar)	505,919	566,612	817,748	880,040	726,559
Rajputana-Malwa	509,945	773,479	889,366	1,052,636	1,089,719
Wardha Coal	42,471	82,873	101,650	214,211	121,093
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	} 584,300
Calcutta South-eastern	34,934	40,222	52,734	63,570	
Nalhati	9,636	10,326	11,656	13,001	11,358
Bengal Northern	123,154	152,718	190,123	238,117	238,763
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	—	5,793	4,771
Tirhoot	74,143	104,644	165,605	640,304	188,219
Cawnpore-Achneyra	32,282	65,466	78,064	100,813	155,817
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	107,469	173,351	175,568	243,257	298,503
Burma	112,306	174,757	209,018	187,766	260,407
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	36,559
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	263
Total State	5,385,514	6,440,038	7,414,053	8,943,947	8,528,518
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	—	12,665	10,630
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	122,030	88,854	107,846
Gaekwa of Baroda	—	—	32,119	34,362	31,426
Jodhpore	—	—	—	10,841	23,203
The Nizam's	80,805	83,994	94,589	142,176	161,649
Mysore	—	13,368	22,107	27,959	41,118
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	1,796
Total Native States	80,805	97,362	270,845	316,857	377,668
GRAND TOTAL	10,453,137	13,211,082	14,833,243	17,089,264	16,663,007

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Now a State line (see below) included with Calcutta South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.

No. 94.—STATEMENT showing the GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	£	£	£	£	£
Madras	564,900	578,537	691,857	663,191	714,132
South Indian	341,128	359,920	375,872	386,969	420,174
Great Indian Peninsula*	2,364,716	2,988,542	3,536,320	3,538,274	3,397,474
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	755,734	893,308	1,017,619	1,192,221	1,219,559
Eastern Bengal	452,481	522,687	612,572	538,442	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	1,137,722	982,630	1,003,233	1,123,759	1,082,911
Oudh and Rohilkund	445,515	492,873	526,284	545,625	527,520
Total Guaranteed	6,062,196	6,718,492	7,763,757	7,988,479	7,355,770
ASSISTED COMPANIES.					
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	21,306
Bengal Central	—	—	—	10,795	45,484
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	7,767
Deogarh	—	—	—	1,964	2,373
Assam	—	—	—	4,822	20,613
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	36,647	42,194	43,502
Total Assisted	—	—	36,647	59,775	141,045
STATE LINES.					
East Indian§	4,374,103	4,617,530	4,749,306	5,033,250	4,483,099
Punjab Northern	336,828	347,293	313,051	313,997	324,055
Indus Valley (Khandahar)	647,266	532,869	511,256	724,118	732,903
Rajputana-Malwa	577,530	918,843	1,092,963	1,298,818	1,375,975
Wardha Coal	21,444	47,599	25,192	29,459	28,275
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	548,468
Calcutta South-eastern	14,210	15,251	21,008	29,538	
Nalhati	6,992	6,706	7,167	8,097	7,761
Bengal Northern	144,930	159,929	214,594	229,419	216,677
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	9,769	12,947	16,153
Tirhoot	45,292	48,699	66,002	89,244	119,007
Cawnpore-Achneyra	13,742	41,392	55,298	57,599	86,070
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	10,395	28,153	60,439	132,002	132,301
Burma	132,271	154,362	157,569	156,289	210,542
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	19,917
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	116
Total State	6,325,003	6,918,626	7,283,611	8,114,777	8,301,319
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhopal-Harsi	—	—	1,438	2,557	3,577
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	87,684	89,418	109,231
The Gaekwa of Baroda	12,883	not stated	14,402	14,697	14,909
Jodhpore	—	—	—	4,036	6,426
The Nizam's	70,271	75,683	85,942	85,352	97,292
Mysore	—	13,152	28,839	30,296	36,145
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	511
Total Native States	83,154	88,835	218,305	226,350	268,091
GRAND TOTAL	12,470,353	13,725,953	15,502,320	16,389,381	16,066,225

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.

No. 95.—STATEMENT showing the WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	£	£	£	£	£
Madras	385,496	388,251	434,773	410,536	420,563
South Indian	252,001	241,304	235,639	254,734	269,656
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,337,028	1,451,756	1,697,334	1,746,409	1,761,158
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	321,724	366,614	516,532	513,830	523,846
Eastern Bengal	202,753	213,837	248,720	269,981	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	636,227	650,603	662,144	633,000	663,375
Oudh and Rohilkund	255,074	295,303	346,147	297,589	294,905
Total Guaranteed	3,390,303	3,607,668	4,141,298	4,126,079	3,933,503
ASSISTED COMPANIES.					
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	23,119
Bengal Central	—	—	—	14,734	57,452
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	10,389
Deogarh	—	—	—	1,340	1,303
Assam	—	—	—	8,360	27,454
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	27,743	26,622	28,826
Total Assisted	—	—	27,743	51,056	148,543
STATE LINES.					
East Indian§	1,469,169	1,492,967	1,797,261	1,860,295	1,686,685
Punjab Northern	280,411	310,996	262,149	254,695	234,425
Indus Valley (Kandahar)	453,840	418,628	353,645	402,254	362,736
Rajputana-Malwa	408,619	571,789	580,038	685,644	783,241
Wardha Coal	34,692	40,671	19,348	17,616	18,322
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	286,312
Calcutta South-eastern	10,134	10,131	20,465	16,238	
Nalhati	7,365	5,307	5,236	5,638	7,050
Bengal Northern	85,439	83,784	105,236	112,882	151,526
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	9,245	9,909	11,848
Tirhoot	26,220	27,916	40,597	63,274	92,349
Cawnpore-Achneyra	8,268	28,798	39,757	36,852	59,536
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	8,268	21,547	41,521	63,616	76,498
Burma	80,163	89,854	94,526	101,052	128,349
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	17,086
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	164
Total State	2,872,588	3,111,388	3,369,024	3,629,965	3,916,127
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	1,167	3,471	3,724
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	52,219	56,757	59,484
Gaekwa of Baroda	6,369	Notstated	9,727	10,838	10,053
Jodhpore	—	—	—	1,725	3,251
The Nizam's	47,841	46,406	48,432	61,559	61,314
Mysore	—	7,777	18,490	20,322	19,597
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	561
Total Native States	54,210	54,183	130,035	154,672	157,984
GRAND TOTAL	6,317,101	6,773,239	7,668,100	7,961,772	8,156,157

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.

No. 96.—STATEMENT showing the NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	£	£	£	£	£
Madras	179,404	190,286	257,084	252,655	293,569
South Indian	89,127	118,616	140,233	132,233	150,518
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,027,688	1,486,786	1,838,986	1,791,865	1,630,316
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	434,010	526,689	561,087	678,391	695,713
Eastern Bengal	249,728	308,850	363,843	268,461	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	501,495	282,027	341,089	490,759	419,536
Oudh and Rohilkund	190,441	197,570	180,137	248,036	232,615
Total Guaranteed	2,671,893	3,110,824	3,622,459	3,862,400	3,422,267
ASSISTED COMPANIES.					
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	*1,813*
Bengal Central	—	—	—	*3,939*	*11,968*
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	*2,622*
Deogarh	—	—	—	624	1,070
Assam	—	—	—	*3,538*	*6,841*
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	8,904	15,572	14,676
Total Assisted	—	—	8,904	8,719	*7,498*
STATE LINES.					
East Indian§	2,904,934	3,124,563	2,952,045	3,172,955	2,796,414
Punjab Northern	56,417	36,297	50,902	59,302	89,630
Indus Valley (Kandahar)	193,426	114,241	157,611	[321,864	370,167
Rajputana-Malwa	168,911	347,054	512,925	613,174	592,734
Wardha Coal	*3,248*	*2,072*	5,844	11,843	9,953
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	} 262,156
Calcutta South-eastern	4,076	5,120	543	13,300	
Nalhati	*873*	1,399	1,931	2,459	711
Bengal Northern	59,491	76,145	109,355	116,537	65,151
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	524	3,638	4,305
Tirhoot	19,072	20,783	25,405	25,970	26,658
Cawnpore-Achneyra	5,474	12,594	15,541	20,747	26,534
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	2,127	6,606	18,918	68,386	55,863
Burma	52,108	64,508	63,043	55,237	82,193
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	2,831
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	*48*
Total State	3,452,415	3,807,238	3,914,587	4,484,812	4,385,192
NATIVE STATES.					
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	271	*914*	*147*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	35,465	32,661	49,747
Gaekwa of Baroda	6,514	Notstated	4,675	3,859	4,856
Jodhpore	—	—	—	2,311	3,175
The Nizam's	22,430	29,277	37,510	23,793	35,978
Mysore	—	5,375	10,349	9,968	16,548
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	*50*
Total Native States	28,944	34,652	88,270	71,678	110,107
GRAND TOTAL	6,153,252	6,952,714	7,634,220	8,427,609	7,910,068

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.
NOTE.—The figures in italics indicate excess expenditure.

No. 97.—Per-centage of Working Expenses to Gross Receipts of the several Railways in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	Year ended 31st December				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Guaranteed Companies.					
Madras	68·06	67·10	62·84	61·90	58·89
South Indian	73·87	67·04	62·69	65·82	64·17
Great Indian Peninsula*	56·11	49·40	47·99	49·35	51·93
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	42·57	41·04	50·75	43·10	42·95
Eastern Bengal	44·80	40·91	40·60	50·14	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	55·92	69·76	66·00	56·68	61·26
Oudh and Rohilkund	57·25	59·91	65·77	54·54	55·90
Total Guaranteed	55·92	53·69	53·34	51·65	53·47
Assisted Companies.					
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	108·50
Bengal Central	—	—	—	136·42	126·31
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	133·76
Deogarh	—	—	—	68·22	54·91
Assam	—	—	—	173·37	136·19
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	75·70	63·09	66·26
Total Assisted	—	—	75·70	85·41	105·31
State Lines.					
East Indian§	33·59	32·33	37·84	36·96	37·62
Punjab Northern	83·25	89·54	83·74	81·11	72·34
Indus Valley and Kundahar	70·11	78·56	69·17	55·55	49·49
Rajputana-Malwa	70·75	62·22	53·07	52·79	56·92
Wardha Coal	161·78	104·35	76·80	59·80	64·80
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	52·20
Calcutta South-eastern	71·31	66·42	97·41	54·97	
Nalhati	105·34	79·13	73·05	69·63	90·84
Bengal Northern	58·95	52·39	49·04	49·20	69·93
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	94·53	76·54	73·34
Tirhoot	57·89	57·32	61·50	70·90	77·59
Cawnpore-Achneyra	60·16	69·57	71·89	63·98	69·17
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	79·46	76·53	68·69	48·19	57·82
Burma	60·60	58·21	59·99	64·65	60·96
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	85·78
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	141·38
Total State	45·42	44·97	46·25	44·73	47·17
Native States.					
Bhopal-Harsi	—	—	81·15	135·74	104·11
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	59·55	63·47	54·41
The Gaekwa of Baroda	49·43	—	67·54	73·74	67·43
Jodhpore	—	—	—	42·74	50·59
The Nizam's	68·08	61·31	56·35	72·12	63·02
Mysore	—	59·13	64·11	67·09	54·21
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	109·78
Total Native States	65·19	60·99	59·65	68·36	58·98
Grand Total	50·65	49·34	50·11	48·58	50·76

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (new a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.

No. 98.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21	11	19	36	26
Oudh and Rohilkund	21	25	18	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29	20	16	22	16
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	12	15	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52	27	81	32	84
Madras	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39	5	31	13	40
South Indian	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36	7	16	9	23	7	28
Great Indian Peninsula	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82	44	88	44	80
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50	19	41	20	39
State.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186	111	180	103	135
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	—	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	—	1	1	2	0	3	4	1	8	—	—
Nalhâti	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	—	—	1	—
Northern Bengal	—	0	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	1	12	12	7	7	8	8	2	8	7	2
Tirhoot	0	—	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	4	9	3
Kaunia Dhurla	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	2
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	1	7	3	5	2	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	0	—	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	2	19	17	20	34	13	25	16	22	11	18
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	0	—	—	—	—	11	10	17	22	24	35	19	25	26	28	16	27	19	23
Muttra-Háthras	0	—	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	29	1	2	0	1	1	—	4	3	4	9
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	2	4	2	2				
Rajputana-Malwa	6	—	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	—	14	29	50	52	26	36	29	39	21	44
Sindia	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	21	0	0	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9	1	1	—	—	3	1	4
Pâtri	*	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	0	*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	—	—	—	—	1
Khámgaon	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—
Amrácti	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	†	—	—	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	2	—	1	—	—
Nizam's	†	—	2	5	1	2	3	9	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	5	—	3
Dhond-Manmad	—	†	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0	5	1	3	—	2	2	4	2	8
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	14	3	—	2	21	5	15	6	15	6	19	8	19
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	0	1	2	5	1	1	—	2
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	7
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total	208	267	222	359	370	383	366	398	352	639	297	538	378	682	354	613	334	630	366	598

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway.

† Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 99.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, exclusive of CEYLON, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Total Messages Paid and Free, or Unpaid.*		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue and Expenditure as given in Financial Accounts.	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Number.	Value.		Receipts.	Charges.
	1.	2	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.			£	£	£	£
1875	16,154	33,246	100	215	848,962	203,332	2,938,464	286,479	432,109
1876	16,634	35,626	81	216	920,787	217,912	3,075,754	309,040	493,160
1877	17,232	39,036	76	222	1,122,050	250,574	3,211,215	341,227	473,127
1878	17,600	42,011	105	249	1,371,909	302,320	3,301,360	358,430	480,895
1879	17,971	43,783	108	265	1,386,709	316,466	3,356,187	426,694	525,921
1880	20,520	52,805	109	303	1,577,207	386,137	3,410,279	505,552	451,143
1881	20,346	55,974	114	310	1,666,845	397,959	2,596,827	539,087	497,334
1882	21,050	59,442	117	319	1,622,062	329,417	2,736,538	469,208	536,201
1883	21,924	63,182	130	324	1,810,906	335,898	2,946,902	545,315	625,279
1884	23,311	68,694	135	349	1,837,048	326,837	3,191,956	522,570	669,239

NOTE.—The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its Telegraph system from 1 July 1880. The figures relating to Ceylon traffic do not appear in the above table.
* For details respecting the transmission of messages *see* following table, page 154.

No. 100.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Paid Messages in each Year.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1875	77,226	25,732	658,522	107,384	735,748	133,116	1,305	1,105	100,338	57,468	101,643	58,573
1876	89,111	27,318	707,136	111,721	796,247	139,039	1,875	1,708	109,247	62,188	111,122	63,896
1877	99,003	32,147	874,348	136,117	973,351	168,264	1,914	2,887	133,771	65,507	135,685	68,394
1878	123,834	44,821	1,046,120	158,589	1,169,954	203,410	2,259	3,583	184,801	83,378	187,060	86,961
1879	209,544	74,418	964,307	143,430	1,173,851	217,848	3,307	4,357	194,563	83,734	197,870	88,091
1880	290,622	118,664	1,037,330	153,285	1,327,952	271,949	3,272	4,923	231,237	97,981	234,509	102,904
1881	314,370	129,822	1,044,107	140,858	1,358,477	270,680	4,334	5,981	293,419	112,263	297,753	118,244
1882	245,836	69,848	1,035,137	131,685	1,280,973	201,533	4,270	4,024	328,132	115,543	332,402	119,567
1883	253,731	60,982	1,189,437	138,663	1,443,168	199,645	5,473	4,749	350,538	123,167	356,011	127,916
1884	226,840	47,123	1,236,140	141,575	1,462,980	188,698	4,918	3,712	357,616	129,596	362,534	133,308

Official Years ended 31 March	Paid Messages in each Year—(*continued*).						Free or Unpaid Messages.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Total Paid Messages.		Public News.		Press, &c.‡		Total.	
	Number. Cols. 1+7.	Value. Cols. 2+8.	Number. Cols. 3+9.	Value. Cols. 4+10.	Number. Cols. 5+11.	Value. Cols. 6+12.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number. Cols. 19+21.	Value. Cols. 20+22.
	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1875	78,581	26,837	758,860	163,852	837,391	191,689	7,365	9,861	4,306	1,782	11,571	11,643
1876	90,986	29,026	816,383	173,909	907,369	202,935	7,611	12,563	5,807	2,414	13,418	14,977
1877	100,917	35,034	1,008,119	201,624	1,109,036	236,658	7,307	11,625	5,707	2,291§	13,014	13,916
1878	126,093	48,404	1,230,921	241,967	1,357,014	290,371	7,358	7,897	7,537	4,052	14,895	11,949
1879	212,851	78,775	1,158,870	227,164	1,371,721	305,939	7,591	5,733	7,397	4,794	14,988	10,527
1880	293,894	123,587	1,268,567	251,266	1,562,461	374,853	7,396	6,133	7,350	5,151	14,746	11,284
1881	318,704	135,803	1,337,526	253,121	1,656,230	388,924	2,417	4,356	8,198	4,679	10,615	9,035
1882	250,106	73,872	1,363,269	247,228	1,613,375	321,100	746†	4,219†	7,941	4,098	8,687	8,317
1883	259,204	65,751	1,539,975	261,830	1,799,179	327,561	895†	4,282†	10,832	4,055	11,727	8,337
1884	231,758	50,835	1,593,756	271,171	1,825,514	322,006	784	872†	10,750	3,959	11,534	4,831

* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic, columns 8, 10, and 12, represents the Indian share of charge.
† The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under *precedence* signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.
‡ Excluding Telegraph Service.
§ At reduced rates from 1877.

No. 101.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,695	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,893,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	962,591
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	32,948	59,677	171,317,619	945,325	943,598
1883 -	5,310	7,936	3,670	34,450	61,204	186,620,569	971,638	983,778
1884 -	5,879	8,426	3,843	35,658	63,536	203,340,195	1,104,199	1,013,429

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 102.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Bengal - -	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,098	26,902,984	28,994,439	32,241,784
Madras - -	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,680	28,733,961	31,734,511	33,685,084
Bombay - -	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,589,700	35,853,521	39,370,186
N. W. Provinces -	17,745,699	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,244	20,869,422	23,113,100	25,045,874
Punjab - -	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,965,527	21,579,146	23,718,009
British Burma -	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,553,419	3,108,414	3,436,825
Central Provinces -	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,370	7,534,734	8,515,229	9,154,293
Oudh - -	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,763,509	5,168,541	5,556,883
Rajputana - -	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,851,911	4,044,370	4,354,952
Assam - - -	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,967	3,304,530	3,793,235	4,084,450
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,600,866	8,259,982	9,051,366
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,662	3,925,589	4,587,057	5,385,356
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,080,259	3,317,256	3,548,910
Sind - - -	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,388,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,404	4,641,208	4,551,768	4,706,223
TOTAL for INDIA	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,893,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569	203,340,195

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 103.—Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters, Postcards, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1875 - - - -	70,679,171	31 231,458	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,365,586	792,462	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - - - -	73,477,968	31,555,43	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - - - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - - - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	998,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 - - - -	87,973,330	30,099,100	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - - - -	96,075,668	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882 - - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,404	21,953,265	2,357,796	155,251,467	12,526,800	1,152,070	2,387,282	171,317,619
1883 - - - -	103,492,988	28,869,370	3,346,789	29,844,147	2,565,904	168,119,398	14,075,677	1,312,228	3,113,266	186,620,569
1884 - - - -	109,224,555	28,035,651	3,582,267	38,637,153	3,034,894	182,514,520	15,848,586	1,286,261	3,690,828	203,340,195
Total for the 10 years	880,133,625	303,982,656	29,014,307	112,771,670	7,758,594	1,333,660,852	115,991,346	10,449,590	21,678,348	1,481,780,136

No. 104.—Number of Letters and Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Letters, Postcards, and Money Orders.									
Bengal	25,667,425	25,352,634	26,149,665	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,686,318	22,209,051	24,526,287	26,233,898	28,674,274
Madras	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,657,168	28,131,726	29,965,630
Bombay	18,345,479	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,133,146	32,867,950	36,292,064
N.W. Provinces	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,852	17,785,380	19,104,726	21,006,659	22,694,336
Punjab	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,457	18,948,662	19,698,721	19,188,891	20,927,792
British Burma	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,763,329	1,821,794	2,020,622	2,552,154	2,833,375
Central Provinces	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,448,301	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,935,874	7,799,726	8,376,112
Oudh	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,301,688	4,660,982	4,994,810
Rajputana	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,566,690	3,729,975	3,902,636
Assam	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,694,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,770,587	3,163,115	3,350,799
Behar	†	†	†	†	5,920,300	6,081,261	6,578,839	6,976,455	7,534,570	8,171,091
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,589,919	4,195,334	4,830,374
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,738,931	2,949,760	3,172,152
Sind	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,396,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,230,453	4,104,722	4,239,075
Total Letters	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609	128,567,058	143,538,106	155,251,467	168,119,397	182,514,520
	Newspapers.									
Bengal	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326	2,055,784	2,758,018
Madras	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637	2,617,858	2,626,722
Bombay	1,407,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803	2,289,098	2,293,086
N.W. Provinces	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,330	1,415,766	1,270,014	1,370,784	1,588,871	1,789,021
Punjab	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647	1,893,620	2,257,134
British Burma	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345	473,274	491·603
Central Provinces	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207	502,757	542,155
Oudh	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,264	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860	396,133	437,479
Rajputana	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869	221,946	249·168
Assam	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,2751	384,195	417,742	442,067	511,026	588,276
Behar	†	†	†	†	444,369	416,063	436,357	482,999	553,027	675,876
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	221,990	229,689	263,739	308,347	452,574
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,838	306,392	313,248
Sind	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679	363,514	386,226
Total Newspapers	9,305,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,804	12,526,800	14,075,677	15,848,586

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab.

No. 104 (*continued*).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal - - -	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977	191,416	177,364
Madras - - -	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,601	185,681	179,319
Bombay - - -	93,830	108,145	139,718	118,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141	186,385	188,627
N.W. Provinces -	143,601	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632	172,463	162,243
Punjab - - -	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252	194,411	186,594
British Burma -	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,935	36,709	45,216
Central Provinces -	29,955	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617	54,280	55,272
Oudh - - -	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445	44,843	42,809
Rajputana - -	25,576	26,512	29,617	30,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,960	48,050	48,989
Assam - - -	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,891	41,949	47,398
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,658	49,458	57,879	65,674	63,874
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671	32,276	31,468
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539	29,018	31,338
Sind - - -	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,835	11,680	§	34,935	27,557	29,043	25,550
Total Parcels -	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070	1,312,228	1,286,261
	PACKETS.									
Bengal - - -	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,080	274,975	418,394	513,346	632,128
Madras - - -	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	575,552	709,246	913,413
Bombay - -	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610	510,088	506,499
N.W. Provinces -	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	245,280	315,107	400,274
Punjab - - -	235,423	248,639	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907	302,194	346,489
British Burma -	24,959	26,277	13,843	23,490	36,683	42,339	42,444	45,547	46,277	66,431
Central Provinces -	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	114,036	158,436	180,754
Oudh - - -	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316	72,583	81,785
Rajputana - -	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392	44,309	70,159
Assam - - -	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	‡	72,064	52,638	54,985	77,145	97,977
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,056	83,533	106,711	140,525
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,260	51,100	70,940
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,995	24,951	32,145	32,172
Sind - - -	38,169	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,444	§	55,219	48,519	54,489	61,372
Total Packets -	1,668,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,498	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,387,282	3,113,266	3,630,328
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets -	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,563	203,340,195

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 105.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)	(11)	(12)
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1875 - - -	544,177	57,561	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876 - - -	576,293	57,253	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	642,170	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879 - - -	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
1880 - -	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881 - - -	744,798	25,553	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882 - - -	776,770	31,086	745,684	138,893	884,577	810,028	74,549	64,344	60,748	133,570	945,325	943,598
1883 - - -	802,373	26,504	775,869	149,080	924,949	868,978	55,971	93,109	46,690	114,800	971,639	983,778
1884 - - -	852,861	28,527	824,334	157,276	981,610	909,659	71,951	85,325	32,589	103,770	1,014,199	1,013,429
Total for the 10 years	6,890,955	385,845	6,505,110	1,312,603	7,817,713	6,983,207	834,506	478,097	1,079,780	1,661,561	8,897,493	8,644,768

No. 106.—Net Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Postal Circle of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	147,787	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503	133,705	145,532	152,577	161,620	172,321
Madras	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549	147,517	158,720
Bombay	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,990	155,886	155,930	173,842	182,364
N.W. Provinces	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	105,382	100,501	104,185	108,126	115,268
Punjab	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,766	140,653	105,160	103,737
British Burma	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388	26,495	28,986
Central Provinces	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311	37,451	39,344
Oudh	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727	23,827	25,268
Rajputana	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445	18,574	19,608
Assam	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723	20,417	22,244
Behar	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811	41,087	43,257
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791	21,155	23,209
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182	18,052	18,854
Sind	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	21,308	24,686	23,439
Total	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,945	884,577	924,940	981,610
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151	14,255	15,380
Total Revenue	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,300	870,426	910,694	966,230
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	115,066	117,608	124,216	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171	108,176	119,244	122,318
Madras	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425	91,455	94,465
Bombay	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,205	119,655	124,098	130,952
N.W. Provinces	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974	74,621	74,648
Punjab	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,854	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018	68,375	73,623
British Burma	8,503	8,226	9,160	10,488	11,330	12,137	13,145	13,683	15,161	18,711
Central Provinces	24,651	24,596	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824	35,119	35,973
Oudh	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779	18,170	18,789
Rajputana	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279	14,516	14,937
Assam	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,631	24,482	23,500
Behar	†	†	†	5,624	19,842*	20,424	23,852	26,645	28,972	31,220
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089	20,870	22,702
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420	13,314	13,828
Sind	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884	14,809	13,392	13,669
Total	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387	661,893	689,335
Central Control, &c.	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731‡	113,708‡	143,294‡	‡168,489	‡193,025	‡204,944
Total Charges	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876	854,923	894,279

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 107.—NET REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406	2,578	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218	221	32
Punjab	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081	43,891	32,557
Central Provinces	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—	—
TOTAL	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873	60,748	46,690	32,589
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217	72,774	71,441
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197	216	32
Punjab	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122	41,610	32,297
British Burma	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	346	167	32	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—	—
TOTAL	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570	114,600	103,770

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 108.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Postal Circle of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	By Railway.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	928	972	852	904	954	674	674	674	674	871
Madras	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849	1,849	1,890
Bombay	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523	1,523	1,569
N.W. Provinces	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230	1,230	1,230
Punjab	618	680	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,052	1,077	1,131	1,406
British Burma	—	—	—	163	163	163	163	163	163	207
Central Provinces	656	656	345	372	372	734	800	832	895	849
Oudh	292	295	543	543	543	274	274	274	274	355
Rajputana	242	302	390	390	425	349	517	652	671	671
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	*	*	*	79	79	621	621	621	633	737
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	230	292	292	292	280
Sind	105	105	109	109	109	—	558	558	566	566
Total	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745	9,901	10,631
	By Mail Carts, Horses, Camels, &c.									
Bengal	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63	73	45
Madras	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101	98	116
Bombay	942	952	945	942	809	712	688	689	745	745
N.W. Provinces	364	364	364	299	305	262	190	424	577	624
Punjab	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930	913	643
British Burma	73	73	73	73	68	68	68	68	68	13
Central Provinces	228	198	198	199	217	238	220	220	320	364
Oudh	102	102	103	103	103	193	164	164	165	165
Rajputana	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	*	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	69	70	71
Sind	885	855	688	688	290	233	571	571	555	728
Total	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,269	3,042	3,020	3,303	3,648	3,580

* Included in Bengal.

By Runners, Boats, and Sea.										
Bengal	9,402	9,451	9,195	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976	7,284	7,409
Madras	8,963	9,376	9,499	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,568	9,499	9,530
Bombay	8,305	8,571	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,888	12,767	13,248
N.W. Provinces	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865	1,441	1,403	1,464
Punjab	2,786	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094	2,157	2,251
British Burma	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341	4,341	4,625
Central Provinces	2,269	2,278	2,270	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490	2,289	2,304
Oudh	644	645	929	939	953	813	858	664	725	725
Rajputana	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344	1,239	1,253
Assam	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754
Behar	*	*	*	816	686	666	716	795	939	999
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200	1,414	1,524
Sind	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	865	813	859	853
Total	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629	47,655	49,325
Total.										
Bengal	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,713	8,031	8,325
Madras	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518	11,446	11,536
Bombay	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,609	15,085	15,562
N.W. Provinces	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,283	3,095	3,210	3,318
Punjab	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101	4,201	4,302
British Burma	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572	4,572	4,845
Central Provinces	3,153	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542	3,504	3,517
Oudh	1,038	1,042	1,575	1,585	1,599	1,280	1,296	1,102	1,164	1,245
Rajputana	2,006	1,995	2,099	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996	1,970	1,984
Assam	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754
Behar	*	*	*	899	769	1,201	1,341	1,420	1,576	1,740
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,499	1,561	1,776	1,875
Sind	4,082	4,082	3,918	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,994	1,942	1,980	2,147
Total	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677	61,204	63,536

* Included in Bengal.

No. 109.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1883/4.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	260	5,948	6,208	101	2,241	2,342	116	2,667	2,783	477	10,856	11,333
Cavalry	144	2,730	2,874	48	910	958	24	455	479	216	4,095	4,311
Royal Engineers	225	—	225	41	—	41	44	—	44	310*	—	310
Infantry	928	28,358	29,286	261	7,974	8,235	261	7,974	8,235	1,450	44,306	45,756
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	12	8	20	16	69	85	6	—	6	34	77	111
Staff Corps	513	—	513	264	—	264	222	—	222	999*	—	999
General List, Cavalry	24	—	24	20	—	20	7	—	7	51*	—	51
General List, Infantry	99	—	199	33	—	33	17	—	17	149*	—	149
Unattached Officers	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	4
General Officers unemployed	21	—	21	10	—	10	10	—	10	41	—	41
Total European Army	2,228	37,044	39,272	796	11,194	11,990	707	11,096	11,803	3,731	59,334	63,065
Native Army.												
Artillery	13	1,323	1,336	—	147	147	6	526	532	19	1,996	2,015
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	3	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	208	13,203	13,411	41	1,696	1,737	55	3,421	3,476	304	18,320	18,624
Sappers and Miners	93	1,160	1,253	95	1,367	1,462	45	492	537	233	3,019	3,252
Infantry	515	50,184	50,699	288	28,449	28,737	234	22,256	22,490	1,037	100,889	101,926
Total Native Army	831	65,990	66,821	429	31,662	32,091	341	26,766	27,107	1,601	124,418	126,019
Total of European and Native Army	3,059	103,034	106,093	1,225	42,856	44,081	1,048	37,862	38,910	5,332	183,752	189,084

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 110.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in the European Army of each Presidency in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1874	Bengal	37,278	1,143	58	·21	13·26	1·15	14·62	11·32	29·07	40·39	55·01
	Madras	11,501	1,143	57	·09	11·65	1·22	12·96	11·87	41·49	53·36	66·32
	Bombay	10,529	1,286	53	·19	9·12	1·33	10·64	9·68	35·39	45·07	55·71
	Total	59,308	1,357	57	·18	12·20	1·20	13·58	11·19	32·59	43·78	57·36
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3·66	12·83	·83	17·32	10·06	28·65	38·71	56·03
	Madras	11,041	1,109	56	·36	12·68	1·81	14·85	9·23	35·92	45·14	59·99
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5·30	14·74	·88	20·92	5·27	35·30	40·57	61·49
	Total	58,409	1,338	57	3·32	13·13	1·03	17·48	9·07	31·19	40·25	57·73
1876	Bengal	36,582	1,443	58	3·14	12·22	·66	16·02	8·40	27·49	35·89	51·91
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1·54	12·96	1·27	15·77	10·94	30·57	41·51	57·28
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	·19	10·36	1·75	12·30	10·37	36·52	46·89	59·19
	Total	57,858	1,301	56	2·32	12·03	·97	15·32	9·23	29·67	38·90	54·22
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·08	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·83	1·27	16·83	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·09	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	68	4·16	16·00	1·47	21·63	14·20	26·32	40·52	62·15
	Madras	10,815	1,392	66	2·77	17·57	1·48	21·82	9·34	38·46	47·80	69·62
	Bombay	9,825	1,848	67	4·79	13·53	2·14	20·46	5·29	52·83	58·12	78·58
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4·00	15·87	1·59	21·46	11·72	33·26	44·98	66·44

No. 110 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16·18	23·95	4·02	44·15	15·97	29·02	44·99	89·14
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2·30	12·35	2·01	16·66	10·05	35·52	45·57	62·23
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	78	·30	13·97	1·51	15·78	1·52	58·68	60·20	76·46
	Total	59,082	1,871	75	11·07	20·23	3·25	34·55	12·50	35·14	47·64	82·19
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,756	73	4·23	25·13	3·04	32·40	8·71	13·54	22·25	54·65
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	·10	9·01	1·07	10·18	7·66	12·51	20·17	30·35
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27·76	3·14	30·90	4·95	43·92	48·87	79·77
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2·81	22·79	2·72	28·32	7·91	18·40	26·31	54·63
1881	Bengal	35,901	1,729	72	3·23	12·71	1·11	17·05	16·32	22·00	38·32	55·37
	Madras	10,301	1,160	60	1·73	7·70	1·54	10·97	8·95	18·87	27·82	38·79
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	·30	12·64	·50	13·44	10·00	48·20	58·20	71·64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	968	71	—	49·58	1·97	51·55	—	—	19·28	70·83
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2·33	13·41	1·12	16·86	13·24	24·91	38·15	55·01
1882	Bengal	35,164	1,579	69	1·23	10·26	1·02	12·56	14·04	17·85	31·89	44·36
	Madras	11,020	1,058	57	·82	8·16	·54	9·52	8·98	9·70	18·68	28·20
	Bombay	11,085	1,405	61	·63	7·54	1·36	9·53	9·11	22·55	31·66	45·28
		57,269	1,445	65	1·07	8·35	1·00	10·42	12·11	17·20	29·31	39·73
1883	Bengal	34,079	1,463	66	·04	9·48	·79	11·21	13·94	16·84	30·78	41·99
	Madras	10,498	1,013	59	·95	8·20	1·04	10·19	13·24	19·52	32·76	42·96
	Bombay	10,948	1,249	57	·82	8·95	·73	10·50	11·32	26·86	38·18	48·69
	Total	55,525	1,336	63	·91	9·14	·83	10·88	13·29	19·32	32·61	43·49

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 111.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality among the Native Troops in each Presidency of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1874	Bengal Native Army	38,351	49,207	1,609	405	20	425	1,266	41·4	10·94
	Madras do.	25,308	19,556	759	195	52	247	773	30·0	9·75
	Bombay do.	22,758	26,796	835	174	4	178	1,177	36·7	7·82
	Central India Regiments	4,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	887	31·2	9·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,720	23,358	634	141	5	146	1,836	49·8	11·48
	Total	103,334	122,640	3,968	954	83	1,037	1,181	38·2	9·98
1875	Bengal Native Army	39,125	48,248	1,580	508	22	530	1,233	40·4	13·55
	Madras do.	25,180	19,584	774	227	40	267	778	30·7	10·59
	Bombay do.	24,999	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,146	33·8	11·80
	Central India Regiments	4,428	3,918	128	44	2	46	885	28·9	10·39
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,795	47·9	20·12
	Total	106,454	120,750	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,134	36·2	12·92
1876	Bengal Native Army	39,494	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·29
	Madras do.	26,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	727	28·2	11·04
	Bombay do.	22,583	26,918	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments	4,526	3,925	134	40	—	40	867	29·6	8·84
	Punjab Frontier Force	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total	106,180	129,415	3,858	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87

Note.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1874 to 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

No. 111 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1877	Bengal Native Army	39,649	43,488	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·8	10·32
	Madras do.	28,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do.	23,388	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·90
	Central India Regiments	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,359	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·90
1878	Bengal Native Army	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do.	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do.	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04
1879	Bengal Native Army	31,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68·0	31·78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95·5	85·61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	516	1,268	43·3	18·89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,663	51·2	11·65
	Do. (Southern Afghanistan Force)	4,923			244	9	253*			51·39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35·2	24·27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66·7	32·40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58·6	109·90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27·2	7·81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58·5	35·23

1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,845	1,968	988	40	1,028	1,608	64·3	33·85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72·6	82·24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,409	56·1	14·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23·1	31·08
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45·0	10·44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50·6	134·09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	38·1	25·08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49·1	61·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,873	59·7	24·03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30·3	7·86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,957	1,561	56·0	39·22
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,896	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51·3	19·76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,692	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61·9	106·30
	Madras Native Army	28,533	28,461	1,164	335	8	343	997	40·8	12·02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40·9	14·01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	358	23	381*	2,316	76·1	57·76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	26·0	12·11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,703	566	174	11	185	1,717	54·9	17·95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23·8	7·78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46·1	19·24
1882	Bengal Native Army	40,256	50,311	1,636	510	27	537*	1,250	40·6	13·34
	Do. in Afghanistan	748	210	39	27	—	27	281	52·1	36·10
	Madras Native Army	27,654	24,309	841	324	8	332	879	30·4	12·01
	Bombay do.	23,772	25,355	849	270	19	289	1,067	35·7	12·16
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,771	8,094	251	131	4	135*	2,146	66·6	35·80
	Central India Irregulars	5,119	3,569	120	48	3	51	697	23·4	9·96
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,605	21,129	636	166	3	169	1,992	60·0	15·94
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,061	4,451	152	21	1	22	630	21·5	3·12
	Total	118,986	137,428	4,524	1,497	65	1,562	1,155	38·0	13·13
1883	Bengal Native Army	40,308	39,737	1,285	397	33	430	985	31·8	10·66
	Do. in Afghanistan	624	568	23	1	1	2	910	36·8	3·20
	Madras Native Army	27,703	20,406	761	287	11	298	736	27·4	10·75
	Bombay do.	19,617	16,549	598	132	21	153	843	30·5	7·79
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,959	6,891	221	147	2	149	1,715	55·3	37·63
	Central India Irregulars	5,197	3,092	98	39	2	41	595	18·8	7·88
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,438	14,815	466	219	5	224	1,419	44·6	21·46
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,983	3,993	142	51	2	53	572	20·3	7·59
	Total	114,829	106,051	3,594	1,273	77	1,350	923	31·3	11·75

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

No. 112.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, at different periods of AGE, during each of the undermentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1879	Bengal	1,559	10	12,987	343	12,277	281	5,633	147	3,255	87	978	46	36,689	914	2·49
	Madras	272	1	3,110	36	3,566	40	1,976	29	1,293	14	396	9	10,613	129	1·21
	Bombay	401	2	4,202	36	3,185	38	1,378	27	889	25	214	9	10,269	137	1·33
	Total	2,232	13	20,299	415	19,028	359	8,987	203	5,437	126	1,588	64	57,571	1,180	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·58		2·04		1·88		2·25		2·31		4·03		2·24		
1880	Bengal	921	3	15,576	377	13,215	295	6,331	189	2,555	75	670	31	39,268	970	2·47
	Madras	321	2	3,149	27	3,543	28	1,698	16	699	9	219	8	9,629	90	0·93
	Bombay	179	3	2,743	108	2,634	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3·70
	Total	1,421	8	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	248	3,785	112	1,036	51	56,268	1,333	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·56		2·38		2·07		2·70		2·96		4·92		2·37		
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,955	538	1·45
	Madras	238	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	184	6	10,777	79	0·73
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1·54
	Total	1,255	9	23,535	292	20,392	260	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·71		1·24		1·27		1·47		1·80		3·26		1·33		
1882	Bengal	1,021	6	13,780	141	13,484	109	5,505	63	2,450	31	469	6	36,709	356	0·97
	Madras	415	3	3,973	29	3,538	29	1,916	18	716	6	187	2	10,745	87	0·80
	Bombay	525	—	3,900	32	3,674	25	1,543	17	886	9	123	—	10,651	83	0·78
	Total	1,961	9	21,653	202	20,696	163	8,964	98	4,052	46	779	8	58,105	526	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·45		0·93		0·78		1·09		1·13		1·03		0·90		
1883	Bengal	821	4	12,645	134	12,572	97	5,347	50	2,162	21	483	7	34,030	313	0·92
	Madras	288	—	4,139	42	3,662	19	1,564	18	663	3	130	2	10,446	84	0·80
	Bombay	358	1	4,346	31	3,103	30	1,616	18	632	12	142	3	10,197	95	0·93
	Total	1,467	5	21,130	255	19,337	146	8,527	86	3,457	36	755	12	54,673	492	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·34		1·20		0·75		1·00		1·04		1·59		0·89		

No. 113.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years 1879 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 113.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under 1 Year. Strength.	1 Year. Deaths.	2 Years. Strength.	2 Years. Deaths.	3 Years. Strength.	3 Years. Deaths.	4 Years. Strength.	4 Years. Deaths.	5 Years. Strength.	5 Years. Deaths.	6 Years. Strength.	6 Years. Deaths.
1879	Bengal	6,021	243	5,604	136	4,034	76	3,049	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras	1,447	28	1,810	12	875	10	1,589	12	388	7	330	2
	Bombay	3,109	23	530	8	1,759	19	448	11	1,454	19	528	9
	Total	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,846	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·78		1·96		1·58		1·98		1·98		1·54	
1880	Bengal	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,037	58	2,771	60
	Madras	1,965	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,334	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal	5,199	110	7,937	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	
1882	Bengal	4,685	79	5,932	58	5,826	59	5,311	48	4,150	31	2,302	14
	Madras	2,100	14	2,100	15	1,533	20	1,189	10	901	5	651	5
	Bombay	2,443	22	1,977	14	2,064	6	1,224	17	305	4	420	3
	Total	9,228	115	10,009	87	9,423	85	7,724	75	5,356	40	3,373	22
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·24		0·86		0·90		0·97		0·74		0·65	
1883	Bengal	6,345	94	4,784	44	5,957	46	4,942	44	3,730	19	2,233	15
	Madras	1,672	16	1,425	14	2,263	9	1,234	16	1,091	12	538	6
	Bombay	1,126	19	2,310	21	1,958	14	1,295	15	715	5	405	2
	Total	9,143	129	8,519	79	10,178	69	7,471	75	5,536	36	3,176	23
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·41		0·93		0·67		1·00		0·65		0·72	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
927	52	1,685	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	4,450	97	36,695	914	2·49	Bengal	1879
502	10	1,351	14	526	12	728	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1·21	Madras	
348	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	748	30	10,269	137	1·33	Bombay	
1,777	65	3,207	45	2,819	53	3,475	43	6,265	146	57,577	1,180		Total.	
3·66		1·40		1·88		1·24		2·33		2·05			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2·47	Bengal	1880
190	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,629	90	0·93	Madras	
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	18	858	18	7,371	273	3·70	Bombay	
2,605	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,855	120	56,075	1,333		Total.	
1·57		1·93		1·92		1·53		2·47		2·37			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1·45	Bengal	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0·73	Madras	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1·51	Bombay	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1·05		1·47		1·08		1·18		1·50		1·34			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,040	10	1,601	6	1,201	16	1,024	5	2,612	30	36,684	356	0·97	Bengal	1882
502	2	218	—	354	3	367	5	831	8	10,746	87	0·80	Madras	
502	—	567	3	226	2	167	1	759	11	10,654	83	0·77	Bombay	
3,044	12	2,386	9	1,781	21	1,558	11	4,202	49	58,084	526		Total.	
0·39		0·35		1·18		0·70		1·16		0·90			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,738	8	953	9	938	7	783	6	1,627	21	34,030	313	0·92	Bengal	1883
1,518	2	596	4	165	—	185	1	849	4	10,446	84	0·80	Madras	
458	2	369	1	415	6	239	1	907	9	10,197	95	0·93	Bombay	
2,714	12	1,828	14	1,518	13	1,207	8	3,383	34	54,673	492		Total.	
0·44		0·76		0·85		0·66		1·00		0·89			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 114.—Terms of Engagement of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Unlimited Service Men.									
Cavalry of the Line	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—	—	—
Total	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—	—	—
	Long Service Men (1st Period).									
Cavalry of the Line	2,137	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898	1,482	1,266
Royal Artillery	6,375	7,194	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811	4,673	3,720
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Infantry of the Line	18,971	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,245	6,634	4,642	3,545
Total	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344	10,797	8,531
	Re-engaged Men.									
Cavalry of the Line	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547	566	589
Royal Artillery	4,473	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319	1,838	1,727
Royal Engineers	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3
Infantry of the Line	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545	5,980	5,308
Total	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413	8,386	7,627
	Short Service Men (see also Table No. 115, page 175).									
Cavalry of the Line	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,698‡	1,643‖	2,749¶
Royal Artillery	20	33	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,268	3,915‡	5,269‖	6,036¶
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	7,241	9,289	11,693	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡	33,274‖	31,859¶
Total	7,275	9,365	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537	40,186	40,644
	Men Not Reported.									
Cavalry of the Line	90	65	252	294	364	498	72	141	186	34
Infantry of the Line	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423	719	81
Total	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564	905	115
Grand Total	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,858	60,274	56,917

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.
† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.
‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their services.
‖ Of these 38 do. 61 Artillery and 2,390 Infantry do.
¶ Of these 483 do. 1,336 do. and 6,689 do. do.

No. 115.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN, and of the different ARMS, who were ENLISTED for *Short Service* among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA, showing the NUMBER under ORIGINAL ENGAGEMENT and the NUMBER who EXTENDED their SERVICE on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	ENLISTED FOR SHORT SERVICE																				
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	Grand Total.
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	73	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	703
	Royal Artillery	203	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	—	16,097	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851	16,948
	Total	657	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851	19,568
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1,081
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,058	342	114	—	—	—	3,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,058
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,478	—	—	—	22,709	—	20	92	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,375	24,084
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723*	—	—	—	26,824	—	31	105	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,399	28,223
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	1	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,215	6,762	3,412	894	285	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	1,917	30,854
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	229	266	233	310	149	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	643	898	338	203	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,549	510	17	3	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	498	308	248	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	3	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	499	310	248	1,996	35,537
1883	Cavalry of the Line	4	122	141	197	212	229	325	308	67	1,605	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	1	2	38	1,643
	Royal Artillery	268	823	677	618	873	621	879	326	123	5,208	—	—	11	8	8	8	23	—	—	61	5,269
	Infantry of the Line	554	3,967	5,221	5,651	5,935	5,789	3,736	24	7	30,884	4	42	62	223	511	378	353	363	454	2,390	33,274
	Total	826	4,912	6,039	6,466	7,020	6,639	4,940	658	197	37,697	4	42	73	231	519	392	405	364	456	2,489	40,186
1884	Cavalry of the Line	587	234	298	216	221	216	223	200	71	2,266	—	—	94	106	102	84	70	22	5	483	2,749
	Royal Artillery	276	896	1,043	770	414	448	348	452	53	4,700	—	22	185	416	332	279	78	20	—	1,336	6,036
	Infantry of the Line	1,313	3,742	6,162	5,360	3,806	3,651	1,091	30	15	25,170	32	64	1,825	1,758	1,322	587	284	284	533	6,689	31,859
	Total	2,177	4,872	7,503	6,346	4,441	4,315	1,662	682	139	32,136	32	86	2,104	2,280	1,756	950	432	330	538	8,508	40,644

* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

NOTE.—No similar information prior to 1879.

No. 116.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1875	Cavalry of the Line	44	95	232	351	317	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery	293	491	691	939	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	566	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,632	3,067	3,845	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,681	1,150
	Total	903	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line	5	138	153	252	310	386	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	334	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	249	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	837	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,822	2,882
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800
1883	Cavalry of the Line	12	142	188	255	323	360	482	461	289	287	206	206
	Royal Artillery	281	892	801	814	1,085	957	1,468	757	871	741	659	831
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	641	4,066	5,369	5,789	6,358	6,380	4,775	912	744	765	775	1,543
	Total	934	5,100	6,358	6,858	7,766	7,697	6,725	2,130	1,904	1,743	1,640	2,580
1884	Cavalry of the Line	597	248	319	254	376	396	449	405	297	198	252	209
	Royal Artillery	286	933	1,150	965	756	1,077	1,014	1,233	513	673	589	575
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,335	4,028	6,328	5,630	5,867	5,042	2,854	1,097	858	690	682	561
	Total	2,218	5,209	7,797	6,849	6,999	7,115	4,317	2,735	1,668	1,561	1,523	1,345

* Return from one Battalion

the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments of the British Army presented to Parliament.) 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	138	356	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line	1875
324	684	537	576	439	283	245	280	225	74	—	10,873	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
886	882	1,826	2,075	2,818	1,479	821	1,140	797	122	790	45,968	Infantry of the Line	
1,317	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,607	1,993	1,137	1,502	1,044	214	880	60,553	Total.	
114	102	71	121	126	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line	1876
345	302	616	530	484	401	256	155	240	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
993	811	853	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line	
1,452	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,312	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	80	83	44	112	113	193	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,396	851	580	666	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	377	341	843	43,641	Infantry of the Line	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	86	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line	1880
503	388	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line	1882
284	320	364	245	97	92	126	98	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	298	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	
114	66	69	69	66	57	23	34	23	9	186	3,877	Cavalry of the Line	1883
307	234	247	262	175	54	67	100	70	107	—	11,780	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,542	816	858	578	507	410	492	254	147	179	715	44,615	Infantry of the Line	
1,963	1,117	1,174	909	748	521	583	388	240	295	901	60,274	Total.	
128	101	60	60	64	67	56	19	23	26	34	4,638	Cavalry of the Line	1884
433	255	211	199	228	155	44	48	88	58	—	11,483	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
623	1,077	596	572	574	514	422	441	192	129	81	40,793	Infantry of the Line	
1,184	1,433	868	831	866	737	522	509	303	213	115	56,917	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 117.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	7,354,633	11,297,041	16,058,391	8,113,028	7,726,032	6,807,972
	Madras	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	2,089,955	3,434,093	2,693,634	2,648,863
	Bombay	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756	3,157,332	5,763,048	3,303,536	3,013,565	2,495,331
	Total Payments in India	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394*	14,850,657*	13,433,231	11,952,166†
	Payments in England	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	4,007,019	5,023,584
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	17,440,250	16,975,750
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212	1,017,069	903,774
	„ „ England	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052*	2,373,263*	575,114	52,458
	GROSS RECEIPTS	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	4,221,734	3,821,475	1,592,183	956,232
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761	15,039,667	15,848,067	16,019,518

* Including military operations in Afghanistan.

† Including military operations in Egypt.

No. 148.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1875 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)

No. 118—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
IN INDIA.	£	£	£	£	£
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	501,889	504,802	511,339	508,600	497,512
Administrative Staff	183,535	185,210	181,934	187,917	184,115
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646	6,609,205	6,544,541
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755	2,274,020	2,363,148
Stud and Remount ditto	172,409	161,981	169,253	173,612	180,261
Clothing ditto	112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694	84,540
Barrack ditto	207,380	216,585	215,801	239,585	210,714
Martial Law	36,333	31,975	32,254	32,230	31,792
Medical Establishments	437,706	406,475	399,973	433,593	457,145
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	547,737	570,558	519,230	529,153	646,268
Ecclesiastical	24,575	22,263	27,544	30,802	30,031
Educational	42,362	43,557	42,647	42,656	43,107
Sea Transport Charges	77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629	50,314
Miscellaneous Services	249,094	279,859	469,790	475,151	469,354
Volunteer Corps	13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136	26,644
Total Effective	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086	11,710,983	11,819,486
Non-effective.					
Rewards	10,345	10,118	10,212	13,830	11,342
Retired Officers	60,881	44,297	22,918	17,751	13,851
Pensions to Officers	563,995	567,686	567,537	572,437	620,021
Do. to Widows and Orphans	18,094	18,154	18,185	18,522	18,949
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	22,838	23,491	24,253	24,988	25,634
Total Non-effective	676,153	663,746	643,105	647,528	689,797
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	600,270
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,533
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040	1,154,461	699,619
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	73,154
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	1,146,258	1,271,088
Non-effective Services	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,685,162	1,980,531	1,936,118
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	2,956
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935
Grand Total	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488

India and in England, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March					Services.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. Effective.
497,652	489,588	500,556	485,643	517,394	Army and Garrison Staff.
180,989	185,090	191,785	190,311	185,012	Administrative Staff.
6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141	6,112,781	6,141,871	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
2,689,711	2,677,520	3,178,336	2,399,844	2,221,313	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
157,180	122,302	132,920	92,390	128,793	Stud and Remount ditto.
111,827	104,827	107,230	117,940	123,151	Clothing ditto.
203,646	204,210	202,266	182,101	185,007	Barrack ditto.
31,806	33,096	33,346	29,733	28,333	Martial Law.
431,055	420,315	389,104	546,843	564,857	Medical Establishments.
555,878	578,558	576,936	610,334	519,814	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
28,537	28,554	29,608	29,710	28,213	Ecclesiastical.
43,325	43,667	42,749	41,112	40,922	Educational.
97,318	91,362	125,872	73,786	51,774	Sea Transport Charges.
375,616	356,607	424,094	471,371	286,315	Miscellaneous Services.
33,767	40,404	46,013	52,456	60,011	Volunteer Corps.
12,091,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	11,436,355	11,082,280	Total Effective.
					Non-effective.
8,705	7,811	7,601	8,571	8,689	Rewards.
19,138	25,050	29,550	36,564	40,719	Retired Officers.
614,775	619,910	641,120	701,978	711,628	Pensions to Officers.
18,577	19,159	21,718	19,945	20,308	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
29,134	30,223	33,427	35,807	40,668	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
690,329	702,153	733,416	802,865	822,012	Total Non-effective.
—	—33,811	33,811	—	—	Unadjusted Expenditure.
4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	—	1,176,142	47,874	„ „ Egypt.
17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	13,433,231	11,952,166	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
704,883	737,719	575,194	529,724	534,983	Stores for India.
170,403	68,020	503	—	—	„ „ Afghanistan.
—	—	—	52,786	—	„ „ Egypt.
					Other Payments:—
1,293,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	1,138,750	1,630,654	Effective Services.
2,115,824	2,064,928	2,231,934	2,230,734	2,301,785	Non-effective Services.
4,077	2,543	12,500	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	—	55,025	6,162	„ „ Egypt.
4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	4,007,019	5,023,584	Total Military Expenditure in England.
21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	17,440,250	16,975,750	Grand Total.

No. 119.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c. in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B.A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.														
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
1883	2,161	952	1,118	370	408	167	74	36	No information.					
1884	2,361	1,265	1,280	595	441	205	71	54						
Total for the 10 years	23,043	10,617	8,558	3,080	3,025	1,149	543	303	—	—	—	—	—	—
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.														
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	76	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	738	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
1883	4,634	1,634	783	279	221	120	5	2	68	8	28	17	1	—
1884	5,290	1,739	1,110	501	334	159	8	2	60	32	36	22	9	5
Total for the 10 years	32,161	10,828	6,037	2,529	1,902	1,005	55	23	367	123	149	108	40	22
BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.														
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
1883	1,600	572	263	101	226	112	14	6	28	14	93	47	53	25
1884	1,785	599	333	124	263	175	7	2	23	9	116	70	43	25
Total for the 10 years	12,631	3,801	2,294	830	1,339	608	74	33	202	85	730	429	436	301

No. 120.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1884.

(*See following page.*)

No. 120.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars attending them, British India (exclusive of Ajmere and Bangalore for which no

Provinces, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	General Education.		Special.			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions Males	34	2,017	63,723	1	5	4	22
	Institutions Females	1	45	1,775	—	—	—	3
	Total	35	2,062	65,498	1	5	4	25
	Scholars Males	3,768	158,293	1,133,361	139	605	188	1,056
	Scholars Females	5	4,352	63,231	—	—	—	151
	Total	3,773	162,645	1,196,592	139	605	188	1,207
Assam	Institutions Males	—	97	1,415	—	—	9	12
	Institutions Females	—	1	118	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	98	1,533	—	—	9	12
	Scholars Males	—	9,732	43,761	—	—	252	330
	Scholars Females	—	106	2,597	—	—	—	12
	Total	—	9,838	46,358	—	—	252	342
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions Males	12	532	5,144	—	1	—	11
	Institutions Females	—	13	324	—	—	—	3
	Total	12	545	5,468	—	1	—	14
	Scholars Males	910	55,122	181,898	—	87	—	429
	Scholars Females	—	1,311	8,825	—	—	—	97
	Total	910	56,433	190,723	—	87	—	526
Punjab	Institutions Males	3	237	1,629	1	1	—	4
	Institutions Females	—	6	336	—	—	—	6
	Total	3	243	1,965	1	1	—	10
	Scholars Males	209	7,702	106,901	62	159	—	206
	Scholars Females	—	20	10,358	—	—	—	191
	Total	209	7,722	117,259	62	159	—	397
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	2	40	842	—	—	11	3
	Institutions Females	—	—	64	—	—	—	1
	Total	2	40	906	—	—	11	4
	Scholars Males	50	2,553	55,808	—	—	321	192
	Scholars Females	—	—	2,803	—	—	—	30
	Total	50	2,533	58,611	—	—	321	222
British Burma	Institutions Males	1	32	4,622	1	—	4	3
	Institutions Females	—	11	8	—	—	—	1
	Total	1	43	4,630	1	—	4	4
	Scholars Males	23	4,823	111,420	49	—	121	157
	Scholars Females	—	1,240	9,778	—	—	—	21
	Total	23	6,063	121,198	49	—	121	178

GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of returns received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1884.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	16.	17.
4	7	41	65,858	1,647	916	68,421	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	1,824	—	12	1,836	Females }	
4	7	41	67,682	1,647	928	70,257	Total.	Bengal.
144	1,315	765	1,299,634	14,565	10,062	1,324,261	Males } Scholars.	
—	8	—	67,747	145	456	68,348	Females }	
144	1,323	765	1,367,381	14,710	10,518	1,392,609	Total.	
1	—	2	1,536	198	238	1,972	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	1	120	—	14	134	Females }	
1	—	3	1,656	198	252	2,106	Total.	Assam.
19	—	25	54,119	4,085	2,859	61,063	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	24	2,739	—	140	2,879	Females }	
19	—	49	56,858	4,085	2,999	63,942	Total.	
2	—	—	5,702	2,223	3,678	11,603	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	340	1	26	367	Females }	
2	—	—	6,042	2,224	3,704	11,970	Total.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
169	—	—	238,615	22,949	36,137	297,701	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	10,233	22	508	10,763	Females }	
169	—	—	248,848	22,971	36,645	308,464	Total.	
3	—	—	1,878	13,109		14,987	Males } Institutions.	
1	—	—	349	Not stated.		349	Females }	
4	—	—	2,227	13,109		15,336	Total.	Punjab.
79	—	—	115,318	135,384		250,702	Males } Scholars.	
19	—	—	10,588	Not stated.		10,588	Females }	
98	—	—	125,906	135,384		261,290	Total.	
20	—	—	918	21	574	1,513	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	65	3	31	99	Females }	
20	—	—	983	24	605	1,612	Total.	Central Provinces.
319	—	—	59,243	988	29,280	89,511	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	2,833	55	1,270	4,158	Females }	
319	—	—	62,076	1,043	30,550	93,669	Total.	
—	—	—	4,663	—	372	5,035	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	20	—	—	20	Females }	
—	—	—	4,683	—	372	5,055	Total.	British Burma.
—	—	—	116,593	—	3,890	120,483	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	11,039	—	348	11,387	Females }	
—	—	—	127,632	—	4,238	131,870	Total.	

No. 120 (*cont.*)—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars attending them, British India (exclusive of Ajmere and Bangalore for which no

Provinces, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	General Education.		Special			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions Males	—	24	707	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	24	721	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	4,693	28,946	—	—	—	62
	Scholars Females	—	—	675	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	4,693	29,621	—	—	—	62
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	1	62	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	1	63	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	303	2,755	—	—	—	6
	Scholars Females	—	3	404	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	306	3,159	—	—	—	6
Madras	Institutions Males	33	706	14,088	1	5	1	42
	Institutions Females	—	133	506	—	—	—	8
	Total	33	839	14,594	1	5	1	50
	Scholars Males	2,409	60,765	326,862	117	224	73	1,044
	Scholars Females	3	10,376	36,750	30	6	—	263
	Total	2,412	71,141	363,612	147	230	73	1,307
Bombay	Institutions Males	9	272	5,582	1	3	1	7
	Institutions Females	—	35	382	—	—	—	3
	Total	9	307	5,964	1	3	1	10
	Scholars Males	1,327	28,123	344,298	204	146	21	491
	Scholars Females	13	2,434	35,605	8	1	—	103
	Total	1,340	30,557	379,903	212	147	21	594
Grand Total	Institutions Males	94	3,938	97,814	5	15	30	106
	Institutions Females	1	244	3,528	—	—	—	25
	Total	95	4,182	101,342	5	15	30	131
	Scholars Males	8,696	328,109	2,336,010	571	1,221	976	3,973
	Scholars Females	21	19,842	171,026	38	7	—	868
	Total	8,717	347,951	2,507,036	609	1,228	976	4,841

GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of returns received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1884.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
—	—	—	732	5	90	827	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	14	—	1	15	Females }	
—	—	—	746	5	91	842	Total.	
—	—	—	33,701	126	1,297	35,124	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	675	—	11	686	Females }	
—	—	—	34,376	126	1,308	35,810	Total.	
—	—	—	64	—	23	87	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	Females }	
—	—	—	65	—	24	89	Total.	
—	—	—	3,064	—	375	3,439	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	407	—	13	420	Females }	
—	—	—	3,471	—	388	3,859	Total.	
4	—	2	14,882	12	596	15,490	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	—	—	647	—	2	649	Females }	
4	—	2	15,529	12	598	16,139	Total.	
120	—	159	391,773	303	8,160	400,236	Males } Scholars.	
18	—	—	47,446	—	104	47,550	Females }	
138	—	159	439,219	303	8,264	447,736	Total.	
7	—	33	5,915	537	2,523	8,977	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	420	1	18	439	Females }	
7	—	33	6,335	538	2,543	9,416	Total.	
432	—	128	375,170	7,822	56,317	139,309	Males } Scholars.	
7	—	—	38,171	215	2,724	41,110	Females }	
439	—	128	413,341	8,037	59,041	480,419	Total.	
41	7	78	102,128	26,764		128,892	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
1	—	1	3,800	110		3,910	Females }	
42	7	79	105,928	26,874		132,802	Total.	
1,282	1,315	1,077	2,683,230	334,599		3,017,829	Males } Scholars.	
44	8	24	191,878	6,011		197,889	Females }	
1,326	1,323	1,101	2,875,108	340,610		3,215,718	Total.	

No. 121.—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	29,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
	1883	576	32,666	24,196	64,174	1,172,335	866,532
	1884	372	35,089	25,534	62,523	1,239,451	911,840
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
	1883	41	3,898	2,903	1,344	42,335	28,475
	1884	1,184	39,400	26,085	339	12,903	8,758
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,301	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,812	368	19,874	15,689
	1883	6,054	210,651	165,746	378	20,732	16,247
	1884	5,959	217,290	169,917	268	18,549	14,351
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,804	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
	1883	1,778	98,778	76,450	355	17,292	13,496
	1884	1,850	107,913	85,243	377	17,963	14,145
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
	1883	958	60,470	42,541	511	24,778	15,580
	1884	982	62,054	42,974	557	27,032	18,519
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	809	36,086	35,372
	1883	51	3,996	3,158	1,014	42,284	41,399
	1884	43	4,169	3,428	1,226	53,347	52,362
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
	1883	65	3,058	2,262	4	463	354
	1884	Information not received.					

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the Scholars attending them, for each Presidency or Province under-mentioned Official Years.

Unaided Institutions.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	Official Years ended 31 March	Provinces.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,100	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	106,345	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
6,155	105,891	70,905	1,311,092	1883	
7,362	118,078	70,257	1,392,699	1884	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
99	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
117	4,048	1,502	50,281	1883	
583	11,639	2,106	63,942	1884	
4,263	58,163	10,429	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,580	1879	
61	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
70	1,690	6,502	233,073	1883	
45	1,601	6,272	237,440	1884	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
—	—	2,133	116,070	1883	
—	—	2,227	125,906	1884	
165	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
128	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,302	1882	
96	4,258	1,565	89,506	1883	
73	3,983	1,612	93,669	1884	
2,537	31,398	3,474	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
2,844	60,826	3,900	107,106	1883	
3,786	74,354	5,055	131,870	1884	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
—	—	69	3,521	1883	
Information not received.				1884	

No. 121 (*cont.*)—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,390	993
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
	1883	472	28,807	19,863	221	4,732	3,757
	1884	465	29,004	19,815	204	4,351	3,408
Mysore	1878	800	25,781	18,959	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
Bangalore	1882	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
	1883	—	—	—	66	3,439	2,849
	1884	—	—	—	40	2,822	2,261
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
	1883	62	3,285	2,338	3	100	78
	1884	60	3,049	2,120	3	110	93
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,955	7,828	223,293	184,267
	1883	1,585	60,443	49,164	9,618	266,084	216,773
	1884	1,438	58,522	50,041	9,133	275,510	224,277
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,305
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
	1883	4,203	276,016	192,223	433	27,619	21,596
	1884	4,250	288,129	198,078	461	30,908	23,488
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,352,853	1,018,096
	1883	15,845	782,068	574,846	78,121	1,622,393	1,227,136
	1884†	16,603	844,640	623,235	75,131	1,683,546	1,273,502

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.
† Exclusive of Ajmere for which no returns.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
196	2,739	889	36,278	1883	
173	2,455	842	35,810	1884	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882	Bangalore.
—	—	66	3,439	1883	
—	—	40	2,822	1884	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
—	—	65	3,385	1883	
—	—	63	3,159	1884	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,838	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,453	393,683	1882	
6,291	119,797	17,494	446,324	1883	
5,568	113,754	16,139	447,786	1884	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,302	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
1,502	86,351	6,138	389,986	1883	
‡4,705	‡161,382	9,416	480,419	1884	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	
17,271	385,600	111,237	2,790,061	1883	
22,295	487,246	114,629	3,015,432	1884	

‡ Includes schools maintained by Native States.

No. 122.—Statement showing the Sources of Receipts on Province of British India, during each

Province.	Official Years ended 31 March.	Received			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	24,100	13,63,694
	1879	22,17,733	5,511	18,362	15,34,205
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	17,261	16,91,126
	1881	24,77,260	6,106	17,857	20,37,068
	1882	26,49,982	9,883	24,953	23,15,640
	1883	30,56,262	3,876	40,187	29,19,350
	1884	29,41,752	3,373	70,598	30,46,979
Assam	1878	1,45,424	29,972	60	39,454
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	60	42,086
	1880	1,31,551	32,897	170	43,815
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	250	48,976
	1882	1,50,219	54,497	360	60,580
	1883	1,42,305	86,190	1,019	67,594
	1884	1,49,910	1,21,507	3,772	83,756
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	9,59,965	4,42,972	50,598	1,26,237
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	41,982	1,62,626
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	47,625	1,49,577
	1881	9,24,066	5,84,113	50,295	1,46,112
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	48,793	1,61,428
	1883	3,34,763	12,51,580	54,066	1,80,679
	1884	3,53,445	12,72,312	60,969	1,68,829
Punjab	1878	6,86,558	4,17,209	1,06,349	1,09,453
	1879	7,56,249	3,45,038	95,661	1,21,392
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,711	97,425	1,02,955
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	1,06,879	1,10,084
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,646	1,44,831	1,20,611
	1883	6,52,507	4,53,639	1,56,293	1,33,904
	1884	6,35,368	4,59,122	1,65,588	1,57,065
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	29,046
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	31,199
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	32,044	32,212
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	33,543	35,822
	1882	3,26,967	1,32,256	34,815	40,546
	1883	3,52,321	1,30,734	39,403	46,586
	1884	3,43,455	1,36,352	42,642	49,127
British Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,253	—	63,546
	1879	2,26,528	80,668	—	61,886
	1880	2,23,456	32,059	25,552	61,446
	1881	2,34,197	33,137	23,852	63,976
	1882	2,80,976	43,371	32,456	71,612
	1883	2,77,164	26,967	1,52,596	77,306
	1884	2,40,788	86,057	2,15,800	71,511
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	3,983	1,737
	1879	44,265	21,097	5,865	2,164
	1880	41,117	6,441	3,706	2,726
	1881	41,670	6,324	4,673	3,148
	1882	41,526	6,336	5,211	3,002
	1883	43,583	6,329	5,731	3,341
	1884	Information not received.			

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM			TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
5,66,206	2,41,976	44,84,584	22,85,095	21,99,489	1878	Bengal.
6,29,239	2,98,061	47,03,111	22,17,733	24,85,378	1879	
5,80,059	3,10,150	48,00,096	21,96,791	26,03,305	1880	
7,26,376	5,65,646	58,30,313	24,77,260	33,53,053	1881	
7,45,913	6,64,734	64,11,105	26,49,982	37,61,123	1882	
7,69,180	7,62,304	75,51,159	30,56,262	44,94,897	1883	
8,15,201	6,04,944	74,82,856	29,41,752	45,41,104	1884	
10,681	16,410	2,42,001	1,45,424	96,577	1878	Assam.
—	42,245	2,60,829	1,45,174	1,15,655	1879	
—	56,477	2,64,910	1,31,551	1,33,359	1880	
13,208	34,127	2,87,410	1,31,171	1,56,239	1881	
14,566	30,373	3,11,095	1,50,219	1,60,876	1882	
18,036	34,082	3,49,226	1,42,305	2,06,921	1883	
21,665	30,965	4,11,575	1,49,910	2,61,665	1884	
51,630	1,34,024	17,65,426	9,59,965	8,05,461	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	2,33,758	21,13,161	11,25,502	9,87,659	1879	
—	2,87,791	20,10,378	9,58,651	10,51,727	1880	
—	2,56,005	19,60,591	9,24,066	10,36,525	1881	
—	3,09,676	20,40,523	9,28,085	11,12,438	1882	
—	3,31,813	21,52,901	3,34,763	18,18,138	1883	
—	3,54,558	22,10,113	3,54,445	18,56,668	1884	
59,605	1,34,174	15,13,348	6,86,558	8,26,790	1878	Punjab.
46,783	73,822	14,38,945	7,56,249	6,82,696	1879	
—	1,92,505	13,41,118	5,58,522	7,82,596	1880	
—	2,05,127	13,92,534	5,84,417	8,08,117	1881	
—	2,38,995	15,84,281	6,30,198	9,54,083	1882	
—	2,29,662	16,26,005	6,52,507	9,73,498	1883	
—	2,56,180	16,73,273	6,35,368	10,37,905	1884	
84,007	46,501	6,11,667	3,23,372	2,88,295	1878	Central Provinces.
85,086	46,087	6,16,800	3,44,586	2,72,214	1879	
—	92,781	6,10,090	4,53,053	1,57,037	1880	
—	98,938	6,30,800	4,62,497	1,68,303	1881	
—	1,04,779	6,39,363	4,59,223	1,80,140	1882	
—	1,13,441	6,82,485	4,83,055	1,99,430	1883	
—	1,13,052	6,84,628	4,79,278	2,05,350	1884	
58,888	42,116	4,95,891	2,23,088	2,40,378	1878	British Burma.
47,839	31,291	4,48,212	2,26,528	1,87,307	1879	
—	67,554	4,10,067	2,81,067	1,29,000	1880	
—	57,917	4,13,079	2,67,334	1,45,745	1881	
—	69,379	4,97,794	3,24,347	1,73,447	1882	
—	60,859	5,94,892	3,04,281	2,70,611	1883	
—	98,871	7,13,027	2,40,788	4,72,239	1884	
2,484	1,382	60,329	41,636	13,725	1878	Ajmere.
2,968	2,693	79,052	44,265	24,217	1879	
2,733	1,837	58,560	41,117	17,443	1880	
3,724	2,094	61,633	41,670	19,963	1881	
4,212	1,716	62,003	41,526	20,477	1882	
3,996	700	63,680	43,583	20,097	1883	
Information not received.					1884	

No. 122 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF RECEIPTS on PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	RECEIVE			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,158	1,392	19,976
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	3,456	7,369
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	3,276	4,961
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	3,525	19,039
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	2,576	27,099
	1883	2,36,682	95,645	1,983	39,386
	1884	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627
Mysore	1878	2,31,815	1,06,181	2,728	48,657
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	2,587	51,453
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,831	55,282
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	2,755	57,250
Bangalore	1882	25,614	—	—	24,229
	1883	26,491	—	—	27,160
	1884	30,150	—	—	30,226
				Rs.	
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	936
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	960
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	1,384
	1881	17,008	6,148	—	1,971
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	2,224
	1883	12,666	7,485	—	3,448
	1884	12,608	7,783	926	3,305
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	73,608	6,65,924
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	55,568	7,00,323
	1880	10,36,053	3,58,783	58,799	7,49,077
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	75,020	8,81,921
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	88,018	10,10,493
	1883	10,35,077	5,46,092	96,779	10,48,787
	1884	10,74,811	6,29,076	1,23,253	12,44,561
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	56,110	2,64,534
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	62,438	2,72,140
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	71,795	2,83,610
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	72,260	4,06,442
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	80,423	5,55,200
	1883	12,31,445	8,65,227	91,503	6,27,069
	1884	11,89,068	8,89,699	91,617	7,16,014
GRAND TOTAL	1878	75,36,127	24,29,220	3,18,928	27,33,194
	1879	74,11,373	23,14,654	2,85,979	29,87,803
	1880	70,34,745	23,74,382	3,60,484	31,78,171
	1881	71,57,627	26,11,649	3,90,909	38,71,809
	1882	73,92,630	27,52,537	4,57,436	43,92,664
	1883	74,01,266	34,73,764	6,39,560	51,69,250
	1884*	72,06,535	36,94,618	7,76,827	56,12,060

* Exclusive of Ajmere.

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the undermentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM.			TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Sub-scriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
10,038	3,020	3,39,155	2,30,570	85,062	1878	Berar.
570	1,001	3,01,884	2,18,740	83,144	1879	
6,552	812	3,15,489	2,23,307	92,182	1880	
140	1,887	3,29,119	2,24,496	1,04,623	1881	
—	1,414	3,53,314	2,35,942	1,17,372	1882	
—	1,726	3,75,422	2,36,682	1,38,740	1883	
—	3,880	3,70,686	2,35,180	1,35,506	1884	
28,268	32,663	4,50,312	3,40,724	1,09,588	1878	Mysore.
—	56,638	4,37,443	3,29,292	1,08,151	1879	
—	44,203	4,10,438	3,10,953	99,485	1880	
—	57,239	4,13,888	2,99,399	1,14,489	1881	
—	24,426	74,269	25,614	48,655	1882	Bangalore.
—	23,918	77,509	26,491	51,018	1883	
—	27,930	88,306	30,150	58,156	1884	
—	204	18,508	17,368	1,140	1878	Coorg.
—	78	21,144	20,106	1,038	1879	
—	62	24,267	22,821	1,446	1880	
—	288	25,505	23,246	2,259	1881	
—	220	22,737	20,293	2,444	1882	
—	350	23,649	20,151	3,498	1883	
—	2,618	27,240	12,608	14,632	1884	
1,68,939	2,18,067	27,98,189	12,51,192	15,46,997	1878	Madras.
—	5,97,735	27,28,912	10,29,971	16,98,941	1879	
—	6,25,761	28,23,473	10,36,053	17,87,420	1880	
—	7,60,748	31,07,712	9,45,176	21,62,536	1881	
1,10,364	6,84,307	34,67,509	9,81,793	24,85,716	1882	
54,639	9,73,093	37,49,517	10,35,077	27,14,440	1883	
—	8,93,874	39,65,575	10,74,811	28,90,764	1884	
8,299	9,02,239	30,58,979	11,43,925	19,15,054	1878	Bombay.
4,966	9,30,436	29,81,612	10,51,729	19,29,883	1879	
10,411	9,79,668	31,38,252	11,02,630	20,35,622	1880	
62,456	7,24,572	31,49,902	10,89,118	20,60,784	1881	
76,400	7,64,180	34,07,508	11,28,148	22,79,360	1882	
93,348	9,02,630	38,11,222	12,31,445	25,79,777	1883	
—	11,35,506	40,21,904	11,89,068	28,32,836	1884	
10,49,044	17,71,876	1,58,38,389	76,48,917	81,28,556	1878	GRAND TOTAL.
8,17,451	23,13,845	1,61,31,105	75,09,875	85,76,253	1879	
5,99,755	26,59,601	1,62,07,138	73,16,516	88,90,622	1880	
8,05,904	27,64,588	1,76,02,486	74,69,850	1,01,32,636	1881	
9,81,455	28,94,699	1,88,71,501	75,75,370	1,12,96,131	1882	
9,39,249	34,34,578	2,10,57,667	75,66,602	1,34,91,065	1883	
8,36,875	35,22,328	2,16,49,183	73,42,358	1,43,06,825	1884*	

* Exclusive of Ajmere.

No. 123.—STATEMENT showing the EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION of the under-mentioned

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDI-						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	85,112	7,77,805	14,95,084	—	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,11,340
	1879	86,424	8,00,004	14,54,173	—	10,09,026	2,41,149	1,00,809
	1880	93,950	6,96,493	14,96,352	—	11,72,953	1,80,883	98,455
	1881	55,032	7,03,149	14,94,037	1,04,913	22,03,208	1,97,231	83,123
	1882	55,618	7,71,730	14,75,590	1,23,884	24,58,249	2,21,521	90,301
	1883	66,160	7,50,238	18,14,810	2,06,252	29,51,623	2,35,178	92,309
	1884	60,996	7,60,477	23,61,931	2,22,927	25,36,380	2,17,914	99,257
Assam	1878	—	—	82,900	—	68,966	1,936	20,532
	1879	—	—	89,681	—	75,945	4,337	20,070
	1880	—	—	94,584	—	80,366	4,680	19,410
	1881	—	—	99,741	—	85,479	4,785	13,195
	1882	—	—	1,13,646	6,954	86,762	5,604	17,940
	1883	—	—	1,11,341	6,333	1,07,535	6,171	19,650
	1884	659	—	1,26,023	601	1,16,880	6,449	20,592
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	—	3,36,931	5,60,117	—	4,57,069	57,082	27,780
	1879	—	3,72,062	4,73,051	53,775	8,03,147	47,794	33,010
	1880	—	2,21,905	4,83,050	47,534	8,34,982	50,561	36,972
	1881	—	1,71,752	4,23,375	46,697	8,30,506	95,067	41,184
	1882	—	2,20,500	4,14,075	35,593	8,33,001	1,02,800	43,358
	1883	—	2,27,965	4,25,379	43,193	8,41,672	1,21,716	46,685
	1884	—	2,35,782	4,87,608	42,835	8,53,878	75,672	52,728
Punjab	1878	44,758	1,25,590	4,48,188	44,441	3,10,411	78,359	39,821
	1879	51,474	1,17,581	4,61,782	41,228	3,04,171	79,104	43,553
	1880	21,000	49,647	2,93,385	—	4,69,103	1,19,883	42,071
	1881	21,000	58,225	3,00,091	1,002	4,63,140	1,18,893	42,031
	1882	21,000	63,667	3,10,434	5,861	4,77,386	1,29,898	37,135
	1883	21,000	75,946	3,15,912	6,721	4,86,665	1,42,169	35,918
	1884	21,000	79,223	3,29,133	9,176	5,14,758	1,66,233	33,085
Central Provinces	1878	—	—	1,57,274	—	2,47,531	20,280	29,764
	1879	—	—	1,95,694	—	2,16,716	21,592	28,775
	1880	—	13,302	89,390	—	2,52,319	34,849	25,826
	1881	—	13,153	90,957	—	2,59,416	32,357	26,642
	1882	—	11,613	1,09,571	1,330	2,64,461	32,213	24,488
	1883	—	11,847	98,917	1,870	2,89,016	32,811	24,991
	1884		17,966	96,106	3,315	2,81,198	33,001	25,654
British Burma	1878	—	—	1,56,911	16,052	53,183	42,724	3,774
	1879	—	—	2,05,437	46,376	27,648	12,550	3,578
	1880	—	—	94,958	12,476	1,46,161	36,680	3,115
	1881	—	8,716	78,152	8,123	1,55,943	33,413	5,469
	1882	6,927	8,260	1,02,838	8,802	1,48,890	40,035	17,743
	1883	8,420	12,891	91,941	11,430	1,90,831	35,366	25,533
	1884	16,326	11,757	2,01,017	50,902	1,48,514	11,583	28,763
Ajmere	1878	—	29,231	3,347	—	14,324	602	1,707
	1879	—	29,933	2,991	—	16,064	673	1,482
	1880	—	26,962	2,863	—	16,797	546	1,630
	1881	—	27,775	2,891	—	18,144	476	1,373
	1882	—	27,940	3,043	—	18,629	441	1,388
	1883	—	28,592	3,391	—	18,151	486	1,231
	1884	Information not received.						

in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON						OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
2,25,505	3,80,002	1,64,682	87,574	99,751	44,43,446	1878	Bengal.
2,32,208	3,82,371	1,67,437	1,20,842	71,694	46,66,129	1879	
4,20,796	4,15,953	1,62,278	—	61,983	48,00,696	1880	
2,00,953	4,12,321	1,72,501	2,47,504	46,341	58,30,313	1881	
3,16,928	4,22,574	1,77,591	2,39,687	59,432	64,11,105	1882	
3,25,118	4,21,614	1,85,640	4,50,315	54,902	75,51,159	1883	
2,10,436	4,62,550	1,87,067	2,71,009	91,912	74,82,856	1884	
345	48,019	14,435	270	3,004	2,40,407	1878	Assam.
4,971	45,694	15,966	899	3,226	2,60,829	1879	
4,199	44,039	10,963	2,647	4,027	2,64,910	1880	
3,490	45,459	19,555	7,736	7,970	2,87,410	1881	
3,338	48,781	16,686	5,101	6,283	3,11,095	1882	
4,114	54,318	21,765	8,919	9,080	3,49,226	1883	
24,916	51,453	26,159	25,292	12,546	4,11,575	1884	
44,430	1,82,132	17,167	—	13,302	16,96,010	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
27,664	2,46,351	18,149	13,411	24,747	21,13,161	1879	
38,223	2,49,872	16,106	9,525	21,648	20,10,378	1880	
1,328	2,40,192	18,591	10,900	80,499	19,60,591	1881	
2,100	2,51,455	46,543	79,547	11,542	20,40,523	1882	
2,260	2,53,219	51,908	1,26,208	12,696	21,52,901	1883	
2,160	2,58,770	56,313	1,18,380	25,987	22,10,413	1884	
39,253	1,80,677	75,101	78,349	48,370	15,13,348	1878	Punjab.
39,358	1,74,162	71,300	5,280	49,972	14,38,945	1879	
13,238	1,80,095	84,081	—	68,610	13,41,118	1880	
69,927	1,74,402	80,852	—	62,974	13,92,534	1881	
74,882	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,18,542	65,721	15,84,281	1882	
73,864	1,65,402	1,14,448	1,13,721	74,239	16,26,005	1883	
72,871	1,68,975	1,23,129	93,371	62,319	16,73,273	1884	
16,323	1,06,087	2,009	—	29,035	6,05,303	1878	Central Provinces.
15,038	1,01,803	2,104	—	33,567	5,14,679	1879	
3,629	1,01,391	25,023	33,028	31,333	6,10,090	1880	
4,237	1,06,227	25,691	42,055	30,065	6,30,800	1881	
5,673	1,03,658	27,034	36,077	32,245	6,39,363	1882	
6,461	1,08,463	27,767	47,433	32,909	6,82,485	1883	
9,018	1,03,913	30,726	39,863	43,868	6,84,628	1884	
2,210	57,008	2,240	37,183	52,181	4,63,466	1878	British Burma.
1,136	48,623	3,226	20,645	45,216	4,13,835	1879	
4,334	58,209	3,660	22,054	28,420	4,10,067	1880	
7,320	65,801	5,700	13,808	30,634	4,13,079	1881	
1,935	54,858	8,073	62,571	36,862	4,97,794	1882	
5,724	69,842	29,061	63,720	50,133	5,94,892	1883	
4,211	81,897	25,770	59,277	73,010	7,13,027	1884	
275	5,875	—	—	—	55,361	1878	Ajmere.
1,479	6,009	—	9,251	—	68,482	1879	
2,534	6,341	—	4,275	—	61,948	1880	
3,907	6,355	—	3,013	—	63,939	1881	
3,241	6,374	—	2,451	—	63,516	1882	
2,974	6,961	—	1,658	—	62,544	1883	
Information not received.						1884	

No. 123 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION the under-mentioned

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDI-						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	—	—	81,717	—	1,26,982	5,727	4,014
	1879	—	—	22,662	—	1,82,149	4,309	3,848
	1880	—	—	21,441	—	1,75,440	3,918	3,804
	1881	—	—	23,253	—	1,95,066	3,464	3,860
	1882	—	—	24,028	—	2,09,296	3,524	3,845
	1883	—	—	24,801	—	2,20,575	3,410	4,331
	1884	—	—	77,123	—	1,72,028	4,223	8,296
Mysore	1878	—	50,319	1,05,093	11,256	1,23,482	24,089	7,558
	1879	—	23,601	96,783	11,383	1,75,593	30,466	963
	1880	—	21,858	1,00,594	9,371	1,67,694	30,822	—
	1881	—	26,811	1,06,840	8,932	1,68,348	33,327	—
Bangalore	1882	—	1,800	22,725	6,449	24,627	16,714	—
	1883	—	1,760	25,619	6,291	26,340	15,800	—
	1884	—	3,606	26,311	11,362	25,306	17,060	—
Coorg	1878	—	—	4,980	—	5,999	410	965
	1879	—	—	3,746	—	8,393	140	1,136
	1880	—	—	5,754	—	7,642	140	1,222
	1881	—	—	7,214	—	9,901	220	835
	1882	—	—	8,678	—	9,410	230	690
	1883	—	—	9,413	—	10,272	250	683
	1884	—	—	9,026	—	10,182	268	679
Madras	1874	49,497	2,56,604	8,43,263	—	8,43,458	1,64,631	40,428
	1879	50,955	2,17,214	5,83,348	25,598	9,55,289	2,70,299	35,683
	1880	53,155	2,37,058	5,91,919	26,515	10,23,189	2,53,806	34,359
	1881	57,284	2,68,032	6,38,289	32,237	12,29,564	2,67,104	44,658
	1882	67,186	3,02,171	7,00,971	35,561	13,96,599	2,71,897	52,759
	1883	73,336	3,26,644	7,50,308	61,002	15,46,707	2,97,702	50,174
	1884	93,003	3,87,019	11,34,813	1,98,367	11,83,442	1,37,946	1,27,473
Bombay	1878	41,569	2,17,010	7,75,446	—	10,57,809	87,363	48,968
	1879	31,400	2,26,950	7,47,596	—	10,76,908	99,900	55,190
	1880	31,547	2,27,387	7,62,620	—	11,18,703	1,32,317	53,831
	1881	31,239	2,52,294	7,54,987	59,276	12,05,968	1,26,707	51,412
	1882	27,009	2,73,413	7,41,105	1,12,309	12,92,613	1,26,645	51,581
	1883	27,000	2,84,940	7,74,553	1,35,935	13,98,954	1,44,137	51,207
	1884	27,000	2,96,437	8,13,299	1,11,476	15,04,268	1,60,437	87,896
TOTAL	1878	2,20,936	17,93,490	47,14,320	71,749	41,30,333	7,18,705	3,36,651
	1879	2,20,253	17,87,345	43,36,334	1,78,360	48,51,109	8,18,322	3,28,077
	1880	1,99,652	14,94,612	40,36,910	95,896	54,65,854	9,49,115	3,20,695
	1881	1,64,555	15,29,907	39,30,327	2,61,180	68,24,683	9,13,044	3,13,787
	1882	1,77,740	16,81,103	40,15,704	3,36,743	72,19,923	9,51,531	3,41,228
	1883	1,95,916	17,20,823	44,46,385	4,79,027	80,88,341	10,35,196	3,52,712
	1884*	2,18,984	17,92,267	56,62,425	6,50,961	73,45,834	8,30,786	4,84,333

* Exclusive of Ajmere.

in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
—	47,141	9,081	18,910	22,060	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	47,156	8,075	8,512	25,173	3,01,884	1879	
—	48,716	9,808	25,979	26,353	3,15,489	1880	
—	46,502	11,444	26,272	19,258	3,29,119	1881	
—	47,672	13,006	29,155	22,788	3,53,314	1882	
—	47,531	12,684	30,580	31,510	3,75,422	1883	
—	47,727	8,577	40,362	12,350	3,70,686	1884	
30,038	43,788	1,369	7,323	45,997	4,50,312	1878	Mysore.
15,839	46,276	2,732	4,269	23,538	4,37,443	1879	
14,694	43,509	1,632	3,279	16,985	4,10,438	1880	
8,651	39,150	1,573	2,980	17,276	4,13,888	1881	
1,954	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882	Bangalore.
1,699	—	—	—	—	77,509	1883	
1,661	—	—	—	3,000	88,306	1884	
150	3,991	237	254	1,522	18,508	1878	Coorg.
—	6,064	157	500	1,008	21,144	1879	
—	7,065	156	558	1,730	24,267	1880	
—	4,487	156	856	1,836	25,505	1881	
—	1,301	301	927	1,200	22,737	1882	
—	1,117	—	714	1,200	23,649	1883	
—	1,163	565	2,500	2,857	27,240	1884	
1,40,203	2,88,241	27,316	1,23,562	20,986	27,98,189	1878	Madras.
1,40,724	2,92,333	30,817	63,243	63,402	27,28,912	1879	
1,41,056	2,97,729	32,377	82,658	49,652	28,23,473	1880	
1,55,453	3,03,413	39,472	34,885	37,321	31,07,712	1881	
1,70,103	3,15,166	46,977	63,423	44,696	34,67,509	1882	
1,52,976	3,32,173	59,991	63,119	35,385	37,49,517	1883	
1,64,419	3,46,041	18,672	1,04,856	69,494	39,65,575	1884	
1,56,006	2,57,510	82,913	2,61,186	73,199	30,58,979	1878	Bombay.
1,34,364	2,27,571	77,725	2,37,377	66,562	29,81,612	1879	
1,56,679	2,43,654	78,687	2,74,145	60,672	31,38,252	1880	
1,03,095	2,46,479	89,803	1,68,375	60,262	31,49,902	1881	
1,16,337	2,50,631	92,205	2,37,053	86,607	34,07,508	1882	
1,89,706	2,57,616	1,11,133	3,31,921	1,04,120	38,11,222	1883	
1,72,468	2,70,230	59,047	4,24,499	94,928	40,21,904	1884	
6,54,738	15,97,471	3,96,550	6,14,611	4,09,407	1,56,58,961	1878	TOTAL.
6,12,776	16,25,013	3,97,688	4,83,629	4,08,149	1,60,47,055	1879	
7,99,377	16,96,583	4,22,771	4,58,148	3,71,413	1,62,10,526	1880	
5,58,361	16,90,788	4,65,343	5,58,384	3,94,433	1,76,04,792	1881	
6,96,491	16,72,108	5,38,533	8,74,534	3,67,376	1,88,73,014	1882	
7,64,896	17,17,356	6,14,397	12,38,308	4,03,174	2,10,56,531	1883	
6,62,160	17,92,728	5,36,025	11,79,409	4,92,271	2,16,49,183	1884*	

* Exclusive of Ajmere.

No. 124.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
	1882	21	355	111	47	62	10	661§	9,191	10,458
	1883	22	370	101	45	19	8	737	9,153	10,455
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
	1882	28	129	5	22	—	—	30	167	381
	1883	26	159	2	20	—	—	52	210	469
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,331	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
	1882	4	23	13	14	193	2	143	5,680	6,073
	1883	5	22	9	13	245	8	92	5,904	6,298
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
	1882	1	—	—	1	5	—	19	939	965
	1883	—	2	2	1	3	1	46	909	964
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
	1882	—	156	30	8	6	—	85	1,058	1,343
	1883	—	137	37	10	6	4	111	1,076	1,381
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169
	1882	1	10	12	2	—	—	12	145	182
	1883	4	13	4	1	3	—	17	119	161

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
§ 359 by jackals and 202 by alligators.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	1,958	2,428‡	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
87	3,791	2,906	85	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
5	4,071	3,370	45	487	134	220	228	8,560	1882	
2	4,311	5,535	10	775	395	419	263	11,710	1883	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
5	3,033	730	11	116	38	39	30	4,002	1882	
—	2,749	668	15	93	63	230	20	3,838	1883	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
7	1,307	3,487	122	2,092	369	902	318	8,604	1882	
1	1,353	4,891	187	1,807	160	527	314	9,240	1883	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	41	1,797	83	766	103	3	126	2,919	1882	
—	136	1,505	35	803	46	98	47	2,670	1883	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
—	2,068	1,170	6	82	24	485	54	3,889	1882	
—	2,251	1,168	11	111	45	366	54	4,006	1883	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	129	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	
—	731	195	2	6	—	35	360	1,329	1882	
32	818	80	1	35	—	56	313	1,335	1883	

‡ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

No. 124 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	39	48
	1883	—	2	2	—	—	1	4	83	92
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
	1882	—	6	1	6	9	2	1	190	215
	1883	—	4	3	—	4	—	10	187	208
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876	No information for this year.								
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	No information for these years.								
	1882									
	1883	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
	1882	5	206	28	11	—	—	25	920	1,195
	1883	5	267	49	28	3	6	24	1,267	1,649
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
	1882	—	10	7	3	3	—	52	1,190	1,265
	1883	1	7	8	1	4	—	46	1,159	1,226
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427
	1882	60	895	207	114	278	14	1,037	19,519	22,125
	1883	63	985	217	119	287	28	1,139	20,067	22,905

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	30	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	166	86	—	280	—	25	22	576	1882	
—	38	36	—	157	—	—	1	232	1883	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529‖	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	519	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	760	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	484	481	3	2,098	103	1	569	3,739	1882	
—	282	335	4	1,430	96	14	284	2,445	1883	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
				No information for this year.					1876	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880†	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	68	220	—	—	—	—	—	288	1882	
—	97	34	—	—	—	—	1	132	1883	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	406	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,105	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	3,271	3,839	23	1,714	167	360	329	9,703	1882	
1	3,460	4,418	30	416	308	188	278	9,099	1883	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
—	1,277	595	—	1,020	69	6	131	3,098	1882	
—	1,068	394	22	1,077	68	73	69	2,771	1883	
6	12,423	17,098§	529	9,407	2,116	3,489‖	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	
17	16,517	15,970	295	8,661	1,007	2,076	2,167	46,710	1882	
36	16,563	19,064	315	6,704	1,181	1,971	1,644	47,478	1883	

‖ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
§ Including 488 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 125.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	559	1,058 17	1,062	396 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	32 8	898	596 2
	1882	1	—	574	1,108 8	890	355 18	258	59 6	1,231	932 1
	1883	—	—	436	753 5	925	346 16	223	49 0	1,187	699 0
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	44 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	91 7	76	55 13	—	—
	1882	2	15 0	316	637 10	157	72 10	73	55 5	—	—
	1883	2	10 0	565	906 0	249	118 2	78	48 2	2	2 0
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	390 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	302 8
	1881	—	—	82	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,829	434 3
	1882	—	—	92	87 10	327	155 2	429	119 7	1,798	410 15
	1883	—	—	118	105 11	394	177 9	588	160 13	2,664	565 9
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,356	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,075	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	10	6 12	113	72 16	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	50	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,238	397 4
	1882	—	—	24	20 0	171	102 5	22	—	1,285	382 5
	1883	—	—	19	12 6	184	110 6	25	—	1,472	468 8
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	268	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	338	309 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	98 0	244	103 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	197	89 4	259	108 16
	1882	—	—	256	1,140 0	517	486 0	216	97 4	296	130 18
	1883	—	—	276	1,292 0	540	491 10	235	107 14	376	180 16
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	66	52 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—
	1882	2	—	93	303 10	122	188 10	99	83 10	—	—
	1883	1	—	129	387 10	85	128 10	111	96 2	—	—

of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878	
325	60 10	1,914	52 16	5,543	21,102	344 2	2,837 2	1879	
344	68 19	1,809	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880	
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,282	343 0	2,574 13	1881	
449	89 13	2,464	58 6	5,867	32,187	641 15	3,245 7	1882	
409	74 8	2,473	165 12	5,653	38,856	709 11	2,797 13	1883	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	830	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879	
—	—	45	0 10	541	202	—	702 5	1880	
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	309	3 8	758 12	1881	
—	—	§§545	5 2	1,093	313	3 7	788 14	1882	
—	—	†7	—	903	200	2 5	1,086 10	1883	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
342	78 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878	
226	45 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879	
462	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880	
258	47 5	148	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	849 3	1881	
254	45 19	32	4 18	2,932	16,389	202 6	1,025 17	1882	
120	22 2	23	2 18	3,907	24,490	282 2	1,316 5	1883	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
4	—	8	0 1	1,503	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879	
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	535 1	1880	
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	644 6	1881	
3	—	44	3 17	1,549	6,065	53 9	561 16	1882	
2	1 0	573	0 16	2,276	48,873	490 13	1,083 8	1883	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	30	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
246	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879	
246	48 3	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880	
254	48 16	1	2 0	1,851	1,493	56 5	1,642 5	1881	
323	62 1	—	—	1,608	1,853	68 3	1,984 6	1882	
369	71 2	—	—	1,796	1,914	73 13	2,216 15	1883	
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	383 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	657	2,214	—	510 0	1878	
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879	
—	—	447	141 18	639	997	0 4	347 0	1880	
—	—	867	177 13	1,059	2,990	2 14	428 17	1881	
—	—	1,062	308 2	1,378	2,681	0 2	883 14	1882	
—	—	566	317 0	892	4,709	0 2	929 4	1883	

§§ 523 Boars; 20 Buffaloes; 2 Rhinoceros. † Boars.

No. 125 (*cont.*)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
	1882	—	—	—	—	4	2 0	—	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	2	—	5	1 2	—	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	1	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	44	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
	1882	—	—	14	27 0	104	137 15	1	0 10	91	45 6
	1883	—	—	24	47 0	139	180 15	12	6 0	132	61 10
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
	1882†	—	—	8	19 10	19	4 10	—	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	9	36 0	15	18 0	—	—	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,098 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	149	80 1	26	9 0
	1882	3	20 0	278	1,324 18	1,205	2,793 3	215	135 17	24	11 0
	1883	1	—	185	1,195 0	1,565	4,678 12	298	208 8	93	65 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	226	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	293	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	244	245 0	21	15 12	243	104 12
	1882	—	—	71	132 12	220	190 10	16	13 4	394	138 2
	1883	—	—	62	114 0	218	214 4	29	27 18	313	113 6
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876‡	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,426 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,689	4 028 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881†	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,397	2,869 7	991	405 18	4,528	1,669 14
	1882†	8	35 0	1,726	4,800 18	3,736	4,488 3	1,329	564 3	5,119	2,050 7
	1883	4	10 0	1,825	4,848 12	4,349	6,465 6	1,599	703 17	6,239	2,155 9

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
1	£ s.	2	£ s.	15	—	£ s.	£ s.	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	—	—	12	59	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
2	—	1	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
2	0 6	—	—	13	72	—	1 18	1879	
1	0 6	1	—	8	61	—	1 6	1880	
—	0 6	—	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
1	—	1	—	5	118	—	2 0	1882	
—	—	—	—	10	142	—	1 2	1883	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
27	13 10	—	—	124	88	—	104 7	1879	
36	18 0	—	—	167	158	2 8	161 8	1880	
44	22 0	—	—	216	332	4 11	224 13	1881	
43	21 10	—	—	253	333	4 10	236 11	1882	
78	39 0	—	—	385	290	3 15	338 0	1883	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
9	5 10	—	—	179	1,034	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	14 0	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	4 0	25 10	1881	
—	—	—	—	27	114	1 2	25 2	1882	
—	—	—	—	24	78	0 13	5 13	1883	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	38 8	2,956	48 2	4,008	—	—	1,640 2	1879	
104	40 18	139	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,658 0	1880	
166	62 2	62	0 11	1,429	—	—	2,024 17	1881	
289	125 12	41	0 13	2,055	—	—	4,411 3	1882	
457	261 14	109	4 18	2,708	—	—	6,413 12	1883	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,875	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	692 4	1,169 14	1880	
11	—	787	6 12	1,367	207,113	621 8	1,118 0	1881	
31	7 4	1,092	6 14	1,824	262,348	512 10	1,000 16	1882	
134	53 0	550	3 11	1,336	293,230	572 10	1,198 10	1883	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876‡	
4,417	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,918 19	1878	
949	205 1	6,947	304 7	18,641	132,961	794 5	9,598 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	235 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 6	9,999 2	1880†	
1,014	232 13	3,780	251 7	15,279	254,968	1,199 13	10,290 18	1881	
1,393	351 19	5,280	387 11	18,591	322,421	1,487 5	14,165 6	1882	
1,569	522 6	4,304	494 15	19,890	412,782	2,235 4	17,435 12	1883	

No. 126.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	4,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	76,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,720
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,45
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,58
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,25
	1882	524,065	64,645	287,749	80,779	26,232	2,220	62,440	6,14,97,97
	1883	460,351	66,460	283,387	80,978	25,560	2,256	68,836	5,30,17,20
Assam	1877	24,209	3,549	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,68,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,089	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
	1882	28,277	4,261	14,517	4,142	2,176	151	3,030	21,63,613
	1883	29,540	4,813	14,500	4,530	2,112	136	3,449	20,72,793
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
	1882	274,020	38,242	125,178	60,890	25,378	2,333	21,999	3,50,72,166
	1883	273,390	39,589	124,341	60,314	25,842	2,374	20,930	7,09,13,393
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,499	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,583	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,399	1,47,84,469
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
	1882	290,023	51,858	132,381	60,120	25,739	3,605	16,320	1,65,98,466
	1883	290,944	53,101	130,909	61,350	25,555	3,657	16,350	1,64,64,920
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,08,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,249	450	4,306	66,60,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
	1882	106,188	20,003	52,462	20,497	7,547	285	5,678	62,45,764
	1883	103,452	19,912	49,073	20,010	7,359	166	7,094	63,72,915
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
	1882	33,426	7,386	12,623	8,122	4,187	143	965	42,68,985
	1883	33,952	8,183	11,935	8,544	4,044	100	1,146	35,22,709
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,873	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134
	1882	9,146	2,636	2,801	2,699	332	191	487	5,05,219
	1883	Information not received.							

126 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
[illegible]r - -	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,484	91	1,203	21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,298
	1882	29,300	1,737	17,232	6,514	1,526	61	2,230	30,72,689
	1883	25,811	1,761	14,749	5,130	1,433	42	2,696	34,31,048
[illegible]ysore - -	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,554	18,11,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
[illegible]ngalore - -	1881	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
	1882	1,392	371	635	166	97	2	121	1,99,595
	1883	1,603	314	853	214	52	3	167	3,86,083
Coorg - -	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	90	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	7,98,078
	1882	3,214	446	1,945	559	169	2	93	3,99,551
	1883	3,261	432	2,110	510	128	1	80	4,02,028
Madras - -	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,844	44,273	15,049	632	36,368	3,28,26,485
	1882	261,378	31,902	135,636	42,463	15,054	606	35,717	2,55,34,747
	1883	271,093	34,334	140,816	42,886	14,622	540	37,895	2,75,99,105
[illegible]mbay - -	1877	186,380	15,215	104,238	24,665	5,958	481	35,823	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	26,805	5,825	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
	1882	173,800	15,285	93,777	28,675	6,740	1,181	28,202	2,14,39,462
	1883	168,018	15,090	87,760	28,023	7,090	1,043	29,012	2,10,02,674
Grand Total - -	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,853	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,645
	1882	1,734,573	238,772	876,936	315,626	115,177	10,780	177,282	17,68,78,230
	1883*	1,661,415	243,989	860,433	312,489	113,797	10,320	187,655	22,56,24,877

* Exclusive of Ajmere, for which no information.

No. 127.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
	1882	43,061	2,588	15,456	2,966	4,601	1,528	15,922
	1883	38,409	1,658	12,713	2,083	4,223	1,184	16,568
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
	1882	1,686	60	835	133	188	65	405
	1883	1,506	38	655	201	181	53	378
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,716	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,063
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
	1882	27,747	1,109	12,789	2,250	3,945	1,525	6,129
	1883	29,291	1,201	13,482	2,208	3,991	1,471	6,938
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
	1882	26,577	5,492	8,511	1,233	3,649	2,572	5,120
	1883	28,887	5,718	9,448	1,500	3,898	2,919	5,404
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	399	596
	1882	5,674	918	2,221	425	873	477	760
	1883	6,134	1,134	2,396	547	916	387	754
British Burma	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
	1882	1,816	70	984	136	402	43	181
	1883	1,805	58	1,002	177	415	42	111
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44
	1882	305	15	155	14	63	7	51
	1883	Information not received.						

No. 127 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
	1882	932	312	303	73	113	52	79
	1883	991	253	298	72	141	94	133
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	40	606	152	226	57	75
Bangalore	1881	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
	1882	24	—	14	—	5	2	3
	1883	19	—	9	—	2	5	3
Coorg	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
	1882	221	7	88	47	23	40	16
	1883	179	7	78	36	28	21	9
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,936
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
	1882	12,251	557	4,829	1,080	1,564	472	3,749
	1883	12,475	616	5,136	1,121	1,538	689	3,375
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	666	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
	1882	8,092	616	2,153	451	620	205	4,047
	1883	9,104	702	2,495	604	777	249	4,277
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184
	1882	128,386	11,744	48,338	8,808	16,046	6,988	36,462
	1883*	118,800	11,365	47,712	8,549	16,110	7,114	37,950

* Exclusive of Ajmere, for which no information.

No. 128.—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,826	2,879	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,396	63,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
	1882	250,679	222,109	67,848	144,926	3,362	301	5,672
	1883	263,361	234,203	71,777	153,053	3,065	296	6,012
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
	1882	23,737	15,752	5,023	10,098	218	37	366
	1883	25,232	17,035	6,029	10,278	246	32	450
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
	1882	329,741	241,961	108,501	125,923	4,424	529	2,584
	1883	313,475	246,849	118,991	121,150	3,592	642	2,474
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	100,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
	1882	120,047	181,998	98,447	78,514	1,741	172	3,124
	1883	127,927	188,140	107,255	76,320	1,671	235	2,711
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,860	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
	1882	41,519	42,127	15,854	25,360	263	210	440
	1883	38,618	39,816	17,108	21,747	212	189	560
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,656	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
	1882	35,879	42,275	16,212	24,840	451	185	587
	1883	39,954	47,739	18,101	28,107	634	333	564
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,069	75	18	115
	1878	4,366	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	29	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143
	1882	3,937	7,882	4,193	3,400	50	98	141
	1883	〃	〃	Information not received.				

No. 128 (*cont.*)—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,821	22,083	8,863	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,429	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
	1882	15,132	20,086	10,090	9,758	35	76	127
	1883	14,793	20,792	11,289	9,277	26	58	142
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
Bangalore	1881	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	11	25	12
	1882	1,983	3,097	919	2,141	14	7	16
	1883	2,008	2,541	788	1,684	17	—	52
Coorg	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,433	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
	1882	1,753	2,333	1,251	1,024	28	4	26
	1883	2,015	2,336	1,215	1,067	32	5	17
Madras	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	*4,793	5,522
	1882	229,285	329,603	154,668	166,012	4,462	116	4,345
	1883	226,050	335,752	150,759	156,846	3,444	11,151	4,552
Bombay	1877	83,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,449	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,681	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
	1882	93,798	113,881	59,688	50,237	2,158	57	1,741
	1883	87,039	116,764	71,553	41,498	2,319	66	1,328
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,569	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,709	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,635	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,462	18,719
	1882	1,156,490	1,223,104	542,704	642,233	17,206	1,792	19,169
	1883†	1,140,472	1,251,967	583,865	621,047	15,258	12,707	18,862

* Principally transferred.
† Exclusive of Ajmere, for which no information.

No. 129.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,366	623	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,906	5,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	780
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
	1882	14,699	3,765	5,152	1,349	2,617	941	9	776
	1883	16,792	4,062	5,955	1,298	2,955	893	11	1,018
Assam	1877	1,160	224	509	107	223	30	—	67
	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	101	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
	1882	1,089	332	410	100	134	83	—	30
	1883	1,550	335	657	193	199	110	—	56
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,508	587	3	313
	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,490	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
	1882	18,823	6,768	6,425	1,310	2,391	1,098	13	818
	1883	23,214	8,690	7,640	1,564	2,885	1,324	31	1,080
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,695	4,565	1,161	1,826	492	—	307
	1878	9,930	2,856	3,906	1,089	1,686	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	235	6	586
	1882	12,179	4,624	3,061	1,168	2,311	411	14	590
	1883	15,258	5,511	4,374	1,380	2,843	477	44	629
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	331	956	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,208	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
	1882	2,172	522	699	299	462	90	—	100
	1883	2,566	509	1,033	252	493	147	6	273
British Burma	1877	1,708	152	949	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,928	257	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,085	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	199
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	52
	1882	1,697	433	575	199	336	61	2	91
	1883	2,844	1,227	701	217	526	72	1	102
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12
	1882	108	—	56	31	15	2	—	4
	1883	Information not received.							

No. 129 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the undermentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	367	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
	1882	691	129	199	127	180	44	1	11
	1883	661	158	176	106	182	17	—	22
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
Bangalore	1881	30	3	20	—	5*	—	—	2
	1882	31	8	14	4	4	1	—	—
	1883	24	—	12	1	5	5	—	1
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
	1882	68	7	36	5	16	2	—	2
	1883	87	—	45	11	22	3	—	6
Madras	1877	9,634	2,874	3,299	744	1,902	368	—	447
	1878	8,301	1,806	2,924	623	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,328	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
	1882	12,249	867	5,490	1,182	2,813	818	366	713
	1883	13,839	1,511	6,008	1,334	3,348	914	26	698
Bombay	1877	6,154	1,243	2,673	671	997	458	—	112
	1878	5,453	990	2,407	549	892	499	—	116
	1879	5,549	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
	1882	5,745	792	2,681	758	1,026	163	4	321
	1883	6,541	938	3,476	593	1,052	144	67	271
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,709	6,009	10,156	2,867	3	2,128
	1878	58,344	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	57,224	12,285	23,479	5,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,533
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872
	1882	69,461	18,247	24,798	6,532	12,305	3,714	409	3,456
	1883*	83,376	23,541	30,077	6,949	15,019	4,106	186	4,156

* Exclusive of Ajmere, for which no information.

No. 130.—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
								To fine of								
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,895	6,819	57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,065	5,857	15,096	4,310	756
	1878	51	290	30,061	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	89,758	3,749	9,036	76,823	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228
	1880	70	250	28,335	103,939	2,764	9,507	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	223	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,005	93,000	14,286	8,29,399	7,17,363	49,583	5,186	15,368	5,156	898
	1882	30	193	27,104	109,274	1,611	9,462	99,815	17,661	7,39,526	6,52,010	42,339	5,466	16,009	4,752	877
	1883	31	182	25,890	115,273	1,300	12,588	106,477	16,909	7,24,692	6,44,449	45,864	5,341	15,350	4,275	924
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	506	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
	1882	2	14	3,233	6,843	204	425	5,242	1,601	74,538	69,800	9,450	715	1,931	504	83
	1883	2	19	3,453	6,905	230	500	5,464	1,441	68,962	65,130	8,589	913	2,021	447	72
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,822	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	8,448	5,59,665	3,78,002	38,965	7,933	25,154	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	643	62,237	82,986	34,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,549	1,958
	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,999	24,630	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,531	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	159,082	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,225
	1882	127	320	34,471	85,130	6,649	6,453	166,956	175,360	3,97,395	3,49,209	40,866	6,582	18,349	8,002	1,045
	1883	118	328	33,910	81,724	6,156	6,426	161,379	142,677	3,62,595	3,20,751	45,126	6,541	18,286	7,984	1,006

Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,053	‡3,872	§7,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	159	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	‡4,383	§8,578	6,545	826
	1879	103	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	‡3,795	§8,028	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,597	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	‡3,726	§7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,355	4,97,993	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
	1882	64	186	15,556	59,303	1,878	12,863	46,716	12,587	6,45,932	4,95,502	57,659	1,568	8,532	4,545	911
	1883	64	160	15,094	59,693	1,650	10,521	48,302	11,391	5,73,218	4,55,449	64,058	1,531	8,595	4,339	629
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	20,137	4,068	583	*15,844	†5,317	1,78,391	1,07,084	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,229	6,529	559	*15,244	†6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	*16,370	†6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	*13,770	†6,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	898	5,696	1,465	405
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	239
	1882	24	47	7,399	15,594	1,983	377	14,635	2,660	1,51,709	1,32,038	5,238	750	5,266	1,121	262
	1883	22	42	6,898	13,128	1,460	203	12,560	1,985	1,17,805	1,07,013	4,713	717	5,074	916	191
British Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	20,499	1,302	1,282	14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,011	5,573	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,665	1,291	366
	1880	49	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,140	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,879	1,327	495
	1882	43	67	7,287	17,349	788	825	12,686	4,663	2,35,678	1,76,266	22,045	1,060	4,320	1,360	547
	1883	63	203	9,331	18,976	860	1,770	13,210	5,766	2,92,384	1,98,358	28,471	1,102	5,195	2,205	829
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	139	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	563	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	362	19,111	11,014	580	131	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	356	2,220	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	78	151	98	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,098	262	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
	1882	1	5	488	3,053	68	21	2,752	301	16,245	11,001	1,028	162	196	109	21
	1883							Information not received.								
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,246	75,293	62,780	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,807	9,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	788	56	8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	63,646	56,330	7,983	602	1,035	291	138
	1882	8	32	1,842	8,293	360	73	7,099	1,194	67,363	60,153	6,502	512	967	287	96
	1883	1	6	1,695	7,968	250	140	6,759	1,209	63,038	59,165	5,964	434	1,006	203	98
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	12,585	4,196	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,396	8,651	1,660	139	7,403	1,253	1,00,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,436	851	66,503	43,234	5,137	967	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,993	7,344	284	202	6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
Bangalore	1881	—	—	157	1,849	98	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
	1882	1	—	186	1,817	108	1	1,785	62	4,721	3,024	417	82	55	41	8
	1883	—	1	172	1,424	86	5	1,401	23	3,006	2,416	243	86	63	14	9

* Fines of 5 Rs. and under. † Fines over 5 Rs. ‡ One month and under. § One month to six months.

No. 130 (*cont.*)—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO								TOTAL AMOUNT OF FINES.			NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT OF A TERM OF			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,795	3,386	330	36	99	39	2
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
	1882	—	—	226	658	52	187	560	98	7,594	5,711	502	75	98	49	4
	1883	1	2	197	678	24	1	545	133	7,840	6,373	876	74	85	29	9
Madras	1877	123	888	72,009	108,656	30,909	338	89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	not stated	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596
	1878	90	431	74,202	102,653	16,321	89	85,501	17,152	5,84,084	3,20,380		39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	49,928	99,810	6,608	106	83,391	16,419	10,16,629	3,19,290		26,061	20,643	2,290	1,024
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,802	4,651	52	86,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714		21,065	12,893	1,688	723
	1881	73	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	118,981	7,946	4,80,935	3,79,114	32,740	20,300	10,410	1,206	560
	1882	57	145	33,767	132,864	2,344	271	124,542	8,704	5,50,389	3,97,831	31,119	6,551	11,297	1,219	555
	1883	35	166	32,535	125,123	1,307	161	117,799	7,325	5,49,527	3,57,970	27,980	6,096	10,698	1,137	490
Bombay	1877	85	297	38,763	50,412	6,802	353	33,145	5,928	5,58,322	2,87,660	24,639	12,598	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	108	194	30,859	53,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,548	2,99,380	29,464	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	83	488	29,344	60,049	4,054	433	34,995	7,094	4,91,866	3,28,590	25,849	9,863	18,244	3,980	778
	1880	93	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,096	4,09,276	2,75,833	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,062	866	32,460	6,030	3,37,313	2,49,759	16,557	3,491	8,186	2,298	389
	1882	60	148	13,883	39,021	844	776	32,904	6,117	3,61,859	2,87,102	20,560	3,791	7,938	1,932	367
	1883	51	163	12,925	30,875	590	524	26,027	4,848	3,90,860	2,33,319	17,568	3,222	7,723	1,836	266
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	441,836	72,815	31,147	358,780	74,037	38,01,927	23,75,696	†2,00,449	93,491	141,294	36,223	9,801
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,533	36,95,699	25,86,932	†2,46,862	78,231	135,008	39,462	7,300
	1879	466	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,579	382,333	71,303	40,68,682	27,32,139	†1,95,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	†2,23,680	45,325	79,611	29,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,499	33,415	500,334	238,579	33,55,297	26,98,982	2,24,046	39,854	73,865	25,770	4,924
	1882	417	1,157	154,437	479,229	16,889	31,789	515,742	231,008	32,52,949	26,39,647	2,37,725	27,314	75,458	23,921	4,776
	*1883	388	1,272	142,100	459,767	13,913	32,839	499,923	193,707	30,01,927	24,50,393	2,39,472	26,055	74,093	23,385	4,523

* Exclusive of Ajmere for which no information.

† Exclusive of Madras, for which no information in these years.

No. 131.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the Calendar Years, 1877 to 1883.

(*See following page.*)

No. 131.—Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes in the Prisons of each Calendar

Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,609	696	17,305	73,898	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,009
	1882	10	37	82	15,759	608	16,367	74,374	3,607	77,981	90,133	4,215	94,348
	1883	10	37	84	15,027	568	15,595	71,268	3,375	74,643	86,295	3,943	90,238
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,366	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
	1882	—	4	17	1,427	55	1,482	7,081	249	7,510	8,508	484	8,992
	1883	—	9	13	1,527	47	1,574	7,271	331	7,602	8,798	378	9,176
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,983	6,684	94,667	114,533	8,251	122,784
	1882	7	45	29	24,756	1,449	26,205	83,384	6,230	89,614	108,140	7,679	115,819
	1883	7	45	30	23,082	1,454	24,536	78,718	5,321	84,039	101,800	6,775	108,575
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	49,064	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
	1882	2	32	19	13,233	526	13,759	41,447	1,984	43,431	54,680	2,510	57,190
	1883	2	32	18	12,417	439	12,856	37,270	1,806	39,076	49,687	2,245	51,932
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,498	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,521	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,640	16,153
	1882	3	16	*	3,804	293	4,097	11,405	1,297	12,702	15,209	1,590	16,799
	1883	3	16	*	3,816	274	4,090	10,514	1,245	11,759	14,330	1,519	15,849
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	596	16,614
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	58	4,824	11,528	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
	1882	3	6	6	4,420	37	4,457	12,562	420	12,982	16,982	457	17,439
	1883	3	6	6	4,802	49	4,851	16,537	466	17,003	21,339	515	21,854
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated.		394	Not stated.		753	Not stated.		1,147
	1878	1	—	—			476			847			1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			498			611			1,109
	1881	1	—	—	357	20	377	637	46	683	994	66	1,060
	1882	1	—	—	412	17	429	761	36	797	1,173	53	1,226
	1883	Information not received.											

* Not given.

Note.—The figures shewing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,609	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
75,105	3,647	78,753	15,027	568	15,595	15,538	617	16,155	1882	
72,106	3,414	75,520	14,189	529	14,718	14,475	550	15,025	1883	
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
6,987	437	7,424	1,521	47	1,568	1,434	51	1,485	1882	
7,367	322	7,689	1,431	56	1,487	1,467	43	1,510	1883	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,584	1879	
90,088	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
89,777	6,802	96,579	24,756	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
85,058	6,225	91,283	23,082	1,454	24,536	24,127	1,476	25,603	1882	
81,024	5,525	86,549	20,776	1,250	22,026	22,002	1,360	23,362	1883	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
42,263	2,071	44,334	12,417	439	12,856	12,870	474	13,344	1882	
38,215	1,831	40,046	11,472	414	11,886	11,899	456	12,355	1883	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,703	1,347	12,050	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,379	1,315	12,694	3,830	275	4,105	3,851	304	4,155	1882	
11,036	1,281	12,317	3,294	238	3,532	2,630	248	3,880	1883	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,870	438	12,308	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
12,183	408	12,591	4,799	49	4,848	4,366	49	4,415	1882	
15,157	450	15,607	6,182	65	6,247	5,271	53	5,324	1883	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		865			498			504	1879	
		732			377			493	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	
678	41	719	495	12	507	Not stated.		440	1882	
Information not received.									1883	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 131 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
	1882	2	4	—	1,170	61	1,231	2,554	224	2,778	3,724	285	4,009
	1883	2	4	—	1,135	59	1,194	2,216	191	2,407	3,351	250	3,601
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
Bangalore	1881 1882 1883	No information received.											
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
	1882	—	1	8	90	6	96	995	90	1,085	1,085	96	1,181
	1883	—	1	8	108	5	113	979	67	1,046	1,087	72	1,159
Madras	1877	6	29	*	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,969	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
	1882	7	26	*	9,271	386	9,657	15,010	1,289	16,299	24,281	1,675	25,256
	1883	7	26	*	8,971	429	9,400	47,120	4,734	51,854	56,091	5,163	61,254
Bombay	1877	1	26	123	9,519	391	9,910	50,677	3,709	54,386	60,196	4,100	64,296
	1878	1	26	97	12,759	600	13,359	43,625	3,589	47,214	56,384	4,189	60,573
	1879	1	26	78	11,966	567	12,533	41,988	3,867	45,855	53,954	4,434	58,388
	1880	1	26	78	11,891	627	12,518	29,166	2,552	31,718	41,057	3,179	44,236
	1881	1	26	81	10,167	501	10,668	23,547	1,913	25,460	33,714	2,414	36,128
	1882	1	26	56	8,985	440	9,425	24,726	1,793	26,519	33,711	2,233	35,944
	1883	1	26	54	8,352	434	8,786	35,630	2,662	38,292	43,992	3,096	47,088
Grand Total	1877	34	211	318	98,176	4,114	102,290	448,863	28,685	477,548	547,039	32,799	579,838
	1878	34	218	280	118,239	5,223	123,462	449,313	37,571	486,884	567,552	42,794	610,346
	1879	35	215	263	114,363	5,576	119,939	350,532	27,225	377,757	464,895	32,801	497,696
	1880	35	210	250	98,595	4,773	103,368	305,759	21,830	327,589	404,354	26,603	430,957
	1881	35	197	243	90,402	4,330	94,732	279,792	18,423	298,215	370,194	22,753	392,947
	1882	36	197	217	83,327	4,478	87,805	274,299	17,399	291,698	357,626	21,877	379,503
	1883	35	202	213	79,237	3,758	82,995	307,523	20,198	327,721	386,760	23,956	410,716

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year

* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
2,589	226	2,815	1,135	59	1,194	1,120	58	1,178	1882	
2,388	198	2,586	963	52	1,015	1,008	53	1,061	1883	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
			No information received.						1881, 1882, 1883	Bangalore.
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
977	91	1,068	108	5	113	97	5	102	1882	
976	65	1,061	91	7	98	109	7	116	1883	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
16,186	1,304	17,490	8,095	371	8,466	8,502	375	8,877	1882	
48,180	4,772	52,952	7,911	391	8,302	8,109	406	8,515	1883	
47,410	3,492	50,902	12,786	608	13,394	11,380	533	11,913	1877	Bombay.
44,418	3,622	48,040	11,966	567	12,393	12,555	596	13,151	1878	
42,063	3,807	45,870	11,891	627	12,518	12 400	647	13,047	1879	
30,890	2,678	33,568	10,167	501	10,668	10,958	556	11,514	1880	
24,729	1,984	26,713	8,985	430	9,415	9,541	462	10,003	1881	
25,658	1,814	27,472	8,053	419	8,472	8,561	449	9,010	1882	
36,323	2,693	39,016	7,669	403	8,072	7,841	410	8,251	1883	
428,593	27,549	456,142	118,446	5,250	123,696	105,068	4,438	109,506	1877	Grand Total.
451,477	37,018	488,495	116,075	5,776	121,851	120,062	5,949	126,011	1878	
366,353	28,030	394,383	98,542	4,771	103,313	117,348	5,257	122,605	1879	
312,262	21,813	334,075	92,092	4,790	96,882	95,819	4,681	100,500	1880	
286,765	18,865	305,630	83,429	3,888	87,317	87,547	4,229	91,776	1881	
279,064	17,579	296,643	78,562	4,298	82,860	80,466	3,858	84,324	1882	
312,772	20,551	333,323	73,988	3,405	77,393	74,811	3,586	78,397	1883	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 132.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts	71,327	3,503	74,830	16,962	565	17,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil	1,849	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	17,274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	1,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1 013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
	1882	Convicts	60,019	2,682	62,701	14,240	561	14,801
		Under trial	26,539	1,457	27,996	1,048	53	1,101
		Civil	3,575	76	3,651	250	3	253
	1883	Convicts	57,176	2,463	59,639	13,214	498	13,712
		Under trial	25,686	1,402	27,088	1,015	50	1,065
		Civil	3,433	78	3,511	246	3	249
Assam	1877	Convicts	5,607	249	5,856	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	165	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
	1882	Convicts	5,353	265	5,618	1,316	45	1,361
		Under trial	2,822	206	3,028	99	5	104
		Civil	333	13	346	19	1	20
	1883	Convicts	5,559	207	5,766	1,350	38	1,388
		Under trial	2,941	168	3,109	95	5	100
		Civil	298	3	301	21	1	22
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	64,230	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1882	Convicts	63,188	4,796	67,984	22,669	1,397	24,066
		Under trial	42,220	2,834	45,054	1,231	74	1,305
		Civil	2,732	49	2,781	226	5	231
	1883	Convicts	37,964	2,819	40,783	20,589	1,284	21,873
		Under trial	38,293	2,441	40,734	1,199	72	1,271
		Civil	2,461	61	2,522	214	5	219

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
665	29	694	843	26	869	4·9	4·6	4·9	Convicts	1877	Bengal.
—	—	24	34	3	37	3·0	5·9	3·1	Under trial		
0·61	0·05	0·66	1	—	1	0·7	—	0·7	Civil		
724	31	756	1,171	59	1,230	7·0	9·0	7·1	Convicts	1878	
36	2	0·38	51	6	57	4·0	8·5	4·2	Under trial		
2	—	2	5	—	5	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·8	12·4	9·9	Convicts	1879	
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial		
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts	1880	
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6·9	5·1	6·9	Convicts	1881	
22	2	24	32	2	34	3·3	3·6	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
786	31	817	1,003	31	1,034	7·0	5·5	6·9	Convicts	1882	
29	3	32	40	10	50	3·8	18·9	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
675	28	703	692	36	728	5·2	7·2	5·3	Convicts	1883	
25	2	27	34	—	34	3·3	—	3·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	·4	—	·4	Civil		
49	1	50	69	2	71	5·5	9·1	5·6	Convicts	1877	Assam.
5	1	6	5	—	5	5·8	—	5·4	Under trial		
0·09	—	0·09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
65	1	66	69	4	73	5·7	12·5	5·9	Convicts	1878	
6	1	7	8	2	10	8·0	28·5	9·3	Under trial		
0·31	—	0·31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts	1879	
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial		
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts	1880	
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	2	54	57	1	58	4·3	2·1	4·3	Convicts	1881	
5	1	6	5	—	5	6·0	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
60	3	63	41	3	44	3·1	6·6	3·2	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	6	—	6	6·1	—	5·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
70	2	72	59	1	60	4·4	2·6	4·3	Convicts	1883	
5	1	6	6	—	6	6·3	—	6·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
516	36	552	442	31	473	1·7	2·2	1·8	Convicts	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
20	1	21	23	1	24	1·2	1·1	1·2	Under trial		
0·71	—	0·71	3	—	3	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
1041	66	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4·1	4·4	4·1	Convicts	1878	
24	2	26	39	9	48	1·9	5·7	2·2	Under trial		
0·80	—	0·80	6	—	6	1·9	—	1·9	Civil		
1257	87	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts	1879	
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial		
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts	1880	
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
818	46	864	589	31	620	2·4	2·0	2·3	Convicts	1881	
28	3	31	39	5	44	3·1	6·0	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·6	—	1·6	Civil		
656	41	697	526	23	549	2·3	1·6	2·3	Convicts	1882	
33	1	34	30	4	34	2·4	5·4	2·6	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
472	37	509	403	28	431	2·0	2·2	2·0	Convicts	1883	
28	3	31	24	5	29	2·0	7·0	2·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·6	—	4·6	Civil		

No. 132 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Punjab	1877	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109
	1882	Convicts	33,455	1,483	34,938	11,919	440	12,359
		Under trial	20,047	962	21,009	601	25	626
		Civil	1,178	65	1,243	120	4	124
	1883	Convicts	30,473	1,340	31,813	11,050	419	11,469
		Under trial	17,995	824	18,819	507	25	532
		Civil	1,219	81	1,300	115	6	121
Central Provinces	1877	Convicts	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil	600	40	640	39	3	42
	1878	Convicts	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111
		Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40
	1882	Convicts	11,238	1,275	12,513	3,717	292	4,009
		Under trial	3,377	280	3,657	99	10	109
		Civil	594	35	629	36	1	37
	1883	Convicts	10,476	1,169	11,645	3,503	239	3,742
		Under trial	3,257	317	3,574	92	8	100
		Civil	597	33	630	35	3	38
British Burma	1877	Convicts	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75
	1882	Convicts	13,550	294	13,844	4,202	40	4,242
		Under trial	2,829	60	2,889	117	1	118
		Civil	603	103	706	47	8	55
	1883	Convicts	16,881	333	17,214	5,055	46	5,101
		Under trial	3,750	95	3,845	160	2	162
		Civil	708	87	795	56	5	61

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
453	10	463	402	4	406	3·5	1·0	3·4	Convicts	1877	Punjab.
—	—	12	12	1	13	2·0	3·1	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·3	Civil		
977	27	1004	1,629	34	1,663	11·5	6·5	11·1	Convicts	1878	
—	—	27	27	—	27	2·6	—	2·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	6	—	6	7·5	—	7·0	Civil		
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	24	661	863	20	883	6·8	3·8	6·6	Convicts	1881	
12	—	12	26	—	26	3·8	—	3·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		
543	29	572	520	20	540	4·3	4·5	4·4	Convicts	1882	
10	—	10	5	—	5	0·8	—	0·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		
300	14	314	333	9	342	3·0	2·1	3·0	Convicts	1883	
5	—	5	10	1	11	2·0	4·0	2·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1·6	0·8	Civil		
122	7	129	152	2	154	4·8	0·9	4·6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3·3	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12·5	6·4	12·1	Convicts	1878	
1	—	1	10	1	11	7·8	9·0	7·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·3	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2·9	4·3	3·0	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·5	Civil		
160	9	169	279	15	294	7·5	5·1	7·3	Convicts	1882	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
131	6	137	267	7	274	7·3	2·9	7·0	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	3·2	—	2·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5·5	1·8	5·5	Convicts	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1·3	—	1·1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7·5	—	6·3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5·9	—	5·7	Convicts	1878	
11	—	11	9	—	9	8·1	—	7·5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	2	205	4·5	4·2	4·5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4·0	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7·7	1·3	Civil		
168	1	169	111	1	112	2·6	2·5	2·6	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	5	—	5	4·3	—	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	3·6	Civil		
192	1	193	149	2	151	2·9	4·3	2·9	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·9	—	1·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·8	—	1·6	Civil		

No. 132 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Berar	1877	Convicts	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8
	1882	Convicts	2,933	211	3,144	1,098	53	1,151
		Under trial	742	70	812	16	3	19
		Civil	49	4	53	5	2	7
	1883	Convicts	2,664	179	2,843	986	48	1,034
		Under trial	659	69	728	19	3	22
		Civil	28	—	28	3	—	3
Coorg	1877	Convicts	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
		Civil	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
	1881	Convicts	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1882	Convicts	278	28	306	84	4	88
		Under trial	656	55	711	6	1	7
		Civil	151	13	164	3	—	3
	1883	Convicts	288	12	300	92	6	98
		Under trial	751	55	806	13	1	14
		Civil	48	5	53	4	1	5
Madras	1877	Convicts	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,993	756	19,749
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1878	Convicts	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1881	Convicts	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,250
		Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1882	Convicts	20,440	1,321	21,761	8,213	358	8,571
		Under trial	2,108	217	2,325	103	11	114
		Civil	1,733	137	1,870	176	6	182
	1883	Convicts	30,919	3,222	34,141	7,469	362	7,831
		Under trial	23,196	1,764	24,960	469	34	503
		Civil	1,976	177	2,153	171	10	181

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
24	1	25	13	1	14	1·4	2·7	1·5	Convicts	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	100·0	5·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7·6	6·5	7·6	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	—	2	13·3	—	11·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1879	
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1·5	3·7	1·6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·2	—	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	10	—	10	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	9	—	9	9·1	—	8·7	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	16	1	17	15·6	16·6	15·7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	1	—	1	11·1	—	10·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23·1	—	21·9	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	1	3	20·0	50·0	25·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6·6	—	6·3	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	11	—	11	13·1	—	12·5	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	1	—	1	11·5	—	14·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	9	—	9	9·9	—	9·3	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	1	—	1	12·3	—	11·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17·5	14·0	17·4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17·9	31·0	18·1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	6·6	—	6·4	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12·7	10·3	12·2	Convicts	1878	
19	1	20	32	2	34	10·5	14·2	10·7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4·2	—	4·1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts	1879	
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts	1880	
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4·3	0·5	4·1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3·9	—	3·6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4·1	—	3·9	Civil		
238	11	249	351	15	366	4·3	4·2	4·3	Convicts	1882	
2	—	2	5	1	6	4·8	9·1	5·3	Under trial		
5	1	6	6	1	7	3·4	16·6	3·8	Civil		
232	9	241	222	9	231	3·0	2·5	3·1	Convicts	1883	
4	1	5	4	2	6	0·9	5·9	1·2	Under trial		
9	2	11	6	1	7	3·5	10·0	3·9	Civil		

No. 132 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bombay	1877	Convicts	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,901	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1878	Convicts	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
	1879	Convicts	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1881	Convicts	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1882	Convicts	28,640	1,789	30,429	7,970	408	8,378
		Under trial	2,468	210	2,678	132	8	140
		Civil	2,603	234	2,837	168	13	181
	1883	Convicts	24,332	1,251	25,583	7,044	368	7,412
		Under trial	17,328	1,629	18,957	100	5	105
		Civil	2,322	216	2,538	Information		
Grand Total	1877	Convicts	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,090	4,126	102,216
		Under trial	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1878	Convicts	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial	176,930	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1881	Convicts	247,834	15,153	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019
		Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082
	1882	Convicts	239,034	14,144	253,238	75,428	3,598	79,026
		Under trial	103,808	6,349	110,159	3,452	191	3,643
		Civil	13,551	729	14,280	1,050	43	1,093
	1883	Convicts	216,732	12,995	329,727	70,352	3,308	73,660
		Under trial	133,856	8,764	142,620	3,669	205	3,874
		Civil	13,090	741	13,831	865	34	999

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
299	18	317	641	24	665	5·8	4·7	5·8	Convicts	1877	Bombay.
6	—	6	17	—	17	5·7	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12·7	7·1	12·5	Convicts	1878	
2	1	3	3	1	4	1·6	10·0	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	1	5	2·0	6·2	2·4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts	1879	
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4·3	4·9	4·3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2·8	—	2·5	Civil		
210	10	220	276	8	284	3·4	1·9	3·3	Convicts	1882	
3	—	3	4	—	4	3·0	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
192	6	198	253	6	259	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts	1883	
—	1	1	3	—	3	3·	—	2·9	Under trial		
not received.									Civil		
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7·4	5·5	7·3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	425	16	441	7·0	6·0	7·0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2·3	—	2·2	Civil		
5,349	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9·3	7·1	9·2	Convicts	1878	
99	7	146	245	25	270	4·4	6·9	4·5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2·5	1·7	2·5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,990	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts	1879	
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts	1880	
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		
3,207	143	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4·5	3·1	4·4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3·3	3·2	3·1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1·9	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,838	136	2,974	3,128	116	3,244	4·1	3·2	4·1	Convicts	1882	
86	4	90	97	15	112	2·8	7·8	3·1	Under trial		
7	1	8	14	1	15	1·3	2·3	1·4	Civil		
2,273	104	2,377	2,396	98	2,494	3·43	2·96	3·39	Convicts	1883	
69	8	77	88	8	96	2·40	3·9	2·48	Under trial		
11	2	13	9	2	11	1·04	5·88	1·1	Civil		

No. 133.—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and the Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
	1882	14,240	561	73	3	47,352	1,245	75	4	2,929	138
	1883	13,214	498	86	2	47,362	1,130	77	—	3,145	116
Assam	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
	1882	1,316	45	17	—	521	32	17	—	10	2
	1883	1,350	38	32	—	736	11	32	—	14	5
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
	1882	22,669	1,397	29	—	5,265	227	29	—	499	54
	1883	20,589	1,284	15	—	5,333	323	15	—	495	71
Punjab	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
	1882	11,919	440	16	—	2,194	52	23	—	727	42
	1883	11,050	419	50	—	1,753	46	34	—	695	38
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	22
	1882	3,717	292	21	2	2,850	140	28	2	129	18
	1883	3,503	239	22	2	2,405	111	22	3	95	13
British Burma	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
	1882	4,202	40	20	—	2,217	1	40	—	161	—
	1883	5,055	46	27	—	3,899	7	43	—	374	—
Berar	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
	1882	1,098	53	1	—	565	4	1	—	5	—
	1883	986	48	3	—	307	11	3	—	17	—

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,996	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	546	4,735	34,834	1,042	†62,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*49,740	1881	
4,749	338	2,987	111	416	36,172	655	48,574	1882	
2,081	284	2,316	31	349	39,471	699	48,569	1883	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
87	3	11	—	111	302	27	570	1882	
55	—	2	—	119	546	6	779	1883	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	†11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	7,135	1881	
890	92	1,726	73	1,562	588	8	5,521	1882	
1,157	149	1,903	88	964	814	15	5,671	1883	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
385	8	315	2	697	63	—	2,262	1882	
238	—	271	8	432	122	—	1,838	1883	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,474	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
581	160	437	8	623	1,073	14	3,013	1882	
752	74	260	1	426	879	15	2,540	1883	
1,534	7	235	—	2,629	935	6	5,457	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,083	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
327	—	1,157	1	456	96	—	2,238	1882	
847	5	1,202	2	581	879	—	3,933	1883	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
172	3	111	1	44	211	—	548	1882	
72	9	133	1	11	74	1	321	1883	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 133 (*cont.*)—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India,

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
Bangalore	1881	Information not received.									
	1882										
	1883										
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
	1882	84	5	—	—	51	2	—	—	1	2
	1883	91	6	—	—	72	1	—	—	4	1
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,363	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
	1882	8,220	358	10	—	2,985	147	10	—	334	20
	1883	7,469	362	20	2	3,651	139	20	2	561	26
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
	1882	7,970	408	18	—	1,677	85	18	—	21	10
	1883	7,044	368	18	—	1,487	98	18	—	18	1
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	50,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,805	245
	1882	75,435	3,599	205	5	66,677	1,935	241	6	4,816	286
	1883	70,351	3,308	373	6	67,005	1,877	264	5	5,423	271

the PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
Information not received.								1881	Bangalore.
								1882	
								1883	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
—	—	4	—	29	17	—	53	1882	
17	—	6	—	21	24	—	73	1883	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
2,015	116	—	—	400	1,236	11	4,142	1882	
1,967	107	—	—	277	846	4	3,812	1883	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,048	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	74	*2,434	1881	
25	5	586	31	320	710	39	1,765	1882	
84	6	379	35	129	880	56	1,601	1883	
10,632	628	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	
9,231	665	7,334	227	4,658	40,468	754	68,686	1882	
7,280	634	6,472	166	3,309	44,535	796	69,137	1883	

* Less punishments than offences.

No. 134.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£
Bengal	1877	18,853	53,270	2 16 11½	32,421	1 14 4½	16,080	0 17 0½	3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 8½	13,180	0 14 0	3,599
	1879	18,691	49,184	2 13 2½	39,239	2 1 11½	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10½	3,952
	1881	16,747	29,399	1 15 6	39,932	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9½	3,813
	1882	16,155	30,614	1 18 6	42,551	2 12 8	3,125	0 3 11	4,227
	1883	15,026	31,665	2 2 10	45,428	3 0 6	370	0 0 6	4,095
Assam	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3½	2,726	1 19 7½	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 1½	2,737	2 0 1½	2,963	2 3 5½	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0½	2,052	1 8 6½	2,654	1 16 11	270
	1880	1,431	4,600	3 5 0½	1,782	1 4 10½	2,726	1 18 1½	186
	1881	1,462	4,288	2 19 3	2,000	1 7 5	2,441	1 13 4½	176
	1882	1,485	5,281	3 12 1	2,272	1 10 7	2,917	1 19 3½	368
	1883	1,510	5,917	3 19 6	2,348	1 11 1	3,047	2 0 4	529
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1877	*28,461	48,440	1 15 2½	38,729	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4½	2,109
	1878	*38,432	83,685	2 3 6½	39,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,743
	1879	*33,600	66,758	1 19 8½	38,506	1 2 11	8,524	0 5 1	4,235
	1880	*28,312	44,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,323	0 5 10½	3,117
	1881	*27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,254	1 7 5	8,506	0 6 3	2,875
	1882	*24,717	38,108	1 10 10	38,149	1 10 11	8,323	0 6 9	2,509
	1883	*22,467	34,233	1 10 5	38,186	1 14 0	8,831	0 7 5	1,991
Punjab	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 9½	28,832	1 18 4½	8,187	0 13 2½	2,134
	1878	15,442	38,480	2 10 1½	26,004	1 13 8	8,153	0 10 6¾	4,135
	1879	15,139	42,811	2 16 10½	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9½	3,915
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 10½	26,194	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4½	2,848
	1881	14,075	31,484	2 5 0	26,115	1 17 1	8,162	0 11 6¼	3,164
	1882	13,109	25,515	1 19 3	26,083	1 19 9	7,923	0 12 1	2,545
	1883	12,122	23,065	1 18 5	25,730	2 2 5	7,547	0 12 5	1,914
Central Provinces	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4½	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 9¾	607
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9½	7,096	1 11 9¾	2,339	0 10 5¾	915
	1879	4,980	12,745	2 11 8½	7,035	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5¾	959
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,330	0 9 9	768
	1881	4,066	5,750	2 8 6	6,848	1 13 8	2,314	0 11 3½	556
	1882	4,155	6,470	1 11 5	7,467	1 15 11	2,320	0 11 2	661
	1883	3,880	6,949	1 16 2½	7,125	1 16 8¼	2,280	0 11 9	743
British Burma	1877	4,872	*14,312	2 19 8½	9,292	1 18 1½	4,662	0 19 1½	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4½	9,989	2 0 8¼	4,605	0 18 9	1,383
	1879	4,575	*15,183	3 7 4½	9,811	2 2 10½	4,583	1 0 0½	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,899	3 7 1½	10,031	2 1 11½	4,153	0 17 4½	1,391
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,443	0 18 9	1,575
	1882	4,415	12,515	2 17 3	11,849	2 13 8	4,610	1 0 11	1,761
	1883	5,324	15,276	2 18 0	12,253	2 6 0	4,472	0 16 9½	1,720
Berar	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1½	2,197	2 5 7½	773	0 16 0¾	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7½	722	0 14 1	458
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6½	2,413	1 19 8½	718	0 11 9¾	216
	1880	1,376	4,074	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4½	842	0 12 3	302
	1881	1,272	3,039	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	297
	1882	1,178	2,826	2 8 2	2,219	1 17 8	824	0 13 9	95
	1883	1,061	2,515	2 7 6¼	2,323	2 3 9½	816	0 15 4½	90

* Civil Prisoners excluded.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 2¼	4 2 4½	5,843	0 6 2½	8,634	0 9 1½	119,260	6 6 6	1877	Bengal.
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,423	0 6 10½	10,853	0 11 6½	128,159	6 16 3	1878	
0 4 11½	4 18 3½	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10½	115,569	6 3 8	1879	
0 4 4½	4 3 11½	7,268	0 8 2	10,594	0 11 9½	104,839	5 16 5½	1880	
0 4 6	4 7 2	5,522	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9½	91,038	5 8 8	1881	
0 5 3	4 19 0	6,449	0 8 1	8,821	0 10 11	95,787	5 18 7	1882	
0 5 6	5 12 1½	5,042	0 6 10	9,502	0 12 7½	96,102	6 8 0	1883	
0 2 4½	2 18 7	238	0 3 5½	627	0 9 1½	10,732	7 16 1½	1877	Assam.
0 3 1½	2 17 11	329	0 4 10½	733	0 10 9	12,490	9 3 1¾	1878	
0 3 9	4 9 3	424	0 5 11½	800	0 11 1½	12,092	8 8 2¾	1879	
0 2 7	3 8 5½	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7½	10,412	7 5 5¾	1880	
0 2 5	2 18 8	953	0 13 2	694	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0	1881	
0 4 11½	5 8 8	813	0 11 1	838	0 11 3½	12,489	8 8 2	1882	
0 7 0	6 16 1	899	0 12 1	788	0 10 5	13,528	8 19 2	1883	
0 1 6½	3 13 5½	5,836	0 4 3	6,335	0 4 7½	111,577	4 1 1¾	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0 1 11½	3 6 6½	9,659	0 5 0½	7,543	0 3 11	152,875	3 19 7½	1878	
0 2 6½	3 2 1½	6,379	0 3 9½	6,436	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10½	1879	
0 2 2½	3 13 10½	5,950	0 4 2½	5,444	0 3 10½	105,402	3 14 5½	1880	
0 2 0	3 5 3	5,750	0 4 2½	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11	1881	
0 2 0½	3 10 4½	5,535	0 4 5½	3,798	0 3 1	96,422	3 18 0	1882	
0 1 9½	3 16 1½	5,244	0 4 8	3,769	0 3 4	91,754	4 1 8	1883	
0 3 5½	4 10 9½	5,189	0 8 4½	6,315	0 10 2	72,701	5 17 1¼	1877	Punjab.
0 5 4½	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 4½	89,995	5 16 10½	1878	
0 5 2½	4 11 7¾	6,418	0 8 6½	7,534	0 9 11½	95,184	6 6 1¾	1879	
0 3 11½	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9½	6,334	0 8 9½	86,160	6 2 0	1880	
0 4 6	4 14 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,959	5 18 3	1881	
0 3 10½	4 7 5½	7,245	0 11 2	7,916	0 12 1	77,227	5 18 4	1882	
0 3 2	6 0 0	7,430	0 12 4	7,047	0 11 7½	72,733	6 0 6	1883	
0 3 6½	1 4 0½	1,136	0 6 9½	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2½	1877	Central Provinces.
0 4 1½	—	1,585	0 7 4½	1,329	0 5 11½	24,486	5 9 9¼	1878	
0 4 0	5 5 10½	1,953	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1½	26,324	5 5 8¼	1879	
0 3 2½	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 4½	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2¾	1880	
0 2 8	4 14 9½	1,391	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9½	1881	
0 3 2	3 18 1	1,632	0 7 9¾	1,622	0 7 9½	20,172	4 17 1	1882	
0 3 9¾	5 7 1½	1,430	0 7 7¾	2,193	0 11 3½	20,719	5 6 9½	1883	
0 4 7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2½	1877	British Burma.
0 5 7½	7 1 9½	1,136	0 4 11½	1,835	0 7 5½	35,819	7 5 11	1878	
0 5 2½	9 2 7¼	652	0 2 11½	1,485	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10	1879	
0 5 0¾	9 9 2	‖506	0 2 3¼	1,362	0 5 8½	33,342	6 19 5½	1880	
0 6 8	9 10 11½	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	33,533	7 1 11½	1881	
0 7 11½	10 3 6½	987	0 4 7½	1,420	0 6 5	33,142	7 10 1½	1882	
0 6 5½	8 17 3½	947	0 3 8½	2,444	0 9 2	37,122	6 9 5	1883	
0 4 4½	8 7 4½	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5½	6,667	6 18 6¼	1877	Berar.
0 8 11½	9 19 7½	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 8½	8,149	7 19 1	1878	
0 3 6½	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	969	0 15 11½	9,470	7 15 10¼	1879	
0 4 4½	6 12 3½	657	0 9 7¾	674	0 9 9½	9,050	6 11 6½	1880	
0 3 3	6 16 3½	541	0 8 6	690	0 10 9½	7,543	5 18 6	1881	
0 1 8	6 11 11	428	0 7 6½	513	0 8 9	6,905	5 16 1	1882	
0 1 7¾	4 18 10	198	0 3 9½	381	0 7 2	6,323	4 19 0½	1883	

‖ Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

No. 134 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS mentioned Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations. Total Cost.	Rations. Cost per Head of average Strength.	Establishment. Total Cost.	Establishment. Cost per Head of average Strength.	Police Guard. Total Cost.	Police Guard. Cost per Head of average Strength.	Hospital Total Cost.
			£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£
Mysore	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1¼	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0¼	1,205
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 1½	6,713	1 5 2½	6,752	1 5 4	2,203
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 2½	4,273	1 6 3¾	798
	1880	2,473	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3¾	3,358	1 7 2	463
Bangalore	1881								
	1882			Information not received.					
	1883								
Coorg	1877	121	942	7 16 4½	260	2 3 1½	202	1 13 5¼	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7½	175	1 9 7½	37
	1879	104	575	5 13 3¾	240	2 6 2½	172	1 13 2	33
	1880	93	*435	4 15 5	240	2 11 6¼	176	1 17 8¾	19
	1881	91	456	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10½	13
	1882	102	540	5 5 8	240	2 6 11	176	1 14 5	22
	1883	116	570	4 18 4½	241	2 1 7½	176	1 10 5¼	36
Madras	1877	†20,706	*123,810	6 4 10¾	21,980	1 1 2¾	28,276	1 7 3¾	3,202
	1878	†21,462	*102,829	4 17 11¼	23,020	1 1 5½	30,464	1 8 4½	1,415
	1879	†15,374	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5½	20,421	1 6 6¾	2,245
	1880	†12,210	*45,258	3 16 0½	19,963	1 12 8½	14,747	1 2 2	2,347
	1881	†10,601	36,365	3 10 4¾	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,830
	1882	9,800	29,062	3 7 5	19,003	2 2 6½	12,085	1 7 0	2,057
	1883	8,516	27,404	3 5 3½	20,660	2 8 6	12,861	1 10 2½	2,075
Bombay	1877	*11,718	46,992	4 0 2¾	22,738	1 18 9½	18,195	1 11 0½	2,372
	1878	*12,946	49,224	3 16 0½	24,235	1 17 5½	15,438	1 3 10½	3,619
	1879	*12,873	47,404	3 13 7½	23,585	1 16 7¾	5,969	0 9 3¾	3,645
	1880	11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,967	2 1 1¾	6,036	0 10 7½	2,457
	1881	9,846	23,404	2 7 6	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,717
	1882	8,829	19,943	2 5 2	23,085	2 12 3	6,491	0 14 9	1,418
	1883	8,074	19,544	2 8 5	23,141	2 17 3¾	6,380	0 15 9½	1,336
Grand Total	1877	109,154	363,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 9	99,174	0 18 2	16,155
	1878	124,300	399,254	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,719
	1879	111,236	328,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,186
	1880	99,213	243,436	2 9 1	176,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,850
	1881	90,046	187,250	2 1 7	166,676	1 17 0	50,350	0 11 2	15,926
	1882	87,945	170,874	1 18 9	172,918	1 19 4	48,793	0 11 1	15,663
	1883	78,696	167,138	2 2 6	177,435	2 5 1	46,780	0 11 10	14,529

* Civil Prisoners excluded. † Including State and Security Prisoners.

in the various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost. per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 10½	5 3 4¾	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7½	54,281	8 15 2¾	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5½	1,989	0 7 5½	43,994	8 5 0¾	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3½	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 4½	26,247	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 2 4¼	769	0 6 2¼	985	0 7 11¼	19,850	8 0 6½	1880	
Information not received.								1881	Bangalore.
								1882	
								1883	
0 3 6½	6 14 10¾	55	0 9 1½	210	1 14 11½	1,690	14 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2½	1878	
0 6 3¾	6 15 3	38	0 7 4½	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 4¾	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5¼	30	0 7 6¾	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10½	112	1 5 2	1,031	11 11 9	1881	
0 4 4½	6 2 4¾	53	0 10 3¾	84	0 16 4	1,115	10 4 0	1882	
0 6 3	7 16 11½	43	0 7 4	96	0 16 3	1,163	10 0 8	1883	
0 3 1¼	3 16 8¼	6,603	0 6 7¾	11,412	0 11 0½	195,283	9 8 7½	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	5,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 4½	168,666	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7½	3,622	0 4 10	7,500	0 9 9	126,313	8 4 4	1879	
0 3 10½	5 14 4¼	2,861	0 4 9½	3,603	0 5 10½	88,779	7 5 5	1880	
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,506	0 4 9½	3,135	0 5 10½	75,965	7 3 5	1881	
0 4 7	8 0 0	2,635	0 6 1½	5,249	0 11 9	70,091	7 16 11	1882	
0 4 10½	8 0 10½	2,367	0 5 7¾	4,950	0 11 9	70,320	8 5 1¾	1883	
0 4 0½	7 6 5	4,055	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0½	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5½	5,896	0 9 1½	101,287	7 16 5½	1878	
0 5 8	5 19 1½	3,106	0 4 9¾	5,993	0 9 3¾	89,702	6 19 4½	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5¼	3,353	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,937	6 13 6¾	1880	
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,595	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	61,158	6 4 2	1881	
0 3 3·	6 7 2	2,269	0 5 2	4,586	0 10 5	57,792	6 10 11	1882	
0 3 3¾	6 14 3¼	2,231	0 5 6¾	4,675	0 11 7	57,308	7 1 11½	1883	
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,008	0 5 10	45,934	0 8 5	724,522	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6	3 15 11	34,983	0 5 7	43,823	0 7 0	767,391	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,607	0 7 10	685,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7	5 15 5	28,936	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	
0 3 6½	4 6 10	26,730	0 5 11	32,868	0 7 3¼	480,946	5 6 10	1881	
0 3 6½	5 18 11	28,046	0 6 4½	34,847	0 7 8¼	471,142	5 7 1	1882	
0 3 8¼	6 7 10	25,831	0 6 6¾	35,845	0 9 2	467,072	5 18 8	1883	

No. 135.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.		
		Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.			Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.				
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,110	25,237	42,37,253	36,42,124	5,95,129
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,758
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,837	5,05,948
	1882	5	73	173	3,481	32	21,106	186	†	†	25,056	43,71,685	43,71,685	†
	1883	5	72	172	3,469	32	21,165	219	†	†	25,134	44,55,682	44,55,682	†
Assam	1879	1	13	27	458	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,717
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877
	1882	1	13	29	488	—	3,504*	—	2	30	4,067	7,93,590	7,87,904	5,686
	1883	1	13	30	526	—	3,667‡	—	3	35	4,275	8,55,592	8,51,626	3,966
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	191	4,021	637	17,131	—	828	10,086	32,953	44,50,984	35,66,299	7,84,685
	1880	4	55	190	4,042	633	17,196	—	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
	1881	4	53	192	4,046	638	17,269	—	841	10,085	33,130	43,46,619	35,43,311	8,03,308
	1882	4	54	192	4,044	638	17,264	—	835	10,007	33,038	43,84,581	35,87,494	7,97,087
	1883	4	54	192	4,053	638	17,308	—	828	9,982	33,059	44,44,499	36,47,426	7,97,073
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,06,304	23,86,782	5,19,522
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,898	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253
	1882	5	56	53	491	772	13,923	29	36	5,123	20,483	32,20,390	26,83,279	546,111
	1883	5	58	53	492	772	13,953	28	40	5,170	20,571	32,24,639	26,70,417	5,54,222
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	—	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,850	1,58,337
	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,564
	1882	1	26	32	1,275	191	7,090	—	15	63	8,693	13,46,719	13,02,570	44,149
	1883	1	26	32	1,276	191	7,039	—	14	63	8,642	13,54,622	13,12,239	42,383
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,58,370	15,08,330	1,50,040
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
	1881	1	21	73	484	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,86,929	15,07,928	1,79,001
	1882	1	27	80	551	13	6,125	302	17	161	7,275	18,16,230	17,08,694	1,07,536
	1883	1	30	69	587	86	5,354	311	5	40	7,492	18,92,584	18,81,676	10,908
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,742
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888
	1882	—	3	—	95	40	466	—	—	—	604	85,259	72,459	12,800
	1883	No information.												

* Including 21 Buglers. † No information received. ‡ Including 12 Buglers.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
47	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,395	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	
45	297	328	1,984	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,485	1881	
32	172	388	2,062	2,937	13,816	5,560	89	3,732	21,324	4,372	1,497	18,406	1882	
†	†	345	2,068	2,989	14,102	5,536	89	3,718	21,416	4,401	1,640	18,295	1883	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	495	3,208	2,281	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,606	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
16	166	54	325	441	2,851	111	—	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
21	184	47	297	442	2,951	111	—	533	3,534	2,817	120	1,152	1882	
13	107	45	281	505	3,206	117	—	573	3,703	3,017	129	1,181	1883	
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	4,622	20,833	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880	
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881	
116	775	379	1,997	3,549	15,102	10,271	571	4,633	20,951	7,257	11,469	6,795	1882	
115	770	381	2,016	3,557	15,132	10,222	588	4,632	20,958	7,427	11,540	6,569	1883	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	690	559	19,533	9,505	10,206	382	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,295	359	1880	
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,939	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,414	10,617	333	1881	
6	873	6	1,933	531	11,882	4,422	753	580	19,827	9,408	10,587	412	1882	
4	783	11	1,893	529	12,030	4,573	742	575	19,921	9,747	10,230	466	1883	
21	147	104	544	903	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,899	1880	
17	134	116	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
16	127	79	437	1,083	5,764	946	202	1,370	7,440	3,240	691	4,779	1882	
16	127	89	502	1,069	5,637	873	194	1,346	7,366	3,259	689	4,687	1883	
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,096	1,535	643	1879	British Burma.
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,078	1881	
19	264	11	206	572	5,381	726	96	648	6,599	6,142	2,385	896	1882	
17	228	16	242	668	5,682	558	81	661	6,791	6,058	2,993	752	1883	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	440	1879	Ajmere.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	440	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	183	176	250	440	1881	
†.	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	98	500	176	250	466	1882	
No information.														

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 135 (*cont.*)—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force. Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues. Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues. Officers.	Men.	Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police. Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
Berar	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,679	5,08,695	4,87,038	21,627
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,982	25,558
	1882	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,80,444	4,55,154	25,290
	1883	1	8	17	476	40	2,102	—	—	—	2,644	5,23,241	5,11,908	11,333
Mysore	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268
	1882	—	1	4	64	—	237	—	—	—	306	61,865	41,605	20,260
	1883	—	1	4	64	—	254	—	—	—	323	61,509	54,698	6,811
Coorg	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
	1881	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—
	1882	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	11,973	11,973	—
	1883	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	22,081	22,081	—
Madras	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	39,57,154	39,57,154	—
	1882	5	44	177	379	8	22,187	141	—	—	22,941	38,67,218	38,67,218	—
	1883	5	44	176	380	8	21,544	141	—	—	22,298	37,61,381	37,61,381	—
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,886	—	183	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,529	5,80,705
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,235	20,515	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,206
	1882	4	31	57	2,995	1,354	14,410	—	179	1,196	20,226	33,32,469	31,24,339	2,08,130
	1883	4	34	56	3,003	1,352	14,499	—	172	1,171	20,291	33,00,569	30,95,946	2,04,614
Total	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	733	1,639	23,395	152,050	2,42,94,096	2,13,80,445	29,13,651
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,280	2,14,31,413	26,36,787
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,32,869	25,11,871
	1882	27	336	814	14,352	3,088	108,497	658	1,084	16,580	145,436	2,37,81,433	2,20,14,374	17,67,059
	1883‡	27	319	801	14,355	3,119	108,046	699	1,062	16,461	144,919	2,22,65,080	2,06,33,770	16,31,310

‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure		On other Duties,										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881	
4	20	37	168	338	1,398	316	22	493	2,134	1,298	356	849	1882	
3	18	37	168	336	1,254	324	22	493	2,142	1,298	357	855	1883	
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,379	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	66	230	—	—	273	1881	
—	—	—	—	68	229	—	297	68	237	—	—	273	1882	
—	—	—	—	68	254	—	322	68	254	—	—	290	1883	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	49	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	49	—	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1882	
2	18	1	8	—	—	42	—	28	160	29	8	125	1883	
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
9	1,587	—	1,439	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	120	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881	
8	1,251	—	1,440	506	17,033	2,809	124	480	22,939	10,616	11,217	19,855	1882	
8	1,191	—	1,440	505	16,139	3,059	124	471	22,163	10,556	10,199	20,573	1883	
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,018	1879	Bombay.
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,495	1881	
90	611	275	2,108	2,360	11,240	2,071	389	3,088	16,050	8,854	6,594	3,646	1882	
95	513	305	2,197	2,310	11,254	2,089	406	3,088	16,110	8,860	6,682	3,656	1883	
307‡	4,575‡	1,251‡	11,456‡	13,152‡	88,230‡	28,560‡	2,560‡	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.
327‡	4,653‡	1,324‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,570‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,731	54,106	43,302	63,672	1880	
326‡	4,672‡	1,246‡	10,734‡	12,237‡	85,990‡	27,222‡	2,184‡	15,441	121,859	53,994	44,392	59,627	1881	
312‡	4,277‡	1,222‡	10,643‡	12,386‡	84,796‡	27,274‡	2,543‡	15,728	121,590	54,180	45,215	57,529	1882	
273‡	3,785‡	1,230‡	10,814‡	12,536‡	84,670‡	27,393‡	2,488	15,660	120,982	54,652	44,467	57,443	1883	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 136.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and the VALUE of PROPERTY transferred by them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	1879	295	349,094	136,121	485,215	113,936	599,151	10,145,187	1,862,516	12,007,703	87,050	49,097
	1880	292	337,524	147,610	485,134	123,975	609,109	11,301,694	1,997,288	13,298,982	91,106	49,796
	1881	297	317,877	133,899	451,776	104,457	556,233	11,335,758	1,672,353	13,008,111	91,668	52,121
	1882	287	303,823	132,475	436,298	100,786	537,084	11,230,603	1,794,325	13,025,018	91,192	49,851
	1883	285	307,609	146,521	454,130	101,011	555,141	10,863,597	1,877,761	12,741,358	94,810	49,518
	1884	285	331,706	163,964	495,670	105,332	601,002	11,015,532	1,779,453	12,794,985	97,471	50,476
Assam	1879	21	7,796	3,619	11,415	2,019	13,434	307,825	104,574	412,399	2,446	1,694
	1880	23	8,008	3,059	11,067	2,231	13,298	377,559	87,783	465,342	2,800	1,858
	1881	23	8,137	3,245	11,382	2,679	14,061	351,772	124,750	476,522	2,788	1,712
	1882	22	6,818	2,870	9,688	2,475	12,163	351,558	86,010	437,568	2,513	1,662
	1883	22	7,769	3,783	11,552	2,764	14,316	290,175	116,641	406,816	2,641	1,655
	1884	22	8,593	4,285	12,878	2,869	15,738	326,152	97,502	423,654	2,777	1,636
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	354	96,303	63,299	159,602	49,634	209,236	6,296,277	1,554,349	7,850,626	37,274	18,350
	1880	349	85,166	46,182	131,348	38,803	170,151	5,865,487	811,979	6,677,466	31,498	18,201
	1881	352	104,967	48,932	153,899	45,593	199,492	6,195,687	869,601	7,065,288	34,888	19,080
	1882	345	92,571	45,599	138,170	46,224	184,394	6,378,800	903,626	7,282,426	34,112	18,693
	1883	346	93,651	45,674	139,325	44,132	183,457	6,363,484	889,601	7,253,085	34,749	18,971
	1884	346	90,972	42,902	133,874	42,385	176,259	6,346,093	2,079,686	8,425,779	33,888	19,331
Punjab	1879	207	40,650	22,120	62,770	14,368	77,138	1,961,297	350,382	2,311,679	17,943	10,130
	1880	206	41,711	17,738	59,449	11,714	71,163	2,042,570	259,443	2,302,013	17,237	10,264
	1881	205	44,350	14,799	59,149	11,596	70,745	2,231,998	239,842	2,471,840	17,735	10,212
	1882	203	43,795	12,352	56,147	11,251	67,398	2,344,917	270,368	2,615,285	17,415	10,626
	1883	201	41,507	11,290	52,797	10,768	63,565	2,193,459	211,669	2,405,128	16,514	8,665
	1884	200	43,604	12,347	55,951	10,926	66,877	2,348,937	244,580	2,593,517	17,311	8,803
Central Provinces	1879	73	9,665	4,736	14,401	4,234	18,635	514,018	68,317	582,335	4,938	2,649
	1880	73	11,502	5,317	16,819	4,841	21,660	702,887	77,681	780,568	5,682	2,726
	1881	73	10,919	4,866	15,785	4,367	20,152	697,876	53,304	651,180	5,431	2,753
	1882	73	14,481	4,774	16,255	3,793	20,048	670,421	47,559	717,980	6,236	2,845
	1883	74	13,693	4,788	18,481	3,823	22,304	756,490	57,654	814,144	6,851	2,874
	1884	74	14,252	4,176	18,408	3,972	22,380	750,566	87,252	837,818	6,854	2,899

British Burma	1879	50	3,669	190	3,859	702	4,561	557,449	177,245	734,664	1,191	589
	1880	42	3,712	216	3,928	694	4,622	600,157	93,150	693,307	1,209	637
	1881	33	4,558	300	4,858	1,249	6,107	672,985	321,457	994,442	1,617	686
	1882	71	5,396	314	5,710	1,134	6,844	672,143	162,425	834,568	1,634	903
	1883	74	6,237	471	6,708	1,317	8,025	640,739	234,373	875,112	1,776	994
	1884	79	6,582	492	7,074	1,102	8,176	1,025,717	228,452	1,254,169	1,975	1,035
Berar	1879	51	9,983	3,587	13,570	1,469	15,039	304,905	26,482	331,387	3,356	2,054
	1880	47	13,822	4,849	18,671	2,057	20,728	411,742	39,110	450,852	4,538	2,746
	1881	50	13,811	4,752	18,563	1,991	20,554	417,684	31,819	449,503	4,582	2,903
	1882	51	14,100	4,820	18,920	1,845	20,765	437,682	34,888	472,570	4,755	2,929
	1883	55	15,160	4,955	20,115	2,103	22,218	472,625	37,707	510,332	5,084	3,030
	1884	57	15,082	5,158	20,240	2,127	22,367	487,993	30,825	518,818	5,213	3,154
Coorg	1879	10	419	25	444	51	495	100,628	18,489	119,117	201	176
	1880	9	431	24	455	59	514	77,955	46,648	124,603	355	201
	1881	9	428	20	448	59	507	68,313	15,407	83,720	332	164
	1882	9	472	36	508	68	576	112,803	20,090	132,893	420	167
	1883	10	474	38	512	63	575	66,729	30,761	97,490	327	171
	1884	10	478	41	519	91	610	70,859	50,581	121,440	379	132
Madras	1879	293	207,873	112,913	320,786	23,307	344,093	8,693,322	1,854,033	10,547,355	52,137	38,316
	1880	284	205,821	139,507	345,328	24,703	370,031	8,998,897	940,508	9,939,405	52,634	39,710
	1881	288	218,912	170,094	389,006	26,004	415,010	10,258,129	951,750	11,209,879	66,921	44,366
	1882	291	218,680	175,103	393,783	33,619	427,402	11,117,581	1,436,144	12,553,725	58,295	48,160
	1883	307	215,953	188,408	404,361	31,020	435,381	11,296,827	861,464	12,158,291	57,471	55,035
	1884	312	232,519	212,041	444,560	34,827	478,378	9,966,629	1,912,689	11,879,318	62,461	59,360
Bombay	1879	256	76,010	17,339	93,349	4,210	97,559	4,391,755	178,470	4,570,225	29,086	24,025
	1880	255	74,419	16,972	91,391	4,332	95,723	4,882,403	233,439	5,115,842	28,455	23,651
	1881	255	60,224	14,348	74,572	4,265	78,837	4,635,701	250,775	4,886,476	24,472	22,301
	1882	255	59,644	14,567	74,211	4,235	78,446	4,554,080	211,665	4,765,745	24,687	21,201
	1883	248	62,622	17,643	80,265	4,638	84,903	4,784,281	223,040	5,007,321	25,651	22,284
	1884	251	74,095	20,303	94,398	4,944	99,342	5,122,319	258,140	5,380,459	28,492	23,333
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	1879	1610	801,462	363,949	1,165,411	213,930	1,379,341	33,272,633	6,194,857	39,467,490	235,622	147,080
	1880	1580	782,116	381,474	1,163,590	213,409	1,376,999	35,261,351	4,587,029	39,848,380	235,514	149,790
	1881	1595	784,143	395,255	1,179,438	199,260	1,378,698	36,775,903	4,531,058	41,306,961	240,434	156,298
	1882	1607	756,780	392,910	1,149,690	205,430	1,355,120	37,870,679	4,967,100	42,837,779	241,259	157,097
	1883	1622	764,675	423,571	1,188,246	201,639	1,389,885	37,731,406	4,540,671	42,272,077	245,874	163,197
	1884	1636	817,863	465,709	1,283,572	208,566	1,492,138	37,460,797	6,769,160	44,229,957	258,791	170,209

No. 137.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL
BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Bengal	1877	59,993,332	155,305	8,088	711,037	58,962	20,935	123,284	1,077,601
	1878	59,993,332	95,192	12,410	742,887	65,282	22,990	125,355	1,064,116
	1879	59,965,483	136,363	22,848	622,260	52,257	21,832	95,346	950,881
	1880	59,890,237	39,643	22,953	689,605	44,969	22,339	103,124	922,633
	1881	59,878,497	79,180	24,371	940,911	57,029	21,655	132,332	1,255,478
	1882	66,106,026	182,352	13,651	929,943	61,362	21,611	140,732	1,349,651
	1883	66,106,026	90,439	9,714	913,766	55,270	23,670	152,817	1,245,676
Assam	1877	3,895,364	11,377	1,260	18,715	5,806	733	3,825	41,716
	1878	3,895,364	6,732	1,014	17,398	5,689	842	3,254	34,929
	1879	3,793,872	17,415	1,418	26,731	6,819	821	4,640	57,844
	1880	3,793,872	2,803	2,239	31,272	7,825	859	6,668	51,666
	1881	4,483,705	5,010	3,129	42,553	9,865	934	10,450	71,941
	1882	4,483,705	21,055	3,195	60,218	14,974	1,150	16,228	115,920
	1883	4,483,705	14,908	6,162	67,494	14,474	1,239	18,655	122,932
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	42,724,741	31,770	36,022	574,722	84,615	19,726	93,683	840,538
	1878	42,724,741	22,221	170,524	982,117	165,445	25,616	155,800	1,521,723
	1879	42,724,741	35,892	73,653	1,616,108	73,124	21,371	94,351	1,914,499
	1880	42,724,741	71,546	8,240	987,220	80,312	20,553	113,284	1,281,155
	1881	44,107,869	25,865	17,153	1,100,599	82,814	21,060	154,982	1,402,473
	1882	44,107,869	89,372	26,628	1,098,414	93,661	21,133	155,919	1,485,127
	1883	44,107,869	18,160	138,641	830,258	66,530	20,973	141,735	1,216,297
Punjab	1877	17,487,125	29	12,296	219,281	17,064	5,076	96,586	350,932
	1878	17,487,125	215	40,271	440,492	32,071	5,783	109,939	628,771
	1879	17,487,125	26,135	49,489	472,939	29,612	5,366	89,732	673,213
	1880	17,487,125	274	9,145	327,727	20,736	5,557	109,292	472,731
	1881	17,487,125	5,207	6,749	355,279	17,281	5,695	129,568	519,779
	1882	18,842,264	39	6,379	346,680	15,960	5,752	129,989	504,799
	1883	18,842,264	190	12,103	306,185	14,607	5,363	137,293	475,741
Central Provinces	1877	7,408,074	3,418	2,768	131,123	14,867	3,522	21,441	177,139
	1878	7,408,074	40,985	16,151	218,577	26,098	3,739	35,334	340,884
	1879	7,409,865	27,575	25,492	135,933	19,747	3,849	42,617	255,213
	1880	7,409,865	330	5,184	136,840	19,205	4,126	49,962	215,647
	1881	7,409,865	9,140	1,816	143,933	22,133	3,957	60,488	241,467
	1882	8,802,040	11,932	3,945	152,407	24,639	4,236	66,709	263,868
	1883	8,802,040	16,235	4,696	175,119	26,623	4,593	77,497	304,763
British Burma	1877	2,934,981	7,276	1,230	26,001	6,879	547	9,281	51,214
	1878	2,934,981	6,759	1,406	28,821	4,640	459	9,212	51,297
	1879	3,093,994	1,828	2,297	26,373	3,332	583	11,205	45,618
	1880	3,114,404	2,638	5,402	27,597	3,500	560	15,488	55,185
	1881	3,692,263	5,239	1,766	27,743	3,808	523	19,057	58,136
	1882	3,663,923	7,177	770	27,093	3,291	601	20,214	59,146
	1883	3,663,923	2,185	675	26,283	2,781	613	21,046	53,583

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
2·58	0·13	11·85	0·98	0·34	2·05	17·96	1877	Bengal.
1·58	0·20	12·38	1·08	0·38	2·08	17·73	1878	
2·27	0·38	10·37	0·87	0·36	1·59	15·85	1879	
0·66	0·38	11·51	0·75	0·37	1·72	15·40	1880	
1·32	0·40	15·71	0·95	0·36	2·21	20·96	1881	
2·75	0·20	14·06	0·92	0·32	2·12	20·41	1882	
1·36	0·14	13·81	0·83	0·35	2·30	18·84	1883	
2·98	0·30	4·90	1·50	0·20	1·00	10·96	1877	Assam.
1·76	0·30	4·57	1·44	0·22	0·85	9·17	1878	
4·59	0·37	7·05	1·79	0·22	1·22	15·24	1879	
0·74	0·59	8·24	2·06	0·23	1·75	13·61	1880	
1·12	0·69	9·49	2·20	0·21	2·33	16·04	1881	
4·69	0·71	13·43	3·13	0·26	3·62	25·84	1882	
3·29	1·36	14·90	3·19	0·27	4·12	27·41	1883	
0·74	0·84	13·45	1·98	0·46	2·19	19·67	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0·52	3·99	22·98	3·87	0·60	3·65	35·61	1878	
0·84	1·72	37·82	1·71	0·50	2·22	44·81	1879	
1·67	0·19	23·11	1·88	0·48	2·65	29·98	1880	
0·58	0·39	24·95	1·88	0·48	3·51	31·79	1881	
2·02	0·60	24·90	2·12	0·49	3·53	33·67	1882	
0·41	3·14	18·82	1·50	0·48	3·21	27·57	1883	
0·001	0·70	12·54	1·01	0·29	5·52	20·06	1877	Punjab.
0·01	2·30	25·19	1·83	0·33	6·29	35·95	1878	
1·49	2·83	27·04	1·69	0·30	5·13	38·49	1879	
0·01	0·52	18·74	1·18	0·32	6·25	27·03	1880	
0·30	0·38	20·32	0·99	0·32	7·41	29·72	1881	
0·002	0·34	18·40	0·85	0·30	6·90	26·79	1882	
0·01	0·64	16·25	0·77	0·28	7·29	25·25	1883	
0·46	0·37	17·70	2·01	0·47	2·89	23·91	1877	Central Provinces.
5·53	2·18	29·50	3·52	0·50	4·77	46·01	1878	
3·72	3·44	18·34	2·66	0·52	5·75	34·44	1879	
0·04	0·69	18·40	2·59	0·55	6·74	29·01	1880	
1·23	0·24	19·42	2·98	0·53	8·16	32·58	1881	
1·36	0·45	17·31	2·80	0·48	7·58	29·97	1882	
1·84	0·53	19·86	3·02	0·52	8·79	34·62	1883	
2·47	0·41	8·85	2·34	0·16	1·89	17·45	1877	British Burma.
2·30	0·47	9·76	1·57	0·15	3·12	17·47	1878	
0·59	0·74	8·52	1·07	0·18	3·62	14·74	1879	
0·85	1·73	8·86	1·12	0·18	4·97	17·71	1880	
1·42	0·48	7·51	1·03	0·14	5·16	15·74	1881	
1·96	0·21	7·40	0·90	0·16	5·52	16·14	1882	
0·60	0·18	7·19	0·76	0·17	5·76	14·62	1883	

No. 137 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Madras	1877	29,209,586	357,430	88,321	469,241	133,366	16,460	491,494	1,556,312
	1878	29,209,586	47,167	56,360	374,448	48,083	15,007	269,861	810,921
	1879	28,991,267	13,296	17,840	285,477	23,218	12,619	196,970	549,320
	1880	28,778,097	613	14,529	209,940	19,622	10,845	198,552	454,101
	1881	28,676,375	9,446	15,776	203,542	18,961	11,527	206,430	465,682
	1882	28,887,111	23,694	20,159	188,561	19,958	11,611	206,807	470,790
	1883	30,835,771	36,284	37,975	203,786	22,098	11,599	230,278	541,930
Berar	1877	2,184,945	842	6,380	34,453	10,543	965	8,276	61,549
	1878	2,184,945	34,306	5,850	85,260	27,577	1,147	24,264	178,404
	1879	2,186,988	223	71	32,475	8,519	1,078	9,541	51,907
	1880	2,186,988	1	39	31,027	7,997	1,062	11,599	51,725
	1881	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	989	18,431	76,681
	1882	2,630,018	3,573	369	39,340	13,546	1,003	19,383	77,214
	1883	2,630,018	37,897	3,853	53,593	19,044	1,073	29,621	145,081
Mysore	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	5,055,412	14	278	54,886	6,998	1,623	16,492	80,291
	1880	5,055,412	25	1,035	53,000	5,941	1,153	18,668	79,822
	1881	4,186,188	25	2,566	43,842	4,844	1,094	18,869	71,240
	1882	4,186,188	893	7,940	36,950	5,032	1,004	19,073	70,892
	1883	4,186,188	124	4,840	33,139	4,781	1,024	19,335	63,243
Coorg	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	168,312	—	71	3,317	182	39	91	3,700
	1880	168,312	—	29	3,315	140	35	93	3,612
	1881	178,302	3	63	2,807	122	39	158	3,192
	1882	178,302	31	465	2,306	140	27	143	3,112
	1883	178,302	—	390	3,295	123	24	137	3,879
Bombay	1877	16,181,741	57,223	27,369	336,865	60,257	7,530	138,450	627,708
	1878	16,181,741	46,743	4,475	357,376	41,165	7,550	75,642	532,951
	1879	16,228,774	6,937	1,156	286,526	26,349	7,107	59,467	387,542
	1880	16,228,774	684	910	246,779	24,452	6,082	49,736	328,673
	1881	16,454,414	16,694	539	272,403	30,342	5,950	55,522	381,450
	1882	16,454,414	7,904	1,630	243,454	28,353	5,913	56,164	343,418
	1883	16,454,414	37,954	13,404	266,741	35,292	5,978	60,829	420,198
British India	1877	181,929,889	624,675	183,734	2,521,438	392,959	75,493	986,320	4,784,619
	1878	181,929,889	300,320	308,461	3,247,371	416,050	83,133	808,661	5,163,996
	1879	187,105,823	265,673	194,608	3,563,025	250,137	76,228	629,422	4 970,093
	1880	186,837,827	118,557	69,735	2,744,322	234,699	73,171	676,463	3,916,950
	1881	189,184,621	159,213	74,153	3,175,293	259,150	73,403	806,287	4,547,499
	1882	198,341,860	347,932	85,131	3,125,366	280,016	74,041	831,361	4,743,847
	1883	198,290,520	254,376	232,363	2,879,659	261,623	76,059	889,243	4,593,323

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
12·23	3·02	16·06	4·50	0·50	16·82	53·28	1877	Madras.
1·61	1·92	12·81	1·64	0·51	9·23	27·70	1878	
0·45	0·61	9·84	0·80	0·43	6·79	18·95	1879	
0·02	0·50	7·29	0·68	0·37	6·89	15·77	1880	
0·32	0·55	7·09	0·66	0·40	7·19	16·23	1881	
0·81	0·69	6·54	0·68	0·41	7·15	16·29	1882	
1·17	1·23	6·60	0·72	0·37	7·46	17·57	1883	
0·38	2·90	15·60	4·89	0·40	3·79	28·11	1877	Berar.
15·70	2·67	39·02	12·62	0·52	11·10	81·05	1878	
0·10	0·03	14·84	3·89	0·49	4·36	23·73	1879	
0·00	0·02	14·18	3·65	0·48	5·30	23·65	1880	
1·29	0·08	15·84	4·54	0·36	7·00	29·14	1881	
1·35	0·14	14·95	5·15	0·38	7·37	29·35	1882	
10·60	1·46	20·37	7·24	0·40	11·26	55·16	1883	
No information for these years.							1877	Mysore.
							1878	
0·00	0·05	10·86	1·38	0·32	3·26	15·88	1879	
0·01	0·20	10·48	1·17	0·22	3·69	15·78	1880	
0·01	0·61	10·47	1·16	0·26	4·51	17·01	1881	
0·21	1·89	8·82	1·20	0·24	4·55	16·93	1882	
0·03	1·16	7·92	1·14	0·24	4·62	15·10	1883	
No information for these years.							1877	Coorg.
							1878	
—	0·42	19·71	1·08	0·23	0·54	21·98	1879	
—	0·17	19·70	0·83	0·20	0·55	21·46	1880	
0·02	0·35	15·74	0·68	0·22	0·88	17·90	1881	
0·17	2·61	12·93	0·78	0·15	0·80	17·45	1882	
—	1·68	18·49	0·70	0·13	0·77	21·75	1883	
3·53	1·69	20·82	3·72	0·46	8·55	38·79	1877	Bombay.
2·89	0·28	22·08	2·54	0·47	4·68	32·93	1878	
0·43	0·07	17·66	1·62	0·44	3·66	23·88	1879	
0·04	0·06	15·21	1·51	0·37	3·06	20·25	1880	
1·01	0·06	16·56	1·84	0·36	3·38	23·18	1881	
0·48	0·10	14·80	1·72	0·36	3·41	20·87	1882	
2·31	0·81	16·21	2·14	0·36	3·70	25·53	1883	
3·44	1·01	13·85	2·15	0·41	5·42	26·29	1877	British India.
1·65	1·69	17·84	2·28	0·45	4·44	28·38	1878	
1·42	1·04	19·04	1·33	0·40	3·31	26·56	1879	
0·63	0·37	14·68	1·25	0·39	3·62	20·97	1880	
0·84	0·39	16·78	1·37	0·38	4·26	24·03	1881	
1·75	0·42	15·75	1·48	0·37	4·19	23·91	1882	
1·28	1·17	14·56	1·32	0·38	4·49	23·17	1883	

No. 138.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in
being the Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON). BENGAL. Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	24·26	20·53	19·55	28·69	33·45	37·50	32·35
1862	24·26	24·26	19·55	19·12	27·40	32·91	32·35
1863	22·86	20·86	19·32	19·12	26·56	27·30	29·49
1864	22·86	28·00	15·13	25·66	31·15	28·22	27·55
1865	21·46	26·12	12·57	18·66	22·50	17·86	15·20
1866	10·73	9·79	11·40	26·36	8·34	11·22	24·69
1867	15·97	18·66	16·76	20·06	15·96	23·22	33·27
1868	19·36	28·00	14·89	22·16	27·86	26·02	26·94
1869	18·77	25·66	15·13	19·13	22·98	19·64	26·63
1870	22·27	25·19	15·83	20·06	30·09	22·96	26·39
1871	20·87	25·74	20·00	25·28	26·96	23·08	33·90
1872	27·52	23·13	19·07	25·34	30·85	32·34	30·70
1873	25·57	14·62	12·11	22·49	29·80	26·37	22·80
1874	14·97	13·50	11·86	12·54	26·27	14·04	15·01
1875	19·60	19·26	14·25	19·33	24·70	20·00	26·00
1876	18·88	22·24	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·80
1877	15·04	18·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	24·37
1878	12·08	13·20	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·34
1879	12·26	13·67	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	13·96
1880	20·39	18·94	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	23·37
1881	30·27	29·59	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	30·71
1882	25·79	28·18	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	26·97
1883	21·08	23·06	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	20·07

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON) ASSAM. Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	NORTH-WEST Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	49·89	27·99	14·93	32·66	12·25	12·50
1862	36·29	27·06	14·93	33·59	17·00	14·50
1863	32·20	25·19	14·93	31·72	17·75	19·50
1864	24·04	20·53	14·93	30·79	11·75	16·75
1865	17·23	14·93	13·06	17·73	10·00	13·25
1866	8·39	18·66	13·06	13·06	10·50	12·50
1867	18·14	18·66	13·06	21·46	12·25	14·75
1868	19·73	29·86	13·06	28·92	13·25	13·25
1869	14·51	23·33	14·93	17·49	11·25	11·50
1870	16·33	18·66	13·99	26·12	15·00	14·50
1871	21·80	15·93	15·00	24·28	13·58	15·62
1872	29·82	18·96	15·86	37·94	13·98	15·44
1873	25·49	23·36	12·41	30·46	13·36	14·08
1874	15·33	13·87	9·08	17·05	10·89	13·74
1875	16·78	18·26	10·44	17·73	12·12	18·06
1876	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	9·05	15·95
1877	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	11·34	15·31
1878	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	7·90	10·19
1879	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	10·37	13·88
1880	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	12·27	17·91
1881	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	16·50	17·40
1882	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	14·02	18·05
1883	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	12·40	16·26

BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years; the figures shown Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolahs (one Seer=2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).

BENGAL.

Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	CALENDAR YEARS.
23·98	31·96	23·73	22·86	22·45	28·46	30·62	1861.
25·41	31·72	31·38	18·19	22·96	35·26	30·62	1862.
26·63	32·19	26·53	17·03	22·96	36·96	30·62	1863.
23·77	31·49	18·62	16·33	21·69	35·20	26·53	1864.
13·67	22·63	17·35	14·23	14·80	23·24	25·51	1865.
9·08	9·56	21·43	11·43	10·20	17·35	16·33	1866.
12·35	20·06	29·08	22·39	20·41	22·79	22·45	1867.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·46	21·43	34·81	22·45	1868.
15·20	20·53	22·96	18·66	16·84	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·26	21·93	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·02	22·89	29·03	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·39	13·15	15·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
18·60	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34	1878.
17·23	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19 00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880.
22·20	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881.
20·67	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883.

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PROVINCES.

Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffurnagar.	Saharunpur.	CALENDAR YEARS.
14·50	12·25	9·50	18·00	11·00	9·00	1861.
23·00	14·50	15·00	18·00	15·00	16·00	1862.
20·50	21·00	11·50	18·00	16·50	22·25	1863.
12·50	15·25	13·00	17·00	12·75	15·25	1864.
12·50	11·50	8·75	14·00	13·75	14·00	1865.
12·50	12·00	9·50	10·50	12·00	14·50	1866.
12·75	13·00	9·00	15·00	11·00	16·00	1867.
13·50	16·25	10·50	15·50	10·00	11·00	1868.
8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50	8·25	12·50	1869.
12·75	14·00	8·25	14·50	11·00	13·50	1870.
19·82	17·07	—	16·45	16·64	11·95	1871.
16·09	16·05	15·37	16·03	13·61	10·30	1872.
14·81	14·29	12·17	13·86	13·85	14·20	1873.
13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92	12·81	12·56	1874.
17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50	14·81	14·32	1875.
12·31	15·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32	1876.
12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71	1877.
8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·99	8·68	1878.
11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	10·73	9·65	1879.
14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·55	1880.
14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44	1881.
15·84	15·98	15·54	17·21	14·53	13·30	1882.
11·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41	1883.

No. 138 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

RICE (COMMON)

CALENDAR YEARS.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	16·00	16·25	21·25	12·13	13·87	9·09
1862	20·00	18·50	21·25	13·99	15·86	11·95
1863	17·50	18·00	18·75	16·38	16·82	12·71
1864	18·00	12·00	19·00	13·06	10·78	11·95
1865	16·00	11·50	7·00	10·90	10·43	10·67
1866	14·50	10·50	9·50	11·19	10·26	10·38
1867	14·50	14·75	16·00	13·00	11·78	9·21
1868	12·50	14·25	14·25	8·86	10·26	10·67
1869	13·50	10·00	11·50	8·45	9·44	6·88
1870	13·75	12·50	11·75	10·73	13·00	8·80
1871	16·04	15·68	20·93	—	12·57	7·82
1872	12·71	15·04	13·48	13·18	8·83	9·45
1873	15·52	11·62	15·03	17·21	9·71	12·88
1874	14·22	14·45	16·26	12·97	9·81	12·00
1875	19·51	19·27	24·01	13·59	11·42	11·35
1876	23·72	13·37	17·00	13·39	14·50	12·47
1877	13·32	13·11	15·27	13·21	11·63	11·25
1878	8·88	9·07	11·65	8·82	8·77	7·75
1879	12·20	11·89	16·29	9·27	10·56	8·62
1880	15·51	14·65	18·91	9·89	13·78	11·35
1881	15·20	15·33	18·33	11·52	13·50	11·87
1882	17·53	15·28	19·87	12·96	14·19	12·10
1883	16·65	14·01	17·31	13·29	13·21	11·76

RICE (COMMON)

CALENDAR YEARS.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	13·30	11·10	20·30	12·70	15·90	10·90	18·10
1862	12·90	10·80	17·20	12·50	13·90	12·30	15·00
1863	12·10	11·30	19·30	13·80	15·40	11·30	15·60
1864	8·60	11·00	21·50	13·30	14·50	11·60	17·60
1865	7·80	9·30	16·00	11·40	12·20	8·40	13·20
1866	8·30	8·60	9·30	10·30	11·30	8·50	10·00
1867	6·00	7·00	10·50	8·00	9·50	8·20	12·60
1868	9·00	9·50	20·20	10·50	12·80	10·30	23·50
1869	11·40	9·60	17·10	11·10	12·90	10·60	14·30
1870	12·00	10·60	16·10	12·50	14·10	10·80	13·20
1871	15·43	15·87	18·20	19·69	19·92	14·09	14·88
1872	14·90	15·21	19·78	18·48	17·50	13·19	13·82
1873	13·05	13·76	30·02	16·85	20·75	13·80	18·22
1874	13·73	11·26	24·38	14·18	13·10	10·12	14.97
1875	14·52	12·92	24·25	16·17	13·63	12·84	14·44
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	13·67
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·58
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	6·73
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	5·04
1880	13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	15·01
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·40
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16·80	11·60
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	11·80

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

—*continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur	
11·95	16·09	9·38	23·00	20·00	33·00	1861.
12·42	15·39	7·69	14·00	20·00	70·00	1862.
13·82	16·62	8·68	14·00	21·00	56·00	1863.
11·72	9·73	9·38	13·00	13·00	31·00	1864.
9·21	9·21	8·39	11·00	11·00	17·00	1865.
10·03	8·57	7·69	9·00	9·00	15·00	1866.
11·48	7·98	7·58	10·00	9·00	24·00	1867.
10·20	6·53	7·17	11·00	13·00	26·00	1868.
8·45	7·81	6·41	9·00	13·00	12·00	1869.
9·09	6·88	5·89	11·00	17·00	28·00	1870.
7·33	6·04	6·36	13·72	14·77	27·17	1871.
8·53	7·36	7·32	14·92	15·60	37·91	1872.
10·52	10·14	9·26	15·10	16·46	37·55	1873.
10·13	12·77	10·18	14·23	16·54	33·97	1874.
10·05	13·28	11·95	19·65	14·50	35·04	1875.
10·59	12·99	12·00	17·50	12·86	30·49	1876.
9·02	12·94	10·09	14·37	13·00	31·66	1877.
6·39	8·29	5·96	9·83	10·47	19·71	1878.
7·31	5·61	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	1879.
8·04	5·48	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	1880.
8·52	6·35	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	1881.
10·06	9·63	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	1882.
10·12	11·88	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	1883.

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BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
9·15	9·50	13·35	9·37	15·06	13·50	17·58	8·51	1861.
9·94	8·50	14·49	10·41	18·00	12·00	18·21	8·51	1862.
8·15	8·00	8·20	9·31	16·81	9·50	28·37	8·09	1863.
6·44	6·09	6·33	6·92	8·66	5·25	11·01	5·34	1864.
6·20	5·50	7·27	7·39	9·25	3·25	12·45	5·42	1865.
5·99	5·50	6·64	4·31	12·50	2·75	13·69	5·16	1866.
7·44	7·25	10·18	5·75	13·62	3·25	15·31	4·91	1867.
6·60	7·50	12·20	6·86	15·18	4·25	17·47	5·62	1868.
6·62	6·75	9·00	5·91	15·00	3·75	14·70	5·21	1869.
6·62	6·75	8·52	7·84	11·85	9·50	12·76	5·19	1870.
9·66	8·67	13·35	7·33	10·95	9·91	13·18	6·17	1871.
9·93	8·60	9·82	7·10	10·39	10·44	15·92	6·50	1872.
11·00	9·27	10·80	12·55	9·82	10·35	18·05	10·77	1873.
11·36	10·21	15·23	13·87	9·96	10·51	15·42	12·64	1874.
11·45	10·49	16·45	11·32	10·00	11·50	14·39	9·86	1875.
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	8·75	9·07	12·00	9·13	1876.
7·79	7·60	7·06	9·18	9·58	9·29	14·25	7·12	1877.
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	9·07	7·90	8·88	5·94	1878.
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·99	8·58	8·58	7·11	1879.
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	10·31	9·78	11·26	8·96	1880.
12·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	13·12	11·63	16·21	8·31	1881.
9·50	12·18	11·13	12·41	16·10	11·07	19·16	8·53	1882.
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	15·21	11·94	17·33	8·37	1883.

No. 139.—Annual Average Prices Current

Quantities sold per

Calendar Years.	WHEAT.						
	Bengal.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	16·79	16·79	16·76	13·52	20·97	17·86	19·49
1862	14·69	16·56	18·62	12·50	20·13	18·88	17·96
1863	15·63	17·26	20·48	11·73	23·34	19·64	21·73
1864	15·86	16·79	14·89	13·01	17·68	12·75	18·98
1865	13·06	17·26	14·89	11·73	12·78	12·50	8·47
1866	13·06	10·03	11·66	13·01	11·61	9·95	7·55
1867	11·43	11·66	21·42	16·33	9·79	15·56	9·49
1868	11·19	17·49	16·76	16·33	17·60	16·07	9·49
1869	9·79	18·66	14·43	16·33	8·72	13·01	11·32
1870	9·09	17·27	14·43	16·33	10·41	11·22	10·61
1871	13·08	20·37	15·91	20·08	13·83	14·98	16·91
1872	14·73	17·14	14·14	15·32	17·27	16·69	13·52
1873	11·00	12·89	11·53	10·09	16·10	12·00	12·73
1874	—	13·0	12·45	10·61	15·65	12·20	11·38
1875	—	17·09	16·14	11·53	18·94	15·36	16·59
1876	—	17·10	17·13	12·04	19·80	17·33	17·20
1877	—	14·28	13·28	9·11	14·67	12·15	14·02
1878	—	11·60	11·23	8·27	10·37	11·08	10·86
1879	—	10·84	10·95	8·95	11·35	10·67	9·70
1880	—	14·17	13·65	10·76	13·78	14·25	12·83
1881	—	14·87	15·33	11·92	18·79	13·91	14·72
1882	—	14·06	13·88	9·12	15·20	13·93	13·26
1883	—	15·42	14·32	11·25	13·12	14·13	14·73

Calendar Years.	WHEAT					
	Assam.				North-West	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	9·07	32·66	11·19	11·19	14·25	20·09
1862	9·98	32·66	11·19	11·66	26·00	21·59
1863	10·43	28·92	14·93	10·26	25·25	24·25
1864	10·88	29·86	10·26	11·19	18·00	17·50
1865	8·16	27·99	10·26	9·33	15·75	13·00
1866	5·89	24·26	10·26	7·46	15·50	13·00
1867	8·16	20·53	8·39	10·03	18·00	17·00
1868	9·75	24·26	10·26	14·46	18·00	16·00
1869	7·94	24·26	10·26	9·91	11·25	11·00
1870	7·94	20·52	9·33	14·69	16·00	14·00
1871	—	29·66	10·66	13·31	22·56	19·57
1872	9·93	23·72	11·68	11·74	20·37	16·63
1873	9·01	17·79	9·61	10·04	16·12	14·32
1874	9·14	12·92	7·40	9·52	16·42	14·66
1875	10·14	21·44	8·00	13·00	20·55	19·35
1876	12·07	22·33	8·00	15·00	24·95	24·33
1877	9·85	17·30	8·00	11·80	17·61	15·63
1878	8·74	10·92	8·00	7·46	13·58	11·98
1879	8·33	9·81	6·81	8·50	13·70	13·10
1880	9·38	18·76	7·11	9·39	16·56	17·29
1881	10·84	22·93	8·58	13·00	17·73	18·32
1882	10·00	24·07	8·00	11·95	17·27	17·67
1883	9·39	20·00	8·12	12·80	16·99	17·22

of Food Grains and Salt in British India, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

WHEAT.							
Bengal.							Calendar Years.
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
16·63	14·93	24·24	20·99	25·51	23·24	22·45	1861.
20·41	15·16	33·42	26·59	27·55	16·21	22·45	1862.
23·98	17·49	30·61	17·26	25·51	32·77	22·45	1863.
20·92	15·63	18·11	17·49	22·45	16·21	21·43	1864.
12·35	15·63	13·52	23·33	12·25	16·89	20·41	1865.
7·04	9·33	19·80	11·19	10·20	10·54	10·20	1866.
11·32	11·66	29·08	22·62	19·29	15·19	17·35	1867.
13·27	13·76	19·39	19·13	19·39	30·61	18·37	1868.
9·69	9·56	15·31	13·06	14·28	13·04	20·41	1869.
10·92	9·56	21·94	20·99	15·78	12·02	20·41	1870.
21·13	14·04	24·50	21·21	19·90	23·94	20·56	1871.
17·10	13·78	21·00	18·90	15·86	19·90	19·81	1872.
13·15	11·24	16·18	14·61	12·31	15·95	12·75	1873.
14·21	11·79	15·49	14·06	12·39	16·88	13·08	1874.
19·43	12·00	20·15	20·97	18·34	23·48	24·62	1875.
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876.
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	19·20	1877.
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878.
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41	1879.
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880.
19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881.
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882.
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883.

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Provinces.						
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
15·00	17·25	16·00	25·00	12·00	9·50	1861.
34·50	27·50	33·50	24·00	19·00	35·00	1862.
28·00	28·50	33·00	24·00	36·50	30·00	1863.
20·00	19·75	23·75	17·00	23·75	24·50	1864.
15·50	16·75	20·75	15·00	21·00	20·50	1865.
14·00	14·00	23·50	13·00	23·75	20·50	1866.
18·00	16·75	21·50	18·75	19·00	22·25	1867.
16·00	20·00	25·75	17·00	17·25	15·00	1868.
9·50	11·50	13·25	11·50	11·00	11·00	1869.
16·00	15·50	15·75	14·75	13·75	17·00	1870.
25·93	24·11	24·35	19·18	27·14	25·56	1871.
21·22	19·29	24·43	16·07	23·98	24·45	1872.
16·86	16·58	20·24	13·76	20·40	19·63	1873.
17·03	17·35	20·75	14·75	22·20	21·29	1874.
21·45	23·28	22·32	19·55	23·96	23·01	1875.
25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17	25·69	24·93	1876.
16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23	19·78	19·17	1877.
14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	1878.
14·63	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	1879.
18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	1880.
18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	1881.
17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	1882.
18·47	18·73	18·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	1883.

No. 139 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT					
	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	25·00	20·50	28·50	17·08	15·86	14·92
1862	28·50	28·75	28·50	29·45	29·04	22·62
1863	27·00	25·66	27·00	31·20	25·60	19·30
1864	22·00	18·00	26·75	26·01	20·47	31·31
1865	16·50	14·50	16·00	17·78	17·08	21·05
1866	13·75	13·25	19·00	22·05	18·48	22·56
1867	23·50	18·25	19·00	19·65	24·55	23·38
1868	17·50	20·00	20·00	11·19	25·83	17·02
1869	13·75	11·25	12·75	9·44	10·55	9·33
1870	19·00	15·00	13·75	16·38	15·97	16·09
1871	24·56	22·81	23·25	—	23·41	26·13
1872	16·39	16·85	14·54	22·36	22·42	22·81
1873	15·25	15·58	15·04	25·65	20·00	24·54
1874	16·13	17·34	17·26	24·63	20·14	25·32
1875	24·43	24·63	24·75	24·39	22·01	24·97
1876	25·95	27·61	27·90	24·24	25·71	24·59
1877	16·57	17·08	18·25	24·10	19·81	23·40
1878	12·74	13·43	13·07	16·82	14·71	17·34
1879	14·16	14·04	15·67	13·46	14·67	14·78
1880	18·08	17·47	19·73	15·72	17·50	17·12
1881	18·90	19·03	21·56	19·75	18·93	19·62
1882	17·18	17·51	20·35	24·60	18·67	24·77
1883	17·71	18·25	20·79	23·98	18·71	24·42

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	12·20	8·30	14·10	8·60	7·50	6·60	13·00
1862	12·10	7·70	17·00	8·80	6·90	6·60	16·20
1863	11·10	8·20	16·90	9·20	8·30	6·40	15·90
1864	5·30	6·60	15·00	7·20	6·40	5·20	15·60
1865	4·80	5·70	11·10	6·10	5·00	5·10	13·00
1866	3·90	5·60	6·70	6·20	5·50	4·90	9·00
1867	4·20	4·90	6·10	5·40	4·50	5·00	8·20
1868	8·50	5·10	15·50	6·50	5·70	5·60	15·10
1869	12·90	7·80	9·00	8·40	7·10	6·20	10·50
1870	7·40	6·90	6·30	7·30	6·70	6·20	7·90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9·04	11·85	—	11·17	9·57	8·03	11·67
1873	10·55	9·64	11·96	9·24	8·42	7·69	14·89
1874	13·75	10·91	10·57	11·35	9·59	7·85	12·62
1875	14·80	11·79	14·85	12·83	10·64	8·57	15·42
1876	11·73	9·35	16·92	9·73	8·97	7·45	16·79
1877	7·79	6·30	10·17	5·00	5·05	5·88	12·17
1878	8·48	5·57	8·90	4·58	4·75	5·30	9·83
1879	7·55	6·59	7·80	5·22	5·75	5·36	8·81
1880	9·88	9·03	10·19	7·37	6·70	7·11	11·10
1881	16·37	13·07	12·79	11·77	9·75	9·14	11·61
1882	17·70	12·00	10·00	11·60	10·00	9·60	11·06
1883	17·60	13·40	8·80	12·70	10·90	9·80	11·40

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Punjab.			Central Provinces.			Calendar Years.
Moultan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
15·62	22·86	29·04	25·00	29·00	48·00	1861.
20·35	25·89	26·59	29·00	21·00	83·00	1862.
20·81	30·79	29·74	23·00	16·00	61·00	1863.
13·70	24·90	25·42	31·00	12·00	32·00	1864.
12·77	21·92	23·38	20·00	13·00	22·00	1865.
15·86	22·80	22·86	13·00	9·00	20·00	1866.
13·28	16·21	19·36	21·00	9·00	36·00	1867.
13·41	15·51	12·65	15·00	13·00	36·00	1868.
9·68	15·62	13·29	11·00	12·00	15·00	1869.
12·30	14·98	15·09	15·00	15·00	23·00	1870.
16·49	13·34	17·92	22·87	18·43	38·15	1871.
19·74	16·40	18·80	21·65	19·01	41·83	1872.
20·51	19·40	18·47	19·75	20·52	42·27	1873.
17·62	21·07	23·56	20·59	23·72	41·60	1874.
19·31	23·59	28·91	26·83	22·77	46·54	1875.
19·76	24·76	32·48	26·53	22·41	53·74	1876.
18·76	25·96	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59	1877.
12·05	15·34	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878.
11·22	7·07	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879.
12·85	6·98	10·00	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880.
13·59	10·14	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881.
17·00	16·84	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882.
16·37	20·86	24·89	19·90	19·05	23·46	1883.

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Bombay.								Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
13·77	18·50	16·00	12·60	19·68	19·00	19·11	13·60	1861.
14·42	15·50	19·55	11·95	15·24	18·00	21·16	12·30	1862.
8·79	13·00	8·20	9·65	15·00	15·00	17·90	12·67	1863.
6·57	10·00	6·00	7·90	10·25	8·50	11·31	7·17	1864.
5·80	10·50	7·19	8·47	11·56	5·50	14·32	6·80	1865.
7·99	10·50	5·20	6·50	11·75	7·00	16·06	5·62	1866.
11·02	11·75	10·27	8·95	13·33	7·75	18·42	9·67	1867.
8·26	14·50	10·39	10·20	13·87	8·25	19·06	8·00	1868.
7·32	10·00	15·14	8·47	13·62	7·25	12·85	8·45	1869.
7·52	8·75	5·36	8·95	10·28	9·25	9·66	6·80	1870.
9·81	14·30	9·34	9·19	11·67	15·56	12·80	9·93	1871.
12·86	13·25	9·95	10·55	14·22	12·93	18·13	9·62	1872.
13·75	17·99	11·91	11·64	12·92	14·34	16·47	12·45	1873.
14·67	23·26	16·14	12·33	13·17	19·76	16·05	13·57	1874.
16·74	17·46	18·53	11·88	13·71	17·31	17·63	13·07	1875.
15·93	16·95	14·07	11·64	13·06	16·22	18·14	12·46	1876.
9·70	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·34	11·14	15·28	9·52	1877.
7·85	7·42	7·08	6·58	9·32	8·42	9·17	7·16	1878.
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·71	8·65	9·04	7·52	1879.
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	10·26	13·73	10·88	10·32	1880.
16·11	16·19	7·40	10·99	11·26	18·41	11·91	13·26	1881.
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	12·16	15·96	13·43	12·73	1882.
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	13·10	15·45	13·52	11·49	1883.

No. 140.—Annual Average Prices Current

Quantities sold per

Calendar Years.	Barley.						
	Bengal.						
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.
1877	30·42	22·83	39·80	18·84	26·29	—	29·88
1878	20·35	15·44	24·42	14·89	15·42	—	16·70
1879	17·38	14·83	12·80	14·42	16·17	—	17·24
1880	26·42	21·24	31·37	19·04	27·66	—	20·67
1881	32·98	31·12	40·98	24·67	31·15	—	40·06
1882	37·35	25·81	39·30	18·63	23·21	16·00	31·45
1883	25·16	20·13	21·44	14·32	21·15	16·04	27·86
	North-West Provinces.						
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	
1877	24·04	24·65	23·44	24·27	28·48	24·98	
1878	18·55	16·17	19·46	18·78	20·29	15·86	
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33	
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	72·56	27·12	
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81	
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	29·98	26·10	23·54	
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71	
	Punjab.						
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
1877	39·06	29·09	40·33	29·74	49·76	35·48	
1878	24·25	20·07	25·74	18·87	29·82	25·35	
1879	17·94	20·83	20·37	17·16	9·32	11·97	
1880	24·20	24·71	28·64	18·93	9·15	13·60	
1881	28·54	26·21	30·04	20·58	20·75	20·33	
1882	43·53	25·19	37·83	26·62	34·89	32·93	
1883	38·56	26·75	38·23	28·62	37·16	40·06	

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
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BARLEY.							
BENGAL.				ASSAM.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
34·75	27·99	29·21	—	16·23	—	14·25	1877.
23·29	16·37	19·20	—	14·35	—	8·17	1878.
—	20·44	20·88	—	13·20	—	8·00	1879.
—	32·35	29·04	35·27	15·40	—	—	1880.
—	41·87	40·12	41·25	18·10	9·00	—	1881.
32·00	34·33	37·33	40·00	16·91	10·17	—	1882.
—	29·75	30·84	—	14·36	9·29	—	1883.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.	
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpur.	
29·75	26·94	24·17	24·61	26·24	16·79	1877.
21·75	20·81	16·95	18·42	17·30	12·40	1878.
21·34	19·72	21·59	20·72	23·56	13·23	1879.
28·01	27·12	26·95	26·73	30·40	18·32	1880.
32·00	29·93	29·77	27·45	30·67	19·67	1881.
30·69	30·62	27·05	25·99	31·81	20·56	1882.
31·74	29·51	27·27	27·91	31·71	21·69	1883.

BOMBAY.						
Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
11·93	—	15·02	16·46	19·41	8·81	1877.
12·17	11·53	15·23	15·46	12·52	5·44	1878.
13·51	11·18	14·74	14·29	14·51	4·16	1879.
26·22	11·58	16·75	15·50	15·67	9·62	1880.
30·25	11·65	19·21	19·71	18·92	12·07	1881.
20·25	12·42	18·23	21·04	25·12	7·70	1882.
20·67	13·22	19·73	22·41	25·03	12·37	1883.

No. 141.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR — BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1861	—	28·47	35·72	15·73	44·33	32·65
1862	—	31·33	44·39	15·30	44·33	30·32
1863	—	28·47	31·89	17·35	53·86	11·19
1864	—	34·19	27·30	15·73	58·06	23·33
1865	—	14·79	14·54	14·28	26·42	27·99
1866	—	14·18	30·87	13·26	18·37	25·19
1867	—	21·33	35·21	18·37	33·79	32·66
1868	—	32·27	23·98	17·35	37·98	37·32
1869	—	20·41	30·36	15·73	19·61	37·32
1870	—	24·70	27·55	15·30	29·59	29·86
1871	—	32·50	30·50	—	33·40	32·83
1872	—	28·01	32·68	—	36·53	32·30
1873	10·18	19·13	30·43	—	29·95	—
1874	13·59	—	—	—	20·84	—
1875	20·02	—	—	—	20·20	—
1876	23·00	—	—	—	30·00	—
1877	20·92	—	—	—	28·77	—
1878	13·62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15·69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20·69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26·97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28·10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22·76	—	—	—	—	—

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR — OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	32·00	25·00	32·00	17·55	20·58	16·79
1862	35·75	34·50	32·00	35·22	33·47	31·90
1863	38·50	31·00	33·75	37·32	29·16	12·83
1864	26·50	17·75	30·00	31·37	24·61	17·02
1865	20·25	19·00	20·25	26·12	25·60	34·35
1866	18·50	15·25	30·50	24·37	25·42	26·88
1867	33·25	25·50	30·50	25·36	27·40	28·86
1868	33·25	29·25	20·25	12·59	18·25	21·22
1869	20·00	14·00	16·00	15·04	14·02	12·53
1870	24·50	19·50	16·50	20·29	14·11	22·45
1871	35·78	23·44	21·00	—	31·13	35·94
1872	27·19	19·89	22·09	21·35	23·34	24·09
1873	24·16	17·51	20·67	33·79	26·34	37·94
1874	21·02	20·58	20·52	30·56	24·94	31·63
1875	34·34	32·50	30·00	30·72	26·00	33·06
1876	43·01	41·53	40·00	32·26	32·08	36·28
1877	24·93	24·35	26·75	33·48	26·27	32·42
1878	20·99	17·57	16·45	16·79	15·73	17·87
1879	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·48	19·58	18·14
1880	25·05	24·97	26·00	23·82	25·12	27·29
1881	34·39	27·39	30·25	23·56	23·30	27·48
1882	34·42	25·82	30·95	32·21	25·70	38·37
1883	33·30	28·23	29·28	38·39	26·35	38·37

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

(Cholum), *Holcus Sorghum.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffernagar.	Saharunpur.	
20·00	25·00	21·75	21·50	15·75	29·00	8·25	12·50	1861.
32·25	24·50	45·25	31·00	37·50	29·00	20·00	26·50	1862.
31·25	21·50	36·50	31·75	29·25	29·00	27·00	28·00	1863.
21·75	23·50	16·50	21·50	24·25	23·00	23·75	23·00	1864.
22·00	15·50	22·00	21·25	21·50	20·00	23·75	23·00	1865.
25·75	24·50	23·00	21·50	23·50	18·00	24·75	25·50	1866.
25·00	27·00	15·50	25·75	24·00	27·50	23·75	21·50	1867.
23·00	18·00	16·50	33·00	22·00	19·50	16·50	15·25	1868.
15·25	14·75	10·50	15·75	12·25	15·25	10·25	14·50	1869.
26·25	20·00	22·25	23·50	23·00	18·75	18·75	30·00	1870.
26·88	22·57	30·00	24·24	—	22·83	33·25	32·39	1871.
20·91	19·29	17·87	29·86	21·22	18·93	21·32	19·99	1872.
20·95	19·12	18·68	21·98	26·82	19·40	26·47	25·44	1873.
21·28	20·21	19·63	21·61	23·50	21·10	24·61	24·84	1874.
25·98	29·34	26·64	27·85	25·61	28·00	27·90	27·12	1875.
29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	28·00	30·00	29·34	26·23	1876.
22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57	25·06	25·27	1877.
14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65	15·73	14·45	1878.
19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31	19·27	17·53	1879.
24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66	24·23	27·06	1880.
21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33	24·66	25·67	1881.
23·60	31·91	25·98	28·27	26·60	27·29	29·01	28·38	1882.
23·54	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92	30·23	28·94	1883.

(Cholum) *Holcus Sorghum—continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
16·32	40·12	27·99	20·00	36·00	1861.
28·10	47·58	30·55	35·00	25·00	1862.
31·02	48·87	37·84	30·00	23·00	1863.
17·84	42·57	37·44	18·00	15·00	1864.
16·32	33·70	38·37	27·00	15·00	1865.
18·25	32·07	23·96	17·00	12·00	1866.
20·06	23·15	33·59	26·00	14·00	1867.
14·92	20·35	15·04	18·00	13·00	1868.
13·64	24·31	14·17	15·00	16·00	1869.
17·72	22·97	25·31	17·00	21·00	1870.
26·75	18·91	31·82	23·12	22·41	1871.
23·16	20·89	24·92	22·27	21·13	1872.
26·04	27·31	25·24	25·91	24·97	1873.
24·23	27·20	26·18	20·69	33·24	1874.
27·00	29·75	30·82	33·00	36·00	1875.
25·00	28·28	42·00	30·22	30·32	1876.
28·16	35·77	29·83	22·64	19·76	1877.
13·79	19·66	16·61	14·64	15·18	1878.
13·39	8·41	12·63	16·33	12·65	1879.
18·45	9·30	16·20	26·87	18·44	1880.
17·35	15·90	18·71	33·92	29·44	1881.
26·68	27·84	30·14	24·52	27·36	1882.
28·33	33·48	38·88	26·87	30·27	1883.

No. 141 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

GREAT MILLET, JOWAR (Cholum)

MADRAS.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	24·70	21·70	32·80	—	20·70	25·80	20·90	34·80
1862	25·30	19·10	33·60	—	20·70	25·60	20·60	28·90
1863	20·50	17·60	25·80	—	22·80	26·60	16·60	26·00
1864	12·00	19·90	32·60	—	26·60	25·80	16·90	29·10
1865	12·40	16·30	23·00	—	20·80	18·60	12·60	22·10
1866	10·80	13·10	11·90	—	16·10	17·00	12·20	17·40
1867	9·20	9·40	14·40	—	11·50	12·80	20·00	19·30
1868	19·50	15·00	33·40	—	16·30	18·10	17·20	39·90
1869	28·50	13·80	24·40	—	18·60	20·00	18·20	23·60
1870	27·50	15·90	22·80	—	22·30	24·40	20·30	23·30
1871	34·70	31·92	35·61	—	44·23	34·34	29·38	28·62
1872	32·27	30·47	24·87	—	46·01	30·96	27·57	24·17
1873	24·31	21·33	—	—	22·87	28·29	—	34·31
1874	29·32	18·88	22·60	—	22·35	24·34	—	24·95
1875	23·13	20·75	—	—	25·06	28·49	—	23·90
1876	17·40	17·98	—	—	18·16	23·90	—	23·33
1877	7·99	10·32	—	—	8·22	11·30	—	14·99
1878	11·46	13·82	—	—	11·18	14·18	—	12·28
1879	16·49	17·67	—	12·19	15·82	17·53	—	16·39
1880	28·27	20·57	18·50	18·81	20·50	26·07	—	26·23
1881	38·50	30·51	—	22·21	26·87	30·21	—	27·12
1882	35·40	26·70	—	23·60	28·00	36·80	—	22·80
1883	41·40	27·50	—	22·70	31·50	36·50	—	23·80

BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.

	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1861	20·00	22·00	20·50	21·50	17·25	31·00
1862	31·75	23·50	9·75	35·25	36·00	30·00
1863	27·25	20·75	52·00	36·00	30·00	30·00
1864	20·00	32·75	15·00	19·25	22·25	22·00
1865	19·50	12·75	18·25	20·00	18·00	17·00
1866	25·75	23·25	30·00	20·50	20·00	16·00
1867	25·00	26·25	20·00	23·00	23·00	26·00
1868	23·00	17·50	18·75	23·25	21·50	19·75
1869	15·25	12·50	10·50	14·25	10·00	14·75
1870	25·25	19·50	20·75	23·50	22·25	20·00
1871	22·04	18·60	27·01	25·39	28·37	20·82
1872	17·92	17·53	19·62	23·06	21·26	19·82
1873	18·46	17·65	19·59	20·66	24·79	16·56
1874	17·50	19·96	17·19	21·72	20·46	18·79
1875	25·20	26·95	23·35	27·09	24·89	25·25
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87

of Food Grains and Salt in British India, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

Holcus Sorghum—continued.

Bombay.								Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
21·50	31·50	19·21	19·06	26·37	33·50	28·05	18·21	1861.
14·97	19·75	21·48	19·00	25·27	22·25	38·82	17·61	1862.
11·46	14·75	8·20	13·76	30·50	19·25	31·45	13·24	1863.
7·91	15·00	8·75	11·40	12·06	12·75	14·30	6·80	1864.
13·15	26·50	10·21	13·06	11·43	10·75	17·19	8·46	1865.
17·92	24·00	8·41	11·16	15·00	17·75	19·47	14·99	1866.
15·82	17·25	19·44	11·54	20·68	13·00	30·82	12·21	1867.
16·90	26·00	31·32	15·05	20·68	15·50	30·31	12·21	1868.
9·49	16·25	21·50	11·66	19·68	9·00	16·60	13·50	1869.
9·24	20·25	15·68	15·29	16·50	20·75	13·40	9·67	1870.
14·82	22·22	21·04	15·83	16·72	21·00	19·43	11·61	1871.
19·50	19·85	16·87	16·55	20·23	17·85	27·72	14·16	1872.
21·46	30·86	17·60	19·61	24·77	27·56	24·46	17·22	1873.
21·94	41·24	21·56	22·57	22·39	32·41	21·19	17·30	1874.
28·70	35·98	20·34	20·53	21·00	30·76	21·88	17·30	1875.
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	19·50	23·41	20·60	14·74	1876.
12·86	10·24	9·36	10·76	14·86	13·60	19·19	10·60	1877.
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	10·58	14·23	10·75	9·83	1878.
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	10·87	12·70	11·23	9·64	1879.
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	15·79	18·60	13·75	18·83	1880.
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	19·65	30·39	18·96	19·58	1881.
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	22·75	23·45	22·55	15·74	1882.
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	22·70	18·36	27·59	19·10	1883.

(Cumboo) *Penicillaria Spicata.*

North-West Provinces.		Oudh.			Calendar Years.
Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
7·75	16·00	26·75	25·50	28·50	1861.
19·00	58·25	19·50	38·25	28·50	1862.
25·50	35·00	24·00	29·50	23·50	1863.
24·00	25·50	14·75	17·00	22·75	1864.
22·00	24·00	16·00	19·00	20·75	1865.
20·00	20·00	14·00	16·00	23·00	1866.
21·00	22·00	19·00	28·50	23·00	1867.
16·50	14·50	18·75	24·25	18·00	1868.
9·75	10·50	13·25	12·00	15·00	1869.
16·75	26·50	14·25	18·75	14·50	1870.
31·02	30·38	23·71	21·56	22·40	1871.
21·13	22·40	18·51	18·85	18·21	1872.
21·70	23·91	18·70	18·19	16·28	1873.
22·14	20·32	15·96	19·28	17·60	1874.
22·67	26·89	20·73	26·69	26·28	1875.
25·21	24·21	28·66	38·48	35·00	1876.
20·61	19·34	22·78	18·95	22·00	1877.
11·63	11·85	12·95	15·20	16·89	1878.
17·27	14·74	15·34	17·27	22·21	1879.
22·95	24·11	19·75	23·78	24·11	1880.
21·11	22·95	24·50	24·42	21·50	1881.
24·17	25·81	23·00	25·25	24·02	1882.
24·98	24·60	21·65	25·55	27·90	1883.

No. 141 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo), PUNJAB.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.
1861	18·42	22·21	15·10	15·86
1862	27·23	30·85	28·28	25·54
1863	33·24	25·54	43·15	30·32
1864	24·26	22·45	28·92	16·97
1865	20·76	22·16	19·36	17·72
1866	22·86	23·21	22·39	19·24
1867	21·69	25·19	25·13	18·54
1868	13·99	16·67	20·29	16·85
1869	13·18	12·71	11·60	13·29
1870	17·61	21·28	17·90	14·75
1871	—	27·57	27·94	23·17
1872	20·72	21·84	21·12	22·04
1873	30·54	23·79	32·07	24·78
1874	24·18	21·29	25·27	19·96
1875	26·17	25·58	25·83	27·43
1876	25·24	30·11	29·89	23·00
1877	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52
1878	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91
1879	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15
1880	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08
1881	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69
1882	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25
1883	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46

CALENDAR YEARS.	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo), MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinneveily.	Vizagapatam.
1861	22·40	26·00	37·00	—	19·80	26·00	19·30	33·40
1862	23·40	21·70	32·50	—	21·20	25·00	19·20	27·90
1863	19·30	21·90	30·20	—	24·50	26·00	17·30	28·80
1864	11·80	23·40	38·90	—	27·30	26·20	17·00	32·50
1865	11·70	18·00	26·90	—	21·70	21·70	12·10	24·20
1866	10·11	14·00	16·40	—	16·50	17·50	11·30	17·00
1867	8·70	12·10	18·90	—	12·50	12·80	12·10	22·80
1868	17·50	17·40	39·70	—	17·40	23·10	17·30	49·00
1869	26·00	16·10	23·90	—	20·40	24·20	17·90	23·40
1870	25·30	20·20	25·60	—	24·50	27·50	17·30	23·10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	20·04	27·53	—	—	34·16	33·45	16·34	23·90
1873	24·98	26·02	—	22·06	24·40	29·24	19·19	32·98
1874	27·38	21·85	—	18·72	23·31	22·97	13·48	28·53
1875	22·57	23·40	—	25·00	25·30	27·48	19·68	26·02
1876	16·98	19·03	—	16·30	20·21	22·80	17·56	24·42
1877	8·73	11·51	—	10·00	7·51	10·84	—	15·14
1878	11·25	18·94	—	12·10	11·55	14·17	—	15·40
1879	14·92	20·58	—	18·30	16·38	18·05	—	19·85
1880	21·27	23·93	—	21·84	20·06	24·95	—	30·40
1881	30·83	35·19	—	24·36	25·72	31·92	—	28·47
1882	27·00	34·30	—	26·20	24·70	35·20	—	24·10
1883	30·50	30·80	—	25·70	28·00	37·00	—	24·70

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT, in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		CALENDAR YEARS.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
30·09	37·38	20·00	17·00	1861.
35·80	35·57	25·00	12·00	1862.
36·85	38·95	18·00	21·00	1863.
30·25	33·99	19·00	13·00	1864.
25·71	29·85	14·00	11·00	1865
20·06	27·99	11·00	11·00	1866.
18·72	23·32	14·00	9·00	1867.
17·08	13·35	14·00	12·00	1868.
11·68	13·12	11·00	12·00	1869.
19·59	22·39	15·00	16·00	1870.
17·69	26·32	—	—	1871.
18·97	21·44	12·96	17·07	1872.
23·66	25·78	17·22	17·87	1873.
27·52	28·69	15·28	—	1874.
32·65	37·70	20·33	—	1875.
26·64	43·91	20·95	—	1876.
29·64	36·18	14·71	—	1877.
14·32	16·75	8·93	—	1878.
8·10	10·87	13·07	—	1879.
7·43	12·71	18·18	—	1880.
12·54	15·42	22·87	—	1881.
16·04	25·84	18·48	—	1882.
30·46	42·38	19·58	—	1883.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
18·56	30·50	19·12	14·79	25·43	25·00	28·31	15·26	1861.
20·11	19·75	21·76	15·46	23·68	19·50	26·47	16·99	1862.
9·12	14·75	8·20	11·66	21·25	16·00	21·66	16·17	1863.
7·25	15·00	8·00	8·31	10·06	11·59	13·97	6·80	1864.
11·17	26·50	10·63	9·24	9·81	9·00	19·60	8·45	1865.
17·96	24·00	8·27	8·82	14·37	13·00	20·62	13·50	1866.
14·87	17·25	19·41	10·82	17·50	10·00	29·86	12·21	1867.
15·00	26·00	24·71	11·17	17·37	11·75	25·92	12·21	1868.
9·61	16·25	18·71	10·47	14·68	7·50	17·37	11·21	1869.
10·00	20·25	14·53	11·89	12·06	16·50	14·20	8·99	1870.
12·72	15·92	22·00	11·47	15·27	18·72	23·19	11·72	1871.
17·14	15·28	15·16	12·05	17·85	14·60	31·04	14·15	1872.
19·73	25·43	18·48	16·33	19·39	21·96	31·90	16·41	1873.
22·49	32·58	24·17	19·11	19·53	24·61	28·15	18·28	1874.
22·22	29·14	22·11	18·37	18·96	24·25	24·55	16·33	1875.
19·63	18·71	17·44	15·19	16·17	19·66	27·27	14·20	1876.
11·01	10·23	9·41	10·78	12·60	12·09	21·81	10·45	1877.
9·43	10·83	11·95	9·70	9·10	12·34	11·44	8·76	1878.
10·80	11·09	11·91	10 58	10·39	11·56	11·20	10·26	1879.
20·66	14·90	19·03	13·72	14·58	15·70	15·55	16·05	1880.
22·96	27·61	27·94	18·78	18·44	23·82	21·74	17·77	1881.
16·02	23·55	25·71	16·75	18·51	19·48	27·98	14·00	1882.
15·31	18·70	21·29	15·02	17·51	15·45	27·12	14·15	1883.

No. 142.—Annual Average Prices Current of Salt in British India in each of the under-mentioned years.

Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs=2·057 lbs.

Province and District.	Salt.						
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Bengal:							
Burdwan	9·22	9·53	9·93	9·87	9·97	12·88	12·64
Calcutta	8·00	8·00	8·58	10·00	9·83	13·14	13·66
Chittagong	7·89	7·33	8·68	9·29	8·92	11·96	9·86
Cuttack	11·84	11·04	11·29	11·12	10·90	12·83	14·00
Dacca	8·96	8·92	8·95	9·54	9·85	12·38	12·44
Dinajpur	8·24	8·03	8·23	8·45	8·58	11·30	11·47
Hazaribagh	7·96	7·67	7·67	7·82	8·02	10·15	10·39
Midnapur	8·92	8·69	8·95	9·00	9·35	12·57	12·75
Monghyr	8·25	8·26	8·32	8·47	8·49	11·47	12·22
Moorshedabad	7·97	8·44	8·35	8·84	9·28	11·08	12·07
Mozufferpur	8·03	7·98	8·30	8·96	9·02	11·45	11·75
Patna	8·00	8·02	8·39	8·74	9·59	10·05	10·58
Purneah	7·96	7·69	7·90	8·00	8·00	9·92	10·10
Assam:							
Cachar	8·25	8·18	8·19	8·61	8·82	10·60	10·53
Goalpara	8·30	8·02	7·93	8·20	8·33	10·67	12·03
Lakhimpur	6·03	6·00	6·11	6·04	6·90	7·94	8·31
Sylhet	8·39	8·66	8·02	8·95	8·97	11·54	11·80
N.W. Provinces:							
Agra	9·18	9·87	11·11	11·04	11·04	12·10	12·92
Allahabad	8·28	8·19	8·67	8·54	8·46	10·31	11·00
Bareilly	9·23	9·69	9·58	9·90	10·02	10·88	11·78
Cawnpore	9·99	8·86	10·35	11·18	12·01	12·61	12·93
Meerut	·45	9·58	9·66	9·06	9·17	10·78	11·87
Mirzapur	8·42	8·58	9·00	9·06	9·00	8·52	9·04
Mozaffarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	11·43	11·69
Saharanpur	8·69	9·38	9·49	10·04	10·07	11·51	12·71
Oudh:							
Fyzabad	7·98	8·16	8·43	8·77	8·87	9·58	10·36
Lucknow	8·27	8·21	8·54	9·37	8·73	9·38	10·55
Sultanpur	8·46	9·01	8·83	9·38	9·81	11·15	11·96
Central Provinces							
Jubbulpur	7·54	7·43	7·77	8·72	9·17	10·55	10·97
Nagpur	10·06	10·16	10·05	10·22	10·11	11·00	12·04
Raipur	8·75	8·19	8·28	7·97	7·88	8·66	10·29

No. 142 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of SALT, &c.
Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs=2·057 lbs.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	SALT.						
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
PUNJAB:							
Amritsar	10·34	10·74	11·45	11·99	12·29	13·83	14·70
Delhi	8·70	9·30	9·54	10·37	11·33	11·36	11·58
Ludhiana	9·69	9·87	10·80	10·97	11·67	13·86	14·24
Mooltan	10·43	10·84	11·82	12·12	12·12	13·69	14·24
Peshawar	49·47	50·03	33·08	27·02	39·83	54·13	48·25
Rawalpindi	10·48	10·75	10·46	10·44	11·55	13·92	14·98
BRITISH BURMA:							
Akyab	—	—	—	18·50	28·12	33·85	32·62
Amherst	—	—	—	21·90	24·55	26·69	23·16
Bassein	—	—	—	19·96	23·19	29·77	22·18
Kyouk Phyoo	—	—	—	22·36	35·87	37·09	30·00
Moulmein	—	—	—	19·16	21·58	27·26	23·16
Prome	—	—	—	16·92	22·57	18·62	17·22
Rangoon	—	—	—	22·95	22·90	22·62	22·62
Toungoo	—	—	—	16·36	17·86	18·62	17·34
MADRAS:							
Bellary	15·07	12·46	12·95	12·81	12·97	14·70	15·50
Coimbatore	12·13	11·43	11·78	12·12	11·99	13·80	14·50
Ganjam	13·42	11·42	11·85	11·81	11·89	13·80	13·60
Madras	—	—	13·88	13·75	13·77	15·60	16·50
Salem	14·92	11·87	11·82	11·94	13·23	14·90	16·00
Tanjore	16·23	12·66	12·27	12·52	13·01	14·90	15·00
Tinnevelly	15·50	13·90	13·95	14·74	14·47	17·00	18·20
Vizagapatam	14·00	11·14	10·24	10·58	10·55	13·30	14·00
BOMBAY:							
Ahmedabad	17·80	13·50	13·19	13·00	12·59	15·46	16·00
Ahmednagar	13·32	11·15	10·65	11·31	11·61	14·06	13·92
Belgaum	14·66	12·31	11·97	10·75	10·49	11·84	11·91
Bombay	14·12	11·13	10·62	11·00	12·46	12·92	13·62
Karachi	47·67	13·33	13·45	13·62	14·00	16·41	16·71
Khandesh (Dhulia)	13·99	11·29	11·21	11·97	12·17	14·13	14·37
Shikarpur	33·65	13·13	9·61	8·12	10·48	12·37	13·62
Surat	14·81	11·92	11·62	12·02	11·30	13·16	13·56

APPENDIX.

No. 143.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s.*

	Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	Revenue. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Tributes and other Receipts *f*.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
			Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April	1840	616,000	157·15	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
	1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
	1842	626,000	158·58	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
	1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
	1844	675,000	161·06	13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
	1845			13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
	1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
	1847	694,000	166·06	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
	1848	699,000	167·13	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
	1849	771,000	177·63	14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
	1850	772,000	177·76	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
	1851	776,000	178·50	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
	1852			16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
	1853	802,000	180·82	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
	1854	828,000	183·95	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
	1855	832,000	184·31	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
	1856	856,000	196·00	17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
	1857 *h*.			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
	1858			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
	1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
	1860			18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
	1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
	1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
	1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
	1864			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
	1865			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
	1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
31 March	1867 (11 ms.)			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
	1868	860,000	195·84 *b*	20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
	1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
	1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
	1871			21·08	8·04	15·07	·92	5·70	51·41
	1872			21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
	1873			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	6·34	56·55
	1874			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·76	6·62	56·41
	1875			21·33	8·56	15·91	5·32	6·89	58·01
	1876			21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	7·00	58.91
	1877			19·89	9·12	16·09	6·61	6·87	58·58
	1878			20·04	9·18	16·89	8·74	7·02	61·87
	1879			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·14	65·06
	1880			21·86	10·32	19·15	9·37	7·67	68·37
	1881			21·11	10·48	19·38	11·60	11·06	73·63
	1882	868,256	198·79	21·94	9·36	19·98	12·95	10·91	75·14
	1883			21·87	9·59	17·66	13·05	8·04	70·12
	1884			22·36	9·56	17·73	14·12	8·96	71·73
	Totals for the 45 years			821·00	285·72	499·04	114·70	189·59	1919·05

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l.* to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

cupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT entioned Official Years.

lions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the e Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct charge the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840
·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846
·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857*k*
·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860
·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
7·34	9·57	5·86	15·50	10·33	—	6·18	54·78	1·77	—	1873
7·50	9·78	5·38	15·23	11·25	3·86	5·22	58·22	—	1·81	1874
7·81	10·05	4·84	15·38	11·53	2·24	5·84	57·69	·32	—	1875
7·87	10·27	4·83	15·31	11·78	·60	6·58	57·24	1·67	—	1876
8·40	10·54	4·91	15·79	11·77	2·14	7·22	60·77	—	2·19	1877
8·31	10·39	5·03	16·64	12·43	5·34	7·27	65·41	—	3·54	1878
7·47	10·38	4·96	17·09	13·35	·31	9·47	63·03	2·03	—	1879
7·86	10·39	4·97	21·71	15·32	·10	9·20	69·55	—	1·18	1880
8·05	10·58	4·08	28·09	18·14	·03	8·71	77·68	—	4·05	1881
8·22	11·04	4·56	18·86	17·19	1·50	10·89	72·56	2·58	—	1882
8·48	10·95	4·47	17·44	18·90	1·50	7·68	69·42	·70	—	1883
8·48	11·25	4·28	16·97	18·61	1·50	9·25	70·34	1·39	—	1884
326·30	367·81	185·41	673·90	273·25	19·12	116·71	1962·50	22·39	74·96	Totals for 45 years.
								Net deficit 52·57		

30 April — 31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included. *h* Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included. *i* Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

No. 144.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2*s.* the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.	Treasure.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10·57
1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·63	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1860	89·98	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1861	91·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
31 March 1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1871	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1872	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1876	122·57	96·07	20·19	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1880	151·73	68·08§	46·57	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1881	157·39	68·36	55·87	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1882	156·84	68·72	59·82	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1883	159·11	69·65	64·49	10,144	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1884	161·30	71·02	68·50	10,784	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
Totals for the 45 Years.	161·30	71·02	68·50	10,784	530·93	572·50	1103·43	431·99	1535·37

* Including from 1858–9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879–80.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

i by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC
mount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

lions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values
nment Rupee.)

EXPORTS.										
Merchandise.										
w tion.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.	Treasure.	Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
M.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840
4	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841
5	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842
5	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843
5	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844
5	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845
5	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846
6	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847
6	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848
6	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849
6	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850
6	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851
2	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852
3	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853
	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854
	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855
	6·20	2·99	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856
	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02‖	1857
	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858
	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859
	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860
	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861
	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27‖	1862
	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863
	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864
	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	10·92	19·96	1865
	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866
	10·48	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867
										(11 ms.)
	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868
	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869
	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870
	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871
	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872
	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873
	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874
	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875
	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876
	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877
	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878
	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879
	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880
	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1881
	12·43	17·51	37·08	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1882
	11·48	14·88	41·07	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1883
	11·29	17·60	44·82	88·09	1·01	89·10	32·81	11·87	20·94	1884
	402·17	206·63	734·67	1,817·08	61·34	1,878·42	713·65	370·60	343·05	Totals for the 45 years.

30 April

31 March

‖ Excess of imports over exports in 1856 to 1862.

CHAS. C. PRINSEP,
Statistical Reporter.

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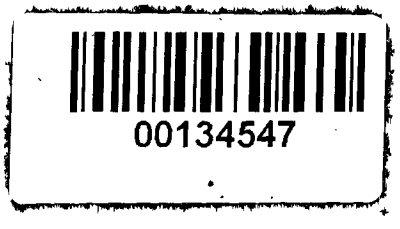

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